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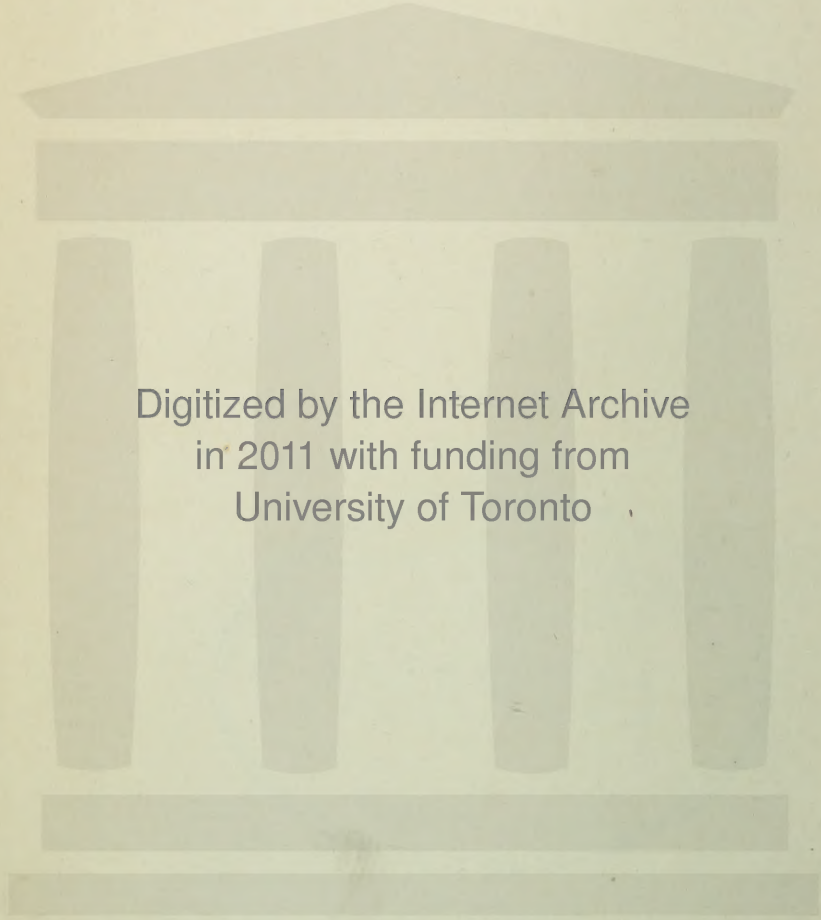
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THE ENGLISH DIALECT GRAMMAR

COMPRISING

THE DIALECTS OF ENGLAND, OF THE SHETLAND AND ORKNEY ISLANDS, AND OF THOSE PARTS OF SCOTLAND, IRELAND & WALES WHERE ENGLISH IS HABITUALLY SPOKEN

BY

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'Nur das Beispiel führt zum Licht;
Vieles Reden thut es nicht'

OXFORD, LONDON, EDINBURGH, GLASGOW
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HENRY FROWDE
1905

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PREFACE

THE scope of this grammar is briefly indicated on the title-page, but those who consult it must not expect to find each and every dialect treated with that minuteness which ought to be given in a grammar dealing with one single dialect. My endeavour has been to bring out as far as possible the main characteristic features of all the dialects.

At one time I intended to base my material for the Phonology of the grammar chiefly upon non-literary words, as there can be no doubt that such words are far less likely to have been influenced by the literary language than ordinary words which are in use both in the literary language and in the dialects. But on further consideration it became clear that such a plan would not prove satisfactory, because very few genuine dialect words extend over a large area, and also because such words would not throw much light upon the phonology of the literary words: and it is in the elucidation of the literary language that the chief value of a dialect grammar lies. I therefore decided to base my material for the most part upon words which occur both in the literary language and in the dialects. This plan has at least the great merit of helping to clear up many obscure points connected with the phonology of literary English, but its great drawback is the difficulty of distinguishing in each case between the genuine dialect development and the cases where the dialect pronunciation has been influenced by the literary language. How

strong this influence has often been may be seen, for example, in the great number of abnormal forms in the Scotch dialects in regard to words which contained ā in Old English (see § 122). Here too there is the difficulty of finding words which extend throughout all or most of the dialects. This applies especially to the preterite and past participle of strong verbs, e. g. in the majority of the dialects for *blew* we find *blowed*; for *brook* sb. we find in different localities totally different words, as *beck*, *burn*, &c.; or again, the word *girl* is not often used : it is replaced by *wench*, *lass*, &c.; for *son* the words *boy*, *lad* are mostly used; and similarly for many other words.

Some philologists and others interested in the subject would doubtless have liked to find in the Introduction to the grammar a classification of the words of which our 'folk speech' is composed. It was part of my initial scheme to collect the words under the headings: English, French, Scandinavian, and so on with all the foreign elements, but I found after making considerable lists that this would have occupied more space than I could afford to devote to the subject.

In the treatment of the native element contained in the grammar, I have generally started out from Old English, which in the present state of Middle English scholarship is the only satisfactory plan. The dialects prove conclusively that many vowel-sounds, which are generally supposed to have fallen together in Middle English, were in reality kept apart, and have remained so in some dialects to the present day. In the treatment of the French element I have in most cases started out from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods

and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross-reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

I have not here attempted to trace the various stages of development of the consonant- and vowel-sounds in passing from Old English to the modern dialects, as it is my intention to treat the subject fully in an entirely different book bearing upon the philology of the English tongue, in which I shall also endeavour to show the light thrown by the dialects on the historical development of literary English.

In writing a grammar it is usual to compile the index last of all; but the material for this grammar was so great that it was found expedient to compile and print the index first, and then to write the grammar chiefly from the material contained in the index. When only a few dialect forms of a word occur in the index it generally means, either that the word is not used in other districts or that it has no other by-forms. The preterite and past participle of strong verbs have not as a rule been included in the index and phonology, because in many cases these forms are not normal developments from Old English, but are new formations due to levelling, &c. Some idea of the great labour involved in the compilation of the index can be formed when it is stated that it contains 2,431 words, 15,924 dialect forms, and over 90,000 references to counties or parts of counties. I have spared neither time nor trouble in trying to make the index as accurate as possible, but in dealing with such a vast amount of material it cannot be expected that it is free from inaccuracies.

The difficulties involved in collecting and sifting

the material for a grammar of this kind can only be appreciated to their full extent by people who have attempted a similar piece of work. Some years ago I wrote a pamphlet containing instructions how to write down accurately the dialect pronunciation of words through the medium of a phonetic alphabet specially devised for the purpose. At the end of the pamphlet I gave two lists of words of which the exact dialect pronunciation was required. The first list contained 2,080 native words, and the second list contained 315 French loan-words. Copies of the pamphlet were sent to over 1,200 people in the various parts of the United Kingdom, but, as was to be expected, only a comparatively small number of these persons were able to furnish me with the required information, chiefly owing to their never having had any previous experience in dealing with a phonetic alphabet. For some reason, whether political or racial I cannot say, I found it extremely difficult to obtain helpers in Ireland and Wales. Another point of difficulty is that the people who supplied the material were not always natives of the locality from whence they collected it. And even the pronunciation of natives differs considerably in the same district according to their social rank, for the working classes have their social scales, just as the upper classes. Great divergences can arise, too, according to the age of the dialect speaker—the age of my helpers varied from twenty-five to eighty. This accounts for some of the differences in the pronunciation of the same words in the same district; see for example § 43.

As I did not learn to read until I was practically grown up, the knowledge of my own dialect—uninfluenced by the literary language—has been of considerable use in the writing of this grammar, and

has enabled me to avoid mistakes which would certainly have been made by any one who had not spoken a dialect pure and simple in his youth. The working classes speak quite differently among themselves, than when speaking to strangers or educated people, and it is no easy matter for an outsider to induce them to speak pure dialect, unless the outsider happens to be a dialect speaker himself. An excellent example of this came before me the other day in a Westmoreland village. A man said to me : **ðə rǭdz ə dāti,** and I said to him : **duənt jə ɛē up iər ət t'riadz əz muki**? With a bright smile on his face he replied : **wi diu,** and forthwith he began to speak the dialect in its pure form. Again, it is certain that dialect speakers in extreme old age revert to the dialect as it existed in their youth. Two years ago I visited an old woman in a Yorkshire village, whom I had known intimately for forty-eight years, and for at least half of that time had been in daily intercourse with her. I found that whereas she formerly said **deə, uəm** for *day, home,* she now said **dē, ōm,** and some of her other vowel-sounds had been changed in a similar manner.

There can be no doubt that pure dialect speech is rapidly disappearing even in country districts, owing to the spread of education, and to modern facilities for intercommunication. The writing of this grammar was begun none too soon, for had it been delayed another twenty years I believe it would by then be quite impossible to get together sufficient pure dialect material to enable any one to give even a mere outline of the phonology of our dialects as they existed at the close of the nineteenth century.

Over 500,000 slips were got together from various sources, each slip containing a literary English word with its dialect pronunciation and district. But

many of these slips proved to be valueless, especially such as related to dialects spoken within twenty-five miles of London. In these regions the dialects are hopelessly mixed and are now practically worthless for philological purposes. Still, in spite of all these difficulties in collecting, sifting, and assorting, a great mass of really valuable material was collected for me by various helpers. I owe a great debt of gratitude to all the people who have rendered me assistance either in collecting material or in answering queries. A complete list of such persons will be found on pp. 60–62 of the Bibliography to the Dictionary. In this Preface I have not room to repeat all the names, but I must specially mention the following:—H. F. Abell, Esq. (se.Ken.); W. M. Anderson, Esq. (Lth.); J. Avery, Esq. (n.Nhb.); the Rev. A. M. Baylay (Not.); Miss A. Berkley (Dur.); W. H. Bracher, Esq. (e.Som.); S. Bradbury, Esq. (n.Der.); R. Brash, Esq. (n.Lan.); G. Clark, Esq. (Abd., Buchan district); J. Clarke, Esq. (s.Lan.); J. Cocks, Esq. (s.Nhb.); A. J. Coles, Esq. (Dev.); the Rev. J. H. Copleston (Dev.); W. A. Craigie, Esq. (w.Frf. and e.Per.); the Rev. R. D. Ellwood (nw.Lan.); M. J. Finlayson, Esq. (s.Ayr.); J. Foster, Esq. (Ayr.); Dr. H. E. Fraser (Frf.); the Rev. J. S. Goldie (Peb.); E. Goodwin, Esq. (I.Ma.); R. O. Heslop, Esq. (se.Nhb.); T. H. Hodgson, Esq. (n.Cum.); W. L. Huskinson, Esq. (m.Not.); B. Kirkby, Esq. (w.Wm.); W. J. Knowles, Esq. (Ant.); Miss A. E. Law (Lan.); G. F. Lawley, Esq. (s.Stf.); F. Lees, Esq. (s.Lan.); D. MacRitchie, Esq. (Edb. and m.Lth.); the Rev. J. C. M. Mansel-Pleydell (Dor.); Dr. J. Mason (Wm.); J. Matthewson, Esq. (Gall.); J. Nixon, Esq. (m.Cum.); Miss M. E. Noble (n.Wm., Haweswater district); J. R. Pairman, Esq. (Edb.); Miss M. Peacock (nw.Lin.); J. U.

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A complete list of the books consulted in writing the grammar will be found in the Bibliography to the Dictionary. Those books which have been especially helpful are mentioned again on pages xvii-xviii below. But a mere place in a list would not adequately express my great indebtedness to the monumental work of the late Dr. A. J. Ellis, *On Early English Pronunciation*, which I have found invaluable for checking and supplementing my own material.

My sincere thanks are due to Mr. G. Ostler, the press-reader, for the most excellent manner in which he has read the press-proofs of all the Dictionary, Supplement, Bibliography, and Grammar; to Miss E. Miller, who with such skill and scholarship helped to systematize and tabulate the masses of material for the grammar, as a worthy finish to six years of able and devoted work as my assistant; and in conclusion to my wife, the value of whose practical help and sympathy no words of mine can fitly express.

JOSEPH WRIGHT.

OXFORD,
September 1905.

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ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

adj. = adjective.
adv. = adverb.
aux. = auxiliary.
cj. = conjunction.
Cy. = country.
cons. = consonant.
cp. = compare.
e. = east.
e.Cy. = east country.
E.D.D. = English Dialect Dictionary.
em. = east-mid.
en. = east-north.
Eng. = England.
es. = east-south.
esp. = especially.
fem. = feminine.
Fr. = French.
gen. = generally.
indic. = indicative.
inf. = infinitive.
Ir. = Irish.
Irel. = Ireland.
lit. = literary.
m. = mid.
masc. = masculine.
ME. = Middle English.
me. = mid-east.
Midl. = Midland(s.
Mod. = Modern.
ms. = mid-south.
n. = north.
n.Cy. = north country.
ne. = north-east.
nm. = north-mid.
nne. = north-north-east.
nn. = north-north.
nnw. = north-north-west.
nom. = nominative.
nw. = north-west.
obj. = objective.
obs. = obsolete.
obsol. = obsolescent.
OE. = Old English.
O.Icel. = Old Icelandic.
O.Ital. = Old Italian.
pers. = person, personal.
pl. = plural.
pp. = past participle.
poss. = possessive.
pres. = present.
pret. = preterite.
pron. = pronoun.
rel. = relative.
s. = south.
sb. = substantive.
Sc. = Scotland.
s.Cy. = south country.
se. = south-east.
sing. = singular.
sm. = south-mid.
sn. = south-north.
snw. = south-north-west.
sw. = south-west.
sw.Cy. = south-west country.
v. = verb.
w. = west.
Wal. = Wales.
w.Cy. = west country.
wm. = west-mid.
wn. = west-north.
ws. = west-south.
ww. = west-west.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Abd. = Aberdeen.
Agl. = Anglesea.
Ags. = Angus.
Ant. = Antrim.
Arg. = Argyll.
Bch. = Buchan.
Bck. = Bucks.
Bdf. = Bedford.
Bnff. = Banff.
Brk. = Brecknock.
Brks. = Berks.
Bte. = Bute.
Bwk. = Berwick.
Cai. = Caithness.
Cdg. = Cardigan.
Chs. = Cheshire.
Clc. = Clackmannan.
Cld. = Clydesdale.
Cmb. = Cambridge.
Cor. = Cornwall.
Crm. = Cromarty.
Crn. = Carnarvon.
Cth. = Carmarthen.
Cum. = Cumberland.
Der. = Derby.
Dev. = Devon.
Dmb. = Dumbarton.
Dmf. = Dumfries.
Dnb. = Denbigh.
Don. = Donegal.
Dor. = Dorset.
Dub. = Dublin.
Dur. = Durham.
Dwn. = Down.
e.An. = East Anglia.
Edb. = Edinburgh.
Elg. = Elgin.
Eng. = England.
Ess. = Essex.
e.Yks. = East Riding of York-[shire.
Fif. = Fife.
Flt. = Flint.
Frf. = Forfar.
Gall. = Galloway.
Glo. = Gloucester.
Gmg. = Glamorgan.
Hdg. = Haddington.
Hmp. = Hampshire.
Hnt. = Huntingdon.
Hrf. = Hereford.
Hrt. = Hertford.
I.Ma. = Isle of Man.
Inv. = Inverness.
Ir., Irel. = Ireland.
I.W. = Isle of Wight.
Kcb. = Kirkcudbright.
Kcd. = Kincardine.
Ken. = Kent.
Knr. = Kinross.
Lakel. = Lakeland.
Lan. = Lancashire.
Ldd. = Londonderry.
Lei. = Leicester.
Lin. = Lincoln.
Lnk. = Lanark.
Lnl. = Linlithgow.
Lon. = London.
Lth. = Lothian.

Ltr. = Leitrim.
Mer. = Merioneth.
Mid. = Middlesex.
Midl. = Midlands.
Mng. = Monaghan.
Mon. = Monmouth.
Mry. = Moray.
Mtg. = Montgomery.
Myo. = Mayo.
Nai. = Nairn.
Nhb. = Northumberland.
Nhp. = Northampton.
n.Ir. = North Ireland.
Not. = Nottingham.
Nrf. = Norfolk.
n.Wal. = North Wales.
n.Yks. = N. Riding of York-
Or.I. = Orkney Isles. [shire.
Oxf. = Oxford.
Peb. = Peebles.
Pem. = Pembroke.
Per. = Perth.
Rdn. = Radnor.
Rnf. = Renfrew.
Rs. = Ross.
Rut. = Rutland.
Rxb. = Roxburgh.
Sc. = Scotland.
Sc.I. = Scilly Isles.
Sh.I. = Shetland Isles.
Shr. = Shropshire.
s.Ir. = South Ireland.
Slg. = Stirling.
Slk. = Selkirk.
Som. = Somerset.
Stf. = Stafford.
Sth. = Sutherland.
Suf. = Suffolk.
Sur. = Surrey.
Sus. = Sussex.
s.Wal. = South Wales.
Twd. = Tweeddale.
Uls. = Ulster.
Wal. = Wales.
War. = Warwick.
Wgt. = Wigtown.
Wil. = Wiltshire.
Wm. = Westmoreland.
Wor. = Worcester.
Wxf. = Wexford.
w.Yks. = West Riding of
Yks. = Yorks. [Yorkshire.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN THE ORDER QUOTED

SCOTLAND

Shetland Isles	= Sh.I.	Clackmannan	= Clc.
Orkney Isles	= Or.I.	Stirling	= Slg.
Caithness	= Cai.	South Scotland	= s.Sc.
Sutherland	= Sth.	Clydesdale	= Cld.
Cromarty	= Crm.	Dumbarton	= Dmb.
Ross	= Rs.	Renfrew	= Rnf.
Inverness	= Inv.	Ayr	= Ayr.
Moray	= Mry.	Lanark	= Lnk.
Nairn	= Nai.	Linlithgow	= Lnl.
Elgin	= Elg.	Lothian	= Lth.
Banff	= Bnff.	Edinburgh	= Edb.
Buchan	= Bch.	Tweeddale	= Twd.
Aberdeen	= Abd.	Haddington	= Hdg.
Angus	= Ags.	Berwick	= Bwk.
Kincardine	= Kcd.	Peebles	= Peb.
Forfar	= Frf.	Selkirk	= Slk.
Perth	= Per.	Roxburgh	= Rxb.
West Scotland	= w.Sc.	Dumfries	= Dmf.
Argyll	= Arg.	Galloway	= Gall.
Bute	= Bte.	Kirkcudbright	= Kcb.
Fife	= Fif.	Wigtown	= Wgt.
Kinross	= Knr.		

IRELAND

North Ireland	= n.Ir.	Donegal	= Don.
Ulster	= Uls.	Dublin	= Dub.
Antrim	= Ant.	South Ireland	= s.Ir.
Down	= Dwn.	Wexford	= Wxf.
Londonderry	= Ldd.		

ENGLAND AND WALES

Northumberland	= Nhb.	Radnorshire	= Rdn.
Durham	= Dur.	Brecknockshire	= Brk.
Cumberland	= Cum.	Glamorganshire	= Gmg.
Westmoreland	= Wm.	Carmarthenshire	= Cth.
Yorkshire	= Yks.	Pembrokeshire	= Pem.
Lancashire	= Lan.	Gloucestershire	= Glo.
Isle of Man	= I.Ma.	Oxfordshire	= Oxf.
Cheshire	= Chs.	Berkshire	= Brks.
North Wales	= n.Wal.	Buckinghamshire	= Bck.
Flintshire	= Flt.	Bedfordshire	= Bdf.
Denbighshire	= Dnb.	Hertfordshire	= Hrt.
Carnarvonshire	= Crn.	Middlesex	= Mid.
Anglesea	= Agl.	London	= Lon.
Merionethshire	= Mer.	Huntingdonshire	= Hnt.
Staffordshire	= Stf.	East Anglia	= e.An.
Derbyshire	= Der.	Cambridgeshire	= Cmb.
Nottinghamshire	= Not.	Norfolk	= Nrf.
Lincolnshire	= Lin.	Suffolk	= Suf.
Rutlandshire	= Rut.	Essex	= Ess.
Leicestershire	= Lei.	Kent	= Ken.
Northamptonshire	= Nhp.	Surrey	= Sur.
Warwickshire	= War.	Sussex	= Sus.
Worcestershire	= Wor.	Hampshire	= Hmp.
Shropshire	= Shr.	Isle of Wight	= I.W.
Montgomeryshire	= Mtg.	Wiltshire	= Wil.
Herefordshire	= Hrf.	Dorsetshire	= Dor.
Monmouthshire	= Mon.	Somersetshire	= Som.
South Wales	= s.Wal.	Devonshire	= Dev.
Cardiganshire	= Cdg.	Cornwall	= Cor.

INTRODUCTION

§ 1. This grammar treats of the dialects of England, of the Shetland and Orkney Islands, and of those parts of Scotland, Ireland and Wales where English is habitually spoken.

Any one who has ever attempted to classify the modern dialects of a country, knows but too well how difficult and how unsatisfactory the task is. Although the material got together for this grammar is very considerable, yet it is often insufficient to enable me to give the exact geographical area over which many of the grammatical phenomena extend ; hence the boundaries, given in the classification of the dialects, are more or less arbitrary. If we possessed about three hundred detailed grammars of the principal English dialects spoken in the United Kingdom, and could find hundreds of competent people willing to answer queries about difficult or doubtful points, it might be possible to furnish a classification of our dialects, which would be tolerably accurate for all practical purposes. But this ideal state of things is never likely to be realized. On the one hand our dialects are rapidly disappearing even in country districts owing to the spread of education and modern facilities for intercommunication, and on the other hand there is a great dearth of people interested in the serious study of English philology.

In the classification of the dialects given below I have in a great measure followed the one given by Dr. Ellis in his monumental work on *Early English Pronunciation*, vol. V.

I. Sh. & Or.I. and Sc., which are subdivided into nine groups :

(1) Sh. & Or.I.
(2) Cai.
(3) ne.Sc. including e.Crm. Nai. Elg. Bnff. Bch. Abd.
(4) sn.Sc. including e.Frf. Kcd.
(5) nm.Sc. including w.Frf. e. & se.Per. nw.Fif. w.Slg.
(6) sm.Sc. including s.Ayr. w.Dmf. Kcb. Wgt.

(7) wm.Sc. including se.Arg. s.Bte. e. & s.Dmb. Rnf. n.Ayr. Lnk.

(8) em.Sc. including Fif. (except nw.Fif.) Knr. Clc. Lnl. Edb. Hdg. Bwk. Peb.

(9) s.Sc. including in Eng. a strip of n.Cum. and the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. In Sc.: Rxb. Slk. e. & m.Dmf.

NOTE.—**a** has a tendency to become **à** before a single nasal. OE. æ (**a**) in originally open syllables and OE. ā have fallen together. OE. æ (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **à** in s.Sc. **e** has been labialized in the combination **we** in such words as *dwell, wedge.* **i** has not been diphthongized in the combination **i+nd.** **i** has become **ɐ** when preceded by **w.** OE. **i** and **y** when followed by **nd** are still kept apart. For the peculiar development of OE. **i** see § **68.** OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. ā are still kept apart. **o** in closed syllables has a tendency to become **à** in wm.Sc. **u** has become **ɐ** as in the lit. language. OE. **u** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd.** In s.Sc. OE. ī has become **ài** when final and before voiced spirants, in other conditions it has gen. become **ei.** OE. ū has gen. remained, but in s.Sc. it has become **ɐu** when final. In Sc. the vowels are gen. medium long and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of Eng., especially when final and before voiced spirants. Long vowels retain their quality when shortened, thus ē becomes **ė** not **e**, and ī becomes **ì** not **i**, as would be the case in the dialects of Eng.

Initial **ð, þ, þr** have become **d, t, tr** in Sh.I. The old spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough.* In Sc. (except s.Sc.) medial **d** has disappeared after **n** in such words as *cinder, wonder.* Initial **ð** has disappeared in Cai. in such words as *them, that.* Initial **gn** has remained in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Initial **h** before vowels is never omitted. Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. and also occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc. Initial **kn** has been preserved in Sh. & Or.I. and ne.Sc. Final **l** has gen. disappeared after a guttural vowel. **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall, should.* Intervocalic **s** has become **ʃ** in such words as

gusset, mussel. **s** has become **ʃ** especially after **l, n, r** in s.Sc. in such words as *grilse, mince, farce.* Intervocalic **t** (**tt**) followed by **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch in such words as *battle* (**ba:əl**), *better* (**be:ər**) in wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. & s.Frf., and has remained in Sh. & Or.I. and the other parts of Sc.

Nouns ending in **f** retain **f** in the pl. and take **s** (except *leaf, life, thief, wife* in s.Sc.). The pers. pron. of the second pers. sing. is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I., but it is almost extinct in Sc. The unemphatic pron. **em** (**əm**) *them* is never used except in Cai. The emphatic form of *us* is **hʉz**, which is the only word in the Sc. dialects containing an 'inorganic' **h**. **at** is used as the rel. pronoun. **yon** (**jon**), **thon** (**ðon**) are used for *that* and *those.* South of the Grampians **thae** (**ðē**), **thir** (**ðir**) are used for *these* and *those.* In ne.Sc. *this* and *that* are used for the sing. and plural. Most Sc. dialects preserve the old distinction between the pres. participle and the verbal substantive.

II. Ireland.—Consisting chiefly of Uls. Dub. and Wxf.

Note.—OE. **i** has not been diphthongized before **a** following **nd** in Ant. OE. **u** has gen. become **ù**.

The guttural spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough.* Initial **h** has remained before vowels. Final **l** has disappeared after a guttural vowel. The **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. Initial **tr, str** have become **tþr, stþr** or **þr, sþr.** Medial **tr** has become **tþr** or **þr.**

at is used as a rel. pron. **ðē, ðir** are used for *these* and *those* in Uls. **yon** (**jon**), **ðon** are used for *that* and *those.* **ðik** (**thick**) is used for *this* and *that* in Wxf. It will be seen that the dialect of Uls. has much in common with the Sc. dialects, and that the dialect of Wxf. has much in common with the dialects of the sw. of England.

III. England and Wales.—Consisting of the Northern, Midland, Eastern, Western and Southern divisions.

1. The Northern division consists of Nhb. Cum. (except n.Nhb. and n.Cum. which belong to s.Sc.) Dur. Wm. the n. and e. Ridings of Yks. with the hilly district of the w.Riding, n.Lan.

This division is subdivided into three groups:

(1) n.Northern including Nhb. except the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills, a small portion of n.Cum., n.Dur.

(2) w.Northern including s.Dur. w. & m.Cum. Wm. and the hilly parts of the w.Riding of Yks., n.Lan.

(3) e.Northern including the n. and e. Ridings and a small portion of the w.Riding of Yks.

2. The Midland division consists of sw. & s.Yks. s. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. Lin. Not. War. (except s.War. which belongs to the Southern division) n.Wor. ne.Shr. Flt. Dnb.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) Border Midland including Lin.

(2) sn.Midl. including se.Lan. ne.Chs. and nw.Der.

(3) wn.Midl. including s.Lan. south of the Ribble.

(4) nn.Midl. including m.Lan. I.Ma.

(5) en.Midl. including s.Yks. (comprising the great industrial centres of Huddersfield, Halifax, Keighley, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield and Rotherham on the west and south, with the county towns of Wakefield, Pontefract and Doncaster on the east).

(6) wm.Midl. including nearly the whole of Chs., a small portion of nw.Der., nearly all Stf. lying north of a line drawn nearly east and west through Stone.

(7) em.Midl. including Der. south of the line which divides the North from the South Peak, with the exception of the peninsula between Stf. and Lei.

(8) e.Midl. including Not.

(9) ws.Midl. including Flt. Dnb. and a small portion of n.Shr. and of w.Chs.

(10) es.Midl. including Shr. east of Wem and the Severn, Stf. south of Stone, a slip of n.Wor., the greater part of War., the south portion of Der., Lei.

3. The Eastern division consists of Bdf. Bck. Cmb. Ess. Hrt. Hnt. Mid. Nrf. Suf. Rut. Nhp. (except sw.Nhp. which belongs to the Southern division).

This division is subdivided into five groups :

(1) n.Eastern including Cmb. Rut. ne.Nhp.

(2) m.Eastern including most of Ess. and Hrt., Hnt. Bdf. m.Nhp.

(3) e.Eastern including Nrf. and Suf.

(4) w.Eastern including most of Bck. and a small portion of Hrt.

(5) s.Eastern including Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. and sw.Ess.

4. The Western division consists of Shr. (except ne.Shr. which belongs to the Midland division), Hrf. (except e.Hrf. which belongs to the Southern division), e.Mon. e.Brk. Rdn. and a small portion of Mtg.

This division is subdivided into two groups :

(1) n.Western including the greater part of Shr., and a small portion of Mtg.

(2) s.Western including e.Mon., nearly all Hrf., the greater portion of Rdn., e.Brk., and a narrow slip of s.Shr.

5. The Southern division consists of sw. & s.Pem., parts of Gmg., s.War. sw.Nhp. e.Hrf. Wor. (except n.Wor. which belongs to the Midland division), Oxf. Glo. Brks. Wil. Sur. Sus. Ken. Hmp. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) s. & sw.Pem. and parts of Gmg.

(2) wm.Southern including Wil. Dor. n. & e.Som., most of Glo., sw.Dev., and small portions of w.Brks. and w.Hmp.

(3) em.Southern including most of Hmp., I.W., a large portion of Brks., s.Sur. w.Sus. and a small portion of w.Oxf.

(4) n. border Southern including n.Glo., most of Wor., s.War. n.Oxf. sw.Nhp.

(5) m. border Southern including most of Oxf., and a small portion of Brks.

(6) s. border Southern including extreme se.Brks., ne.Sur. and nw.Ken.

(7) e.Southern including nearly all Ken., and e.Sus.

(8) nw.Southern including w.Som. and a small portion of ne.Dev.

(9) sw.Southern including most of Dev., and e.Cor.

(10) ww.Southern including w.Cor.

§ **2.** For practical reasons I have often found it desirable to deviate considerably in the grammar from Dr. Ellis's classification of the dialects of Eng. This is especially the case when a grammatical point extends over a large area. Thus

1. When I use the expressions n.Cy., the northern counties or the northern dialects, I mean thereby Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. (except sw. & s.Yks.), and the northern portion of Lan.

2. The n.Midland counties or the n.Midland dialects means sw. & s.Yks., the southern portion of Lan., I.Ma. Chs. n.Wal. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr.

3. The s.Midland counties or s.Midland dialects means Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Mon. s.Wal. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Mid. Hnt.

When a grammatical point extends over the n. and s.Midland counties, I simply say the Midlands, the Midland counties, or the Midland dialects.

4. e.Cy., the eastern counties, or the eastern dialects means Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

5. s.Cy., the southern counties, or the southern dialects means Ken. Sur. Sus. Brks.

6. sw.Cy., the sw.counties, or the south-western dialects means I.W. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

Notes :—1. n.Cy. OE. **i** has remained before **nd**. **i** in the combination **wi** has become **u** in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. OE. **i** and **y** when followed by **nd** are still kept apart. Old **u** has gen. remained, and also when followed by **nd**. OE. æ (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** have fallen together with OE. **ā**. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** are still kept apart. OE. **ū** has gen. remained.

h has remained before vowels in Nhb. and perhaps in parts of n.Dur. and n.Cum. Initial **hw** does not gen. become **w** in the n.Cy. Final **l** has gen. disappeared after guttural vowels. Final vocalic **n** has become vocalic **ŋ** after gutturals, as **brokŋ** *broken*, **spokŋ** *spoken*.

r is uvular in Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall* and *should*. Initial **tr, str** have become **tþr, stþr**, or **þr, sþr** in Wm. e. & se.Yks. Medial **tr** has become **tþr** or **þr** in n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Initial **þr** has become **tr** in snw. & m.Yks.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another. **it** is used for **its**. **as** is sometimes used as rel. pron. in Dur. Wm. and nw.Yks., but the rel. pron. is generally **at** in the n.Cy. **thae** (ðē), **thir** (ðir), without distinction in meaning, are used for *these, those*. **yon, thon** (ðon), without distinction in meaning, are used for *that*,

those. **at** used as sign of the infinitive in Cum. Wm. n.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., but it is now obsolescent. **I is** (=**ai iz, aiz, az**) is used for *I am.*

2. n.Midlands. OE. **a** has become **e** before **g** in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan., as **deg** *dag.* OE. **a** has become **ai** before **g** in sm.Lan., as **draig** *drag.* OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **ai** (**ài**) or **ei** in em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. Germanic **a** has gen. become **u** (**ù**) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among, long, wrong.* OE. **a** has frequently become **ai** (**æi, ei**) before **ʃ** in Lan. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** have gen. fallen together. OE. **e** in originally open syllables, Germanic **ǣ**, and OE. **ǣ** (=i-umlaut of **ā**) are still kept apart in several dialects. OE. **e** has become **ai** (**ei**) before **ʃ** in parts of Lan. ME. **ē** and **ę̄** of whatever origin have often become **ei** in Stf. and Der. Old **i** has remained before **nd** in Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** are still kept apart in w. sw. & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. OE. **u** has become **ù** over a great part of this area. In the northern portion old **u** has remained before **nd.** OE. **ū** has remained in n. & nw.Lin.

Final **d** has become **t** after **l, n, r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as **tʃàilt** *child*, **bant** *band.* Final **l** has often disappeared after a guttural vowel. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in m.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. Shr. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall* and *should* in the northern portion. Initial **ʃr** has gen. become **sr** especially in the southern portion. Final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel in Lan. Chs. Shr., as **ged** *get*, **wod** *what.* Initial **tr, str** have become **tþr, stþr** or **þr, sþr,** in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Medial **tr** has become **tþr** or **þr** in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Initial **þ** has become **t** in n.I.Ma. The gemination of **p, b, t, d, m, k, g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r), əl.**

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another in the northern portion. **hoo** (**ū**) is used for *she* in parts of sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. **it**

is used for *its* in Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), **hern, yourn**, &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as a rel. pron. except in Yks. Lan. Der. and a small part of Lin. where **at** is gen. used. **yon** is used for *that* and *those* in Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. First pers. sing. pres. indic. often ends in **en, n** in **han** *have*, **liven** *live*, **bin** *be*, **shan** *shall*. In s.Chs. and gen. in all counties south of it *be* is used for all persons of the pres. indicative. The pres. pl. of verbs ends in **en** (**ən**) in se. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly the whole of Der., Shr. The pl. of *have* has **n** in nearly all the Midland counties. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʁ**) in s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. n.Shr. The pret. pl. sometimes ends in **en** (**ən**) in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

3. s.Midlands. Germanic **a** has become **u** (**ù**) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among, long, wrong*. OE. **a** has become **ā** before **sp, ss, st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei, ai** are still kept apart. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in se.Bck. s.Hrt. Mid. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** in Glo. OE. **u** has become **ù** in many of the s.Midl. dialects. ME. **ē** and **ę̄** of whatever origin have become **ei** in parts of Nhp. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**), ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**), appear as **ai** (**ei**).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Pem. Initial **f, s** have become **v, z** in e.Hrf. Pem. and parts of Glo. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in War. and Wor. Reverted **r** is used in parts of Hrf., s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Oxf. The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common in all the s.Midlands, as *idear of it*.

Initial **ʃr** has become **sr**. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Initial **þr** has become **dr** in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. The gemination of **p, b, t, d, m, k, g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə**(**r**), **əl**.

en (**ən**) is used for *him* in Hrf. Pem. Glo. Hrt. *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. **thack** (**ðak**) is used for *that* in Glo. **thick** (**ðik**) is used for *this, that* in Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pl. indic. often ends in **en** (**ən, n**) in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf., this is especially the case with *have*. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʁ**). The

past participle has the prefix ə (ʁ) in War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf.

4. e.Cy. OE. **a** has become **ā** before **sp, ss, st.** OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei, ai** are still kept apart. OE. **y** has become **e.** OE. **ȳ** has become **ī.** ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (ei).

The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common, as *idear of it.* Initial **þr** has become **tr** in Nrf. and Suf. Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in Nrf. Suf. and Ess.

as is used as a rel. pronoun. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pres. participle has the prefix ə (ʁ).

5. s.Cy. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ā** before **sp, ss, st.** OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** are kept apart. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in parts of Ken. OE. **or** in the combination **or** + consonant has become **ā.** OE. **y** has become **e** and OE. **ȳ** has become **ī** in Ken. and e.Sus. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (ei).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Ken. and Sus., as **dem** *them.* Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in w.Brks. The **r** is reverted in this division. The 'euphonic' **r** is common. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in se.Ken. and Sus. Initial **þr** has become **dr** in w.Brks. se.Ken. Sus., as **drī** *three.* Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in Ken. and e.Sus.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en.** **en** (ən) is used for *him.* The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (izn), &c. are in gen. use. **ðē** is used for *those. be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative.

6. sw.Cy. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ai** (æi, ei) before **ʃ** in Wil. Som. Dev. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ǣ** before **sp, ss, st.** OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** are still kept apart. OE. **e** before **ʃ** has become **ai** (ei) in parts of Wil. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** especially in Wil. and Dev. OE. **or** in the combination **or** + consonant has become **ā.** OE. **ȳ** has become **ī** in Dev. and Cor. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (ei).

A **d** has been developed between **l—r, r—l, n—r,** as

pāldə(r) *parlour*, **mādl** *marl*, **taildə(r)** *tailor*, **kāndə(r)** *corner*. Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in native words in Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. **r** has frequently undergone metathesis. Reverted **r** is in gen. use. This reverted **r** causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted. The 'euphonic' **r** is in common use, as *idear of it*. **sp** has often undergone metathesis. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. Initial **þr** has become **dr**. Initial **wr** has often become **vr** in w.Som.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en**. **en** (**ən**) is used for *him*. **ə(r)** *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. The dem. pronouns **thack** (**ðak**)=*that*, **thick** (**ðik**)=*this*, *that*, and **ðē**=*those* are in gen. use. The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use. The form *be* is gen. used for the whole of the pres. indicative, but *am* in combination with a pers. pronoun is used for *are* in Hmp. I.W. Som. Dev. Cor.

Among the older generation of dialect speakers the third pers. sing. and the pl. of the present indic. often end in **ð** in Som. and Dev.

In Som. and Dev. the inf. of intransitive verbs gen. ends in **i** (written **y**). The pres. and past participles have the prefix **ə** (**ɐ**).

PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER I

PRONUNCIATION

A. THE VOWELS

§ 3. The vowel-system given on p. 13 represents all the vowel-sounds employed in the grammar. From a strictly phonetic point of view, it must not be assumed that the system contains every shade of vowel-sound which occurs in all the dialects. If I had attempted to construct a vowel-system with such minuteness of detail as is given in Dr. Ellis's *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, vol. V, pp. 78*-87*, this grammar would have been of little use to students of English philology. In fact my own system would have served its purpose equally well for philologists, had I not attempted to make so many distinctions in the first element of several diphthongs. This applies especially to the diphthongs **ei** and **ėi**; **ȯi** and **ui**; **ȯə** and **uə**; **ai**, **ɐi**, and **əi**; **au**, **ɐu**, and **əu**. It is not easy for an untrained ear to distinguish these diphthongs with perfect accuracy, and I now feel sure that some of my helpers wrote, for example, **ȯi**, **ai**, **au** when the sounds were really **ui**, **ɐi**, **ɐu** and vice versa.

In the phonetic alphabet compiled for my helpers, a distinction was made between the mid-front-wide and the low-front-narrow vowel, the former being written **e** and the latter **è**. But when I came to work out my material, I found it would have led to much confusion and inaccuracy had I tried to keep up the distinction, because it would have been impossible to give the exact geographical area over which each of these sounds extends, owing to the mixing up of the sounds on the part of my helpers. It is however certain that most dialects have the low-front-narrow vowel and not the

mid-front-wide vowel which is used in lit. English. In like manner I distinguished between the low-back-wide-round and the mid-back-wide-round vowel, the former as **o** and the latter as **ò**, but here again I found it advisable to give up the distinction and content myself with merely stating that **o** is mid-back-wide-round in many dialects. The giving up of the distinction between **e** and **è**, **o** and **ò** naturally led me not to make a distinction in the first element of diphthongs containing these sounds, such as **ei** and **èi**; **eu** and **èu**; **oi** and **òi**; **ou** and **òu**; **oə** and **òə**.

In parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. and in some Midland dialects what I have given as **ī**, **ū** are really **ij**, **uw**, where **ij** is like the **ee** in feed, and **uw** like the **oo** in food, as pronounced by educated people in the south of England.

In the Sc. dialects the vowels are generally medium long, and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of England, especially before voiced spirants and when final. In the Sc. dialects long narrow vowels remain narrow when shortened, thus **ē**, **ī** become **ė**, **ì**.

All the diphthongs and triphthongs, given in the table opposite, have the stress on the first element. The first element of diphthongs varies in the different dialects from medium long to long. It is generally medium long and stands in the same relation to the corresponding short vowel as the vowel in **fīt** *feet* does to **fit** *fit* or **sīk** *seek* to **sik** *sick*.

§ 4. In the following paragraphs will be given a brief description of the vowel-system. And for this purpose I have mostly adopted the notation as given in Dr. Sweet's *Primer of Phonetics*.

§ 5. **a** (mid-back-wide) like the **a** in German Mann. Common in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. and the n.Midl. dialects in such words as *cap*, *gabble*, *shadow*, &c. (§ 21). In the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties the **a** in these and similar words is more advanced, approaching to **æ**.

ā (mid-back-wide) like the **a** in lit. Eng. father, dark, alms.

ai=**a**+**i** like the **ei** in North German mein, and the **i** in lit. Eng. mine, fine.

au=**a**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as

TABLE OF VOWEL-SOUNDS

Short vowels	a	à	æ	e	ė	i	ì	o	ȯ	u	ù	ʉ	œ	ü	ə
Long „	ā	à	ǣ		ē		ī	ǭ	ō	ū		ʉ̄	œ̄	ǖ	ə̄
Diphthongs	ai	ài	æi	ei	ėi	ia		oi	ȯi	ua		ʉi			əi
						ie				ui					
	au	àu	æu	eu		iu		ou	ȯu	uȯ		ʉu	œu		əu
						iʉ									
	aʉ					iü							œü		əü
	aə		æə	eə	ėə	iə		oə	ȯə	uə					
Triphthongs	aiə	àiə	æiə	eiə		iau		oiə				ʉiə			əiə
	auə		æuə	euə		iuə		ouə				ʉuə			
						iʉu									

Note. To these must be added l, m, n, ŋ in the function of vowels. For examples see the corresponding consonants §§ 233, 265, 269. And the rising diphthongs and triphthongs ja, jā, jæ, je, jē, jeə, ji, jia, jiə, jʉ, jʉu, jə; wa, wē, wiə, wo, woə, wǭ, wȯ, wȯə, wō, wu, wuə, wʉ, wə, which are very common in the dialects. In most cases they have arisen through the shifting of the stress from the first to the second element of a diphthong.

cow, house, mouse. In acoustic effect it closely resembles lit. Eng. **ou** (**ow**) in these words.

aʊ̯=**a**+**ʊ̯**. Common in s.Lan. in such words as *knife, side,* &c.

aə=**a**+**ɐ**. Common in many dialects in such words as *cart* (**kaət**), *lard* (**laəd**).

aiə=**ai**+**ə**. Common in such words as *riot* (**raiət**), *fire* (**faiə(r)**).

auə=**au**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *our, shower, tower.*

§ 6. **à** (low-back-wide) like the **a**, **â** in French pas, pâte. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *man, pass, ant, castle.* English people often mistake it for **o**.

ā (low-back-wide), the long vowel corresponding to **à**. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. and n.Ir. in such words as *land, stand.* English people often mistake it for **o̜**.

ài=**à**+**i**. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *cry, size, five,* that is when the diphthong is final or stands before a voiced spirant. Common also in the Midland dialects in such words as *find, child, night.* This diphthong is often mistaken for **oi** by dialect writers.

àu=**à**+**u**. Common in s.Sc. in such words as **làuχ** *to laugh,* **sàuχ** *a willow.*

àiə=**ài**+**ə**. Common in the Midlands in such words as *iron, spire, wire.*

§ 7. **æ** (low-front-wide) like the **a** in lit. Eng. man, bat, fat. See § **23**.

ǣ (low-front-narrow) like the **è** in French père, and the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *air* without any vanish.

æi=**æ**+**i**. Common in some dialects in such words as *day, way, maid.*

æu=**æ**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as *bold, bolster, goıa.*

æə=**æ**+**ə**. Common in the south-western dialects in such words as *calf, half; call, fall.*

æiə=**æi**+**ə**. Common in the south-western dialects in *hail, tail,* and similar words ending in **l**.

æuə=**æu**+**ə**. Common in some Midland dialects in such words as *our* (**æuə(r)**), *shower, tower.*

§ 8. **e** (mid-front-wide) like the **e** in lit. Eng. men, bet, net. In most dialects the **e** is low-front-narrow, the short of **æ**.

ei=**e**+**i**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *fate, say, eight.*

eu=**e**+**u**. Common in the southern and some of the midland dialects in such words as *house* (**eus**), *mouse* (**meus**); also common in some northern dialects in such words as *few* (**feu**, lit. Eng. **fiu, fjū**), *dew* (**deu**, lit. Eng. **diu, djū**).

eə=**e**+**ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *care, fare.* Very common in the dialects in such words as *name* (**neəm**), *day* (**deə**).

eiə=**ei**+**ə**. Common in s.Chs. and elsewhere in such words as *fear, there.*

euə=**eu**+**ə**. Common in some southern and south-western dialects in such words as *our* (**euə(r)**), *shower, tower.*

§ 9. **ė** (mid-front-narrow) like the **é** in French **été**. Common in the Sc. dialects.

ē (mid-front-narrow) like the **ee** in German **See** and French **fée**. Common in Sc. and n.Cy. in such words as *say* (**sē**), *day* (**dē**).

ėi=**ė**+**i**. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *pipe* (**pėip**), *wife* (**wėif**).

ėə=**ė**+**ə**. Sometimes in s.Sc. in *own* (**ėən**).

§ 10. **i** (high-front-wide) like the **i** in lit. Eng. bit, sit, it.

ia=**i**+**a**. Common in m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. and nw.Lan. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf.*

ie=**i**+**e**. Common in n.Cum. and occasionally in Nhb. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf.*

iu=**i**+**u**. Nearly like the **ew** in lit. Eng. *few, new* with the stress on the first element of the diphthong, thus **fiu, niu**, not **fjū, niū**.

iü=**i**+**ü**. Common in Nrf. Suf. Sus. and parts of Dev. in such words as *fool, boot, food.*

iə=**i**+**ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *beard, ear, fear.* Common in many dialects in such words as *name* (**niəm**), *tale* (**tiəl**); *stone* (**stiən**); *fool* (**fiəl**).

iau=**i**+**au**, heard in sn.Sc. in *few* (**fiau**).

iuə=**iu**+**ə**, like the triphthong in lit. Eng. *cure, fewer* with the stress on the first element, thus **kiuə(r)**, **fiuə(r)**, not **kjuə(r)**, **fjuə(r)**.

iʊu=**i**+**ʊu**, heard in ne.Sc. and some of the south-western dialects in *few* (**fiʊu**).

§ **11.** **ì** (high-front-narrow) like the **i** in French **si**. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *seek* (**sìk**), *feet* (**fìt**), *feast* (**fìst**).

ī (high-front-narrow) like the **ie** in German Biene. Common in the dialects in such words as *eat, sea, feed, freeze.*

§ **12.** **o** (low-back-wide-round) like the **o** in lit. Eng. *dog, pot.* In many dialects the **o** is mid-back-wide-round like the **o** in German Stock, French propre, bonne.

ǭ (low-back-narrow-round) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *fall, law, saw.*

oi=**o**+**i**, like the **oy** in lit. Eng. *boy, toy.*

ou=**o**+**u**, nearly like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *know, low, go, so.*

oə=**o**+**ə**, like the diphthong (the southern pronunciation of educated people) in *more, soar.* Common in some dialects in such words as *talk* (**toək**), *all* (**oəl**).

oiə=**oi**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *hire* (**oiə(r)**), *fire* (**foiə(r)**).

ouə=**ou**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *lower* (**louə(r)**), *four* (**fouə(r)**).

§ **13.** **ȯ** (mid-back-narrow-round). Common in some dialects in such words as *coal* (**kȯl**), *foal* (**fȯl**), *throat* (**þrȯt**), and also in the final syllable of such words as *fellow, window.*

ō (mid-back-narrow-round) like the **o** in German Bote, **so**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bōt**), *toe* (**tō**).

ȯi=**ȯ**+**i**. Common in some northern and midland dialects in such words as *food* (**fȯid**), *fool* (**fȯil**).

ȯu=**ȯ**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as *both* (**bȯuþ**), *stone* (**stȯun**).

ȯə=**ȯ**+**ə**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bȯət**), *toe* (**tȯə**).

§ **14.** **u** (high-back-wide-round) like the **u** in lit. Eng. bull, full, put.

ū (high-back-narrow-round) like the **u** in German gut.

Common in Sc. and n.Cy. dialects in such words as *now, house, mouse.*

ui=**u**+**i**. Common in many dialects in such words as *fool* (**fuil**), *mood* (**muid**).

uȯ=**u**+**ȯ**. Common in me.Wil. in such words as *stool* (**stuȯ**), *tool* (**tuȯ**).

uə=**u**+**ə**, like the **ewe** in lit. Eng. **brewery**. Common in many dialects in such words as *bone* (**buən**), *toe* (**tuə**).

§ **15.** **ù**. A sound formed with the lips more open than for **u**. Acoustically it somewhat resembles an **o** sound. It is common in the midland counties in such words as *bull, full; come, up; long, song, wrong.* See §§ **32, 98.**

§ **16.** **ʊ** (mid-back-narrow) like the **u** in lit. Eng. **but, cup, nut.**

ʊ̄ (mid-back-narrow). Common in many dialects in such words as *bird* (**bʊ̄d**), *birch* (**bʊ̄tʃ**), *earth* (**ʊ̄þ**), *learn* (**lʊ̄n**).

ʊi=**ʊ**+**i**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *bite* (**bʊit**), *five* (**fʊiv**).

ʊu=**ʊ**+**u**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (**kʊu**), *down* (**dʊun**), *old* (**ʊuld**).

ʊiə=**ʊi**+**ə**. Common in the south-western dialects before a following **l** in such words as *mile* (**mʊiəl**), *while* (**wʊiəl**), and in many dialects in such words as *fire* (**fʊiə**(**r**)), *hire* (**ʊiə**(**r**)).

ʊuə=**ʊu**+**ə**. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cower* (**kʊuə**(**r**)), *tower* (**tʊuə**(**r**)).

§ **17.** **œ**. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects in such words as *food* (**fœd**), *good* (**gœd**). It varies in the different dialects between mid-front-wide-round like the **ö** in German Götter and mid-front-narrow-round like the **eu** in French **peu.**

œ̄ (mid-front-narrow-round) like the **ö** in German schön. Common in Sc. in such words as *do* (**dœ̄**), *too* (**tœ̄**), and in parts of Som. and Dev. as the normal development of old long **ō**. See § **162.**

œu=**œ**+**u**. Common in parts of s Chs. e.Stf. ne. & e.Der. nw.Lei. in such words as *book, foot, took.*

œü=**œ**+**ü**, heard in e.Suf. in *few* (**fœü**).

§ 18. **ü.** Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *broom* (**brüm**), *spoon* (**spün**). It varies in the different dialects between high-front-wide-round like the **ü** in German Mütter and high-front-narrow-round like the **u** in French pur.

ṻ (high-front-narrow-round) like the **ü** in German grün. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *do, shoe, too; drew.*

§ 19. **ə** varies in the different dialects between mid-mixed-wide like the **er** in lit. Eng. **bet**ter and mid-mixed-narrow like the **e** in German Gabe. It occurs in stressed and unstressed syllables, as **bəri** *bury*, **fərə** *furrow*, **spərit** *spirit;* **borə** *borrow*, **bitə(r** *bitter.* The quality of the **ə** in words ending in **ə(r** varies considerably in the different dialects, especially in the south and south-western dialects where the reverted **r** has exercised a great influence upon the **ə**, so as almost to give rise to a new series of mixed vowels.

ə̄ (mid-mixed-narrow) or (low-mixed-narrow) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *bird, curd, herd, word.*

əi=**ə**+**i.** Common in Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *bite* (**bəit**), *tide* (**təid**).

əu=**ə**+**u.** Common in Glo. ne.Nrf. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *cow* (**kəu**), *down* (**dəun**).

əü=**ə**+**ü.** Common in parts of Dev. in such words as *do* (**dəü**), *too* (**təü**); *cloud* (**kləüd**), *house* (**əüs**).

əiə=**əi**+**ə.** Common in such words as *fire, hire* in those dialects which have **əi** (see above) as the normal development of old **ī.**

B. THE CONSONANTS

§ 20. The consonant-system consists of:

b χ d dʒ ð f g h hw j k l m n ŋ p r s ʃ t tʃ þ v w z ʒ.

The consonants **b d f k l m n p t v** have the same or nearly the same values in the dialects as in lit. English,

and therefore need no further remarks. The remaining consonants require a few explanatory notes.

χ like the **ch** in German **ich, nach, noch**, which is palatal or guttural according as the preceding vowel is palatal or guttural. It is common in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. in such words as *bright, fight, night, daughter, enough.*

ʤ like the **j** and **dg** in lit. Eng. judge, and the **g** in such words as gem, age, charge.

ð like the **th** in lit. Eng. then, there, this; father, gather; booth, smooth.

g like the **g** in lit. Eng. get, gold; dagger, stagger; dig, dog.

h like the **h** in lit. Eng. hand, head. In Sc. **h** is very strongly pronounced and almost sounds like **χ** in most dialects.

hw is a voiceless **w**. In the Sc. dialects it is **χw** or nearly so. It occurs in such words as *whether, which, when, white.*

j like the **y** in lit. Eng. yellow, yield, you.

ŋ like the **ng** in lit. Eng. sing (**siŋ**), song (**soŋ**), and the **n** in drink (**driŋk**), drunk (**drʉŋk**).

r. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Nhb. burr.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the southern and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English. See §§ **259–263**.

s is always voiceless like the **s** in lit. Eng. sit, speak, rust, house.

ʃ like the **sh** in lit. Eng. ship, fashion, wash.

tʃ like the **ch** in lit. Eng. **ch**eese, **ch**urch.

þ is always voiceless like the **th** in lit. Eng. **th**in, ba**th**, no**th**ing.

w like the **w** in lit. Eng. **w**et, **w**ait; d**w**indle, t**w**ice.

z like the **z** sound in lit. Eng. zeal, freeze, wise.

ʒ like the **s** in lit. Eng. measure, vision.

Chapter II

THE VOWELS TREATED HISTORICALLY

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ **21.** In treating the vowels in accented syllables it is necessary to distinguish between vowels which were originally in closed syllables, e. g. OE. **dæg** *day*, **helpan** *to help;* and those which were originally in open syllables, e.g. OE. **dagas** *days*, **etan** *to eat.* When through inflexional endings the æ (a), e, o were in OE. now in a closed syllable, now in an open one, the dialects have mostly generalized the vowel of the open syllable. When the æ (a), e, o were originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, r, the development of these vowels in the dialects has been similar to that in lit. English ; that is the vowels have in some words remained short and in other words have been lengthened.

1. THE SHORT VOWELS

a

§ **22.** West Germanic a (=West Saxon æ (a), ea, and o before nasals) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *after, apple, arrow, bath cap, cat, clap, fathom, gabble, glad, gnat, happen, harrow lad, lass, marrow, path, sad, shadow; back, black, slack, thatch; axe, axle, flax; ass, brass, glass, grass, castle, fast, fasten; ash* (*tree*), *ash* (*of fuel*), *smash; clasp, hasp, wasp; wag, waken, wander, want, wash, watch, what; fallow, gallows, tallow; draught, slaughter; drag, hag, rag; can* sb., *can* v., *man, pan; bond, brand, candle, gander, hand,*

land, stand; anchor, ancle, rank, thank; answer; along, among, hang, long, monger, sang, song, strong, thong, throng, tongs, wrong; ark, arm, barley, cart, darn, earn, hard, harm, harvest, park, sharp, spark, warm, warn, wart; balk, calf, chalk, half, salve, talk, walk; all, call, fall, gall, small, wall; halter, malt, salt; bald, bold, cold, fold, hold, old, sold, told.

§ **23.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. æ (**a**) in originally closed syllables is:

a Sc. but s.Sc. **à**, em.Sc. frequently **e**, Uls. but Ant. frequently **e**, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., Shr.+**æ**, Nrf., Glo.+**æ**, Oxf. Bck., Brks.+**æ**, Bdf. Hnt.

à Peb. s.Sc.

æ Shr. Glo. Brks.+**a**, e.Cy., Ken.+**e**, Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. This **æ** represents a sound which lies between the low-front-wide vowel (like the **a** in *back* as pronounced by educated southern people) and the mid-back-wide vowel (like the **a** in *back* as pronounced by dialect speakers in the northern and north-midland counties). This accounts for the fluctuation in the spelling of the words on the part of my helpers.

e em.Sc. Ant.+**a**, Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. sw.Ess. and parts of Ken.

But **à** occurs in *bath* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *cat* Inv. Kcb., *clap* Lth., *fathom* Lth. Edb., *gnat, lad, lass* n.Ayr. wm.Sc.

æ in *after* nm. & s.Sc., *bath* Dub., *path* s.Sc.

e in *after* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *arrow* Or.I. Bch. Abd. Ayr., *cap* Sc. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *cat* Lon. se.Ken., *glad* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *happen* Ayr. n.Cum., *harrow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *path* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *shadow* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

ė in *apple* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *narrow* Sc.

o in *apple* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf., *gabble* m.Cum., *lad* nm.Sc. ne.Shr.

ā in *after* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & nw.Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *bath* Inv. sn.Sc.

Ayr. Wm. nnw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Som. Dev., *cat* Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb., *lad* n.Ayr. Lth., *lass* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *path* Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. I.W. Som. nw.Dev.

ǣ in *after* s.Lei. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Som., *bath* Glo. Wil., *craft* me.Wil., *glad* s.Sc., *arrow, gabble, lad, marrow* se.Ken., *path* nnw.Yks. Glo. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

ē in *after* n. & m.Bck. e.Dor., *apple, arrow* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *glad* ne.Sc., *path* n.Ayr.

ǭ in *lad* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

§ **24.** **a** in the combination **a** + **k** has gen. had the normal development, but it has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks., **ai** (**ài**) in sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and **ai** (**ei**) in em.Lan. Examples are *back, black, slack,* &c. **e** occurs in *shackle* in Sc. n.Cy. n.Der.

§ **25.** **a** + **ks.** In this combination the **a** has mostly had the normal development, but it has become **ai** in sm.Lan. and **e** (**ē**) in many dialects, especially in the Sc. Examples are:

e in *axe* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev., *axle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. em.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *flax* se.Lan. Ken. w. & s.Som.

ė in *axe* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *axe* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *axle* Frf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

§ **26.** **a** in the combination **a** + **sp** (from older **ps** by metathesis), **ss, st**, has gen. had the normal development in the northern and north-midland counties, but in the south-midland, southern, and eastern counties it has gen. been lengthened to **ā**, and in the south-western counties to **ǣ**. In Sc. it has mostly become **e**, s.Sc. **æ**. The principal words belonging here are: *ass, brass, castle, clasp, glass, grass, fast, fasten, hasp, wasp.*

ā occurs in *hasp* s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *ass* n.Ayr. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *brass* I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *glass* nw. & s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *grass* ms. & s.Lan. s.War. nw. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. I.W., *castle* Ayr.

Ant. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. sw.Dev., *fast* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *fasten* Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

à in *ass*, *castle* Lth. Edb.

e in *hasp* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin., *wasp* w. & sw.Yks., *ass* s.Lin., *glass* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *grass* wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. ne. m. se. & es.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr., *fast* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & es.Yks. se.Lan., *fasten* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb. es.Yks. se.Lan.

§ **27.** **a** followed by **sc** (Mod. Eng. **sh**), as in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash*, &c. The **a** in this combination has gen. had the normal development in most dialects, but in some dialects it has been diphthongized to **ai** (**æi**, **ei**), especially in Lan. n.Der. Wil. Som. Dev., and in many dialects it has become **e** (ē) and in s.Sc. **æ**. See below.

ai occurs in *ash* (*of fuel*) n. & e.Dev., *ash* (*tree*) s.Lan. w.Wil., *smash* sm. & s.Lan. Som., *wash* w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

ā in *ash* (*of fuel*) s.Ayr., *ash* (*tree*) I.Ma. Lei. Som. e.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus.

à in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*) Lth. Edb.

æi in *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash* me. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *ash* (*tree*), *wash* Dor.

e in *ash* (*of fuel*) Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Shr., *ash* (*tree*) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. m.Not. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som., *smash* s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin., *wash* sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. sw. & s.Dev.

ei in *ash* (*tree*) nw.Lan., *wash* snw. & m.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Wil.

ē in *ash* (*tree*) ne.Sc. Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som., *ash* (*of fuel*) Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *smash* se.Ken., *wash* e.Som.

oi in *wash* ms.Lan.

And similarly in such words as *clash*, *dash*, *lash*, *pash*.

§ **28.** **a** preceded by **w** and not followed by a consonant,

which has influenced the vowel, has mostly remained in the dialects. In some dialects it has become **o** as in the lit. language. **w** followed by **ar** or **ear** + cons. has rarely influenced the vowel. In this combination the **ar** or **ear** has gen. become **ā** in Eng. and **ār** in Sc., not **o̜** as in the lit. language. The chief words with initial **w** are : *wander, want, wash, wasp, watch, what; warm, warn, wart* (§ **37**).

But **o** occurs in *want* sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wash* I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil. **e**.Dor., *wasp* Yks. n.Stf. War. s.Wor. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor., *watch* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor., *want* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Shr. e.Oxf. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

o̜ in *want* Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp., *wash* Lth. w.Som., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som., *watch* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

aə in *warm, warn, wart* em.Lan. n.Der. n.Stf.

ǣ in *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn, wart* sw.Lan.

o̜ in *warm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ə in *warm, warn, wart* sm. & s.Lan.

§ **29.** When the **g** in the combination **a** + **g** has remained in the dialects, the vowel has gen. had the normal development in such words as *drag, hag, rag, wag*. But the **a** has become **ai** in sm.Lan., and **e** in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan.

§ **30.** **a** (OE. **a** and **o̜**) before a single **m** or **n** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *can, ham, man, pan, stamp*. But the vowel has been lengthened to **ā** in *can* sb. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *man* Lth. Edb. m.Bck. e.Sus., *pan* Lth. Edb., to **à** in *man* Uls., to **ǣ** in *man* se.Ken. It has gen. become **à** in Sc.

But **o** occurs in *can* sb. s.Lan. s.Chs., *can* v. m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.Shr., *ham* se.Lan.

s.Chs., *man* e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Wil., *pan* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der., *stamp* se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

§ **31.** **a** (OE. **a** and **o**) followed by **nd** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *bond, brand, candle, gander, hand, land, stand, wander.* But, as will be seen below, the vowel has often been lengthened.

ā occurs in *brand* n.Nhb., *candle* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *gander* Bch. Abd., *hand* Sh.I. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., *land* Sh.I. ne. sn. & em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma. Bdf., *stand* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. I.Ma. Sus., *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor.

à in *brand* Per. Peb., *candle* Inv. Peb. s.Sc., *hand* Peb. Kcb., *wander* s.Ayr. Kcb.

ȧ in *brand* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *gander* Lth., *hand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., *land* Inv. s.Sc. Uls., *stand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

ǣ in *brand, land* se.Ken.

e in *candle* se.Ken., *gander* s.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken.

ē in *gander* s.Sc.

o in *bond* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som., *candle* Per. wm.Sc. s.Lan. n.Stf., *gander* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n.Der. War. n.Hrf., *hand* nm.Sc. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lei. w.War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck., *land* se. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., *stand* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ō in *bond* Inv. w.Som., *candle* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hand* Edb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *land* wm. & sm.Sc., *stand* Lth. Edb.

§ **32.** **a** (OE. **a** and **o**)+**ŋ** has given rise to a large variety of developments in the various dialects.

a occurs in *among* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *hang* Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Bdf. e.Dor., *long* Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *sang* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *song* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *strong* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *thong* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Ir. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf., *throng* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan., *tongs* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *wrong* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr. Glo. e.Dor. n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.

ā in *hang* Ant., *long* w.Frf. e.Per., *sang* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *strong* Lth. Edb., *tongs* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

à in *along* wm.Sc., *among* s.Sc., *hang* s.Lan., *long* nm. & s.Sc., *song* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *thong*, *tongs*, *wrong* s.Sc.

à in *among* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *sang* Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., *strong* s.Sc.

æ in *among* Sh.I. w.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *hang* m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., *long* Sh.I., *sang* e.Dev., *throng* m.Bck., *wrong* Sh.I. m.Shr. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

e in *along* sw.Yks., *among* sw. & ms.Yks., *hang* sn.Sc. sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev., *sang*, *strong* sw.Yks., *thong* n.Ir. se.Nhb. n. ne. & sw.Yks., *throng* sw.Yks., *tongs* Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb. Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks., *wrong* sw.Yks.

ē in *tongs* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *thong* s.Sc. n.Yks., *tongs* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.

o in *along* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil., *among* ne.Sc. Frf. Per. se. & es.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor., *hang* se. & sw.Lan., *long* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &

w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *sang* w.Wil., *song* sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sur. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *strong* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *thong* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *throng* es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *tongs* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *wrong* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. me. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.

ɒ̄ in *long* wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som., *song* se.Ken., *strong* e.Suf., *thong* Ant., *wrong* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

ʉ in *among* n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf., *long* sw.Yks. Rut., *monger* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *song* s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., *strong* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., *throng* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *tongs* em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *wrong* n.Lan. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.

ʉ̀ in *along* s.Stf. ne.Der., *among* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. War. ne.Shr., *long* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *monger* sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *song* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. War., *strong* se. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der. w.War., *thong* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. w.War., *throng* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tongs* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr., *wrong* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr.

ʊ in *along* e.Hrf. nw.Dev., *among* Bch. Abd. Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som., *long* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Bdf. nw.Dev., *monger* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *song* m.Shr. n.Hrf., *strong* m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev., *thong*

m.Shr. n.Hrf., *throng* m.Shr., *tongs* n.Bck. Bdf., *wrong* m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.Cmb. n.Dev.

§ 33. **a** (OE. **a** and **o**) followed by **ŋk** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *anchor*, *ancle*, *rank*, *thank*, &c. It has been lengthened to **ā** in *anchor*, *ancle* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *rank* Lth. Edb., *thank* n.Ayr. Lth. Lei., and to **ą̄** in *anchor*, *ancle* Lth. Edb. In some dialects the **a** has regularly become **e**.

e occurs in *anchor* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor., *ancle* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me.Wil. Dor., *rank* Ant. sw.Yks., *thank* sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. w.Wil. nw.Dev.

o in *ancle* s.Stf., *rank* se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

§ 34. In the dialects of Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., the vowel in OE. **camb** *comb*, **wamb** *womb*, has had the same development as old **a** in open syllables (§ 43). For the dialect forms of *comb* in the dialects of Eng., see Index. The vowel in *lamb* has gen. had the normal development of old **a** in closed syllables (§ 23), but it has become **o** in Lei. Glo.

§ 35. The **a** in *fallow*, *gallows*, and *tallow* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23). It has become **o** in *fallow* Lei. Oxf. e.Hrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., *tallow* ne.Nrf. Sus.

§ 36. The development of **a** (**ea**) before **ht** has given rise to various forms, especially **a**, **ā**, **ō̜**.

a occurs in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. e. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Dev., *slaughter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

au in *draught* Lth. Edb., *slaughter* sw.Nhb.

ā in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som., *slaughter* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. se.Ken.

ǣ in *draught* s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

ō̜ in *slaughter* Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

For the dialect forms of *eight* see Index.

§ 37. The combination **ar** (=OE. **ear**) + cons. The **ar** has gen. become **ar** (**er**) or **ār** (**ēr**) in Sc. and Uls., **ar** (**ār**) in the n. parts of Nhb. and Cum. I.Ma. In the remaining parts of Eng. the **ar** has gen. become **ā**, but in em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. **aə** is common and in sm.Lan. **ə**.

ar occurs in *ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma., *arm* Uls. Dub. I.Ma., *barley* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *cart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *earn* sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *hard* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma., *harm* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *harvest* s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *park* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *sharp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb., *warn* Kcb. Ant., *wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

aə in *ark* sw.Nhb. Som., *arm* em.Lan. s.Som., *barley* s.Lan. e.Som., *cart* w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Som. e.Dev., *darn* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *hard* em.Lan., *harvest* em.Lan. s.Lin., *park* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf., *spark* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *warm* em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev., *arm* s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *barley* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *cart* n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. em. & s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *darn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *earn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor., *hard* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *harm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

e.Dev., *harvest* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *park* Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *sharp* s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., *spark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *warm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev., *warn* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor., *wart* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

ār in *barley* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *darn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., *hard* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm., *warm* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *warn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *wart* Bch. Abd.

àr in *barley* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *hard* Inv. s.Sc., *warm* s.Sc.

ær in *darn*, *spark* s.Sc.

ǣ in *arm* s.Dur. sw.Lan., *barley* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. Lei., *cart* m. & sw.Lan., *darn* sw.Lan. Lei., *hard*, *harm*, *harvest* sw.Lan., *park* sw.Lan. s.Lei., *sharp* sw. & ms.Lan., *spark* sw.Lan., *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

er in *arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *darn* wm.Sc. Peb., *harm* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *harvest* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *sharp* Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

eə in *arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Yks. Bdf., *barley* Rut. n.Bck. e. Dor., *cart* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som., *harvest* n.Bck., *park* ne.Yks.

ėr in *ark* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *cart* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc., *earn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *park* Peb. s.Sc., *sharp*, *warn* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* e.Yks. Lei., *darn* nw.Der., *harvest* Lei.

ēr in *arm* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *cart* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *earn* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *harm* nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.,

harvest ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb., *warn* Lth.

iə in *arm* Dor., *cart* e.Hrf., *earn* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.

or in *warm* me.Nhb., *warn*, *wart* I.Ma.

ǭ in *barley* Glo., *cart* s.Wor., *park* Glo., *warm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ǭr in *barley* n.Ayr., *darn* Lth. Edb., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ə̄ in *barley*, *cart* sm.Lan., *earn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som., *hard*, *harm*, *park*, *sharp*, *spark* sm.Lan., *warm* sm. & s.Lan., *warn* sm.Lan., *wart* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

For initial **j** in *arm*, *earn* see **j**, § **248**. For the dialect forms of *beard*, *fern*, see Index.

§ **38**. In the combination **al** (OE. **eal**) + cons. the **l** has disappeared in all the dialects, in *balk*, *calf*, *chalk*, *half*, *salve*, *talk*, *walk*. The normal development of **al** in this combination is gen. **ā** or **ǭ**.

a occurs in *calf* Inv. ne. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp., *half* Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *walk* me.Nhb. sw.Lan.

ā in *balk* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *calf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Dur. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *chalk* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor., *half* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. Rut. me. & sw.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *salve* n.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. Rut. Som., *talk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nm.Yks. n.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *walk* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. n. & sw.Dev.

å in *balk* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Kcb. n.Nhb., *calf* Ayr. Kcb. Dub., *walk* s.Sc.

æə in *calf* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *half* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *calf* Glo. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor., *half* n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Cor., *talk* Glo. w.Wil., *walk* e.Som.

eə in *calf* n.Bck., *half* Lin. n.Bck., *walk* m.Bck.

oə in *balk* n.Wm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *calf* m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan., *half* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks., *chalk* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan., *salve* sw.Yks., *talk* n. & m.Cum. m. nm. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. e.Dev., *walk* n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

o̤ in *balk* Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., *calf* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *half* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut., *salve* em.Sc. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., *talk* Ayr. n.Nhb. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som., *walk* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

o̤ in *calf* se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der., *half* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. nw.Lan., *chalk* s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf., *salve* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *talk* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan., *walk* se.Nhb.

§ **39. al** (OE. **eal**) + **t.** In this combination the **l** has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of **l.**

al occurs in *malt* s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ā̤l in *malt, salt* w.Som. nw.Dev.

æl in *salt* Dor. e.Dev.

ol in *malt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei., *salt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Ken.

o̤l in *malt* me.Wil. Dor. Som., *salt* se.Ken. me.Wil.

2. With the absorption of **l.**

ā̤ occurs in *malt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *salt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Sus.

å̤ in *malt, salt* Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *salt* m.Lan. s.Stf.

oə in *malt, salt* n.Cum.

ǭ in *malt* Ayr. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *salt* em.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.

ō in *malt* sw.Nhb., *salt* Nhb. Cum. Wm.

halter has gen. had the same development as *malt* and *salt*, but in some dialects it has **e**, the i-umlaut of **a**, especially in Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lin. Cf. ME. **heltir, heltere** ; see Index.

§ **40. al, all** (OE. **eal, eall**). In this combination the **l** (**ll**) has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of **l** (**ll**).

al occurs in *all* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. nm. m. & sm.Yks. n.Dev., *call* Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Oxf. w.Som., *fall* Inv. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Glo. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *gall* w.Som., *wall* me. & s.Nhb.

aəl in *all* w.Som., *call* Glo.

āl in *all* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & nm.Yks. e.Stf. m.Shr. n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w. & s.Som. nw. & s.Dev., *call* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & nm.Yks. Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *fall* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Dor., *gall* Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Dev., *small* Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *wall* se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ȁl in *all* Uls. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. se.Ken., *call* Uls., *fall* Uls. I.Ma. Dor. sw.Dev., *wall* Uls. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

æəl in *call, fall* nw.Wil.

ǣl in *all* Glo. Wil. nw. & e.Som., *fall* me. & w.Wil. w.Som., *call* Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor., *gall* me.Wil., *small* me.Wil. e.Dev.

eəl in *all* nm. & m.Yks., *gall* w.Som.

ol in *all* s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.Dev., *call, fall* m.Shr., *wall* e.Som.

oəl in *all* ne. e. sm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. w.Som. e.Dev., *call* nm. m. sw. ms. & s.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin., *fall* sw.Yks. Rut., *gall* sw.Yks., *small* w. & sw.Yks., *wall* sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Sus.

o̤l in *all* n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm. Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor., *call* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm.Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. Som. sw.Dev., *fall* n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *gall* Inv. Ayr. s.Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som., *small* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wall* snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

ōl in *all* sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev., *call* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der., *fall* sw.Yks. e.Som., *gall* sw.Nhb.

uəl in *fall, wall* m.Yks.

2. With the absorption of **l** (**ll**).

a occurs in *all* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *call* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb., *fall* ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

ā in *all* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm., *call* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm., *fall* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Lan., *gall* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *small* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Cum., *wall* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & ms.Lan.

à in *all* Frf. s.Ayr. Peb., *fall, gall, small* Kcb.

ă in *all* Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *fall* Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *wall* s.Sc.

o in *all* nw.Fif. ne.Nhb. nw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. Chs. Der.

oə in *all* n.Cum. nw. & w.Yks. em.Lan., *call* n.Cum. snw.Yks., *fall, wall* n.Cum.

o̤ in *all* nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. ne.Shr., *call* em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *fall* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *gall* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *small* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *wall* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & snw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

ō in *all* me. se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Chs. Der., *call* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der., *fall* se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *small* sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan., *wall* se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan.

§ **41. al** (OE. **eal**)+**d**. In this combination the **l** has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of **l**.

al occurs in *bald* Frf. Kcb. Ant. me.Nhb., *bold* ne.Sc., *cold* ne.Sc. nnw.Yks., *fold* nnw.Yks., *old* ne. sn. & sm.Sc.

aul in *bold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Ken., *cold* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. se.Ken., *fold, hold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *old* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Nhp. e.War. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken., *sold* Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma. se.Ken., *told* wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Glo. w.Cor.

āl in *bald* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Som., *bold* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Per., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc. snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* ne. & sn.Sc. nw.Lan., *hold* sw.Wm., *old* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *sold, told* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

àl in *bold, cold, fold, old* Kcb.

ȁl in *bold* Peb. s.Sc., *cold* Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm., *fold* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *hold, sold* s.Sc., *told* ne. & s.Sc.

æl in *bald* s.Sc.

el in *bald* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. n.Cum.

eul in *bold, cold, hold, old, sold, told* Uls.

ēl in *bald* ne.Sc.

oul in *bold* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *cold* me.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. ne. & m.Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *fold* n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. w.Oxf., *hold* I.Ma., *old* I.Ma.

Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Cor., *sold* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *told* n.Dur. I.Ma. m.Nhp.

oəl in *bald* w. & sw.Yks., *bold* n.Cum., *fold* m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf. nw.Wil., *sold* n.Cum. s.Oxf.

o̤l in *bald* sm.Sc. Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *bold* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Brks., *cold* nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *fold* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm., *hold* n.Ken., *old* nm. em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Gmg. Brks. nw.Hrt., *sold, told* (occ.) wm.Sc.

o̤l in *bold* Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm., *old* s.Cum. s.War. Sus.

o̤ul in *old* n.Der. m.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor.

o̤əl in *bold* s.Som. e.Dev., *cold* m.Shr. s.Oxf., *old* e.Sus. w.Som. n.Dev., *told* e.War.

ōl in *bold* Bch. Abd. Ayr. e.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. nw. w. & s.Som. n.Dev., *cold* n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. e.Dor. w.Som., *fold* Inv. Uls. n.Cum. Lei. m.Bck. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *hold* Uls. e.War. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *old* Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *sold* Uls. Rut. Lei. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *told* Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. Dor. w.Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

uəl in *bold* s.Lin. w.Wil., *cold* n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som., *fold, hold, sold* w.Wil., *told* w.Wil. e.Dor.

ʉul in *bold* s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil., *cold* n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. nw. & me.Wil., *fold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *hold* e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil., *old* w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil., *sold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *told* m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

əul in *hold* Glo., *old* Uls. e.Hrf. Glo., *told* Uls.

wol in *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

woəl in *bold* Dor. s.Som., *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

wōl in *bold* Dor., *cold* Dor. s.Som., *fold, hold* Dor., *old* w.Dor. s.Som., *sold* e.Som.

wʉl in *old* e.Dor. e.Som., *told* e.Som.

2. With the absorption of **l**.

a occurs in *cold* me. se. & s.Nhb., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hold* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

au in *bold* n.Dur. s.Lan., *fold* se. & s.Lan., *hold* se.Lan. n.Der., *old* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr., *told* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Ess.

ā in *cold* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., *hold* Or.I. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *old* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *told* Or.I.

à in *hold* s.Sc.

à in *cold* sw.Wm., *old* n.Nhb.

o in *cold* e.Yks., *fold* ne.Yks., *hold* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.

ou in *bold* s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *cold* snw. & sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr., *fold* snw. & sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Shr., *hold* sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. e.Hrf., *old* n.Cum. snw. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. se.Hrt. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *sold* n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *told* Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Not. nw.Lin.

oə in *bold* m.Yks., *cold* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks., *fold* m.Yks., *hold* n.Cum. n. & nm.Yks., *old* n.Cum. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

ǭ in *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *cold* wm.Sc. ne. e. & se.Yks., *fold* wm.Sc. s.Dur. Wm., *hold* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm., *old* wm.Sc. s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ȯu in *cold*, *sold* m.Lin., *told* n.Der.

ō in *bold* n.Lin., *cold* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *fold* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess., *hold* se.Nhb. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *sold* s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *told* s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

ɐ in *hold* Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb.

ɐu in *bold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *cold* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *hold* ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der. n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf., *old* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei.

Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sold* ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *told* ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

§ **42.** OE. **æ, a (ea)** in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *ache, acorn, acre, adze, ale, bake, bane, bathe, behave, blade, blaze, cake, crane, dale, frame, game, gape, grave, graze, hazel, knave, lame, lane, late, made, make, mane, mate, name, raven, sake, sale, same, shade, shake, shame, shape, shave, take, tale, tame, wane, wave; bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare; father, gather, rather, water; hammer; cradle, ladle, saddle, bramble; brain, day, daisy, fain, fair, hail, lay* pret., *maid, main, may* v., *nail, pail, slain, snail, tail; claw, draw, gnaw, law, maw, saw* sb.; *awl, dawn.* For the dialect forms of *gate, last, herring, many, Saturday,* see Index.

§ **43.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **æ, a (ea)** in originally open syllables is:

ai Hrt. Lon. Ess. se.Ken.

ǣ ne.Nrf. + **ē**.

ei Ant. m.Nhp.

eə n.Cy. + **ē, iə** (but n.Cum. **ie**, m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. **ē** + **ia**), Midl. counties + **ē, iə** (but Chs. **ē** + **ī**, m.Nhp. **ei**, Glo. **iə** + **ī**), e.Cy. + **ē** (but ne.Nrf. **ē** + **ǣ**), s.Cy. **ē, iə** (but se.Ken. **ai**), sw.Cy. + **ē, iə**. In those counties where **eə** and **iə** fluctuate the younger generation use **eə** and the older **iə**.

ē Sc. but s.Sc. **iə**, Uls. but Ant. **ei**, n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy. + **eə, iə**.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + **eə, iə**.

iə s.Sc., n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy.

ī Chs. + **ē**, Glo. + **iə**.

But **ai** occurs in *ale* w.Wor., *blaze* e.Dor., *crane* Dor., *lane* e.Hrf. w.Suf. e.Dor., *mane* Dor., *name* m.Nhp. Glo. Brks. w.Suf., *shame, take* Brks., *tale* w.Wor. e.Dor.

ā in *acorn* Bch. Abd., *bathe* sn.Sc., *crane* n.Ayr., *make* sm.Sc., *whale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ǣ in *bathe* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *crane* I.Ma. e.Dev., *frame* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *gape* me. & w.Wil. e.Som., *grave*

Wm. n.Lan. e.Dev., *lame* Peb. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *lane* n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr., *make* s.Dev., *mane* n.Lan. Sus. Som., *mate* sw.Dev., *name* sm.Hmp. s.Som.

ei in *bake* n.Ayr. ne.Nrf., *bane* Bch. Abd. Sus., *blade* s.Lei. Sus., *cake* sm.Lan. (normal), n.Stf. Lei., *knave* Ayr. s.Lei., *lane* nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess., *made* m.Bck., *make* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., *mate* s.Stf. e.War. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *name* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & ne.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *sake* Rut. ne.Nrf., *sale* Lei. Sus., *same* s.Stf., *take* s.Stf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., *tale* ne.Nrf., *wave* Lei. In almost all the above words the **ei** is probably due to the influence of the lit. language.

eə in *blade, lame* Ant., *name, tale* em.Sc.

ėi in *tale* Cai. Bch. Abd.

ē in *lane, name* Glo., *mate, same* s.Sc.

ia in *name* n.Dur. e. & w.Cum.

ie in *bake* me. & se.Nhb., *cake, dale* me.Nhb.

iə in *name* nm.Sc.

ī in *adze* Inv. Frf. Ayr., *bake* Dnb., *bathe* e.Suf., *blaze* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. (the **ī** in this word points to an OE. form **blǣse**), *frame* Lei., *grave* se.Lan. ne.Shr., *graze* e.Suf., *hazel* n.Ken., *late* ne.Shr., *make* ne.Shr. sm.Hmp., *mane* Lei., *name* Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *shake* n.Stf., *tale* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

oi in *lane* sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

o̜ in *lame* se. ms. & s.Lan., *shame* se.Lan. n.Der.

ō in *lane* Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

uə in *lane* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

wuə in *lane* n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

§ **44**. The falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong.

1. In *behave* and words beginning with a vowel.

ja occurs in *acre* Wm. n.Lan. s.Som., *adze* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ale* Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jā in *acorn* s.Som., *hare* nw.Lan.

jæ in *acre* Wil.

je in *ache* nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb., *acre* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som., *ale* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *behave* se.Nhb. Sus.

jeə in *ache*, *acorn*, *acre* Dor.

jē in *behave* n.Der. ne.Nrf.

ji in *ale* Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiə in *ale* ne.Shr. Glo., *behave* m.Yks.

jɐ in *ale* Ayr.

jə in *ale* m.Shr.

2. In words beginning with a consonant.

ja occurs in *bake* ne.Sc., *cake* ne.Sc. Wm., *gape* nw.Lan.

jā in *cake* Bch. Abd., *gape* e.Oxf.

je in *bake* se.Nhb., *cake* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake* se.Nhb., *same*, *shame* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *take*, *tale*, *tame* se.Nhb.

jē in *bake* n.Dur., *cake* em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *gape* n. & nw.Der., *shame* w.Oxf.

care is **kjǣ(r)** in ms.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der., **kjeə(r)** s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf., **kjiə(r)** m.Lan., **kjɐ(r)** e.Oxf., **kjɐə(r)** sw. & ms.Lan., **kjɐ̄(r)** sw.Lan., **kjə̄(r)** sm.Lan.

§ **45.** Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with **a** are earlier shortenings than those with **e**, **ė**. Thus OE. æ, **a** became **ā** in ME. in open syllables and then at a later period it became **ę̄** through the intermediate stage of **ǣ**. The forms with **a** are shortenings of **ā** and those with **e** are shortenings of **ę̄**. The forms with **ė** show that **ę̄** became **ē** before the shortening took place in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *acorn* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lei., *adze* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf., *bake* se.Yks., *bathe* sw.Yks., *crane* em. & wm.Sc., *game* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin., *grave* Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp., *hazel* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *late* sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lei., *made* ne.Sc., *make* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der.

Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., *sake* se.Yks. n.Lin., *same* Sh. & Or.I., *shake* Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An., *shame* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Bck., *shape* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. Wil., *take* Sc. n.Ir. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Hmp.

à in *crane* Peb. Ayr. s.Sc., *take* em.Lan.

æ in *adze* Ayr. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *hazel* Dor., *make* Sh.I.

e in *acorn* Sus., *adze* Abd. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb., *bake* ne. & wm.Sc., *behave* Rut., *blade* n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Ant., *cake* e. & s.Som., *dale* n.Nhb. s.Lan., *game* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm., *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *hazel* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. Sus., *knave* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *made* ne. & wm.Sc. e. em. & s.Lan. Sus. e.Som., *make* Kcb. n.Ir. Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *mate* wm.Stf. nw.Nrf. n.Dev., *name* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. m.Shr., *sake* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf., *same* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Sus., *shake* Nhb. Cum. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Dev., *shame* Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf. e.Som., *shape* Nhb. Cum. Rut., *shave* Oxf., *take* Cum. e.Yks. Lan. wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. ne.Shr. Brks. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ė in *ale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *bane*, *bake* Lth. Edb., *blade* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gape* Inv., *knave* wm.Sc., *lame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lane* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *late* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *made* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *mane* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *mate* w.Frf. e.Per., *name* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *raven* s.Sc., *sake* Inv. s.Ayr., *sale* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shame* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shape* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *tale* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *tame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

i in *ale* ne.Shr., *behave* ne.Sc., *sake* wm.Sc., *take* Dor.

ì in *adze* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *made*, *name*, *tale* Or.I., *mate* Sh.I.

§ **46.** OE. **ær** (**ar**) has gen. become **eə** or **iə** in Eng. and

ēr in Sc. in such words as *bare* adj., *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*.

aə occurs in *bare* nw.Lan. n.Stf. Shr., *fare* se.Hrt., *share*, *stare* e.Oxf.

ā in *bare* ne.Nrf., *care* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr., *hare* snw.Yks. n.Shr. Oxf., *share* m.Shr., *stare* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ǣ in *fare* n.Lan. se.Ken., *hare* n.Wm. nnw.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

eir in *bare*, *hare* Ant.

eə in *bare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *care* nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *fare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *hare* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *share* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., *stare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

eər in *bare* Ant., *care* Inv. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *fare* Abd. Ayr., *hare* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *share* Inv. Ayr. sw.Nhb., *stare* Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

ėr in *bare* Lth. Edb., *care* wm.Sc., *fare*, *hare* s.Sc.

ēr in *bare* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Wm., *care* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *fare* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm., *hare* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *share* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm., *stare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

ia in *care*, *hare* sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *care* s.Dur. m. se. & s.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *fare* Dor., *hare* ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som., *share* s.Lan. ne.Shr. Oxf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.

iər in *bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare* I.Ma.

ə̄ in *bare* em. & sm.Lan., *care* em.Lan. s.Stf., *fare* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *hare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.Wil., *share* sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *stare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 47. **æ** (**a**) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an **l**, **m**, **n**, or **r**. In this combination the vowel has sometimes remained short, and sometimes it underwent early lengthening and then gen. had the same further development as ordinary **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables (§ 43).

a occurs in *ladle* m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., *saddle* Inv. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *bramble* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *hammer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf., *father* Inv. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nm. e. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Shr. Bdf. w.Suf. e.Som., *gather* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken., *rather* I.Ma. Rut., *water* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ai in *cradle* se.Ken. Dor., *ladle* se.Ken.

ā in *hammer* se.Ken., *father* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb. ne. & ms.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.War. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *rather* nnw.Yks. n.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *water* me.Nhb. s.Chs. w.War. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

à in *bramble* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *water* s.Sc.

æ in *cradle* s.Sc., *saddle* se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *father* m.Bck. Dor., *gather* s.Sc. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *rather* ne.Nrf., *water* nw.Dev., *hammer* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ǣ in *bramble* se.Ken., *father* Sh.I. em.Sc. n.Cum. se.Shr. Glo. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *rather* nw. & e.Der. e.War. w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

e in *cradle* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin., *saddle* Inv. s.Ayr. em.Lan., *bramble* em.Lan., *father* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. nne. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *gather* Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *rather* Sh. & Or.I. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Wor. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf., *hammer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ei in *ladle* Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *father* se.Lan. n. & em.Stf. nw.Lin., *rather* n.Stf.

eə in *cradle* n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *father* ms.Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. s.War. n.Wor. e.Sus., *rather* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Lin. e.Dev., *water* n.Wor. n.Hrf.

ė in *ladle* s.Sc., *saddle* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *father* em. & s.Sc., *rather* ne. wm. & s.Sc., *water* s.Sc.

ē in *cradle* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil., *saddle* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *father* Sh.I. Cai. ne. nw. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. m. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Bck. I.W. nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., *rather* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.Dev., *water* em.Sc. me.Nhb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

i in *bramble* e.Som. nw.Dev., *father* n.Dur., *gather* ne.Sc. Wm. w.Yks. n.Lan.

iə in *cradle* n.Ken., *father* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil., *rather* m. & se.Yks. w.War., *water* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ɪ in *cradle* Glo. ne.Nrf., *father* Chs. Flt. ne.Shr., *rather* s.Chs., *water* Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.

o in *gather* w.Wor., *rather* s.Stf. Lei., *water* sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf., *hammer* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ǫ in *hammer* Lth. Edb., *water* Lth. Edb. Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

ɐ in *bramble* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *rather* s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ə in *cradle* Per., *father, rather, waiter* Uls.

§ 48. ME. **ai** from OE. **æg** has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the modern dialects. The principal words belonging here are : *brain, day, daisy, fain, fair, hail, lay* pret., *maid, main, may* v., *nail, pail, slain, snail, tail,* in which are included a few words where the vowel was originally in a closed syllable. ME. **ai** from OE. **æg** has fallen together with ME. **ei** from OE. **eg** in all the dialects. See § 64. **ai** (**ei**) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. **ē** (**eə**) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

ai occurs in *brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som., *day* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *daisy* se.Ken. s.Som., *fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., *hail* Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *lay* pret. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *maid* s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *main* s.Pem. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *may* v. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev., *nail* n.Wor. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *pail* Ess. se.Ken. Dor., *slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *snail* ne.Yks. s.Lin. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.

aiə in *fair* s.Pem. Glo. nm.Brks. Wil., *hail* e.Dor. w.Som., *nail* e.Dor. w.Som., *pail* w.Som. e.Dev., *snail* e.Dor., *tail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *fair* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

ā in *fair* m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Nrf.

æi in *day* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *hail* m.Nhp., *maid* m.Nhp. e.Dor. s.Som., *main* w.Wil., *may* m.Nhp. e.Som.

æiə in *hail* w.Wil., *tail* Ess.

ǣ in *brain* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks., *day* sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *daisy* m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *fair* n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus., *lay* m.Cum., *may* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hail* nnw.Yks., *nail* Uls. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *slain* nnw.Yks., *snail* Sh.I. w.Dor., *tail* Sh.I.

ei in *brain* Bch. Abd. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *day* ne. & nm.Sc. Lth. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som. n.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb., *fair* Bch. Abd., *lay* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., *hail* se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n. & e.Dev., *maid* Ant. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & sw.Dev., *main* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., *nail* Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *pail* s.Lei. Bdf., *slain* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., *snail* Ant. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks. m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Dev., *tail* Ant. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.Dev.

eə in *brain* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *day* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Dev., *daisy* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks., *fair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *hail* Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *lay* n.Stf. w.Hrt., *maid* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev., *main* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf., *may* sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *nail* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor., *pail* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus., *slain* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *snail* se. & sw.Nhb. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *tail* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

ė in *brain* Abd. s.Sc., *fair*, *maid*, *main*, *slain* s.Sc., *hail* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Cum. nnw.Yks., *pail* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.

ėi in *snail* ne.Sc., *tail* Bch. Abd.

ē in *brain* Sc. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. n.Ken., *day* Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *daisy* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil., *fain* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. m. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *fair* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *hail* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.Dev., *lay* Sc. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck., *maid* Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor., *main* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som., *may* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *nail* Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut., *pail* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., *slain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan., *snail* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp., *tail* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus.

ia in *snail* nw.Lan., *tail* ne.Wm.

iə in *brain* s.Lan., *day* nm. & m.Yks. se.Hrt. w.Wil., *fair* n.Cum. se.Lan. I.Ma. ne. Shr. Dor., *maid* n.Yks. I.W.,

main s.Dur., *may* m.Yks., *nail* nw.Lan. w.War., *pail* n.Ken., *slain* ne. m. & se.Yks., *snail* e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tail* se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

ī in *brain* s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., *day* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor., *hail* s.Chs. Lei. ne.Shr., *lay* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der., *maid* s.Chs., *main* s.Chs. Lei., *may* m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf., *nail* se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *snail* e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei., *tail* se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

ə in *fain* em.Lan., *fair* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *main* s.Chs. Lei.

§ **49.** ME. **au** from OE. **ag, aw** has gen. become **ā** or **ǭ**. The principal words belonging here are: *awl, claw, dawn, draw, gnaw, law, maw, saw* sb.

a occurs in *saw* sb. Inv. Kcb. Ant. snw.Yks., *awl* Frf. s.Ayr. s.Nhb.

ā in *claw* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *draw* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nm.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil. Dor.Som. n.Dev., *gnaw* ne. & sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *law* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *maw* Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor., *saw* sb. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me. se. & s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. Dor. Som., *awl* ne. & sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *dawn* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

à in *draw, gnaw, law, dawn* Kcb.

ȁ in *claw* Kcb. s.Sc., *law* Uls. w.Dor., *maw* Kcb., *saw* s.Sc., *awl* Bch. Abd., *dawn* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ǣ in *claw* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *draw* w.Wil. e.Dev.,

gnaw me.Wil. e.Dev., *law* sm.Hmp., *saw* me. & w.Wil., *awl* me.Wil.

eəg in *gnaw* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan., *maw* sw.Yks., *saw* sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ēg in *saw* (obsol.) w.Wm. s.Lan.

oə in *claw* m. & sw.Yks., *draw* m. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *gnaw* m.Yks. Rut. se.Ken., *law* snw. m. & sw.Yks. Rut., *saw* sb. n.Cum. m.Yks. Rut. e.Ken., *awl* m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *dawn* m. & sw.Yks.

ǭ in *claw* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se.Ken. w.Wil. w.Som., *draw* wm.Sc. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *gnaw* wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *law* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *maw* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *saw* sb. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *awl* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *dawn* Ayr. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *claw* s.Nhb., *draw* se. & sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n. nw. em. & sm.Lan. n.Stf., *gnaw* se. & sw.Nhb., *law* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Cum. s.Yks. nw. em. & ms.Lan., *maw* se.Nhb. em.Lan., *saw* sb. se. & sw.Nhb., *dawn* sw.Yks. ms.Lan.

e

§ **50.** In the modern dialects there is no longer any distinction between West Germanic **e** and the OE. **e** which arose from the **i**-umlaut of **a** (**o**).

e (=old **e** and the **i**-umlaut of **a** (**o**)), **eo** in originally closed syllables ; and also when **e** was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an **l, m, n, r.**

The principal words belonging here are : *bed, eleven, leg, best, nest, chest ; edge, egg* sb. (O.Icel. **egg**), *egg* v. (O.Icel. **eggia**), *fetch, hedge, nettle, sedge, set, step, stretch, wretch ; elm, helm, help, seldom, self ; bell, chill, fell* inf., *smell ; bellow, bellows, belly, belt, else, felloe, kill, sell, shelf, tell ; field, yield ; fresh, thresh ; dwell, swallow* v., *twenty, well* sb., *west ; twelve, web, wedge, whelk, whelp ; yolk ; den, hen, men, pen ; bench, drench, wench, went ; bend, end, send, spend ; England, sling, string, think, wing ; length, strength ; yon, ayont, beyond, yonder ; blight, bright, right, straight ; fight, light* sb., *light* adj. ; *barn, farm, stern* sb. (ME. **sterne**) ; *bark* v., *barm, dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart, star, starve, sword, work* sb., *worth.* For the dialect forms of *yearn, yeast, yesterday, yet*, see Index.

§ **51.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **e** in originally closed syllables is :

æ in s.Sc. se.Ken., **e.** & sw.Cy. + **e.**

e in Sc. but s.Sc. **æ**, Ant. n.Cy. Midl., e. & sw.Cy. + **æ**, s.Cy. but Sus. frequently **i.**

But **a** occurs in *edge* n.Dev., *egg* sb. Dor., *fetch* s.Chs. Flt. e. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. War. se.Ken., *hedge, sedge* n.Dev., *step* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Dor. w.Som., *stretch* e.Hrf. e.Dor. w.Som., *wretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Der. se.Ken. w.Som.

à in *wretch* s.Sc.

ei in *bed* s.Som. e.Dev., *eleven* Bch. Abd. Ant. nnw.Yks., *edge* Ant. e.Suf., *egg* sb. e.Suf. se.Ken., *hedge* e.Suf., *stretch* se.Lan.

i in *eleven* em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks., *nest* m.Shr. Oxf., *chest* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *edge* m.Yks., *egg* sb. m.Yks. e.Som. e.Dev., *hedge* m.Yks. ne.Nrf., *nettle* Bnff. Abd. m.Yks. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *sedge* m.Yks., *stretch* Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.

iə in *eleven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *best* Glo. e.Dor., *nest* n.Bck.

ì in *eleven* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *stretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

o in *fetch* w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.Oxf.

ɛ̄ɛ̄ in *bed* e.Som., *best, nest* I.Ma., *edge* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *egg* sb. s.Sc., *hedge* s.Sc. w.Wil.

ē in *bed* w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *eleven* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *leg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf., *edge* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev., *egg* sb. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck. w.Som. sw.Dev., *hedge* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *sedge* Kcb. me.Wil.

ī in *eleven* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Peb. me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *stretch* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

§ **52.** **e** in the combination **el** + cons. other than **d** has gen. had the normal development. But **a** occurs in *bellows* sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Dor., *belly* Cum. e. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War. Shr. Dor., *felloe* se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

à in *belly* em.Lan.

i in *felloe* Cai. s.Pem. Wil., *help* ne.Sc., *seldom* Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *self* Wxf., *chill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *smell* Wil. nw.Dev., *bellows* m.Yks. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev., *belly* m.Yks., *belt* Bch. Abd. Per., *else* Bch. Abd., *kill* s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dev., *melt* Abd. Bch. Som. nw.Dev., *sell* n.Hrf. nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *shelf* Bch. Abd. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *tell* m. & nm.Yks., *whelk* Inv. Abd. Bch. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. s.Stf. Sus.

iə in *chill, kill* w.Som., *else* nw.Wil.

ji in *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.

ɐ in *chill* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *elm*, *help*, *smell* w.Som., *self* w.Som. e.Dev., *bellows* w.Som., *else* Dor. w.Som., *shelf* e.Dev., *tell* e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *bell*, *bellow* Per. em.Lan., *chill* Per. Ayr., *elm* n.Stf. n.Oxf., *self* n.Ir., *bellows* Peb. em.Lan., *kill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb., *shelf* n.Nhb., *tell* n.Lan.

In a few cases the **l** has been absorbed, as **sāf** *self* n.Ken., **oum** *elm* se.Yks., **o̤m** s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks., **ōm** e. & se.Yks. For the dialect forms of *yolk* (OE. **geoloca**, **geolca**) see Index.

e was lengthened at an early period before **ld**, as in *field*, *yield*.

ei occurs in *field* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *yield* nw.Yks.

ē in *field* ne.Shr., *yield* Lei.

i in *field* s.Stf. m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *yield* s.Chs. nw.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *field* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *yield* m.Yks. se.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

ì in *field* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *yield* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ī in *field* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. em.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks. sw.Dev., *yield* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

§ **53.** **e** followed by **sc** (Mod. Eng. **sh**), as in *fresh*, *thresh*, has gen. had the normal development, but in parts of Lan. and Wil. it has been diphthongized to **ai** (**ei**).

a occurs in *thresh* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Sus. I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.

ai in *thresh* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ā in *fresh* w.Som.

ǣ in *fresh* I.Ma., *thresh* se.Ken.

ei in *fresh* em. sm. & s.Lan., *thresh* em. sm. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

o in *thresh* m.Shr. e.Hrf. m.Bck.

§ **54.** In such words as *dwell, swallow* v., *swell, twenty, wed, well* sb., *west, twelve, web, wedge, whelp*, the **w** has often caused the **e** to go into **a**, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *dwell* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *swallow* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. I.W. Dor., *well* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *west* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *twelve* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *web* w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor., *wedge* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev., *whelp* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

ā in *wedge, west* Lth. Edb., *swallow* Sus.

à in *dwell, well, west, twelve, web, wedge* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *swallow* Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* Peb., *web* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *wench* w.Som., *whelp* ne.Sc.

ǭ in *swallow* Lth., *well, twelve, whelp* Lth. Edb., *wedge, wench* w.Som.

ɐ in *dwell* Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twenty* ne. & em.Sc., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev., *web* w.Som., *wedge* s.Sc., *wench* em.Sc.

For the influence of **w** in such words as *dwarf, work* sb., &c. see § **56.**

§ **55.** **e** (**i**-umlaut of **a**) followed by **n** or **n** + cons. has gen. had the normal development. When followed by **ŋ** it has gen. become **i** as in the lit. language, but *length* and *strength* rarely have **i** in the dialects, because these two words gen. have **n** not **ŋ** in the dialects.

ai occurs in *string* Ant.

e in *bench, length, strength, string, wing* s.Sc.

ei in *den* se.Ken. e.Dev.

eə in *den, drench* e.Dev.

ė in *drench* s.Sc., *wench* sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *den, pen* w.Som., *hen* w.Som. e.Dev., *men* e. & w.Som., *bend, send, spend* w.Som., *end* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev., *length* sw.Dev.

i in *hen* Nrf. me.Wil., *men* m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Dor., *pen* m.Shr. e.Suf., *bench* sn. &

wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. m.Cum. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wil. w.Som., *drench* wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *wench* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Yks. I.Ma., *twenty* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *length, strength* e.Som., *went* m.Yks., *end* m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. w.Som.

ĭ in *hen* e.Sus., *end* se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. nw.Dev.

ə in *drench* Peb., *sling, string, wing* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ə̄ in *end* em.Lan.

ayont, beyond, yon, yonder gen. have **o** as in the lit. language, but

a occurs in *yon* se.Ken., *beyond* Dub. s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som., *yonder* s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. m.Hmp.

æ in *beyond* n.Hrf. m.Bck., *yonder* n.Hrf. nm.Brks. w.Sus.

ǣ in *yonder* sm.Hmp.

i in *yonder* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.

ʊ in *ayont* sn.Sc., *beyond* Ess. e. & w.Som., *yon* w.Som., *yonder* ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.

§ **56.** **eor** in the combination **eor** + cons. has gen. become **ĕr** (**ar**) in Sc. but s.Sc. **ær**, and **ā** in England. The principal words belonging here are: *bark, barm, dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart, star, starve, work* sb.

ar occurs in *bark* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *barm* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb., *earnest* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *earth* me.Nhb. I.Ma., *far* Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *heart* Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *hearth* s.Ayr. Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *learn* s.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *star* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *starve* Sh.I. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *work* sb. Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

aə in *bark* s.Lan. Som., *barm* e.Som., *dark* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s.Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* em.Lan. e.Dev., *far*

n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., *heart, hearth* em.Lan., *learn* n.Stf., *star* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *starve* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *work* sb. em.Lan. This **aə** differs slightly, if at all, from **ā**.

ā in *bark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *barm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dark* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *earnest* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Shr. Brks. Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. I.W. e.Som. e.Dev., *earth* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Som. e.Dev., *far* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *hearth* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *learn* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. & s.War. Shr. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *smart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *star* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *starve* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *work* sb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

ār in *bark* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *barm* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant., *dark* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., *dwarf* Ant.

I.Ma., *far* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *learn* se.Nhb., *star* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. se.Nhb.

àr in *barm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *dark* Dub., *dwarf* n.Ayr., *star* Kcb., *work* sb. Peb. s.Sc.

ær in *bark, dark, far, heart, hearth, smart, star, starve* s.Sc.

ǣ in *barm* sw. & s.Lan., *dark, earnest, heart, learn, starve* sw.Lan., *dwarf* sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo., *earth* n.Dev., *hearth* sw.Lan. Lei., *smart* sw.Lan. nw.Som.

ǣr in *far* s.Sc., *learn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum., *starve* sm.Sc.

er in *bark* Inv. Lth. Peb., *earnest* Uls., *earth* Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Cum., *heart* Or.I. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *hearth* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. se.Nhb., *learn* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc., *smart* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *starve* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

eə in *barm* s.Lan., *dark* n.Dur., *earnest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb., *earth* n.Dur. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *far* m.Shr., *hearth* m.Yks., *learn* n.Dur. e.Yks., *star* m.Shr., *starve* m.Yks. n.Bck., *work* sb. Rut.

eər in *dwarf* sw.Nhb., *learn* Ant. sw.Nhb.

ėr in *earth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., *heart* Bch. Abd.

ē in *earnest* nw.Der., *earth* nw. & s.Dev., *learn* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

ēr in *earnest* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *earth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *learn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se.Nhb., *starve* se.Nhb.

iə in *earnest* se. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *earth* m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Cor., *learn* s.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. Dor.

iər in *earth* s.Sc., *learn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

o̤ in *barm* s.Stf. s.Wor., *dwarf* Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., *far* s.Lan., *starve* Glo.

o̤r in *dark* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dwarf* Lth. Edb., *far, star* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ʊ̄ in *bark, barm* nw.Dev., *dark* n.Ken. nw.Dev., *earnest* me.Wil., *earth* Lei. Bdf., *learn* wm. & s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

n.Dev., *star* Brks., *work* sb. sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

ər in *far* ne.Wm., *heart* n.Cum., *learn* Uls.

ə in *bark*, *barm*, *dark*, *heart* sm.Lan., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan., *earnest* Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., *earth* w.Wm. m. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som., *far* se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *hearth* sm.Lan. w.Wil., *learn* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp., *smart* sm.Lan., *starve* em. & sm.Lan.

In *earnest*, *earth*, and *hearth* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with **j**. See Index.

§ **57.** The OE. combinations **eht, eoht** have gen. had the same development as ME. **iht**, treated in § **77.**

The principal words belonging here are: *bright, fight, light* sb., *light* adj., *right, straight.*

a occurs in *straight* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

ai in *bright* se.Yks. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *light* sb. Sh. & Or.I. m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *light* adj. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev., *right* Sh. & Or.I. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor., *straight* Dur. ne.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Brks. Cmb. Nrf. Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev.

ā in *right* sw.Yks., *straight* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. Lth.

ài in *bright* em. & s.Lan. w.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., *fight* em. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. Sus., *light* sb. em.Lan. s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus., *light* adj. em.Lan. s.Lei., *right* em.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., *straight* Not. n.Hrf. Ess.

æi in *fight*, *right* s.Sc. n.Cum., *light* sb. s.Sc., *straight* s.Sc. nw.Oxf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

e in *bright* Cai. ne. sn. & em.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. & s.Sc., *fight* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. n.Cum.,

light sb. ne. & nm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls., *straight* sn. nm. & em.Sc. Kcb. Rut. e.War.

ei in *bright* Inv. ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & s.Der., *fight* ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor., *light* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.Der., *light* adj. s.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Stf., *straight* Sh.I. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev. For *right*, see Index.

eə in *straight* n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Sus.

ė in *bright* Abd. wm.Sc., *light* sb. wm. & sm.Sc., *right* wm.Sc.

ē in *fight* w.Som. nw.Dev., *light* sb. w.Som., *right* m.Lin. w.Som., *straight* ne. se. & es.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. e.Cor.

i in *bright* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Lan. n.Der., *light* sb. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. nw.Lan., *light* adj. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *right* nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant. m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Shr.

iə in *bright* nm.Yks. s.Dev., *light* sb. sw.Dev., *straight* n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.

ī in *bright* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* sb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* adj. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. e.Stf. n.Der., *right* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *straight* m. & w.Cum. e.Yks. It is remarkable that a form **fīt** *fight* does not occur in any of the dialects.

oi in *bright* Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus., *fight* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *light* sb. n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.Ken., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus., *straight* nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ǭ in *straight* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ɐi in *bright* e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Oxf. Wil. e.Dev., *light* sb. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & e.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *straight* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ə in *bright* Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* adj. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *right* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. See § **68**.

əi in *bright* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W., *fight* Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *light* sb. Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *right* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

§ **58.** Short **e** in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *bead, eat, fret, heave, knead, leak, meal* (*flour*), *meat, pea, scream, speak, stead, steal, tread, wean, weave; breach, break; kettle; even, heaven, reckon, seven; better, feather, leather, weather, wether; heavy, penny, nephew, beg; bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare, pear, scare, shear, swear, tar, tear* v., *wear; aneath, beneath; ail, away, blain, laid, lain, lay* inf., *play, rain, sail, say, way, weigh; ewe.* For the dialect forms of *besom, fever, get, give, wick, yellow*, see Index.

§ **59.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **e** in originally open syllables is:

ǣ Dor.

ei w. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Nhp.

eə e.Suf.

ē Uls. but Ant. **ī**, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der., Lei. + **ī**, Shr., s.Midl. but s.Oxf. **iə**, e.Cy. but e.Suf. **eə**, Glo. Hrf. Mon., sw.Cy. but w.Wil. **iə**, Dor. **ǣ**.

iə n. & e.Yks. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Not. Rut., Lei. + **ē**, s.Cy. But **ai** occurs in *weave* ne.Sc.

ā in *weave* Lth.

ei in *eat* n. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. ne. & e.Der., *meal* Ant. em.Lan., *meat* Ant. nnw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. w.War. m.Bck., *pea* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Stf. e.Der. Sus.,

speak ne.Sc. Ldd. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. w.Sur., *steal* em.Lan., *tread* n.Nhb., *wean* Ant., *weave* Ldd. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

eiə in *weave* s.Chs.

eə in *bead* n.Stf. Dor., *eat* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *fret* nw.Wil., *meal* se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *meat* ne.Sc. e.Yks. Rut., *scream* w.Hrt. Sus., *speak* n.Stf. n.Lin. nw.Wil., *steal* w.Som., *wean* s.Lan. e.Dev., *weave* e.Yks. m.Bck.

ē in *bead* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., *eat* Or.I. s.Lan., *heave* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meal* nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., *meat* Sh.I. sm.Sc. se.Lan. Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *scream* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus., *speak* Or.I. Cai. es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. Not. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. sm.Hmp., *tread* Inv., *wean* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. & s.Lan., *weave* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. se.Lan.

ia in *knead* n.Lan., *meat* nw.Lan.

iə in *bead* Ant. s.Lan. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *eat* sw.Nhb., *fret* sw.Yks., *heave* s.Nhb. Dur., *knead* sw.Wm., *meal* ne.Sc. se.Ken., *meat* Wm. nw.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt., *pea* sw.Nhb., *scream* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.War., *speak* n.Cum. m. & sw.Wm. n.Lei. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. e.Dor., *stead* sw.Yks., *steal* n.Stf., *tread* sw.Wm., *wean* s.Sc. n.Cum., *weave* sw.Wm. Dor.

ī in *bead* Lan. e.Som., *eat* w.Der. w.Oxf. Cor., *fret* se.Lan., *heave* se.Lan. s.Oxf. e.Dor., *knead* se.Yks. em.Lan. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *meal* n.Lan. e.Dor., *meat* se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. ne.Shr. n.Hrf., *pea* em.Stf. e.Der. s.Oxf. Ess., *scream* s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der., *speak* se.Yks. Chs. Stf. ne. & s.Der. Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor., *tread* s.Chs. ne.Nrf., *wean* se. & es.Yks. m.Bck. e.Dor., *weave* m.Bck.

The falling diphthong has become a rising diphthong in **jet** *eat* m.Shr. e.Oxf., **jɐt** Glo. e.Hrf.

§ 60. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with **i**, **ì** are shortenings of **ī** from older **ē**.

æ occurs in *knead* s.Sc., *tread* s.Sc. Dor.

e in *knead* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *leak* Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *speak* Sh.I., *stead* ne.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *tread* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

ė in *eat* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *knead* ne. & wm.Sc., *meal* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meat* Abd., *scream, steal, wean* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *eat* Wm. n.Lan. e.War., *fret* m.Cum., *stead* n.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus., *tread* Sus.

ì in *bead* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *eat* Or.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *meal* n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *meat* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *scream* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb., *speak* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *stead* s.Ayr. Kcb., *steal* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *tread* Sh.I.

§ **61.** *breach* and *break* have a great diversity of forms.

a occurs in *break* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.

ai in *break* Brks. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *break* Sh.I.

ǣ in *break* I.Ma.

e in *breach* Oxf., *break* Inv. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Der. Lei.

ei in *breach* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf. e.Dev., *break* nnw. & sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

eə in *breach* s.Oxf., *break* se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.

ė in *break* Kcb.

ē in *breach* n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev., *break* n.Dur. se.Yks. Der. Rut. Lei. Shr. me.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

i in *breach* sw.Nhb. Sus., *break* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ia in *break* Cum.

iə in *breach* em.Lan. nw.Lin., *break* ne. snw. & se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

ì in *breach* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *breach* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som., *break* s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

ə in *break* Uls. n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

§ **62.** In *kettle; even, heaven, reckon, seven; better, feather, leather, weather, wether; heavy, penny; nephew; beg,* the stem-vowel has gen. had the same development as short **e** in a closed syllable (§ **51**).

But **a** occurs in *kettle* se.Ken., *reckon* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *better, feather, leather* I.Ma., *weather* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *wether* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *beg* Glo. I.W. Dor. n.Dev.

à in *weather* Kcb. s.Sc.

ǣ in *beg* s.Sc.

e in *kettle, heaven, heavy* s.Sc.

ei in *even* n. & s.Stf., *heaven* ne. & nnw.Yks., *seven* Abd., *heavy* sm. & sw.Lan., *beg* sm.Lan.

eə in *better* s.War., *leather* Ant.

ė in *even* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *heaven* sn.Sc. n.Ayr., *seven* ne. & sn.Sc.

ē in *even* ne.Sc. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *seven* ne. & sm.Sc., *feather* w.Frf. e.Per., *heavy* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. se.Lan., *nephew* wm.Sc. Kcb., *beg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

i in *kettle* m.Yks. n.Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. sw.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *even* Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan., *heaven* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *seven* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks., *feather* sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr., *leather* (obsol.) s.Sur., *weather* Bch. Abd., *heavy* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *nephew* m.Yks.

iə in *even* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *heaven* snw. & se.Yks., *seven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *leather* se.Yks.

ì in *heaven* Sh.I., *reckon* n.Cum., *seven* nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *even* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *heaven* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. ne.Nrf., *seven* Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *heavy* e.Suf., *nephew* sn.Sc.

ɐ in *kettle* w.Som., *seven* e.Som., *better, feather, weather* ne.Nrf., *leather* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *wether* s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ə in *kettle, heaven, seven, weather* Uls.

§ 63. In *aneath* and *beneath* (OE. **beneoþan**) the development has been as follows :

ǣ in *aneath* s.Sc.

e in *aneath* Sc., *beneath* Lth.

eə in *beneath* em.Lan. Dor.

ē in *beneath* wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Lei. s.War. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. nw.Som. sw.Dev.

ie in *aneath* s.Lan., *beneath* snw.Yks.

iə in *beneath* ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Lin.

ì in *aneath* Or.I., *beneath* Edb.

ī in *aneath* s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Wm., *beneath* Inv. wm.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Som.

§ 64. ME. **ei** from OE. **eg** has had the same development as ME. **ai** from OE. **æg** (§ 48). The principal words belonging here are : *ail, away, blain, laid, lain, lay* inf., *play, rain, sail, say, way, weigh.*

ai (**ei**) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. **ē** (**eə**) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

a occurs in *blain* ne.Sc.

ai in *ail* e.Dor., *away* s.Wor. Hrf. nm.Brks. s.Nrf. Ess. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *blain* se.Ken. e.Dor., *laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *lain* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor., *lay* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *play* ne.Sc. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *rain* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *sail* se.Ken. Dor. e.Som., *say* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Lon. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *way* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som., *weigh* Sh.I. ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Som.

aiə in *ail* w.Som., *sail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *away* ne.Sc.

ā in *away* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc. s.Nrf., *way* s.Nrf.

ài in *blain* Dor., *lain* sm.Sc. nw.Der.

ȧ in *away* sn.Sc.

æi in *away* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *rain* m.Nhp. w.Wil., *say* m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ess. e.Dor., *way* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.

ǣ in *away* Uls. Cum. n.Wm. Suf. w.Wil., *laid* Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan. w.Wil., *lain* m.Cum., *lay* n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., *play* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. w.Wil., *rain* Uls. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *sail* nnw.Yks., *say* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. e.War. ne.Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor., *way* e. & w.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf. w.Wil., *weigh* w.Wil.

e in *laid* Sus. nw.Wil., *rain* w.Frf. e.Per., *sail* sn.Sc., *say* sm.Lan.

ei in *ail* Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *away* s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bck. se.Hrt., *blain* s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *laid* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *lain* wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb., *lay* Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess., *play* Ant. s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. n.Dev., *rain* Ant. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus. n.Dev., *sail* Ant. Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *say* ne. & nm.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev., *way* s.Dur. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. w.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *weigh* s.Sc. me.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. sē. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

eə in *ail* e. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Sus., *away* nm. & sw.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt. e.Suf., *blain* e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev., *laid* e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *lain* m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *lay* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *play* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *rain* sw. & s.Nhb. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil., *say* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *way* me.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus.

ė in *blain* Lth. Edb., *laid* s.Ayr., *sail* Inv. s.Sc.

ėi in *lain* Kcb., *way* Or.I. Inv. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *ail* ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *away* w.Bwk. Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Cor., *blain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., *laid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. se.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Wil., *lain* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. sm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *lay* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken., *play* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.Ken., *rain* ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. Nhp. e.War. em. se. & s.Shr. nw.Oxf. Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *sail* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *say* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *way* sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor., *weigh* Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

ia in *blain* w.Wm.

ie in *sail* n.Cum.

iə in *blain* s.Dur. e. & se.Yks., *laid* se.Yks., *lain* n.Cum. m.Yks., *lay*, *play* m.Yks., *rain* n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin. ne.Shr. se.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* m.Yks. n.Ken., *say* m.Yks., *way* ne. n. & m.Yks.

ī in *ail* s.Chs. Lei., *away* Chs. n.Stf. Der., *blain* s.Chs.

Lei., *laid* m. & w.Chs. Lei., *lain* s.Lan. Lei., *lay* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War., *play* Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *rain* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken., *sail* s.Chs., *say* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Dor., *way* Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *weigh* wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.

je in *lain* se.Nhb.

jeə, jə in *ail* m.Yks.

oi in *way* nm.Brks. se.Hrt., *weigh* w.Som.

ǭ in *away* wm. & sm.Sc.

§ 65. **er** not followed by another consonant has gen. become **iə** or **eə** in Eng. and **īr** or **ēr** in Sc. in such words as *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare, pear, scare, shear, swear, tar, tear* v., *wear.*

ar occurs in *bear* sb. ne.Sc., *scare* Ant. I.Ma., *tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *mare* Shr. e.Oxf., *scare* se.Yks., *tar* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *tear* v. e.Oxf.

ā in *bear* v. w.Wor. m.Shr., *mare* Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Cmb., *scare* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp., *tar* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. m.Shr., *wear* w.Wor.

ār in *tar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls. w.Wm.

àr in *tar* Ayr. Kcb.

ær in *scare, tar* s.Sc.

ǣ in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Der. Dor., *bear* v. e.Stf., *mare* nw.Der. se.Ken., *scare* se.Ken., *swear* nw.Der.

eir in *bear* sb. n.Ayr.

eiə in *mare* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bear* sb. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bear* v. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *mare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *pear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *scare* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. e.Suf., *shear*

se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus., *swear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *wear* sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

eər in *bear* sb. Ant., *swear* Uls.

ėr in *bear* sb. Lth. Edb., *pear* w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *bear* sb. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm., *bear* v. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *mare* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb., *scare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *shear* w.Frf. e.Per., *swear* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb., *tear* v. w.Frf. e.Per., *wear* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

ia in *mare* m.Cum.

iə in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Lin., *bear* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nhp., *mare* s.Nhb. Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur. e.Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *pear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur., *scare* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *shear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *swear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus., *tear* v. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som., *wear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.

iər in *bear* sb. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *bear* v. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma., *mare* s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *pear* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *scare* I.Ma., *shear* Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *swear* s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *tear* v. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *wear* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ìr in *bear* v. Lth. Edb., *mare* Ayr. s.Sc., *pear, swear* Kcb.

īr in *bear* sb. w.Wm., *bear* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *mare* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *pear* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *scare* s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *shear* Bch. Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm., *swear* ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *tear* v. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wear* ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.

ǭr in *tar* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ə̄ in *bear* sb. em.Lan., *bear* v. em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf., *mare* sm.Lan. s.Stf., *pear, scare* em.Lan. s.Stf., *shear* em.Lan., *swear* em. & sm.Lan., *wear* s.Stf.

§ 66. For the dialect forms of *ewe* (OE. **eowu**), see Index.

i

§ 67. The principal words belonging here are : *begin, bid, bidden, big, bill, bin, bit, bitch, bitten, bitter, bliss, busy, business, chin, cliff, clip, crisp, dim, drift, fiddle, film, fin, fit* adj., *flint, flitch, glisten, grim, gristle, him, ill, kist* (a chest), *mint, mix, pig, pith, shilling, shin, ship, shrimp, sit, skin, slit, spin, spit, stitch, this, thistle, tickle, timber; quick, swim, whistle, widow, will* aux. v., *window, witch; milk, silk; bring, cling, finger, sing, thing; drink, shrink, sink, stink; dish, fish; child, children, mild, wild; climb, limb; hinder; behind, bind, blind, find, grind, wind* v., *wind* sb.; *birch, bird, church, third; dight, sight, slight, tight; might, night; lie, nine, stile; live, sieve; beetle, week, weight.*

§ 68. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **i** in the modern dialects is : **e** s.Sc. (but see below) n.Nhb. n.Cum. Dor. w.Som. ; **i** in all the remaining portions of England.

The representation of the normal development of **i** in the Sc. dialects presents great difficulties.

I have found it impossible to give an exact analysis of the sound. It seems to be a lowered form of **i**, which I sometimes appreciate as a kind of **e** sound and at other times as a kind of mixed vowel **ə**. My best helpers, several of whom possess a good knowledge of phonetics, are inconsistent in their representation of the sound in question. Sometimes they write it **i**, and at other times **e**, **ə**, and occasionally even **ė**, **ɐ**. Dr. Ellis also experienced similar difficulties : see *E. E. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 682, 710-11, 756, 767-8. According to Dr. Murray, *Dial. of*

s.Counties of Sc. pp. 107–8, the normal development is **e** (mid-front-wide) in the south of Sc.; in some parts of Sc. he believes it to be like Welsh **u** in **un** (high-mixed-narrow) and the **e** in German **Gabe** (mid-mixed-narrow); and **ɐ** (mid-back-narrow) towards the west and centre of Sc.

But **e** occurs in *bid* s.Oxf. e.An., *big* nw.Dev., *film* s.Som., *flitch* Nhb. Hmp. Wil., *hinder* s.Oxf., *pig* Glo. Brks. Sus. Dev., *lick* n.Ayr. Dor. nw.Dev., *pith* nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. nw.Dev., *shrimp* e. & se.Yks., *sit* ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil., *spit* Lei. Oxf. Sus. n.Dev.

ė in *fit*, *pig*, *shrimp*, *tickle*, *timber* ne. & wm.Sc.

Monosyllables often have a long vowel in w.Som. and e.Dev.; the following have **ī**: *bid*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *chin*, *fin*, *skin*, *spin*, *stitch*. When the word ends in l the vowel has been diphthongized, as **biəl** *bill*, **iəl** *ill*.

ē in *pig* e.Suf. w.Som.

ɐ in *bill* Inv. Per. Ayr., *children* Ess., *cliff*, *drift* w.Som., *fit*, *pig* sn.Sc., *shilling* em.Sc. n.Ayr., *ship*, *shrimp* w.Som., *thistle* Inv. ne. sn. wm. em. & sm.Sc., *timber* sn.Sc.

œ in *clip*, *film*, *grim*, *shilling*, *shrimp* w.Som.

§ **69.** **i** preceded by **w** has gen. remained unchanged in Eng., but it has gen. become **ɐ** in Sc., **u** in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm., and **ù** in Ant. Examples are: *whistle*, *will*, *window*, *wisp*, *witch*.

swim is **swìm** w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr., **swīm** ne.Sc. Ant., **sūm** s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.; *widow* is **wìdi**, **wìdə** ne. & nm.Sc. parts of em.Sc. s.Ayr., **wīdə** n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som. The **ì** in these two words is a shortening of older **ī**. *will* is **wul** in n.Stf. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som., and **wùl** in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm.Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

§ **70.** **i** followed by **lk** has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but *milk* (OE. **meoluc**, **meolc**, **mioluc**, **milc**) is **melk** in ne. wm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. m.Yks. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., **mėlk** + **mɐlk** sm.Sc., **miəlk** in m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., **mjolk** w.Wil., **mɐlk** in Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., **məlk** in e.Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.; *silk* (OE. **seoloc**, **seolc**, **siolc**) is **sɐlk** in nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. n.Bck. w.Som.

§ 71. **i** followed by **ŋ** or **ŋk** has gen. had the normal development (§ 68) in such words as *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*. But **e** occurs in most of these words in Glo. Wil. Dev., **ɐ** occurs in sn.Sc., *cling*, *sing*, *sink* have **ai** in Ant., and *bring*, *sing* have **ei** in wm.Sc.

§ 72. **i** has been lengthened to **ī** before **ʃ**, as **dīʃ** *dish*, **fīʃ** *fish* in em. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

§ 73. **i** before **ld** underwent lengthening at an early period and then gen. had the same further development in the modern dialects as old long **ī** (§ 154). But *child* has **i** Dev. Cor., **iə** w. & s.Som. sw.Dev., **ī** Sh.I. ne.Sc. Lth. e. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. In these dialects *child* is a back formation from *childer*, *children*, which have a short vowel in all the dialects. **ī** occurs in *mild* sw.Yks., *wild* sw.Yks. e.Som.

§ 74. The vowel in *climb* has remained short in a large number of dialects. See Index.

§ 75. **i** had already been lengthened before **nd** at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., nearly all Lan., n. & nw.Lin., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long **ī** (§ 154). *wind* sb. has a short vowel in nearly all the dialects. nw.Dev. has **e** in **ben** *bind*, **blen** *blind*, **ven** *find*, **gren** *grind*.

§ 76. **ir**+cons. In this combination the Sc. dialects have the normal development of **i** (§ 68). In the dialects of Eng. the **r** has disappeared and the vowel has gen. been lengthened to **ɐ̄**, **ə̄**, which in the midl. e. s. & sw. counties have often been shortened to **ɐ**, **ə**, rarely to **a**, **o**, in *bird*, *birch*, *church*, *third*.

§ 77. ME. **iht** has gen. become **aiχt** Sh. & Or.I., **ėiχt** ne.Sc., **æiχt** s.Sc. In the rest of Sc. the vowel has gen. remained short and has had the normal development of short **i** (§ 68). It has become **ī**, rarely **ei**, in Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt., parts of Stf., Der. Lin. In the rest of Eng. the vowel has gen. had the same development as old long **ī** (§ **154**) except in w.Som. where it has become **ē**. Examples are : *dight, might, night, sight, slight, tight.*

§ **78.** Medial OE. **ig.** In *nine* (OE. **nigon**), *stile* (OE. **stigol**) the **ig** became **ī** at an early period in nearly all dialects, and then had the same further development as old long **ī** (§ **154**). In **nīn** (w.Som. **nēn**) *nine* n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. and **stīl** *stile* m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. the lengthening must have taken place at a much later period, otherwise the **ī** would have been diphthongized as in the other dialects.

In *lie* (OE. **licgan**) the mod. dialects have partly forms from **icg**, in which case they have **lig**, and partly forms from **ig** (as in the second and third pers. sing.), in which case they have had the same development as in *stile.*

§ **79.** *live* and *sieve* have gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language ; the former however has become **līv** in Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Som. e.Dev., and the latter **sīv** (**siəv** m.Yks., **zēv** n.Dev., **ziəv** nw.Wil. e.Dev., **zīv** Dor. e.Som.) in wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

§ **80.** In *beetle* (insect) all or nearly all the dialects point to an older form with **ē**. **betl** in s.Chs. Bdf. is an early and **bìtl** (from **bītl**) in Sc. a late shortening. The short **i** in the I.Ma. and sw.Cy. forms may also be a late shortening. In like manner the various dialect forms of *week* are most easily explained from a ME. form **wēke**, which in the course of time became **wīk**. The **wīk** was shortened to **wìk** in Sc. and to **wik** in many of the dialects of Eng. *weight* has been influenced by *weigh* in all the dialects.

O

§ **81.** OE. **o** (= West Germanic **o**) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *blot, borrow, bottom, box, broth, clot, cobweb, cock, cross, cot, dog,*

flock, follow, God, knock, off, on, rod; crop, drop, hop, shop, stop, strop, top; croft, loft; frost, lost, post; bolster, bolt, colt, folk, gold, toll; should, would; afford, board, corn, ford, fork, hoard, horn, horse, morning, short, storm, word; cough, trough; bought, daughter, fought, wrought; door.

§ 82. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds OE. **o** in originally closed syllables has gen. remained; and also when **o** was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an **l, m, n, r**. In em. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Midlands, s. & sw.Cy. there is a tendency to lengthen the vowel in monosyllables. See below. In Ayr. Dmf. Lnk. Rnf. and se.Ken. the vowel has often become **a** or **à**.

But **a** occurs in *bottom* se.Ken. e.Dev., *box* se.Ken., *broth* Dor. e.Dev., *cot* se.Ken., *follow* n.Ayr., *cross* nw. & e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

æ in *clot* nw. & e.Dev., *cross* n.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ȯ in *blot* Bch. Abd., *bottom* w.Frf. e.Per., *dog* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt., *cross* wm.Sc., *dog* n.Dur.

u in *hovel* Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

ù in *dog* em. & s.Lan.

ɐ in *bottom* s.Ayr., *clot* me.Wil., *dog* Inv. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. Der. nw. & e.Dev., *hovel* se.Ken. Sus.

Examples of the lengthening of the vowel in monosyllables are: **ā** in *cross* nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *dog* se.Ken., *God* Abd.; **à** in *dog* Dor.; **ǣ** in *cross* w.Wil.; **ō̜** in *blot* w.Som., *broth* m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *cot* w.Som., *cross* em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *dog* s.Ayr. I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som., *flock* Inv. Ant. w.Som., *God* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.; **ō** in *blot* s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *box* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Wm., *broth* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr., *cock* em.Sc. Ayr., *cot* n.Ayr. Peb., *cross* em.Sc., *dog* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *flock* n.Ayr., *God* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.; *dog* has **au** Ayr., **ou** Peb., and **ə̄** n.Der.; **uə** in *bog, cog, cost, cot, frost, lost, sop, sod* s.Sc. For the great diversity of forms of *dog* see Index.

§ 83. The change of **o** to **a** or **à**, mentioned above, extends over a larger area when the vowel is followed by

p. Examples of **a** for **o** are: *crop* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som., *hop* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Kcb. w.Wil., *shop* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor., *stop* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *strop* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som., *top* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Som.; **à** for **o** in *crop*, *hop*, *top* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.; **æ** for **o** in *crop* Dor. nw.Dev.; **ȯ** for **o** in *hop* wm. & s.Sc., *shop* ne.Sc. In this position also the vowel has often been lengthened; examples are: **ā** in *crop* n.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken., *top* Lth. Edb.; **o̜** in *crop*, *shop* se.Ken.; *hop* me.Wil., *top* w.Som.; **ō** in *crop*, *top* n.Ayr., *shop* em.Sc. Ayr., *stop* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

§ **84.** Before a following **ft**, as *croft*, *loft*, the **o** has become **a** in some dialects and has been lengthened in others. **a** occurs in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.; **ā** in n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma. m.Nhp. Glo. w.Som.; **o̜** in Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.; **ō** in em.Sc. n.Ayr.

§ **85.** **o** before a following **st** has gen. remained in the dialects, but *frost* has **a** in nw.Wil., *frost*, *lost* have **ā** in se.Ken. Dor., **o̜** in em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., **ō** in Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant., **uə** in s.Sc., *post* has **o** in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Dev. In the other dialects the long vowel or diphthong in this word has been developed from an older form **pō̜st** just as in the lit. language. See Index.

§ **86.** The development of **ol** in the combination **ol** + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms, partly with the retention of **l** and partly with the absorption of it.

1. With the retention of **l**. In this case the development has been:

aul in *bolster* se.Ken., *bolt* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *colt* wm.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. se.Ken., *gold* sn. & sm.Sc. Wm. se.Ken., *toll* Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan.

eul in *gold* Uls., *toll* m.Nhp.

ol in *bolster* Bch. Abd., *bolt* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. snw. & m.Yks., *colt* Bch. Abd. ne.Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Dev., *toll* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Nhb. Dor.

oul in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *bolt* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* I.Ma., *gold* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur. Sus., *toll* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.

o̤l in *toll* s.Nhb. Wm.

o̤l in *bolster* Inv. n.Wm., *bolt* wm.Sc.

o̤əl in *bolster* e.Dev., *bolt* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *colt* e.Oxf.

ōl in *bolster* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf., *bolt* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. n.Dev., *colt* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gold* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *toll* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

ul in *gold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

uəl in *bolt* Bdf., *gold* s.Lin. Bdf. w.Wil. w.Som.

ūl in *gold* Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor.

ʉul in *bolster* me.Wil., *bolt* nnw.Yks. Wil., *colt* me.Wil., *gold* s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *toll* me.Wil.

wol in *bolster* Dor., *bolt* Dor. s.Som.

wōl in *colt* Dor. s.Som.

2. With the absorption of l. In this case the development has been :

au in *bolster* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *bolt* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cum. Wm. s.Lan., *folk* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., *gold* Abd. em. & wm.Sc. se.Lan., **tau** *toll* se.Lan.

æu in *bolster*, *bolt* n.Der.

eu in *bolster* w.Frf. e.Per.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin., *bolt* Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* s.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin., *folk* Cai. nm.Sc. w.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *gold* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., **tou** *toll* Lan.

ō in *bolt* n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.

ʊu in *bolt* s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin., *colt* s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *folk* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr., *gold* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., tʊu *toll* ms.Lan.

For the dialect forms of *folk*, *should*, and *would*, see Index.

§ 87. The development of **or** in the combination **or** + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms. It has become:

ā in *afford* se.Ken., *corn* nnw.Yks. Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fork* Glo. e. & se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *horn* War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., *horse* Glo. Dor., *morning* s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev., *short* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *storm* s.War. s.Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev., *word* e.Suf.

The above development is confined almost exclusively to the south midland, s. & sw. counties.

or in *board* Uls., *corn* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *ford* Ayr. Uls. me.Nhb., *fork* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *horse* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *morning* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *short* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *storm* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *word* sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

oə in *afford* s.Nhb. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *board* Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *corn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *ford* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., *fork* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Yks., *hoard* e.Yks. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *horn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev., *horse* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt., *morning* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *storm* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *word* n.Dur.

ǭ in *afford* e.Suf., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *corn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.,

ford s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken., *fork* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoard* s.Nhb. m.Cum., *horn* m.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *horse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.Som. Cor., *morning* s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som., *short* s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som., *storm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *word* s.Nhb. m. sm. & sw.Lan.

ȯr in *corn, hoard, horn* wm.Sc.

ȯə in *afford* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. s.Som., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Dor., *ford* e.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor. w.Som., *hoard* em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Som., *morning* m.Cum. w.Som.

ō in *afford* n.Stf., *corn* se.Yks., *ford* s.Dur. se.Yks., *horn* snw. & se.Yks.

ōr in *afford* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *board* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb., *corn* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *ford* Ayr., *fork* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hoard* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb., *horn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *horse* Lth. Edb., *morning* n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *short* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *storm* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uə in *afford* m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Yks. Lan. s.War. n.Wor. Oxf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dev., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *corn* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *ford* m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. s.Som., *hoard* Wm. ne. snw. m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *horn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks., *morning* Wm., *short* m.Cum., *word* s.Dur.

uər in *afford, board* Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *corn, horn, short, storm* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ūr in *afford* ne. & sm.Sc. Edb., *board* ne. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb., *corn* sw.Nhb., *ford* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb., *hoard* Bch. Abd., *horn* sw.Nhb.

ʁr in *word* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.

ɐ̄ in *hoard* s.Lin. nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *word* Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

œr in *ford* sn. & s.Sc., *hoard* s.Sc.

œ̄ in *word* n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.

œ̄r in *afford* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *board* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *ford* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ʉ̄r in *afford* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb., *board* wm.Sc., *ford* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ər in *word* Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.

ə̄ in *fork, horse, storm* n. & nw.Lin., *horn* se.Lan., *word* m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.Dor.

woə, wóə in *board* Dor.

wuər in *corn* n.Cum.

§ 88. The combination **or** + cons. has sometimes become a short vowel + cons., especially in *horse* and *word*. This is a late shortening of the long vowel.

o in *afford* e. & w.Yks., *horse* ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *short* s.Stf. nw.Lin., *word* ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. se.Hrt.

ɐ in *ford* nw.Wil., *word* wm.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Sus. s.Dev.

ə in *word* s.Yks.

§ 89. *cough* (ME. **coughe**) and *trough* (OE. **troh, trog**, ME. **trogh**) have had a different development in many dialects from that of the lit. language. See Index.

§ 90. **o + ht.** The chief words belonging here are: *bought, daughter, fought, wrought.* The Sc. dialects have regularly preserved the spirant **h = χ** in these words, as **boχt, doχtər, foχt, w)roχt.** The development of the **o** in

the combination o+ht varies considerably in the different dialects. It has become:

a in *daughter* ne.Sc. ne.Yks.

au in *bought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *daughter* Sh.I. Abd. Per. nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & s.Lan., *fought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *wrought* Sh.I. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.

ā in *bought* s.Lin., *daughter* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Chs. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *fought* Or.I. Dor., *wrought* Brks. Dor.

à in *bought* I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor., *daughter* Uls. I.Ma. s.War. sw.Dev., *fought* I.Ma., *wrought* Uls. I.Ma.

ǣ in *daughter* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som., but ē w.Wil. Dor.

iu in *fought* s.Sc.

o in *bought* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. Cor., *daughter* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Frf. Per. Fif. Slg. Dmb. wm. & sm.Sc. Lnk. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. ne.Yks. m.Shr., *fought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *wrought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ou in *bought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. Lei., *daughter* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei., *fought* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *wrought* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan.

oə in *bought, fought* Rut.

ǫ in *bought* s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *daughter* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Dub. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., *fought* Ant. n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. n. nw. & e.Dev., *wrought* Lth. Edb. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ȯ in *bought, fought* wm.Sc., *daughter* em. & wm.Sc.

ō in *bought* em.Sc. Ayr. Uls. e.Suf. Ess., *daughter* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fought* em.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Lin. ne.Cmb., *wrought* Peb. Uls. e.Suf.

ʊu in *bought* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Wor. n.Shr. Nrf., *daughter* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf., *fought* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.

§ **91.** The dialect forms for *door* partly go back to OE. **dor** and partly to OE. **duru**. See Index.

§ **92.** OE. **o** in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *afloat, coal, float, foal, froth, hole, hope, nose, rose, throat, yoke; body, holly; broken, chosen, frozen, open, spoken; bow* sb., *flown*. For the dialect forms of *afore, bode, born, broke, lose, oven, over, shovel, stolen, world*, see Index.

§ **93.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of short **o** in originally open syllables is:

au se.Ken.

oi sw. & s.Yks. + **uə**, m.Lan. + **ō**, **uə**, s.Lan. + **ō**.

o̤ sw.Cy. + **uə** (**ȯə**), **ō**.

ȯə n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Cy. + **ō**, sw.Cy. + **o̤**, **ō**, **uə**.

ō Sc. but s.Sc. **uə**, Uls., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + **uə**, m.Lan. + **oi**, **uə**, se. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + **oi**, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl + **uə**, e.Cy., s.Cy. + **ȯə**, sw.Cy. + **o̤**, **uə** (**ȯə**).

uə s.Sc., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + **ō**, snw. e. & m.Yks., sw. & s.Yks. + **oi**, n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan. + **oi**, **ō**, s.Lin., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + **ō**, sw.Cy. + **o̤**, **ō**, **ȯə**.

In the dialects of Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. and parts of Lan. and ne.Der. the development of OE. **ā** and OE. **o** in open syllables is still kept apart, whereas in all the other parts of Eng. the two sounds have fallen together. See § **121**.

But **au** occurs in *hope* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ā in *froth* se.Ken. Dor., *nose* w.Wil.

ą̄ in *coal, hole, hope* w.Wil.

oi in *coal* ne.Der., *hole* n.Lan.

ou in *coal* s.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Sur. Sus. Som., *foal* s.Sur. w.Sus., *hope* ne.Sc.

oə in *afloat* Dor., *coal* n.Wor. Sus. e.Dev., *float* n.Stf. Dor. s.Som., *foal* n.Wor. Sus., *hole* n.Lin. s.Oxf., *nose* n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor., *rose* n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.

o̜ in *float* m.Cum. Wm., *foal* ne.Yks., *froth* sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken., *hole* m.Nhp., *hope* Wm., *nose* n.Cum., *rose* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

ȯi in *coal* n.Lan., *hole* sw.Nhb.

ȯə in *afloat* w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *coal* n.Dur. n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. e.Suf., *float* n.Nhb. se.Lan., *foal* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan., *hole* s.Nhb. n.Wm. em.Lan. Lei., *hope* snw.Yks. em.Lan., *rose* n.Der., *yoke* n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan.

ō in *coal, hope* s.Sc., *throat* se.Ken., *yoke* s.Sc.

uə in *foal* I.W. w.Wil., *nose* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ū in *coal* e.Suf., *foal* sw.Nhb., *hole* ne.Nrf., *hope* Lei., *nose* s.Stf. e.Suf.

ʉu in *coal* sw.Nhp., *foal* w.Wil., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ʉuə in *foal* nw.Wil.

wo in *coal* me.Nhb., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm., *hope* e. & se.Yks.

wo̜ in *hope* m.Cum.

wȯə in *nose* nnw.Yks., *rose* s.Wil.

wō in *hole* Dor.

wuə in *coal* s.Dur. n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *hole* nnw. & snw.Yks., *hope* snw. e. & se.Yks., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum.

The ME. long vowel, which arose from OE. short **o** in open syllables, has often been shortened again, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *froth* nw.Wil. e.Dev.

o in *afloat* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb., *coal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., *float* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foal* ne.Sc., *froth* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Som., *hole* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *throat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus. w.Wil., *yoke* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.

o̜ in *coal, hole* wm.Sc., *foal* wm.Sc. Ayr., *hope* w.Som., *nose* Lei., *throat* s.Nrf.

u in *hope* Sh.I. Rut. e.Suf., *yoke* w.Som.

§ **94.** The vowel has gen. remained short in *body* and *holly.*

o occurs in *body* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *holly* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ō̜ in *body* Inv. w.Som.

o̜ in *body* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb., *holly* wm.Sc.

ō in *body* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uə in *body* s.Sc.

ʊ in *body* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor. e.Dev.

§ **95.** When the word contains the suffix **-en**, the stem-vowel has had the normal development in some dialects (§ **93**), but in other dialects the vowel has remained short, especially in the n.Cy. dialects.

a occurs in *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

au in *broken, chosen, open, spoken* se.Ken.

ā in *open* Or.I.

à in *open* w.Wil.

o in *broken* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., *chosen* Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *frozen* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. n.Der., *spoken* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *woven* Ayr. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ou in *broken* e.Som., *open* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som., *spoken* s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

ō̜ in *broken* Lth., *open* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev., *spoken* Ant.

o̜ in *open* wm.Sc. m.Yks. Lei. Sus.

ō in *broken* Inv. Ayr. Edb., *chosen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *frozen* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. I.Ma., *open* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *spoken* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

u in *broken* me.Nhb., *open* e.Suf.

uə in *open* s.Sc.

ū in *chosen* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ʉ in *open* Rut. Lei. n.Ken.

§ **96.** ME. **ou** from OE. **og**, as in *bow* sb., *flown*.

au occurs in *bow* Sc. Ant. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken., *flown* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der.

ou in *bow* ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *flown* s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei.

ō occurs in *bow* se.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. w. & s.Som., *flown* Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

ʉu in *bow* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Dur. n.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.

ʊ

§ **97.** The principal words belonging here are : *bustle, butter, cup, shrub, shrug, ugly; fowl, sow; shoulder; come, some; summer; crumb, dumb, jump; begun, dun, run, son, sun; hundred, Sunday, thunder, under, wonder; bound, found, ground* sb., *hound, pound, sound* adj., *wound* pp. ; *tongue; hunger; drunk, drunken; borough, furrow; curds, curse, mourn, turn; through; above; love; bull, bullock, full, pull, puss, put, wood, wool.*

§ **98.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **ʊ** in the modern dialects is :

o Uls (but Ant. **ù**).

u Nhb. Dur. Cum. (but n.Cum. **ʉ**), Wm. Yks., n. ne. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. + **ù**, Lin. Rut., Lei. + **ù**, m.Shr. + **ʉ**.

ù Ant. n. ne. nw. em. & se.Lan. + **u**, sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb., Stf. + **u**, Der. (but n.Der. + **u**), Not., Lei. + **u**, Nhp. + **ʉ**, War. Wor., Shr. (but m.Shr. **u** + **ʉ**), Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + **ʉ**.

ɐ Sc. n.Cum., Nhp.+**ù**, m.Shr.+**u**, Hrf. Glo. Oxf.+**ù**, Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e. s. & sw.Cy.

§ **99.** Those dialects which have **ɐ**, **ù** from older **u**, gen. have these sounds also in those words where the standard language has **u**, as *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*, all of which contain a labial. In some dialects the **u** has been lengthened to **ū**, which has gen. become **ɐu** in s.Sc. after the loss of final **l**, as **būl** s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.; **būlik** s.Som., **būlək** Dor.; **fū** Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan., **fɐu** s.Sc., **fūl** Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.; **pū** Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., s.Chs.+**pœu**, n.Der., **pɐu** s.Sc., **pūl** w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor., **pül** e.Dev.; **pūs** Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus., **pœ̄z** w.Som., **püs** e.Dev.; **ūd** Sus. s.Wil., **œ̄d** w.Som., **wüd** e.Dev.; **ū** *wool* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+**wū**, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.+**wū**, **wūl**; **ūl** s.Oxf. Dor., **wū** wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.Lan.+**wūl**; **wūl** n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., **wɐu** s.Dur.

§ **100.** In Sc. Ant. e. & w.Som. and Dev. **u** has often become **i** or **e**, especially before a following nasal in such words as *dun*, *son*, *summer*, *sun*, *Sunday*, *wonder*.

§ **101.** **u** has become **o** in certain words, nearly always before a nasal. In some cases this is doubtless due to the influence of the literary spelling.

o occurs in *cup* Lei. sw.Nhp., *drunken* n.Cum. ne.Yks., *dumb* Dor. Dev., *hunger* s.War. n.Bck., *jump* Lei. Dor. Dev., *some* Dev., *son* s.War. Oxf. Som. Dev., *sun* n.Bck., *thunder* Dev., *tongue* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Dor. Dev., *wonder* n.Lan.

§ **102.** *borough* (OE. **burh**, **burg**, ME. **borwe**) and *furrow* (OE. **furh**, ME. **forwe**, **furwe**) gen. have a short stem-vowel **ɐ**, **ə** in the dialects. See Index. *through* (OE. **þurh**) has a great variety of forms in the modern dialects. Many of these forms presuppose the existence of an older **þrō** beside **þrū**. See Index.

§ **103.** **u** has become **ū** in **kūm** *come* n.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Cor.; **krūm** *crumb* n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. + **krēm**.

§ **104.** **u** had already been lengthened before **nd** at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *bound, found, ground* sb., *hound, pound, sound* adj., *wound* pp. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. The short vowel also exists in several of the dialects of the north Midlands, especially in s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long **ū** (§ **171**).

§ **105.** The dialects show that **u** was lengthened at an early period before **ld**. See Index, s. v. *shoulder* (OE. **sculdor**).

§ **106.** Medial **ug** became **ū** at an early period and then had the same further development as old long **ū** (§ **171**) in the modern dialects, as *fowl* (OE. **fugol**), *sow* (OE. **sugu**).

§ **107.** **ur** + consonant has gen. become **ʉr** + cons. in Sc. and Irel., and **ʉ̄** or **ə̄** + cons. in England. In this combination the **ʉ̄** and **ə̄** have in many cases been shortened to **ʉ**, **ə** in the midl. e. s. and sw. counties in *curds, curse, turn*.

y

§ **108.** The principal words belonging here are: *bridge, bristle, cripple, did, dip, dizzy, fligged* (fledged), *kiss, knit, listen, midge, pit, ridge; billow, fill, hill, kiln, mill; brim, din, inch, kin, king, sin, stint, thin; bury, merry; build; kind, mind; birth, burden, churn, first, girl, mirth, murder, shirt, work* v.; *flight, fright, -wright; buy; blush, bundle, crutch, dull, much, muck, shut, stubble; evil; fledge*.

§ **109.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **y** (= i-umlaut of **u**) is **e** in Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. This **e** is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. At present the **e** is most common in e.An. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of Eng. **y** has gen. had the same development as old **i** (§ **68**).

But **ė** occurs in *bridge* ne.Sc. Per. wm. & s.Sc., *midge* ne.Sc., *pit* wm.Sc., *ridge* ne. & wm.Sc.

u in *bridge* me.Wil., *bristle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *dizzy* Nhb. n.Dur.

ù in *dizzy* s.Chs.

ɐ in *bridge* sn.Sc., *bristle* e.Suf. e.Sus., *cripple* Peb. e.Dev., *listen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb., *midge*, *pit* sn.Sc., *ridge* sn.Sc. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.Som.

ə in *bristle* Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev., *cripple* Wm. n.Lan., *mill* em.Lan.

ī in *kiss* w.Som., *pit* n.Cum.

§ **110.** **y** before **ll** has become **iə** in w.Som. e.Dev., **ɐ** in Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb., **ə** in em.Lan. in such words as *fill*, *hill*, *mill*.

§ **111.** The combination **y** + single nasal. In this position **y** has gen. had the normal development (§ **109**).

But **ė** occurs in *sin* ne.Sc.

ì in *king* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *kin* w.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som., *sin* w.Som., *king* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

ɐ in *din*, *sin* sn.Sc.

ə in *brim* Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.Som.

§ **112.** *bury* (OE. **byr(i)gan**), *merry* (OE. **myrge**) have a large variety of forms in the dialects. See Index.

§ **113.** **y** before **ld**. The only example is *build*, which has **i** ne.Nrf. Suf., **iu** s.Lin., **iɐ** w.Wil., **iə** w.Som., **ī** Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lin. s.Som., **œ** w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., **ü** Kcb., **wɐi** nw.Oxf.

§ **114.** The development of **y** + **nd** seems not to be quite the same as that of **i** + **nd** (§ **75**). In the former case *kind* has short **i** only in wm.Sc. ne.Yks. and *mind* in ne.Yks., whereas in the case of old **i** + **nd** the short vowel has been preserved over a large area. From the following equivalents of **y** in this position, it will be seen that the development practically agrees with that of old long **ī** (§ **154**). In some districts the **y** has not had a uniform development throughout the district, e. g. in wm.Sc. **ei**, **i**, and **ɐi** occur. **ai** Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., **ā** parts of w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., **ài** Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw. & e.Der. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., **ei** sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., **ėi** Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., **i** wm.Sc. ne.Yks., **ī** ne. & e.Dev., **oi** se.Lan. Stf. e.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus., **ɐi** wm.Sc. nnw.Yks. s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., **ə** w.Wm., **əi** ne.Nrf.

§ **115**. **yr** + cons. The development of **yr** in this position has been the same as that of **ir** + cons. (§ **76**). The chief words belonging here are: *birth, burden, churn, first, ? girl, mirth, murder* v., *shirt, work* v.

§ **116**. **yht** has had the same development as **iht** (§ **77**) in *flight, fright, -wright.*

§ **117**. *buy* (OE. **bycgan**) has had a similar development in the dialects as in the lit. language, i. e. it has gone out from the stem-form **byg-**. See § **78**.

§ **118**. The dialects do not always agree with the lit. language in the development of the vowel in: *blush, bundle, crutch, dull, much, muck, shut, stubble.*

e occurs in *dull* s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

i in *blush, crutch* w.Som. e.Dev., *dull* s.Ayr. s.Som. e.Dev., *much* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der., *shut* ne.Nrf., *stubble* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

o in *blush* Dor., *crutch* s.Nrf., *dull* Uls. Dor. w.Wil., *much* e.Suf., *stubble* Dor.

u in *blush* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *bundle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Nrf., *crutch* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dull* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Cor., *much* Nhb. Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *muck* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin., *shut* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *stubble* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. Glo.

ū in *crutch* s.Stf., *muck* Sus.

ù in *blush* s.Lan. I.Ma., *bundle* sm. & s.Lan., *crutch* sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *dull* se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. m.Nhp. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., *much* ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr., *muck* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.Der. Lei. s.Wor., *shut* Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *stubble* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

ɐ in *blush* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *bundle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *crutch* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dull* Sc. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *much* Sc. Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *muck* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *shut* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *stubble* Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

ü in *stubble* n.Ayr., and **ə** Peb.

§ **119.** *evil* (OE. **yfel**) points to a ME. form with **ē**. See Index.

2. THE LONG VOWELS

ā

§ **120.** The principal words belonging here are: *alone, boat, bone, both, broad, clothes, drove* sb., *foam, ghost, goat, groan, load, loaf, moan, most, road, rope, soap, stone, stroke, toad, those; oak, oar, oath, oats, only, home, whole; ago, go, toe, so, two, who, woe; boar, hoarse, more, sore; blow, crow* v., *know, mow, saw* pret., *slow, snow, sow* v., *thaw, throw; soul; aught, nought, nouther, ought, outher; low, owe, own* adj.; *ask, cloth, gone, none, nothing, holiday, hot, once, one.* For the dialect forms of *dough, lord, pole,* see Index. The dialect forms of preterites like *drove, rode, wrote* are practically valueless for phonological purposes, because the regularly developed forms have often been displaced by analogical formations.

§ **121.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **ā** is:

au se.Ken.

ei Ant.

ē Or.I. ne.Sc. but **ī** before nasals, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + **iə**.

iə s.Sc. Nhb. Dur., n.Cum. + **ie**, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + **uə** (often **ō**).

ī Or.I. ne.Sc. before nasals.

ou m.Nhp.

oə n.Bck., e.Dev. + **ȯə**, **ō**.

ǭ me.Wil. + **ȯə**.

ȯə se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin., War. s.Oxf. + **uə**, s.Cy. (but n.Ken. **uə**, se.Ken. **au**), sw.Cy. **uə** (but me.Wil. + **ǭ**, n.Dev. **ō**, e.Dev. + **oə**, **ō**).

ō em.Lan. + **uə** (often **ȯə**), sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + **uə**, I.Ma., Chs. + **uə**, Flt. Dnb., n.Stf. (often **ȯə**), n.Der. + **uə**, Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. Wor., Shr. + **uə** but ne.Shr. + **ū**, Hrf. e.An. n.Dev., e.Dev. + **oə**, **ȯə**.

uə se.Yks. + **iə** (often **ō**), sw.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. + **ō** (often **ȯə**), sw.Lan. + **ō**, s.Lan. (often **ō**), Chs. + **ō**, Der. but n.Der. + **ō**, s.Lin. sw.Nhp., War. + **ȯə**, Shr. + **ō** but ne.Shr. + **ū**, Glo. s.Midl. (but s.Oxf. + **ȯə**, n.Bck. **oə**), n.Ken., sw.Cy. + **ȯə** (but me.Wil. **ǭ**, n.Dev. **ō**, e.Dev. + **oə**, **ō**).

ū wm.Stf., s.Stf. (often **ō**), ne. & nw.Der., ne.Shr. + **ō**, **uə**.

But **au** occurs in *road* w.Oxf.

ā in *broad* se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *road* nw. & w.Wil., *clothes* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *both*, *clothes* Sh. & Or.I.

ei in *broad* Edb., *rope* n.Cum.

eu in *road* Ess.

eə in *bone* Ayr. n.Cum., *broad* e.Yks., *both* n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.Yks., *most* n.Cum., *clothes* me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw.Yks.

ē in *stone* Uls., *broad* n.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan., *load* Ant., *rope* n.Nhb., *ghost* Ant. se.Nhb., *most* Uls. se.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks., *clothes* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in *bone* me.Nhb., *both* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

iə in *alone* ne.Sc., *groan*, *stone* nw.Lan., *moan* Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* n. & m.Wm., *clothes* m.Wm. snw. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *boat* Sh.I., *clothes* n.Cum.

je in *bone*, *stone*, *toad*, *soap*, *ghost* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *both* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *most* se. & s.Nhb.

ou in *groan* s.Sc., *road* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Ess., *toad* Ess., *boat* Ant. Lei. e.Som., *clothes* Som., *those* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone*, *bone* m.Nhp., *groan* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *moan* e.Yks. Sus., *stone* ms.Yks. m.Lin., *broad* Rut., *load* w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. Sus., *road* me.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne.Yks. I.Ma. m.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Pem. Brks. Ess. e.Ken. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *toad* Rut. n.Wor. e.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *boat* ne.Sc. n.Cum. em.Lan. se.Ken. s.Som., *goat* me.Wil., *both* e.Hrf. Glo. n.Ken. Dor., *rope* m.Lin., *soap* me.Wil., *ghost* me.Wil. Dor., *most* es.Yks. n.Lin. w.Oxf. Bdf., *clothes* Glo. nw.Oxf. Ess., *loaf* w.War. Sus., *those* es.Yks.

ǭ in *bone* se.Yks., *broad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Som. n.Dev., *load* ne.Yks., *road* n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Dev., *toad* ne.Yks., *boat* n.Wm., *goat* Wm., *soap* Dor. e.Dev., *ghost* m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Lan., *most* se.Yks. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *drove* sb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *loaf* I.Ma. Dor., *stroke* m.Cum. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor.

o̤u in *road* e.Ken., *both* se.Hrt.

o̤ə in *alone* s.Lei., *bone* ne.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *moan* n.Nhb., *stone* w.Wor., *foam* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *broad* sw.Nhb. se.Yks., *load* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. m.Bck., *road* n.Wm. snw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Ess., *toad* Lei., *boat* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. ms.Yks. n.Stf., *goat* ne.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *rope* n.Der., *ghost* m.Bck., *most* n.Stf., *clothes* Dnb., *drove* sb. n.Cum.

ō in *alone* se.Hrt. Sus., *groan* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur., *moan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stone* Uls. m.Lin. e. & s.War., *foam* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *broad* me.Nhb. s.Lin. e.Dor. s.Som., *load* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., *road* Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. & ms.Yks. Not. e. & s.War. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. e.Dor. s.Som., *toad* em.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sur. w.Sus., *boat* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm. nw.Som., *goat* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* Uls. e.War., *rope* Inv. ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., *soap* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ghost* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan., *most* n.Ayr. Uls. se.Ken., *clothes* Uls. n.Dur. w.War. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor., *drove* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., *loaf* Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. w.Wil. e. & w.Som., *stroke* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Ður. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. Sus., *those* Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ui in *most* sm. & s.Lan.

uə in *alone, groan, stone* n.Lan., *moan* m.Cum. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf., *foam* m.Cum. w.Sus., *broad* n.Wor., *load* sw.Nhb. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Sus., *road* n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. e.Sus., *toad* ne. & e.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *boat* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks., *goat* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *both* n.Lan. sm.Hmp., *rope* n.Lan. Sus., *soap, most* n.Lan., *ghost* ne. & nw.Yks., *clothes* n. & nw.Lan., *drove* sb. s.Sc., *loaf* e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *stroke* nnw. & e.Yks., *those* ne.Yks.

ū in *groan* Lei., *stone, road* s.Chs., *load* w.Chs. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *toad* ne.Nrf., *boat* w.Chs. me.Wil., *soap* Lei., *most* s.War., *clothes* Not. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Nrf., *stroke* s.War. ne.Nrf., *those* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

ʉ in *stone* Ess., *those* w.Dor.

œ̄ in *those* w.Som. nw.Dev.

wa in *clothes* e.Hrf.

wo in *stone* e.Oxf.

woə in *foam, boat, goat* Dor.

wȯə in *alone, more, most* Dor., *bone* Wil. Dor. s.Som., *road* snw.Yks., *boat* s.Dur.

wu in *toad* Glo. Oxf.

wuə in *bone, stone* Glo., *road* nnw.Yks., *toad* sw.Dev.

wʉ in *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., *toad* e.Oxf. me.Wil., *boat* s.Wor., *both* e.Oxf., *most* w. & s.Oxf.

wə in *stone, boat* w.Oxf.

Note. In the s.Midl., southern, and south-western dia-

lects, the pres. participle *going* has gen. developed forms with **w. gwain** or **gwā-in** occurs in s.Wor. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., **gwǣ-in** s.Som., **gwēn** or **gwē-in** s.Wor. Gmg. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Sus. s.Sur. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., **gwīn** or **gwī-in** n. & m.Shr. Sus., **gwin** e.Hrf. m.Hmp. n.Ken., **gwoin** or **gwǭ-in** Wor. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., **gwʉ̄n** or **gwʉ̄-in** me.Wil. e.Dor.

§ **122.** In many words where the modern lit. language has the normal development, the vowel has often undergone shortening in the dialects.

e occurs in *bone* Sh.I., *moan*, *load*, *road*, *both*, *loaf* ne.Sc., *toad* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* me.Nhb., *most* ne. & nm.Sc.

ė in *alone*, *foam*, *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *bone* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *stone* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost*, *most* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *clothes* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.

ì in *bone* ne. & sn.Sc., *moan* sn.Sc., *stone* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *bone* Ess., *groan* Bch. Abd., *stone* s.Chs. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *broad* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Stf., *load* Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess., *road* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. se.Cmb., *toad* Inv. ne.Sc. Ant., *boat* sn.Sc. Per. n.Nhb. Bdf., *rope* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *loaf* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb. Lei., *stroke* ne.Sc.

ȯ in *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *road* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. m.Shr., *boat* nw.Der., *goat* nw. & w.Der., *ghost* s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *clothes* w.Som., *drove* sb. Sus., *loaf* sw.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.

u in *bone*, *stone* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *broad* ne.Der., *road*, *boat*, *both* e.Suf., *rope* s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf., *soap* s.Chs., *ghost* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *most* nw.Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf., *stroke* e.Suf.

ù in *stone* Lei., *rope* e.Der.

ʉ in *bone* ne.Cmb., *stone* s.Lin. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf., *both* e.Oxf., *loaf* s.Lin. Rut.

The normal development of OE. **ā** in Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. is the same as

that of OE. short æ, **a** in open syllables (§ 43); hence all ō-forms in these dialects, and all forms which presuppose an older stage ō or ǭ, are due to the influence of the lit. language.

§ 123. Initial **ā** or **hā** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *oak, oar, oath, oats, only, home, whole.*

au occurs in *oak, only, home, whole* se.Ken.

à in *only* w.Wil.

å in *oak* w.Wil.

e in *oats* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

eə in *oath* m.Yks. n.Lan., *oats* n.Cum. m.Yks., *home* snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan., *whole* nm.Yks.

ė in *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *oak* Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Lan., *oar* ne.Sc., *oath* nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *oats* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., *home* ne.Yks.

ia in *oak* m.Cum. nnw.Yks., *oath* nnw. & snw.Yks., *oats* nnw.Yks., *home* Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *whole* e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

iə in *oak* s.Sc. ne. & m.Yks., *oats* n.Nhb., *home* s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *whole* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. n. & ne.Yks.

ì in *oats* ne.Sc.

o in *oak* ne.Sc., *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* Ess., *only* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. ne.Yks. s.Stf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *home* n. em. & wm.Stf. Not. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

ou in *oath* s.Lei., *oats* ne. & m.Nhp. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *only* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Som., *home* Nhp. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

oə in *oak* m.Nhp. m.Bck. e.Dor. e.Dev., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *oath* se.Yks. Rut. Sus., *oats* n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor. n.Bck. e.Ken., *only* Dor. e.Dev., *home* ms.Yks. wm.Stf. n. & m.Lin. n.Bck. Sus., *whole* Glo. n.Ken.

ǫ in *oak* I.Ma. me.Wil., *oath* m.Cum. me.Wil., *home* Ess. me.Wil., *whole* ms.Yks. me.Wil. w.Dor.

ȯ in *oak* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *oath* s.Dur. nw.Der., *oats* Not. e.War. ne.Shr., *only* ne. sn. em. & s.Sc. n.Cum. s.Lan.

m.Bck. Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *home* m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Nrf. Ess. n. & sw.Dev., *whole* m.Nhp. e.War. w.Suf. Sus.

ȯu in *oats* em.Stf. s.Lei. e.War.

ȯə in *oak* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus., *oath* em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. Bdf., *oats* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck., *only* nw.Lin., *home* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wor. m.Bck. s.Sur.Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev., *whole* n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ō in *oak* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *oath* Or.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *oats* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., *only* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. se. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor., *home* em. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Not. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. w. & s.Wor. Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Dev., *whole* s.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

u in *oak* ne.Der. e.Suf., *oath* e.Suf., *oats* e. & em.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. Not. e.Suf. Ess., *only* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *home* Rut. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *whole* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uə in *oak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor., *oar* I.Ma., *oath* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *oats* nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *only* sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt., *home* sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. e.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *whole* se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs. s.War. w. & se.Hrt. nw.Wil. e.Dor.

ū in *oak* wm.Stf., *oath* s.Stf., *home* ne. & s.Nrf., *whole* em.Stf. ne.Der. n.Shr. m.Bck.

ù in *oats* s.Stf. e.Der.

ʉ in *oats* n. & m.Bck. Ess., *only* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Som., *home* Not. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf., *whole* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.

hǣ in *home* Sh.I.

hei in *home* Ayr. Ant., *whole* Ant.

hė in *home* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc., *whole* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

hē in *home* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls., *whole* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hia in *home, whole* n.Cum. Wm.

hie in *home, whole* n.Cum.

hiə in *home* s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *whole* s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

hī in *home, whole* Or.I.

hje in *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *whole* se.Nhb.

hō in *home, whole* Uls. I.Ma.

hu in *home* me.Nhb.

ja in *oak* Dur. s.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *home* w.Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* w.Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum. w.Yks., *oats* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum., *whole* e.Cum.

jeə in *home* nm.Yks.

jē in *oats* Kcb.

jia in *home* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* nnw.Yks.

jiə in *home* m.Yks.

jʉ in *home* Glo.

jə in *oats* em.Sc.

we in *oats* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

wiə in *whole* ne.Yks.

wo in *oats* w.War. w.Wor., *home* e. se. sw. & es.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., *whole* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.

woə in *oath* Dor., *oats* w.War. w.Dor., *home* se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.

wȯ in *oak* nw.Som., *home* m.Nhp., *whole* w.Som.

wȯə in *oak* w.Dor., *oats* se.Lan. w.War., *home* w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. Dor.

wō in *oak* Glo. Hmp. e.Dor., *home* sw. & s.Lan. n. &

e.Stf. w.Der. m.Shr. Glo., *whole* sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wu in *oak* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *oath* Bdf., *oats* s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck., *home* ms.Lan. e.Stf. ne.Der. Rut., *whole* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Dor. e.Som.

wuə in *oak* w.Yks., *oats* em.Lan. e.Dor., *home* sw.Yks. e.Dor., *whole* sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wù in *oats* w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr., *home* sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se.Shr., *whole* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der.

wʊ in *oak* m.Shr., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som., *oats* s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *only* n.Ken., *home* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. e.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. me.Wil. e.Som., *whole* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

wə in *oats* e.Dor.

§ **124**. Final **ā** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *woe*. But see below.

a occurs in *go* w.Wm.

au in *go*, *woe* se.Ken.

ā in *go* e. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *toe* sn.Sc.

ǣ in *go* Sh.I., *woe* ms.Yks.

ei in *toe* Ant.

eə in *go*, *toe*, *woe* m.Yks.

ē in *go* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan., *toe* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *woe* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.

ia in *toe* nw.Yks., *woe* nnw. & snw.Yks.

ie in *toe* n.Cum.

iu in *toe* nw.Lan. sw.Nhp.

iə in *go* s.Sc., *toe* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *woe* s.Sc. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks.

ī in *go* se.Nhb., *toe* me. se. & sw.Nhb., *woe* me.Nhb. Dur.

jā in *go* ne.Sc.

ou in *go* Ant. s.Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Som., *toe* ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *woe* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

ǭ in *go* se.Yks. me.Wil., *toe* se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor., *woe* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.

o̤u in *go* Rut. w.Dor., *toe* Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *woe* Rut.

o̤ə in *go* ms. & s.Yks. Lin., *toe* n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *woe* n. & nw.Lin.

ō in *ago* ne.Shr. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev., *go* Inv. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr., *toe* s.Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor., *woe* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

u in *go* n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

uə in *ago* sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil., *go* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. e.Der. m.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. w.Wil., *toe* sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil., *woe* sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ū in *ago* s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *go* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *toe* sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.Som., *woe* e.Suf.

ʊu in *ago* e.Hrf., *go* Ess.

œ̄ in *go* w.Som.

§ **125.** Final **wā** preceded by a consonant, as in OE. **swā** *so*, **twā** *two*, **hwā** *who*. The **wā** has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the dialects.

In *so* **au** occurs in se.Ken., **ǣ** Sh.I., **ei** Ant., **eu** Ess., **eə** ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., **ē** Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Wgt. sw.Nhb. ne.Yks., **ia** e. & w.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Yks. nw.Lan., **iə** s.Sc. Cum. Wm. n. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., **ī** Wgt. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., **oə** e. & m.Lin., **ǭ** se.Yks.

iu occurs in *two* nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Shr. m.Bck. Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Ken., *who* n. & em.Stf. Lei. Bdf. Hrt. w.Suf.

iü in *two* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *who* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ou in *so* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus., *two* snw.Yks.

o̤u in *so* e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *two* Rut.

o̤ə in *so* nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp., *two* n.Lin.

ō in *so* Cai. sn. nm. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. e. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. n.Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *two* Rut.

uə in *so* w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt., *who* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & e.Der. n.Lin.

ū in *so* s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *two* Uls. se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nw. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., *who* Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. sm. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin. War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

ʉu in *two* e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

œu in *two* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

ɶ̄ in *two* n. & sw.Dev., *who* Brks. n. sw. & s.Dev.

ʉ̄ in *two* s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *who* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

wā in *two* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant., *who* n. & nw.Lan.

wà in *who* em.Sc. Kcb.

wȁ in *two* wm.Sc. Kcb.

wei in *who* s.Nhb.

weə in *two* n.Cum. m.Yks., *who* s.Cum. m.Yks.

wē in *two* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

wia in *two* e.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *who* n.Wm. nw.Yks.

wiə in *two* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *who* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

wī in *two* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., *who* se.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

wō̤ in *two* em. & wm.Sc., *who* e. & s.Yks.

wō in *who* es.Yks. e.Der.

wuə in *who* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Dnb.

§ **126.** The development of **ār** in such words as *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore* is:

ā in *more* snw.Yks.

eə in *hoarse* m.Yks., *more* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *sore* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

eər in *more* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *sore* sw.Nhb.

ėr in *hoarse* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.

ēr in *hoarse* wm.Sc. Kcb., *more* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *oar* ne.Sc., *sore* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ia in *more* m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *sore* nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *hoarse* s.Dur., *more* Wm. nm.Yks.

iər in *hoarse* s.Sc. me.Nhb., *more* n.Cum.

īr in *hoarse* se.Nhb.

oə in *boar* n.Stf. s.Lei. me.Wil. e.Dev., *hoarse* s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *more* nne.Nhb. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. ne. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor., *oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *sore* n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.

oər in *boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *sore* I.Ma.

o̤ in *boar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Ken., *hoarse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf., *more* se.Yks. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken.

o̤r in *boar* Wm.

ȯə in *boar* em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoarse* em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *more* n. & wm.Stf. n. & ms.Lin. e.War. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *oar* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *sore* se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. n. & e.Dev.

ȯər in *boar* n. & sw.Nhb.

ō in *hoarse* nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. nw.Dev.

ōr in *boar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm., *hoarse* Ant., *more* sn.Sc. Uls., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *sore* sn.Sc. Ant.

uə in *boar* sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som., *hoarse* sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Som., *more* nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *oar* ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Som., *sore* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

wȯə in *boar* Dor.

wē in *oar* e.Som.

On the Sc. and n.Cy. forms of the above words, see end of § **122.**

§ **127.** The combination **āw** has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *aught*, *blow* v., *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *nought*, *nouther*, *ought* v., *outher*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*, *soul.*

a occurs in *blow* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb., *crow* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb., *ought* sm.Sc., *saw* ne. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

au in *aught* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *blow* Inv. n.Shr. se.Ken., *crow* n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken., *know* e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. se.Ken. nw.Wil., *mow* wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken., *nought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *nouther* s. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., *ought* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan., *outher* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., *slow* Glo. se.Ken., *snow* m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Nrf. se.Ken., *soul* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *sow* em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *thaw* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm. em.Lan., *throw* n.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.

ā in *aught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., *blow* Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *crow* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Dev., *know* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil. nw.Som., *mow* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. nw.Yks. n.Lan., *nought* Dor., *nouther* s.Nrf., *ought* s.War. nw.Wil. e.Dor., *outher* s.Nrf., *saw* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

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e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., *slow* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *snow* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *soul* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., *sow* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *thaw* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *throw* sn. & wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

āv in *blow* Abd.

à in *crow* s.Ayr. Kcb., *mow* Peb. Kcb.

àu in *know* em.Lan., *nought* Ayr.

à in *blow* Bch. Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil., *crow* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.Wil., *know* w.Wil., *mow* s.Sc. w.Wil., *saw* sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. nw.Lan. s.War., *slow* s.Sc., *snow* Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *sow* s.Sc., *throw* s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil.

eu in *soul* Uls.

eə, iə in *slow* m.Yks.

jāv in *blow, snow* ne.Sc.

o in *aught* Frf. Kcb., *nought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *nouther* s.Lan., *ought* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. w.Oxf. s.Dev. Cor., *slow* ne.Sc.

ou in *aught* Sh.I. s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms.Yks. Lan., *blow* s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s.Som., *crow* m. Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Som., *know* s.Stf. s.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Hnt. Ess., *mow* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf., *nought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *nouther* se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. nm.Yks., *ought* Sh.I. n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *outher* me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. ne.Yks., *slow* n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.Suf. e.Sus., *snow* s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *soul* ne.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *sow* s.Stf. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *thaw* ne. & s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin., *throw* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

oə in *crow* m. & sw.Yks., *know* m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. m.Lin., *mow* m. & sw.Yks., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., *ought* e.Dor., *outher* sw.Yks. se.Lan., *slow* m. se.

& sw.Yks., *saw* m. & sw.Yks., *snow* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks., *soul* m.Yks., *sow* e. m. & sw.Yks., *thaw* sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf., *throw* m. & sw.Yks.

ǭ in *aught* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *blow* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Glo. w.Som. Dev., *crow* em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor. sw. & s.Dev., *know* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *mow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. Dor., *nought* Lth. Edb. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks., *ought* Lth. Edb. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* es. & ms.Yks., *saw* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. s.Dev., *slow* n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., *snow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w.Sus. Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *soul* wm. & sm.Sc. nw.Lin. n.Dev., *sow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Dor. nw.Dev., *thaw* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. Som., *throw* m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. nw. & sw.Dev.

o̤u in *aught* n.Der., *crow* n.Lei. e.Suf., *know* n.Lei. se.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor., *mow* e.Suf., *nought* n.Der., *ought* s.Sc. es.Yks., *snow* e.Suf., *soul* e.Dor., *sow* se.Cmb. e.Suf., *thaw* e.Suf.

o̤ə in *aught* w.Som., *know* nw.Hrt. w.Som., *nought* w.Som., *nouther* sw.Yks., *ought* Rut., *soul* nm.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ō in *aught* s.Ayr. s.Stf. s.Lin., *blow* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus., *crow* Inv. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *know* Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.

Wm. e. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *mow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Sus. e.Som., *nought* Ayr. Peb. s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., *nouther* sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *ought* n. & s.Ayr. Peb. m.Nhp., *outher* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *saw* se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan., *slow* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *snow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.Som., *soul* Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som., *sow* Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *thaw* se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor., *throw* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. n.Dev.

uə in *crow*, *know*, *ought* se.Hrt., *nouther* sw.Yks., *soul* s.Lin.

ʊ in *nouther* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* Bdf. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ʊu in *blow* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *crow* nw. & me.Wil., *know* Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *mow* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil., *nought* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus., *ought* ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., *slow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *snow* ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil., *soul* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *sow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *thaw* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *throw* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.

œ̄ in *mow* nw.Dev.
əu in *soul* Glo.
əü in *mow* e.Dev.

§ **128**. OE. **āg** has had the same development as OE. **āw** (§ **127**) in such words as *low, owe, own* adj.

au occurs in *low* se.Ken., *owe* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *own* Glo. se.Ken.

ā in *low* s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *owe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. me. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *own* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ȧ in *low* w.Wil., *own* s.Sc.

ei in *low* Ant.

eə in *own* Sh.I. m.Yks.

ėə in *own* s.Sc.

ē in *low* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc., *own* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

iu in *low* s.Sc.

ja in *low* ne.Sc.

jā in *owe* ne.Sc.

ou in *low* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *owe* sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *own* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.

oə in *low* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., *owe* n.Cum. e.Dev., *own* snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. Glo.

o̜ in *low* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *owe* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev., *own* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.Dev.

ȯu in *low* e.Suf., *own* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ȯə in *owe* n.Lin., *own* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ō in *low* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor., *owe* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei., *own* Uls. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

ɐu in *low* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *owe* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *own* ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

§ **129.** In such words as *cloth, gone, none, nothing; holiday, hot; ask, once, one,* the long vowel was gen. shortened at various periods in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ā** in a few dialects.

a occurs in *cloth* s.War., *holiday* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin., *ask* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

à in *ask* Ayr. s.Sc.

æ in *ask* Dub. n.Lei. m.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dev.

e in *cloth* ne.Sc., *none* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc., *holiday* m.Cum., *hot* Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nm.Yks., *ask* Ant. m. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan. e. & wm.Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. sw.Dev.

ė in *cloth* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *gone* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *none* w.Frf. e.Per., *nothing* Sh. & Or.I., *once* ne. sn. & nm.Sc., *one* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc.

i in *none* Bch. Abd. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *nothing* Ayr.

ì in *once* Or.I., *one* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *cloth* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Som., *gone* nm.Sc. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Suf. Som. n. & e.Dev. Cor., *none* n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., *nothing* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. sw.Dev. Cor., *holiday* sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,

hot se. & es.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

u in *gone* e.Suf., *none* nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf., *nothing* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *hot* sw.Yks.

ù in *none* Lei., *nothing* s.Chs. e. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *none* s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *nothing* s.Ayr. Oxf. m.Bck. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

œ, ü in *none* sn.Sc.

ha in *holiday* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

he in *holiday* n.Cum. Wm., *hot* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ho in *holiday* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

ja in *hot* ne. m. & se.Yks., *once* n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *one* Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

jā in *one* e.Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *one* em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

jeə in *one* snw.Yks.

jē in *one* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

ji in *once* Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., *one* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jia in *hot* nw.Lan.

jiə in *ask* se.Hrt.

jə in *once, one* em.Sc.

wa in *once* Sh.I., *one* Uls. s.Lan.

wæ in *one* w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

wo in *gone* s.Som., *hot* se.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *once* se.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. e. & sw.Dev., *one* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess. w.Som. Dev.

wu in *hot* w.Yks. s.Lan., *once* sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *one* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.Lin. s.Lei. nw.Hrt.

wù in *once* n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr.

wʊ in *gone* m.Shr., *hot* ne. & nw.Der., *once* m.Shr. n. &

e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev., *one* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

ai in *ask* sm.Lan.

ā in *cloth* Oxf. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *gone* snw.Yks. nw.Lan. sw.Dev., *ask* n.Ayr. Lth. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. s.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

ȁ in *gone* w.Wil. Dor., *ask* Edb.

ǣ in *ask* sm.Hmp. sw.Dev.

ei in *gone* Ant.

eə in *cloth, gone* m.Yks., *none* n.Cum. m.Yks., *one* Fif.

ē in *cloth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur., *gone* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *none* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. ne.Yks., *nothing* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *ask* se.Nhb., *one* sn.Sc.

ia in *cloth* m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *gone* n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *none* nnw. & snw.Yks., *one* m.Cum.

iə in *cloth* s.Sc. ne. & se.Yks., *gone* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., *none* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks., *hot* snw.Yks., *one* s.Sc.

ī in *gone* Or.I., *none* ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., *once* Bch. Abd., *one* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

oə in *gone* e.Ken. e.Dor., *none* ms.Yks. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

o̜ in *cloth* Dub. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *gone* Inv. wm.Sc. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *none* e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *nothing* s.Pem. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., *hot* w.Som.

o̜ə in *gone* ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor., *none* em. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.

ō in *cloth* n.Ayr. se.Yks. m.Shr., *gone* n.Ayr. Kcb., *none* m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.

uə in *cloth* sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *gone* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. e.Sus., *none* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan.

ū in *once* e.Dor., *one* e.Dor. w.Som.

Germanic ǣ

§ 130. The principal words belonging here are: *bleat*,

breathe, deed, eel, evening, meal (' *repast*'), *needle, read* inf., *seed, sheep, sleep, speech, street; gray, whey; bier, briar, fear, hair, there, where, year; adder, bladder, blast; breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet; silly.*

§ **131.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of Germanic ǣ (=West Saxon ǣ, Anglian ē) is:

ei nnw.Yks.+ī, snw.Yks. Chs. n.Stf., Lei. Nhp.+ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē I.Ma. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. m.Bck.+ī, e.An.+ī but e.Suf. **eə**, sw.Cy.+**iə**, ī.

iə m.Yks., Lin. s.Oxf.+ī, sw.Cy.+ē, ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+**ei**, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+ē, s.Stf. Der., Lin.+**iə**, Rut., Lei. Nhp.+**ei**, War. Wor. Shr. Glo.+ē, s.Oxf.+**iə**, m.Bck. +ē, e.An.+ē but e.Suf. **eə**, s.Cy., sw.Cy.+ē, **iə**.

But **ā** occurs in *bleat* s.Chs. Bdf.

ǣ in *breathe* Dor. e.Dev.

ei in *deed* e.Suf. e.Dev., *read* ne.Shr., *needle* se.Lan., *street* s.Der., *meal* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan., *sheep* m.Yks. ne. w. & s.Der., *sleep* m.Yks., *breathe* Ant. s.Stf., *speech* sw.Yks.

eə in *bleat* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *street* me.Wil., *eel* n.Dur. n.Stf., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Dor.

ē in *read* Rut., *bleat* s.Ayr. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *breathe* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. n.Stf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *meal* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Ayr. s.Stf., *speech* Uls. se.Lan. s.Stf. Sus.

ia in *meal* m.Cum. Wm.

iə in *read* ne.Sc. e. & se.Yks. se.Lan., *needle* se.Yks., *bleat* snw. e. & se.Yks. Lan., *street* n.Cum., *eel* sw.Yks., *meal* s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. se.Ken., *sheep* e.Yks. n.Der., *sleep* n.Der., *breathe* Lan. nw.Der., *speech* n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

ī in *needle* Chs., *eel* m.Yks.

§ **132.** In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has become **e** (ė) and in the latter case **i** (i̇).

e occurs in *bleat* ne.Sc., *sheep* sw.Dev., *breathe* n.Stf., *evening* m.Cum. n.Wm.

ė in *meal* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *seed* I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev., *needle* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *bleat* n.Cum., *street* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *eel* I.Ma., *sheep* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *sleep* s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., *breathe* sw.Nhb., *evening* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. m.Shr.

ì in *deed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *read* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *seed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *needle* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *bleat* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *street* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *eel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *sheep, sleep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *breathe* Inv. Lth. Edb., *speech* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

§ **133.** OE. **ǣg** (Anglian **ēg**) has had the same development as ME. **ai** from OE. **æg** (§ **48**).

ai occurs in *gray* Wor. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *whey* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.

ǣ in *gray* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil., *whey* nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor.

ei in *gray* Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *whey* e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.

eə in *gray* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., *whey* n.Stf.

ėi in *whey* Inv. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.

ē in *gray* ne. & sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. n.Ken., *whey* Inv. s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

ī in *gray* m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.Dor., *whey* s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

§ **134.** OE. **ǣr** has gen. had the same development as OE. **er** (§ **65**).

aiə occurs in *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

aiər in *briar* n.Cum.

ar in *where* Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

aə in *there* e.Oxf., *where* nw.Lan. s.Pem. e.Oxf.

ā in *hair* Cum. snw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *there* snw. & sm.Yks. w.Wor. n.Shr. n. & w.Oxf., *where* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Cmb.

ār in *hair* Wm., *where* Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc.

æ in *hair* nnw.Yks.

eiə in *fear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs., *there* s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp.

er in *hair* wm. & s.Sc.

eə in *fear* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *hair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *there* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev., *where* Dur. ne.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *year* ne. & nw.Nrf.

eər in *hair* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *there* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *where* Uls. me. & sw.Nhb.

ē in *hair* s.Nhb. snw.Yks.

ēr in *fear* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hair* Sc. me.Nhb. Wm., *there* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb., *where* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

ia in *hair* nnw. & snw.Yks., *there* nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *bier* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *fear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *hair* Cum. nnw.Yks. e.Stf. Der.

Lin. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken. n.Wil., *there* Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev., *where* n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Dor. nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *year* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Cor.

iər in *bier* Inv. Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *briar* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., *fear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hair* Wm. I.Ma., *there* em.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *where* n.Cum. I.Ma., *year* Uls. n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

īr in *bier* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm., *briar* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *fear* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *year* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.

oiə in *briar* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

oə in *where* w.Cum.

o̤ in *where* n.Wm. es.Yks.

o̤r in *where* nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ʊiə in *briar* Dor. e.Dev.

ʊ̄ in *there* s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *where* s.Lan. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *year* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ə̄ in *hair* Cum. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Glo. w.Wil., *where* em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *year* em. sm. & se.Lan.

§ **135.** In such words as *adder, bladder, blast; breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet; silly*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ǣ** (§ **131**) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *adder* Dub. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei., *bladder* Lth. Dub. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.

nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor., *blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.; *let* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. Dor., *wet* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant., *shepherd* I.Ma.

à in *bladder* Edb., *blast* Ayr. Edb. Peb.; *wet* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

æ in *adder* s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bladder* s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *breath* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *let* s.Sc. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *read* s.Sc. e.Suf., *thread* w.Som., *wet* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *adder* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei., *bladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. se.Ken. Dor.; *breath* Inv. ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev., *dread* n.Dur. ne.Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev., *let* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Wil. Som. e.Dev., *meadow* sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *read* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *thread* es.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *wet* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor., *shepherd* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *silly* em. & s.Sc.

ė in *breath* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *dread* Inv., *meadow* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *breath* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks., *let* s.Ayr. m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus., *meadow* Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som., *read* Sh.I. m.Yks., *thread* Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor., *wet* m. & ms.Yks. n.Der., *shepherd* Edb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *silly* Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ì in *dread* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *thread* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *wet* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *shepherd*, *silly* Kcb.

The **i** (**ì**) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. **ę̄**, **ē** had become **ī**.

ɐ in *wet* w.Som. e.Dev., *shepherd* w.Som., *silly* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breath* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *let* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls., *thread*, *wet* Uls., *silly* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *adder* Lth. Edb. Sus., *blast* n.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. Som. Dev.; *wet* Lth. Edb.

ǣ in *blast* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *breath* em.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.

ei in *breath* nnw.Yks., *thread* nnw. & snw.Yks., *wet* m.Nhp.

eə in *wet* nw.Wil.

ē in *breath* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *dread* w.Som., *meadow* n.Ayr.

iə in *adder* m.Cum.; *breath* Yks. em. & s.Lan., *dread* sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin., *read* w.Wil., *thread* sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *wet* snw. & m.Yks. se.Hrt., *shepherd* nm.Yks.

ī in *breath* Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Der., *dread* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., *meadow* em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., *thread* Sh. & Or.I. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ne. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *wet* Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

ə̄ in *breath* n.Lan.

OE. ǣ =(i-umlaut of ā).

§ 136. The principal words belonging here are: *bleach, clean, deal, each, heal, heat, heath, heathen, lead* v., *lean* v., *lean* adj., *least, leave, mean* v., *mean* adj., *reach, seat, sweat, teach, tease, wheat; clay, either, key, neigh, neither, stairs; bad, clad, fat, ladder; any, anything, breadth, empty, ever, every, flesh, health, left, lend, less, meant, never, wrestle.* For the dialect forms of *errand, lady, race, rear, sea, taught,* see Index.

§ 137. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ǣ (=i-umlaut of ā) is:

ei Ant.+ī, nnw. & snw.Yks.+**iə**, n.Stf. (often **eə**), Lei. +ī, Sus.+ē.

eiə s.Chs.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Sc.+ī, Uls. but Ant. **ei**+ī, I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf., War.+**iə**, Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. but s.Oxf. **iə**+ī, Bck. e.An. but e.Suf. **eə**, Sus.+**ei**, sw.Cy. but w.Wil. **iə**.

iə ne.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks.+**ei**, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +ī, sw.Yks., Lan. but s.Lan.+ī, Der.+ī, Lin. Nhp., War. +ē, s.Oxf.+ī, Bdf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. but ne.Sc.+ē, Ant.+**ei**, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. s.Lan. Der.+**iə**, Not. Rut., Lei.+**ei**, Hrf., s.Oxf. +**iə**, Ken. Sur.

But **ai** occurs in *sweat, wheat* ne.Sc., *clean* Brks.

ǣ in *bleach* Dor., *reach* I.Ma., *heat* sm.Sc., *lead* Sus., *deal* Sus. Dor., *mean* v. Dor., *heathen* ne.Nrf.

ei in *each* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Shr. s.Som. e.Dev., *bleach* sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Der., *reach* sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der., *teach* se.Nhb. sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. n.Bck., *sweat* sn.Sc. m.Bck., *wheat* m. & sw.Nhp. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess., *deal* e.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. s.Som., *lean* v. sw.Yks.

eə in *bleach* Sus., *teach* e.Yks., *seat* Dor., *wheat* ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Sus. n.Dev., *lead* v. w.Wil. Dor., *deal* s.Lin. e.Dev., *heal* w.Som., *clean* e.Dev., *lean* adj., *mean* adj. Dor., *heathen* w.Dor., *least* ne.Yks. me.Wil.

ėi in *sweat* w.Frf. e.Per., *wheat* sn. & nm.Sc.

ē in *reach* Inv. se.Lan. n.Der., *teach* n.Dur. es.Yks. se.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Bdf., *heat* e.Suf., *seat* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sweat* Inv., *wheat* s.Chs. e.Der., *lead* snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma., *deal* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *heal* wm. & sm.Sc., *clean* sm.Sc. Kcb., *lean* v. Ayr. n.Der., *mean* v. Rut., *heathen* nw.Lan. n.Der. Rut., *least* Lei., *leave* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Rut., *tease* w.Frf. e.Per. se. & s.Lan.

ia in *heat* nnw.Yks., *leave* n.Lan.

ie in *deal* nw.Yks.

iə in *each* n.Nhb., *teach* n.Dur. n.Cum., *heat* sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., *seat* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *sweat* Wm., *wheat* n. & sw.Wm. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Bck., *lead* s.Nhb. Dur., *deal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Chs. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Dor. s.Som., *heal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Dev., *clean* Ant. s.Chs. m.Bck. Dor. nw. & w.Som., *lean* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lei. Sus., *lean* adj. e.Dor., *mean* v. e.Dor. nw.Som., *heathen* s.Sc., *least* Glo. m.Bck. Dor. nw.Som., *leave* sw.Nhb., *tease* sw.Wm.

ī in *each* n.Lan. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *bleach* ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Som., *reach* m.Yks., *teach* Chs. m.Nhp. n.Bck. m. & se.Cmb. Sus., *heat* e.Yks. em.Lan., *sweat* s.Chs., *wheat* s.Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.Shr. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. w.Sus., *lead* v. e.Yks. e.Suf. w.Sus., *deal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf., *heal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *clean* n. & nw.Lan. Dnb. wm. & s.Stf. s.Nrf. w.Sus. Som., *lean* adj. s.Stf., *heathen* e.Dor. e.Dev., *least* e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

oi in *each* Lan.

je in *mean* v. e.Oxf., *heat* ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heal* s.Lan., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* s.Lan.

jē in *heat* Oxf.

ji in *heat* w.Som.

jiə in *heat* m.Yks. se.Lan. m.Shr., *heal*, *heath*, *heathen* m.Yks.

jī in *each* Glo., *heat* se.Lan.

jɐ in *heat* w.Som.

§ **138.** In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early

or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become **e** (ė) and in the latter case **i** (ì).

a occurs in *sweat* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

æ in *leave* w.Som., *sweat* Dor.

e in *reach* Sh.I. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Ess. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teach* s.Chs., *heat* w.Wil. Dor., *sweat* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me. sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *lead* v. sn.Sc. Oxf., *deal* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. n.Der., *heath* nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor., *sheath* n.Nhb. s.Chs. Oxf., *heathen* Sh. & Or.I., *least* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Oxf. ne.Nrf., *leave* Som.

ė in *heat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *seat* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *lead* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deal* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *heal* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *lean* adj. & v., *heath, sheath* w.Frf. e.Per., *least* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *bleach* m.Cum., *reach* n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *teach* sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor., *heat* n.Cum., *wheat* ne. & m.Nhp. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Dor., *lead* v. n.Cum., *deal* m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.

ì in *each* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *bleach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *reach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *teach* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *heat* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *seat* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *sweat* Ayr. sm.Sc. n.Cum., *wheat* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *lead* v. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deal* Edb. n.Cum., *heal* Ayr., *clean* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* adj. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *mean* v. Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum., *mean* adj. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *heath, sheath* Ayr. Kcb., *least* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *sweat* Rut.

ə in *bleach* Fif., *sweat* Uls., *least* Peb.

§ **139.** OE. **ǣg** has gen. had the same development as ME. **ai** from OE. **æg** (§ **48**). The chief words belonging here are: *clay, either, key, neigh, neither, stairs.*

ai occurs in *clay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som., *either* m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *key* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *neigh* se.Ken. me.Wil., *neither* m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Dev.

aiə in *stairs* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

aə in *stairs* e.Oxf.

ā in *neigh* Lth., *stairs* Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

ài in *clay* Per., *either* ne.Shr., *neither* em.Lan. e.War.

ǣ in *clay* w.Wil., *either* Peb. n.Lan. s.Oxf., *key* w.Wil., *neigh* m.Cum. w.Wil.

e in *either* Ant. n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev., *neither* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.

ei in *clay* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., *either* s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Bck., *key* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Bck. Bdf. n.Dev., *neigh* sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. s.Lei. Rut. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *neither* sw.Lan. nw.Lin.

eə in *clay* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *either* e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin., *key* e.Yks. e.Suf., *neigh* n.Stf. nw.Lin., *neither* m. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *stairs* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

eər in *stairs* Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

ė in *either* Cai. ne. sm. & s.Sc., *neither* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

ėi in *clay* Kcb., *key* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *clay* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus. e.Dev., *either* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & ms.Yks. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. sw.Dev., *key* wm.Sc. m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev., *neigh* Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut., *neither* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks. nw. e. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. War. n. & nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev., *stairs* w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

ēr in *stairs* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

i in *either* I.Ma., *neither* Sh.I. I.Ma.

iə in *either* se.Yks., *key* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *neigh* m.Yks., *neither* m.Wm. e.Yks., *stairs* se. & sw.Lan.

ī in *clay* m. & s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. e.Dor., *either* n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *key* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *neigh* s.Chs. Lei., *neither* Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.Ken.

jei in *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

jē in *key* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

oi in *clay* Glo., *neither* s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

ɐi in *either* nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *neither* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

əi in *neither* e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

ə in *stairs* m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

§ **140.** In such words as *bad, clad, fat, ladder; any, anything, breadth, empty, ever, every, flesh, health, left, lend, less, meant, never, wrestle,* the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ǣ** (§ **137**) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bad* Sh.I. Abd. Kcb. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., *clad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *ladder* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor.; *any* Dub.n.Wm. snw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bdf., *anything* Chs. n.Stf., *breadth* nw.Der. Dor., *ever, every* I.Ma., *lend*

sm. sw. & s.Lan. Dor., *never* I.Ma., *wrestle* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

à in *bad* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *fat* em.Sc.

æ in *bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev., *clad* se.Ken. Dor. Som., *fat* ne.Nrf. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *ladder* s.Sc. Nrf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.; *any* m.Nhp. w.Wil. n. & s.Dev., *breadth* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *ever* s.Nrf. se.Ken., *every* se.Ken., *flesh* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., *health* s.Sc. se.Ken. e.Dev., *left* se.Ken. w.Som., *lend* se.Ken., *less* s.Sc. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som., *never* se.Ken., *wrestle* se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

e in *bad* se.Ken., *clad* Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Ken., *fat* em. & se.Lan., *ladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.; *any* Cai. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *anything* s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb., *breadth* Inv. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & s.Som., *empty* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *ever* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *every* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s.Som. e.Dev., *flesh* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *health* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *left* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Stf. n. & e.Der. Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Cor., *lend* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e. & s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. n. & e.Dev., *less* Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *meant* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor., *never* Or.I. Cai. sn. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wrestle* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Som.

i in *any* e.Dor., *breadth* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & se.Yks. e.Suf. w.Wil., *empty* Bch. Abd., *ever* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & w.Dev., *every* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Brks., *flesh* m.Yks., *health* Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., *left* se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *never* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. Dor. s.Som. Dev.

i̇ in *breadth* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *meant* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

The **i** (**i̇**) in the above examples is due to a late shortening. See § **135**.

o in *bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr., *fat* Bck.; *any* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck., *wrestle* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

o̤ in *any* Cai. ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc.

u in *wrestle* s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

ʊ in *fat* sm.Sc.; *any, anything, ever, every, health* w.Som., *never* s.Nrf. w.Som.

ə in *any, health* Uls., *ever* se.Lan., *meant* em.Lan., *wrestle* w.Wm. n.Lan.

ā in *fat* w.Som., *ladder* Ken. Sus.; *flesh* w.Som., *wrestle* Lth. Edb. w.Som.

ǣ in *fat* se.Ken.; *lend* I.Ma.

ei in *breadth* nnw.Yks. s.Lan., *flesh* m. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

ē in *any* Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck., *breadth* ne. & s.Sc. em.Lan. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *never* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

iə in *breadth* m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin., *health* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *never* m. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.

ī in *breadth* Bch. Abd. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. & se.Yks., *meant* n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n. & m.Cum., *never* n.Ayr. Ant.

jiə in *health* Glo.

ē

§ 141. 1. **ē** (=i-umlaut of **ō**). The principal words belonging here are: *beech, bleed, breech, breed, feed, feel, feet, geese, green, heel, keep, meet, queen, seek, seem, speed, sweet, teeth; bled, bless, bred, gesling, kept, met; breeches.*

§ 142. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this **ē** is:

ei nnw.Yks.+**ī**, snw.Yks., s.Chs.+**ī**, n.Stf., Lei.+**ī**.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Nrf.+**ī**.

iə m.Yks.+**ī**, se.Lan. s.Lin., s.Midl. sw.Cy.+**ī**.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+**ei**, e.Yks., m.Yks.+**iə**, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. but se.Lan. **iə**, I.Ma., Chs. but s.Chs.+**ei**, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut., Lei.+**ei**, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl.+**iə**, e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf.+**ē**, e.Suf. **eə**), s.Cy., sw.Cy. +**iə**.

But **ǣ** occurs in *bleed, green* Dor.

ei in *breed* e.Dev., *feed* e. & s.Der. m.Nhp., *feet* m.Bck., *green* s.Wm. ne. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *geese* se.Lan., *keep* Rut.

eə in *bleed* e.Dev., *meet* w.Dor., *sweet, teeth* se.Lan.

ē in *feed* n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck., *meet* me.Wil. sw.Dev., *speed* s.Stf., *sweet* Uls. sw.Dev., *green* n.Wor. m.Bck., *queen* Inv. Sus. Dor., *seem* s.Stf. Lei., *beech* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *keep* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *seek* s.Stf. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teeth* Dor. Som.

iə in *feed* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Der., *feet, speed* se.Yks., *sweet* s.Sc. e.Yks., *green* n.Cum., *queen* ne. & se.Yks., *seem* n.Der., *feel* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *heel* s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken. s.Sur., *beech* Ant., *keep* se.Yks., *seek* Peb., *teeth* n.Nhb.

jei in *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *keep* em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.

ji in *heel* Sus.

jiə in *heel* e.Dev.

jī in *keep* s.Chs. nw.Der.

In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late (rarely early) shortening to **i** (**ĭ**) in many dialects.

æ occurs in *sweet* e.Suf.

e in *seem* Dev. Cor., *keep* e.Sus.

i in *bleed* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *breed* me.Wil., *feet* w.Yks. n.Lan. Flt. nw.Der. w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sur. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *meet* n.Dev. w.Cor., *sweet* Dor. e. & w.Som., *green* Sus., *seem* em.Lan. Nhp. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *feel* Lon. n. & nw.Der., *beech* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *breech* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som., *keep* n.Cum. m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Hrf. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *seek* Dor. w.Som., *teeth* sw.Nhp. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

ì in *beet, bleed* Sc., *breed* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *feed* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *feet* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *meet, speed, sweet* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *green* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc., *queen* Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc., *seem* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *feel* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *heel* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *beech* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *breech* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *geese* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma., *keep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *seek* Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *teeth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ **143.** In such words as *bled, bless, bred, gesling, kept,*

met, *breeches*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. *Breeches* has had the normal development of old long ē in many dialects, and there are a few traces of such development in *bless*, *bred*. See below.

a occurs in *bled* se.Ken. Dor.

æ in *bless* se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *bled* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e.Som. Dev., *bless* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bred* wm.Sc. m. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *gesling* Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not., *kept* Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor., *met* Sc. Irel. Eng. (but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. **i**).

i in *breeches* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *bless* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Sus., *bred* m.Yks. w.Wil., *met* n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor.

ì in *breeches* (**brìks**) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breeches* Abd. n.Nhb. nw.Lan., *bless* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb.

ei in *breeches* n.Stf., *bred* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bless* em.Lan.

iə in *bred* m. & w.Yks.

ī in *breeches* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ə̄ in *breeches* n.Lan.

§ **144.** 2. **ē** (=older **īe**, partly arising from the i-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**, and partly arising from ecthlipsis). The principal words belonging here are: *belief*, *believe*, *cheese*, *need*, *seen*, *sheet*, *sleeve*, *steel*; *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*; *hear*, *heard*; *depth*, *next*, *ten*.

§ **145.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this **ē** is:

ei nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei. + **ī**, ne.Shr. + **ē**, **ī**.

eə e.Suf.

ē s.Stf. + **ī**, n.Wor., ne.Shr. + **ei**, **ī**, Glo. + **ī**, Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iə m.Yks. + **ī**, Lin. but nw.Lin. + **ī**.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks. + **iə**, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., s.Stf. + **ē**, Der. Not., nw.Lin. + **iə**, Rut., Lei. + **ei**, Shr. but ne.Shr. + **ei**, **ē**, Glo. + **ē**, Oxf., e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. **ē**, e.Suf. **eə**), s.Cy. but Sus. **ē**, sw.Cy.

But **ei** occurs in *cheese* s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. Dor. e.Dev., *sleeve* Sus.

eə in *believe* Dor., *sheet* n.Nhb.

ē in *believe* Uls. Rut. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cheese* Rut., *sleeve* Dor.

iə in *belief* Ant. Dub. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., *believe* Ant. n.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil., *cheese* se. & sw.Yks., *need* e.Dev., *sleeve* se.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

ī in *need* nnw.Yks.

§ **146.** In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late shortening to **i** (**ĭ**) in many dialects.

i occurs in *belief* m.Shr. Dor., *believe* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *cheese* I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev., *need* me.Wil. Dor., *seen* n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som., *sheet* Sus. Dor. w.Som., *steel* Dor. w.Som.

ì in *belief* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *believe* Lth. Edb., *cheese* s.Sc., *need* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *seen* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *sheet* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *steel* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ **147.** The old **ē** has given rise to a large variety of forms in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*.

ai occurs in *die* es.Yks. n.Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor., *hay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Wor. n.Hrf. nm.Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *height* nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Som., *tie* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

aiə in *hay* Ess.

ài in *die* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf., *height* em.Lan. s.Lin. ne.Shr., *tie* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Not.

ǣ in *hay* Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.

e in *height* Inv. nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.

ei in *die* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. & w.Der., *hay* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.Dev., *height* ne. & s.Sc. Uls. n. & me.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. nw.Dev., *tie* s.Ayr.

eə in *hay* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *height* sw.Dev.

ė in *height* wm.Sc.

ėi in *hay* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *height* n.Cum.

ē in *hay* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess., *height* se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

i in *height* Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

iə in *die* m.Wm. nm.Yks.

ī in *die* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei., *hay* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *height* Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks., *tie* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

oi in *die* n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. se.Ken., *height* n.Stf. se.Ken., *tie* se.Lan. n.Stf.

ʊi in *die* s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & s.Dev., *height* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *tie* me. & w.Wil. Dor.

ə in *height* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

əi in *die* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *height* ne.Nrf.

§ **148.** The material for the combination **ēr** is insufficient to allow any conclusion to be drawn as to its normal development in the dialects. The only examples are *hear, heard*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ **149.** In *depth, next, ten*, the long vowel was gen.

shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. But see below.

a occurs in *next* ne.Sc.

æ in *next* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som., *ten* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Dor.

e in *depth* Ayr. n.Dur. Wm. w. & sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *next* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *ten* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

ė in *next* Lth. Edb., *ten* Or.I. ne.Sc.

i in *depth* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *next* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ten* m.Yks. w.Sus.

ì in *depth* Bch. Abd. Edb., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

The forms with **i** (**ì**) are late shortenings.

ɐ in *depth* Bdf., *next* e.Oxf.

ə in *depth* Lth. Peb., *ten* Uls. n.Lan.

ǣ in *ten* Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ei in *next* s.Dur. n.Cum.

ē in *ten* e. & w.Som.

iə in *next* m.Yks. sw.Dev.

ī in *depth* Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum. w.Som. nw.Dev., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks.

§ **150.** 3. Germanic **ē**. The only word for which there is much material is *here*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ **151.** 4. The OE. **ē** which arose from lengthening in monosyllables. The principal words are: *he*, *me*, *we*, *ye*.

The normal development of the stressed forms of these pronouns is:

ei s.Sc. n.Cum., ne.Yks. + **ī**, nw.Yks., m.Yks. Chs. + **ī**, Stf. + **ī** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. Lei. + **ī**, Nhp., Wor. Shr. + **ī**, e.Suf.

ī Sc. but s.Sc. **ei**, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. but n.Cum. **ei**, Wm., ne. & m.Yks. + **ei**, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., Chs. + **ei**, Stf. + **ei** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. + **ei**, Not. Lin. Rut., Lei. + **ei**, War., Wor. Shr. + **ei**, Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. e.Cy. but e.Suf. **ei**, s. & sw.Cy.

§ **152.** The dialect forms of *well* adv. partly go back to OE. **wel** and partly to **wēl**; see Index.

ī

§ **153.** The principal words belonging here are: *bide, bite, bridle, chide, dike, drive, five, Friday, hide* sb. (of land), *ice, idle, ivy, knife, life, like, line, mine* pron., *pipe, ride, rise, side, time, whine, white, wide, wife, wine, write; mile, while* sb.; *iron, spire, wire; spew, Tuesday; by, my; christen, Christmas, ditch, dwindle, fifth, fifty; woman, women.* For the dialect forms of *sigh, while* cj., *woman, women*, see Index.

§ **154.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. **ī** is:

ai Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + **ėi** (less often **ei**), w.Frf. e.Per. (only before **v**), Ayr. + **ei**, Lth. Edb. Ant., me.Nhb. (only before **v**), s.Nhb. Dur. + **ei**, Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. (frequently **ā**), sw. & es.Yks., n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma. + **ài**, **ei**, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., s.Oxf. + **ʊi**, e.Suf., s.Cy. + **oi** (but Hmp. **əi**), sw.Cy. + **ʊi** (but e.Dor. **əi**).

ā e.Yks. (before voiced consonants), m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan. + **ài**.

ài s.Sc. (when final and before voiced spirants), em.Lan., se.Lan. + **oi**, s.Lan. + **ā**, I.Ma. + **ai**, **ei**, Chs., Flt. + **ʊi**, Der. but n.Der. **ai**, Not., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + **oi**, Shr. + **ʊi** but m.Shr. **ai**.

ei sn.Sc., Ayr. + **ai**, s.Sc. + **ėi**, Uls. but Ant. **ai**, Nhb. but n.Nhb. + **ėi**, s.Nhb. + **ai**, Dur. + **ai**, e.Yks. (gen. before voiceless consonants), I.Ma + **ai**, **ài**.

ėi Inv., ne.Sc. + **ai**, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., s.Sc. n.Nhb. + **ei**.

oi se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + **ài**, s.Midl. + **ʊi** but s.Oxf. **ai** + **ʊi**, e.Cy. + **ʊi** (but ne.Nrf. **əi**, e.Suf. **ai**), s.Cy. + **ai** but Hmp. **əi**.

ʊi Flt. Shr. + **ài** but m.Shr. **ai**, Hrf. + **əi**, s.Midl. + **oi** but s.Oxf. + **ai**, e.Cy. + **oi** (but ne.Nrf. **əi**, e.Suf. **ai**), sw.Cy. + **ai** but e.Dor. **əi**.

əi Hrf. + **ʊi**, Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

But **ae** occurs in *like* sm.Lan.

ai in *chide* s.Lei., *side* n.Nhb., *Friday* w.Hrt., *wife* n.Wor., *drive* Kcb. s.Stf. em. & s.Lan., *five* s.Sc., *ivy* Kcb. s.Sc. e.Yks. ne.Nrf., *dike* s.Stf., *like* ms.Lan., *pipe* s.Stf., *rise* Kcb., *bite* s.Stf., *time* s.Nrf., *line* w.War., *mine* s.Nrf. The **ai** in many of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

aʊ in *side*, *knife* s.Lan.

aə in *five* Abd. em.Sc.

ā in *like*, *ride*, *side*, *pipe* sw.Lan., *ivy* nnw.Yks., *time* sw.Yks. sw.Lan., *mine* sw.Lan. n.Der.

ài in *bide* Ant., *ride* Sus., *side* n. & nw.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., *knife* e.Stf. Sus., *life* Ant. s.Lin. Sus., *wife* m. & s.Stf., *drive* Ayr. s.Sc., *five* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *ivy* Ayr. Lth. Sus., *dike* Ess., *like* Ant. nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. w.Suf., *pipe* Ant., *ice* m.Bck., *rise* Ayr. Ant., *bite* Lth. Edb. Sus., *time* nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. n.Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. w.Suf., *line* Ant. Sus., *mine* nw.Lan. w.Suf. Ess. Sus.

à in *side* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *five*, *pipe*, *write* s.Lan.

æi in *knife*, *life*, *like*, *ice*, *write* n.Cum.

ei in *bide* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *hide* s.Lan., *side* nm. & em.Sc., *wide* s.Chs., *Friday* w.Frf. e.Per., *bridle* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *wife* n. & w.Cum. Chs. n. & e.Stf., *drive* ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som., *ivy* Inv., *dike* s.Lan. m.Lin., *like* Or.I. nm.Sc. n. & w.Cum. m.Yks., *bite* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *time*, *mine* n. & w.Cum., *wine* s.Chs.

ėi in *hide*, *ride*, *life*, *wife*, *white* Ayr., *wide* n.Ayr., *rise*, *write* s.Ayr., *time* wm.Sc., *wine* sn. & wm.Sc.

ē in *knife*, *five*, *bite* w.Som., *drive* w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

ī in *drive* Glo., *dike* Lin. e.An. Ken. Sus.

oi in *side* e. & s.Der., *five* e.Der., *like*, *time*, *mine* sw. & s.Yks. e.Der., *whine* sw. & s.Yks.

o̜ in *bide*, *drive*, *rise* sw.Yks., *side* sw.Yks. ms.Lan., *knife* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *wife* ms.Lan., *five* sw.Yks. (rare) s.Lan., *like* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *time* sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

ʊi in *bide* wm.Sc., *side* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. sw.Nhp., *Friday* s.War. Sus., *idle* Sus., *knife* n.Wor., *life* nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War., *wife* em. & wm.Sc. s.War., *five* sw.Nhp., *like* sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Ken., *ice* Sus.,

time sn. & em.Sc. sw.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Ken., *line* s.Wor., *mine* n.Ken. Hmp., *whine* n.Ken.

§ 155. In the dialects there are a few cases of shortening which do not occur in the lit. language:

æ occurs in *like* I.Ma.

e in *Friday* Bch. Abd., *like* Sh.I. ne. sn. & s.Sc. I.Ma. sw.Dev.

ė in *like* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

i in *bridle* m.Cum., *ivy* sw.Lan. s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *dike* Nrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Som. Dev., *strike* w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *write* Sh.I.

ì in *shine* w.Frf. e.Per., *write* ne.Sc.

ə in *bridle* n.Nhb., *strike* Bch. Abd., *write* Lth.

§ 156. **ī** in the combination **īl** has gen. had the normal development in *mile, while* sb.

But **ai** occurs in *mile* e.Yks. e.Stf., *while* Not. n.Lei. s.Nrf.

aiə in *mile* n.Cum. w.Wil. w.Som., *while* w.Som.

ài in *mile* Ant. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. m.Bck., *while* e.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Cmb.

ei in *mile* ne.Sc., *while* n.Cum. Chs. n.Stf.

oi in *mile* e.Der., *while* s.Yks. e.Der.

ʊiə in *mile* w.Wil. w.Som., *while* nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 157. Final **ī** has gen. had the normal development in *by, my.*

But **ai** occurs in *by* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. me.Nhb. e.Yks., *my* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ess.

aə in *by* Ayr. Lth.

ā in *by* wm.Sc., *my* wm. & s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ài in *by* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm. s.Stf. e.Suf., *my* n. & sw.Lan. n. & wm.Stf.

à in *my* s.Sc.

ei in *by* nw. & sm.Yks. sw.Dev., *my* n. & w.Cum.

ī in *by* w.Wm. e.Dor.

oi in *by* s.Yks. s.Not., *my* e.Der.

ǭ in *my* s.Lan.

ʊi in *by* s.Wor. Glo. n.Ken., *my* n.Ken. w.Sus.

wʊi, wəi in *by* e.Dor.

For the unstressed forms of *by* and *my*, see Index.

§ **158.** The development of OE. **īr** in such words as *iron, spire, wire* is :

air in *iron* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *spire* Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wire* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *wire* s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

aiər in *iron, spire* I.Ma., *wire* Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ā in *spire, wire* m.Yks.

àir in *wire* n.Ayr.

àiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der., *wire* m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.

àiər in *wire* s.Sc.

ærən *iron* s.Sc.

er in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant.

eir in *iron* sn.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb., *wire* me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *iron* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *spire* s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks., *wire* e. & se.Yks. n.Stf.

ėr in *wire* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

ėir in *iron* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *spire* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *wire* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *wire* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

oiə in *iron* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken., *spire* se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., *wire* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

ʁiə in *iron* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *spire* Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *wire* s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

əiə in *iron* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *wire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ **159.** The combination **īw** in such words as OE. **Tīwesdæg** *Tuesday* and OE. **spīwan** *spew* has given rise to a large variety of forms in the modern dialects.

ai occurs in *Tuesday* Sh.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

e, ei in *Tuesday* ne.Sc.

eu in *spew* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ėi in *Tuesday* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc.

ē in *Tuesday* (*obsol.*) wm.Sc.

iu in *spew* Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., *Tuesday* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Som.

iə in *Tuesday* m.Yks.

jū in *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *Tuesday* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ū in *spew* Ant. n.Der., *Tuesday* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

ȫ in *spew* Or.I., *Tuesday* Sus.

ů in *spew* e.Dev., *Tuesday* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ **160.** The long **ī** was shortened to **i** already at an early period in *christen*, *Christmas*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*. The short vowel then had the same further development as old short **i** in the dialects (§ **68**). The old long **ī** in **dīc** *ditch* was not shortened at an early period in all dialects, because **ai** occurs in sw.Lan. m.Shr. n.Hrf., **ā** in sm.Lan., **ài** in Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr., **ei** in s.Lan. s.Chs., **oi** in se. & s.Lan. See Index.

ō

§ **161.** The principal words belonging here are: *bloom*, *brood*, *broom*, *cool*, *doom*, *food*, *gloom*, *goose*, *loom*, *moon*, *noon*, *roof*, *root*, *school*, *smooth*, *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *tool*, *tooth*; *do*, *too*; *floor*, *moor*, *swore*; *brought*, *sought*, *thought*; *bough*, *drew*, *enough*, *enow*, *shoe*, *slew*, *tough*; *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow*; *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*.

§ **162.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of old long **ō** is:

iu me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + **ū**, n.Cum., m.Cum. + **ū**, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + **ū**, em.Lan., se.Lan. + **ū**, Stf. but s.Stf. + **ū**, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Bdf. Hrt. + **ū**, e.An. (but Cmb. + **ū**, ne.Nrf. **iü** + **ů**, e.Suf. **ů**), Sus. + **ū**.

iü ne.Nrf. + **ů**.

iə se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks.

ī ne.Sc. often **ì**.

ui sw.Yks.

uə s.Lin. w.Wil., Dor.+**ū**.

ū s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.+**iu**, Wm. (but ne.Wm. **iu**, w.Wm. **iə**), snw.Yks.+**iu**, n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+**iu**, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. but s.Chs.+**œu**, Flt. Dnb., s.Stf.+**iu**, Der. (e. & w.Der.+**ʉu**), Not. Lin. but s.Lin. **uə**, Rut., Lei.+**iu**, Nhp., War. Wor. Shr.+**iu**, Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.Midl. (but Bdf. Hrt.+**iu**), Cmb.+**iu**, Ess. s.Cy. but Sus. +**iu**, Wil. but w.Wil. **uə**, Dor.+**uə**, e. & s.Som.

ʉu e. & w.Der.+**ū**.

œ Sc.+**ü** (rarely **œ̄**, **ṻ**, but ne.Sc. **ī** often **ì**).

œu s.Chs.+**ū**.

œ̄ w.Som. sw.Dev.

ü Sc.+**œ** (rarely **œ̄**, **ṻ**, but ne.Sc. **ī** often **ì**).

ṻ ne.Nrf.+**iü**, e.Suf. e.Dev.

Note.—Old long **ō** seems to have become **œ̄** or **ṻ** in Sc. already at an early period. All the **ū-**, **u-** and **ʉ-** forms in the modern Sc. dialects are due to the influence of the lit. language. The **u-**, **ū-** forms in Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. and parts of Yks. and Lan. may also be due to this influence.

But **ia** occurs in *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *brood* nnw.Yks.

iu in *bloom*, *doom*, *gloom*, *loom* sw.Yks., *broom* sw.Yks. nw.Der., *moon* e. & s.Der. Rut., *noon* n. e. & s.Der., *soon* n.Lan. n. & s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *spoon* s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *cool* n.Lan., *school* ne.Der. Rut., *tool* Sh.I., *food* s.Der., *root* ms.Yks. n.Lan., *tooth* n.Lan.

iuə in *school* se.Nhb.

iü in *moon*, *school* n.Dev., *noon* e.Suf. e.Sus., *spoon* e.Sus.

iə in *moon* n.Cum., *noon* w.Cum. snw.Yks.

ī in *moon*, *spoon*, *school* sw.Nhb.

ju in *moon*, *noon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *soon*, *spoon* se.Nhb., *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *school* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stool* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *school* ne.Shr.

jʉu in *cool*, *goose* ne.Der., *school* ne. & e.Der.

ȯi in *noon* s.Yks. s.Lan.

ō in *moon*, *soon* m.Nhp., *noon* s.Yks. m.Nhp.

ui in *soon* se. & s.Lan., *spoon* se.Yks., *cool* sw.Nhb., *school* s.Lan., *tool* sw.Nhb., *tooth* n.Nhb.

uȯ in *stool* (**stuȯ**), *tool* (**tuȯ**) me.Wil.

uə in *noon* Ess., *soon* m.Bck. e.Sus., *spoon* Bdf., *cool* n.Dur., *school* e. & w.Oxf. e.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *stool* s.Oxf. n.Ken., *tool* n.Cum. s.Oxf., *root* m.Bck. Sus., *roof* Dor.

ū in *bloom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. ne. se. & sw.Yks., *broom* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. se.Yks., *doom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., *gloom* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *loom* Inv. Lth., *moon* Inv. Uls., *noon* n.Ayr. Uls., *soon* Uls., *spoon* Inv. Uls., *cool* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *school* Uls. se.Yks., *stool* Uls. es.Yks., *tool* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. es.Yks., *brood* Inv. Per. Ayr. e.Yks., *food* Inv. Abd. Ayr., *root* Uls. es.Yks., *smooth* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant., *tooth* Inv. s.Ayr., *goose* Inv. Abd. Ant.

ʉu in *moon* n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *noon* w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *soon* n. e. & em.Stf. Der., *spoon* ne.Shr., *school* e.Stf., *tool* s.Dur. n.Stf.

œu in *broom* e.Suf., *noon* ne. & e.Der. Lei.

ũ in *noon* n.Cum., *school* n.Nhb. e.Ken.

wi in *school* ne.Sc.

wì in *cool* ne.Sc.

wī in *school* Bch. Abd.

wȯə in *cool, stool* Dor.

wʉ in *don't* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

§ **163.** Many of the words have undergone shortening where the long vowel has remained in the lit. language.

i occurs in *bloom* s.Ayr., *broom* Ayr., *loom* Ayr. Ant., *moon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *noon* wm. & sm.Sc., *soon* n.Ayr. Ant., *spoon, cool* wm.Sc. Ayr., *school* Cai. Ayr., *brood, roof* Ayr., *root* s.Dur., *tooth* s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.

o in *broom* Dor.

u in *bloom* Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan., *broom* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gloom* Abd. n.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. Dur., *moon* m.Shr. w.Wil., *noon* nw.Oxf., *soon* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *spoon* m.Shr., *school* n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., *tool* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *brood* Uls. me.Nhb., *food* sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *root* Nhb. I.Ma. s.Sur. Sus., *tooth* I.Ma. Oxf., *roof* Ant. s.Oxf.

ù in *loom* se.Lan., *moon* n.Wor., *tooth* ne.Shr.

ʉ in *broom* Brks., *gloom* Lth., *noon* s.Wor., *stool* sn.Sc., *root* s.Wor. s.Sur., *tooth* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus., *roof* m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil. w.Som.

œ in *spoon* Ant., *school*, *tool* w.Som., *stool* Ant. w.Som.

ü in *broom* Dev., *soon* n. & sw.Dev., *school* e.Cor., *brood* n.Dev.

§ **164.** The development of final **ō**, or when **ō** became final through loss of **n**, is:

ei in *do*, *too* Ant. s.Nhb.

eu in *do* e.Ken.

ē in *do* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *too* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *do* n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. sm. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. Hrt. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf., *too* Cum. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. ne.Shr. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.

iü in *do*, *too* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *do* ne.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks., *too* ne.Sc. s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.

ī in *do* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks., *too* ne. & nm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.Yks.

ō in *do* n.Shr. Ess.

ū in *do* Abd. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., *too* Inv. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

ʉu in *do* e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei., *too* ne. & w.Der.

œu in *do* s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

œ̄ in *do* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev., *too* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ṻ in *do* Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., *too* sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

əü in *too* n.Dev.

iv in *do* (when the next word begins with a vowel) Bnff. Abd. wm.Sc. Edb. se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks.

§ **165.** The development of **ōr** in such words as *floor, moor, swore* is :

ēr in *floor* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

iar in *swore* Wm.

iur in *moor* sn.Sc.

iuə in *floor* nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., *moor* n.Stf.

iuər in *floor* n.Cum.

iüə in *moor* ne.Nrf.

iə in *floor* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *moor* w.Wm.

īr in *floor, moor, swore* ne.Sc.

oə in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf., *moor* ne.Nrf., *swore* se.Yks. e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e. & s.Dev.

o̜ in *moor* e.Suf., *swore* s.Nhb. se.Lan. w.Suf. se.Ken.

o̜ə in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *moor* nw.Lin. e.Dev., *swore* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

ōr in *floor* me.Nhb., *moor* me. & se.Nhb., *swore* Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

ur in *floor* Ant. se.Nhb.

uə in *floor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., *moor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., *swore* nne.Nhb. es.Yks. n. & s.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.

uər in *floor* Uls. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma., *swore* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ūr in *floor* ne. & sn.Sc., *moor* Inv. Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *swore* sm.Sc. Edb.

ʉr in *floor* sn.Sc.

œ̄r in *floor* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *moor* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *swore* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.

ür in *floor* wm. & sm.Sc., *moor* nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ə̄ in *swore* n.Der. & w.Wil.

§ 166. The ō in the combination ōht was shortened to o already in OE. This oh has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant h (χ) has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *brought, sought, thought* pret.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *brought* s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.Cum.Wm.snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Der., *sought* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *thought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *brought* nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *sought* Brks. Dor., *thought* Brks. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.

à in *brought* I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil., *sought* I.Ma. s.War., *thought* I.Ma. s.War.

o in *brought* s.Lan. sw.Nhp., *thought* s.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr.

ou in *brought* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei., *sought* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin., *thought* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

oə in *sought* Rut. ne.Nrf.

ǭ in *brought* Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Dev., *sought* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *thought* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ȯ in *sought* e.Suf.

ȯu in *brought* sw.Nhp., *thought* m.Lin.

ō in *brought* Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *thought* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.

ʊu in *brought* Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *sought* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf., *thought* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

aχ occurs in *brought* Or.I.

auχ in *brought* Sh.I.

àχ in *sought* Uls.

oχ in *brought* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum., *sought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls., *thought* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

of in *thought* n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.

ouχ in *brought, sought* sm. & s.Sc., *thought* s.Sc.

o̤χ in *brought* sm.Sc., *sought* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o̤χ in *sought* wm.Sc.

o̤f in *thought* sw.Dev.

ōχ in *brought* ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *sought* Ayr. Peb., *thought* em. & wm.Sc.

§ **167.** OE. **ōh** (**ōg**) has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *bough, drew, enough, enow, shoe, slew, tough.* The dialect forms of *drew* and *slew* are probably analogical formations in some dialects, especially in the Sc. dialects.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *bough* Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.Nhb.Dur.w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *enow* m.Lan., *tough* Lei.

æu in *bough* Lei. s.Nrf.

eu in *bough* Uls. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drew* sw.Nhb. n. & s.Lan., *enow* s.Pem. m.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ē in *shoe* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *bough* m.Cum. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr., *drew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *enow* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. n. & m.Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n.Cmb., *shoe* snw.Yks. em.Lan. n. nm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf., *slew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som.

iə in *bough* m.Yks., *shoe* n. & m.Yks.

ì in *shoe* ne.Sc.

jū in *drew* Or.I., *enow* Bch. Abd., *slew* I.Ma.

ou in *bough* Abd. Per. s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *enow* s.Pem. e.Cor.

ō in *bough* Glo.

ū in *bough* sn.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *drew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei., *enow* n.Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp., *shoe* Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som., *slew* Sc. sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

ʊu in *bough* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *enow* s.War. w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. nw.Som., *shoe* em.Stf., *tough* ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

œu in *enow* s.Sc. s.Chs., *shoe* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

œ̄ in *enow* w.Som. nw.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & sw.Dev.

ü in *shoe* nm.Sc.

ǖ in *drew* e.Dev., *enow* n.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. me. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *shoe* s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

əü in *bough* n. & e.Dev.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

euχ occurs in *enough* Lth.

ief in *enough* n.Cum.

if in *enough* sw.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *tough* nw.Lin.

ioχ in *enough* Sh.I. Cai., *tough* Sh.I.

iuχ in *enough* Sh.I. ne. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *tough* Abd. sn. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

iuf in *bough* n. & m.Yks., *enough* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *tough* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks.

iəf in *bough* ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *enough* se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *tough* se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

jauχ in *enough* sm.Sc.

jiuχ in *tough* Abd. Lth.

jɔ̈uχ in *enough* Ant.

juχ in *bough* ne.Sc., *enough* ne. & sn.Sc., *tough* ne.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant.

juf in *enough, tough* se.Nhb.

jʊχ in *enough* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., *tough* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

jœχ in *enough* Bch. Abd.

oχ in *enough* wm.Sc.

of in *enough* Uls. e.Ken. e.Sus., *tough* Uls. sw.Wm. nnw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Dor.

ouf in *tough* nw. & m.Lan.

oəf in *enough* w.Wil.

uχ in *enough* Abd. sn.Sc., *tough* Bch. Abd.

uf in *enough* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *tough* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.

ūf in *enough*, *shoe* ms.Lan., *tough* nnw.Yks.

ùf in *enough* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *shoe* Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tough* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.

ɐχ in *enough* nm. & wm.Sc., *tough* wm.Sc.

ɐf in *enough* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *tough* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ɐuf in *tough* ms.Lan.

œuχ in *enough*, *tough* s.Sc.

§ **168.** The development of **ōw** in such words as *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow* is:

au in *flow* Or.I. Kcb. se.Ken., *glow* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Wm. Glo. Ken. Som., *grow* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken., *stow* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm. em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.

ou in *flow* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *glow* s.Sc. sw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *grow* sm. & s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *stow* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Som.

ǭ in *flow* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev., *glow* m.Cum. I.Ma., *grow* n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor., *stow* n.Lan. Dor.

o̜u in *grow* m.Nhp.

ō in *flow* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *glow*

Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *grow* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *stow* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.

ū in *grow* s.Stf. n.Der., *stow* s.Stf.

ʊu in *flow* Glo. me.Wil., *glow* me.Wil., *grow* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *stow* w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

§ **169.** In such words as *blossom, fodder; book, brook, cook, crook, hook, look, nook, took, good, hood, stood, foot, soot, bosom; blood, flood, done, Monday, month, glove, must* v., *brother, mother, other,* the long vowel has gen. been shortened in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Many of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ō** (§ **162**) in some dialects. See below.

e occurs in *foot* ne. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *good* Cai. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hood* Ayr., *foot* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. e.Yks.; *blood* wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *done* Ant. nw. & sw.Dev., *glove* Bch. Abd., *brother* Sh. & Or.I. Bnff. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. w.Som. nw.Dev., *mother* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb., *other* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

ɨ in *stood* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *foot* Or.I. Bnff. em. & sm.Sc., *soot* ne.Sc.; *blood* ne.Sc., *done* Cai. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fodder* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *stood* Uls., *foot* Uls. n.Wor., *bosom* n.Der.; *blood, flood* Uls., *done* Uls. sw.Nhp. Dor. e.Dev., *Monday* Uls. n.Cum. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. Dor., *glove* I.Ma., *must* Uls. w.Som., *brother* Uls. I.Ma. e.Dev., *mother* s.Lan. I.Ma. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. nw. & sw.Dev., *other* ne.Lan. I.Ma.

ȯ in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.; *good* s.Yks. e.War., *stood* sw.Dev., *foot* m.Nhp.; *mother* n.Dev.

u in *book* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. nw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *brook* Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *cook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *crook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. Som., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *look* sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Sus., *nook* me.Wil., *took* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. snw.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev., *good* Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev., *hood* s.Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil., *stood* Uls. Nhb. snw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *foot* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Glo. e.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som., *soot* Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *bosom* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som.; *blood* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *flood* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., *done* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf., *Monday* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *month* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.War. e.Suf., *glove* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *brother* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *mother* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck., *other* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei.

ù in *book* s.Lan. n.Wor., *brook* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *look* nw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & w.Der. s.War. n.Wor., *nook* sm.Lan., *took* Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor., *good* n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf., *hood* sm. & sw.Lan., *stood* Ant. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., *foot* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp., *soot* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. Lei., *bosom* sm. sw. & s.Lan.; *blood* Dub. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *flood* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., *done* n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., *Monday* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *month* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp., *glove* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., *must* I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., *brother* sm. & sw.Lan. Dnb. em.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr., *mother* n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne. & e.Der. e. & w.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. n.Bck., *other* sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *fodder* Lth. Edb.; *book* Bdf., *brook* Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *crook* me.Wil., *hook* s.Ayr. n.Hrf., *look* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Oxf. nm.Bck. n.Cmb., *took* wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus. Wil. Dor., *good* sn. & sm.Sc., *hood* nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *stood* sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken., *foot* Inv. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. nw.Wil. sw.Dev., *soot* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev., *bosom* Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som. Dev.; *blood* Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *flood* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n.Dev., *done* Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *Monday* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *month* Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev., *glove* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor., *must* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev., *brother* ne. & s.Sc. m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som., *mother* sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som. Cor., *other* Inv. em. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. w.Cor.

œ in *book* Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *cook* w.Som., *crook* Or.I. w.Som., *look* w.Som., *took* Or.I. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *good* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Som. sw. & s.Dev., *hood* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *stood* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foot* Peb., *soot* Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev., *flood* Sh.I. s.Sc., *done* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc., *brother* Ayr.

ü in *took* Lth., *good* Sh.I. sn. nm. em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev., *hood* Lth. Edb., *stood* Lth. Edb. n.Dev., *foot* n.Dev., *soot* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* Sh.I. nm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *done* Sh.I. sn. nm. & em.Sc. n.Dev.

ə in *brook* w.Wor., *foot* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. w.Wor.; *done* Lth., *must* m.Lin. n.Hrf., *brother* Peb. s.Nhb., *mother* Uls., *other* ne.Sc. Peb.

ji in *good* wm.Sc.

ju in *book* ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. ne.Nhb., *took* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *good*, *soot* se.Nhb.; *blood* se.Nhb., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *hook* Lth. Edb.

jʁ in *book* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hook* n.Ayr., *nook*, *took* wm.Sc. (rare).

jʁu in *cook* ne.Der.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb., *good* sn. & em.Sc.

jœ in *done* se.Nhb.

jə in *look* ne.Sc.

wì in *good* ne.Sc.

wuə in *good* snw.Yks.

ia in *book* nnw.Yks., *took* w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks.; *blood* nw.Lan., *done* w.Cum.

ie in *nook, done* n.Cum.

iu in *book* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. em.Lan. n. & m.Stf. Lei., *brook* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei., *crook* m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *hook* Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *look* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. nw.Hrt. Sus., *nook* Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., *took* Sh.I. me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *good* nnw. snw. & e.Yks., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., *foot* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.; *blood* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks., *flood* m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *done* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *glove* m.Cum.

iü in *good* s.Nrf.

iə in *book* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan., *cook* sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *crook* Wm. ne.Yks., *hook* sw.Nhb. Wm., *look* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *nook* Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., *took* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *good* se.Nhb. m.Yks., *stood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *foot* s.Dur. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.; *blood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan., *flood* s.Dur. Wm. m.Yks., *done* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. e. & se.Yks.

ī in *took* sw.Nhb.; *blood* Bnff. Abd., *done* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *brother* Bnff.

o̜ in *blossom* Inv. w.Som.; *done* Uls., *glove* I.Ma., *mother* e. & w.Som.

o̜ə in *bosom* nw.Lin.; *done* e.Dev.

ō in *blossom* s.Ayr. Edb., *fodder* n.Ayr.; *took* ne.Nrf., *good* ms.Yks., *bosom* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.; *other* sw. & ms.Lan.

ui in *good, foot, soot* sw. & ms.Yks., *hood, bosom* sw.Yks.,

stood snw. & sw.Yks.; *blood* Ant. snw. & sw.Yks., *flood*, *done* sw.Yks.

uə in *book, took, stood, foot* e.Dor., *good* se.Hrt., *bosom* s.Sc.

ū *book* Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *brook* Dub. s.Nhb. m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *cook* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. w.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus., *crook* Inv. em.Sc. Peb. n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *hook* Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor., *look* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.Chs. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. s.Pem. s.Sur. w.Sus., *nook* s.Lin., *took* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *hood* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *stood* n.Cum. es.Yks. nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken., *foot* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.Bck., *soot* Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *bosom* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. w.Wm.; *blood* em.Lan. m.Nhp., *flood* nnw. & es.Yks., *done* se.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der., *Monday*, *glove* s.Stf.

ʊu in *book, look* n.Stf. ne.Der., *cook* n.Stf., *took* ne.Der.; *done* e.Stf. ne.Der.

œu in *book, foot* s.Chs., *took* s.Chs. e.Stf.

œ̄ in *look* Or.I. s.Sc., *nook* Or.I., *good* Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. w.Som., *foot* w.Som.; *blood* Per. Ayr., *done* Or.I.

ʉ̄ in *book* Lth. Edb. e.Dev., *cook, crook, hook, took* e.Dev., *look* e. & sw.Dev., *good* wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev., *hood* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. e.Dev., *soot* wm.Sc.; *blood* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb., *flood* wm.Sc., *done* Per. n.Cum.

ū

§ 170. The principal words belonging here are: *about, bounce, brown, cloud, clout, down* adv., *drown, foul, house, louse, mouse, mouth, out, proud, shroud, south, thou, thousand, town; brow, cow, how, now; but, dove, dust, fuss, husband,*

plum, rust, shove, suck, thumb, trust, tusk, up, us; our, shower; bow v., *drought, rough.* For the dialect forms of *could, droop, room, Thursday,* see Index.

§ **171.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **ū** is :

ai Chs. (frequently **ʊu**), nw.Der. + **au**, e.Der. + **ā**.

au Ant. nw.Yks. + **ū**, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. + **ai**, Not. + **ā**, War. + **ʊu**.

aə n.Stf. (frequently **ai**).

ā sw.Yks. (often **eə**) s.Yks., s.Lan. + **ǣ**, ne.Der., e.Der. + **ai**, w. & s.Der., Not. + **au**.

ǣ m. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + **ā**.

eu Uls. but Ant. **au** + **ū**, s.Lin., Lei. Nhp. + **ʊu**, n.Wor. s.Pem., s.Midl. + **ʊu**, e.Cy. + **ʊu** (but ne.Nrf. **ʊu** + **əu**), s.Cy. w.Som. e.Cor.

ou nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ū Sc. but s.Sc. **ʊu** when final, Ant. + **au**, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + **au**, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

ʊu s.Sc. when final, Flt. Rut., Lei. Nhp. + **eu**, War. + **au**, s.Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + **eu**, e.Cy. + **eu** (but ne.Nrf. + **əu**), sw.Cy. (but w.Som. e.Cor. **eu**, e.Dev. **əü**).

əu Glo., ne.Nrf. + **ʊu**.

əü e.Dev.

But **au** occurs in *about* s.Wm. m.Lan. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *bounce* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. se.Lan., *cloud* s.Lan. Som., *clout* n.Dur. s.Lan., *down* adv. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. e.Der. m.Lin. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Som. w.Cor., *down* sb. Ayr., *drown* Lei. e.War. s.Som., *house* m. & se.Lan. s.Chs. e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei., *louse* Lei., *mouse, mouth* s.Lei. w.Som., *out* m.Lin. Lei. War., *proud* s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., *shroud* s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *thou* em.Lan. e.Lin., *thousand* e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cow* Inv. em. & s.Lan. e.Der., *how* s.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Lei. War. w.Cor., *now* Inv. em.Sc. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. m.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. w.Shr. w.Cor. The **au** in the above words is doubtless due in a great measure to the influence of the lit. language.

auə in *foul* s.Oxf.

aʊ in *about* em.Stf., *down* adv. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.War., *house* ms. & s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not., *out* ms. & s.Lan.

em. & s.Stf. Not., *shroud* s.Stf., *town* s.Stf. e.War., *now* s.Lan. em. & s.Stf. Not.

aə in *about* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not., *down* adv. sw.Yks. n. & e.Der., *drown* n.Der., *foul* ms.Lan., *house* sw.Yks. n.Der., *out* n.Der. m.Nhp., *town* s.Lan. n.Der., *how* n.Der., *now* w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ā in *down* adv., *out* e.Stf., *now* em.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. e.War.

æu in *down* adv., *house, how* m.Nhp., *foul, shroud* Lei., *cow* m.Nhp. s.Nrf.

ǣ in *about, brown* n.Stf.

eu in *proud* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.

ē in *out, brow* ms.Yks., *now* sw. & ms.Yks.

iu in *brow* Per. n.Stf.

iə in *house, now* sw.Yks.

ou in *down* adv. Dnb. m.Lin., *foul* e.Yks., *house* n.Dur., *out* s.Wm. m.Lin., *shroud* n.Cum., *south* n.Stf., *town* Dnb.

ȯu in *about* n.Dur. m.Lin., *house, brow, cow* n.Wm., *now* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

ʊu in *about* I.Ma. n.Der., *bounce* w.Frf. e.Per., *brown* I.Ma., *down* adv. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *house* s.Lan. I.Ma. nm.Stf. n.Der. Sus., *louse* Sus., *mouth* n.Der., *out* s.Lan. n.Der., *town* s.Stf., *cow* I.Ma. Sus., *how* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sus., *now* n.Cum. n.Der. e.Sus. The **ʊu** in some of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

œü in *cow* e. & sw.Dev.

əu in *about* Uls., *down* adv. Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Dev., *foul* se.Lan., *house* Uls. se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *louse* ne.Dev., *out* Uls. e.Hrf. sw.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *proud* em. & se.Lan., *how* Uls. se.Lan. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., *now* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

jai in *cow* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.

jau in *down* adv., *town, now* s.Der. Lei., *house* m.Nhp., *mouse, how* Lei., *cow* Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

jā in *cow* sw. & s.Lan.

jeu in *down* adv., *now* se.Hrt., *cow* m.Bck. e.Sus., *house* se.Hrt.

jʊu in *cow* sw.Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

§ **172.** The long vowel has often been shortened, especially in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. and n.Cum. In s.Lan. and parts of Der. **ā** (see above) has been shortened to **a** in a few words.

a occurs in *house* s.Lan. e. & w.Der., *out* s.Lan. ne. & e.Der., *now* nw.Der.

u in *about* Sc., *brown* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *clout* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *down* adv. Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *drown* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *foul* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., *house* Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *loud* Sc., *louse* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *mouse* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *mouth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant., *out* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *proud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Cum., *shroud* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *south* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin., *town* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., *now* me.Nhb.

ʉ in *cloud* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

§ **173.** In such words as *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*, *plum*, *rust*, *shove*, *suck*, *thumb*, *trust*, *tusk*, *up*, *us*, the long **ū** was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **ū** (§ **171**) in a few dialects. See below.

ai occurs in *rust* s.Chs.

au in *dust* w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *rust* ne.Der., *suck* snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ā in *dust*, *rust*, *trust* sw.Yks., *suck* w. & sw.Yks.

ǣ in *rust* ms. & s.Lan., *suck* s.Lan.

e in *but*, *dust* ne.Sc., *up* m.Hrt. n.Nrf. w.Cor., *us* Frf. Per. e.War. Hrf. s.Dev.

eu in *dove* se.Cmb.

i in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. sw.Dev., *dust* Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev., *hussy* Sc., *trust* ne. nm. & se.Yks. m.Lan. w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev., *us* ne.Sc. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb.

iə in *dove* m.Yks.

o in *but* Uls. m. & s.Lan. Dor., *dust* Uls. Dor., *plum* Dor.,

shove Ant. Dor., *suck* Uls., *thumb* Uls. s.Chs. Dor. e.Dev., *trust* Uls., *up* m.Nhp. s.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. se.Cor., *us* Uls.

ou in *plum* n.Lan.

oə in *shove* se.Lan.

ō in *dove* I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

u in *but* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dove* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor., *fuss* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *husband* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *plum* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. nw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *rust* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken., *shove* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *suck* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo. w.Som., *thumb* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w. & sw.Wm. Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin., *trust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *tusk* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt., *up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem. m.Bck. n.Cmb. Ess., *us* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ŭ in *but* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf., *dove* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck., *plum* Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf., *rust* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm., *suck* Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks., *thumb* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n. & sw.Wm.

ù in *but* sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor., *dove* sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor., *dust* Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & ne.Shr., *fuss* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *husband* m. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der.

Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf., *plum* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *rust* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *shove* em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *suck* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der., *thumb* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *trust* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. & s.Der. Lei. e.War., *tusk* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor., *up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck., *us* Ant. se. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. n.Nhp.

ɐ in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *dove* Inv. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dust* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil., *fuss* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *husband* Or.I. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *plum* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *rust* s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *shove* Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *suck* m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *thumb* s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som., *trust* Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *tusk* Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Cor., *up* Sc. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *us* Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. wm. & s.Sc. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. & nw.Dev. e.Cor.

ɐu in *dove* s.Sc. e.Suf., *dust* Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som., *rust* s.Chs. nw.Oxf., *shove* s.Chs.

ɐ̄ in *trust* nw.Wil.

œ in *dust* Sh.I., *suck* w.Som., *tusk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

œ̄ in *suck* nw.Som.

ʉ in *but* ne.Sc. Ayr., *trust* e.Dev.

ŭ in *plum, suck* e.Dev.

ə in *dust* ne.Sc., *us* Kcd. Lth. Edb. nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. e.Hrt. sw.Dev. w.Cor. This is the unstressed form of *us*.

əu in *dove* ne.Nrf.

§ **174.** The development of OE. **ūr** in such words as *our, shower* is :

auə in *our* nw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor., *shower* snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

auər in *shower* I.Ma.

aə in *our* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *shower* sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

ā in *our* ms.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *shower* s.Lan. e.Suf.

æuə in *shower* Lei.

æə in *shower* ms.Lan.

ǣ in *our* se. sw. & s.Lan., *shower* sw.Lan.

euə in *our* s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken., *shower* s.Lin. se.Ken.

euər in *our, shower* Uls.

ouə in *shower* nw.Lan.

ouər in *our, shower* I.Ma.

uə in *our* n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., *shower* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.

uər n.Cum. sw.Wm., *shower* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ūr in *our* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *shower* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

ʉuə in *our* Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *shower* em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ə̄ in *our, shower* sm.Lan.

§ **175.** OE. **ūg** and **ūh** have gen. had the same development as simple old long **ū** (§ **171**). In *rough* the vowel has been shortened in most dialects.

au occurs in *bow* v. Inv. sm.Sc. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som., *drought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Lan. s.Stf.nw.Lin.Lei.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som.e.Dev.,*rough* wm.Sc.

ā in *bow* v. sw.Yks., **æu** Lei., **æü** nw.Dev., **ǣ** sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

eu in *bow* v. nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drought* s.Lan.

iə in *rough* m.Yks., **o** ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls.

ou in *bow* v. nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *drought* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

ǭ in *drought* se.Ken. me.Wil.

ō in *bow* v. Inv. Abd. s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor.

u in *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., *rough* Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *bow* v. Sc. but **ʊu** w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus., *drought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.

ù in *rough* se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

ʊ in *drought* Bch. Abd., *rough* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.

ʊu in *bow* v. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *drought* nw.Oxf., *rough* s.Sc. ne.Nrf.

œ̄ in *bow* v. nw.Dev., **əü** e.Dev.

ȳ

§ **176.** The principal words belonging here are : *bridal, bride, brine, dive, hide* v., *hive, lice, mice, pride; dry, sky, why; fire, hire; chicken, filth, first, thimble, wish.* For the dialect forms of *little*, see Index.

§ **177.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **ȳ** (=**i**-umlaut of **ū**) is **ī** in Glo. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. Dev. Cor. This **ī** is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. There are reasons for supposing that **ī** from old **ȳ** through the intermediate stage of **ē** was formerly in gen. use in all the e. se. s. & sw. counties. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of England, OE. **ȳ** has gen. had the same development as OE. **ī** (§ **154**).

§ **178.** The development of OE. **drȳg**(e *dry*, ON. **skȳ** *sky*, OE. **hwȳ** *why* has been :

ae in *dry, sky, why* sm.Lan.

ai in *dry* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev. Cor., *sky* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *why* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m. & w.Wm. nm. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *dry* nm. m. & sw.Yks., *sky* m. & se.Yks., *why* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.

ài in *dry* Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev., *sky* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Rut. s.War. e.Suf., *why* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

ei in *dry* Uls. se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *sky* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks., *why* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. Chs. n.Stf.

ėi in *why* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *dry* Not., *sky* n.Nhb.

oi in *dry* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *sky* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *why* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

ɐi in *dry* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev., *sky* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *why* e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.

əi in *dry* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *sky* ne.Nrf., *why* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

§ **179.** The development of OE. **ȳr** in such words as *fire*, *hire* is :

air in *fire* Or.I. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *hire* Inv. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

aiə in *fire* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *hire* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

aiər in *fire* n.Cum. I.Ma., *hire* n.Cum.

àiə in *fire* m. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf., *hire* em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.

àiər in *fire, hire* s.Sc.

eir in *fire* Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb., *hire* Inv. Uls. me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *fire* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hire* se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.

eiər in *fire* s.Sc.

ėir in *fire* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *hire* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *fire* se.Yks.

oir in *hire* ne.Sc.

oiə in *fire* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken., *hire* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

ʊiə in *fire* s.Pem. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. nw. w. & e.Som., *hire* me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

əiə in *fire, hire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ **180.** The long **ȳ** became **ī** and was then shortened to **i** already at an early period in *chicken, filth, fist, thimble, wish.* The short vowel then gen. had the same further development as old short **i** (§ **68**).

But **ī** occurs in *fist* e. & nw.Dev., *wish* em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

i in *kite, thrush* w.Som. nw.Dev.

u in *wish* n.Nhb.

ù in *wish* Ant. I.Ma.

ʊ in *chicken* Bch. Abd., *filth* Inv. n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som., *thimble* Inv. n. & em.Sc. n.Ayr., *wish* em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

ʊi in *fist* w.Som.

3. THE DIPHTHONGS

ēa

§ **181.** The principal words belonging here are: *beam, bean, beat* inf., *cheap, cheek* (the dialect forms point to an OE. ēo rather than to **ēa**), *dream, east, great, heap, leaf,*

sheaf, steam, stream, team ; flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh ; dye, eye ; dew, flew, hew, raw, show, straw (the dialect forms partly go back to OE. **strēaw** and partly to **strēa**, Anglian **strē**) ; *ear, near ; again, bread, chap, dead, deaf, death, head, heifer, lead* sb., *red, threat.*

§ **182.** Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. **ēa** is :

ei nnw.Yks. + **iə**, n.Stf. + **eə**, e.Dev. + **ē, iə**.

eiə s.Chs.

eə n.Stf. + **ei**, e.Suf.

ē I.Ma., s.Stf. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + **ī**, Glo., m.Bck. + **iə**, e.An. but e.Suf. **eə**, Sus. + **ī**, sw.Cy. + **iə, ī**, but e.Dev. + **ei**.

iə sw.Nhb. + **ī**, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. + **ei**, snw. e. m. & sw.Yks., se.Yks. + **ī**, Lan., Der. + **ī**, Not. Lin., Rut. + **ī**, Nhp. s.Midl. Sur., sw.Cy. + **ē, ī**, but e.Dev. + **ei**.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. but sw.Nhb. + **iə**, Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. + **iə**, s.Stf. + **ē**, Der. Rut. + **iə**, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + **ē**, s.Cy. (but Sur. **iə**, Sus. + **ē**), sw.Cy. + **ē, iə**, but e.Dev. + **ei**.

But **ai** occurs in *great* se.Ken.

ā in *sheaf* nnw. & e.Yks.

æ in *dream* Sus. Dor., *stream* Sus. w.Dor., *great* Uls. e.Dev.

ei in *bean* Ess., *dream* s.Som., *team* s.Chs. m.Nhp., *beat* Ant. Sus., *great* ne. & sn.Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. se.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf., *sheaf* Ant., *cheap* Ant. Dub. Dor., *cheek* Dor., *east* se.Lan. s.Som.

eə in *beam* me.Wil. Dor., *bean* m.Yks. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *dream* e.Dev., *stream* se.Lan., *beat* Dor. e.Dev., *great* Sh.I. me.Nhb. I.Ma. nw. & s.Lin. e.Hrf. w.Hrt., *leaf* Sus.

ē in *beam* Abd. Per., *bean* Abd. Per. Uls., *beat* Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls. s.Lan., *great* Inv. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Der. Nhp., *leaf* s.Ayr., *sheaf* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., *cheap* wm.Sc. Kcb., *heap* s.Ayr., *east* e.Oxf.

iə in *beam* Ant. Dur. Lei. m.Shr., *bean* Ant. Wm. s.Chs. War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Sus., *dream* sw.Wm., *stream* n.Cum. *team* sw.Wm. s.Stf. Lei. Sus., *beat* n.Wm., *leaf* n. & m.Shr. *sheaf* n.Nhb., *cheap* Wm. Lei., *heap* sw.Wm.

ī in *bean* s.Lan. Not. ne.Nhp. Ess., *dream* s.Lan., *team* m.Not. m.Bck., *great* nnw.Yks., *leaf* s.Lan. ne.Nrf., *cheek* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *east* sm. & sw.Lan.

je in *beam* Oxf., *bean* e.Oxf., *beat* s.Lan., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.

jɐ in *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *heap* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

ō in *bean* ne.Sc.

ɐ̄ in **gɐ̄t** *great* ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.

ə̄ in **gə̄t** *great* s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 183. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become **e** (**ė**) and in the latter case **i** (**ì**).

a occurs in *sheaf* m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks., *cheap* Bdf.

e in *bean* m.Shr., *steam* s.Stf., *team* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr., *great* n.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. s.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess., *leaf* m.Shr. Oxf., *sheaf* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf., *cheap* Sh.I. sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. me.Wil., *east* sw.Lan., *leek* sw.Yks.

ė in *beam*, *dream*, *stream*, *team* w.Frf. e.Per., *beat* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per., *leaf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cheap* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *heap* w.Frf. e.Per., *east* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *great* Sh.I. n.Cum. es.Yks. wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sheaf* s.Sc. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. w.Som., *cheap* n.Cum. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som., *heap* s.Lan. Dor. w.Som., *steep* Dor., *cheek* I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *leek* e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. Dev.

ì in *beam* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *bean* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dream* n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *steam* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *stream* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *team* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *leaf* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *sheaf* Ayr., *cheap* Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *cheek* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.

Kcb., *east* Ayr. Kcb., *heap* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc., *steep, leek* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

ɐ in *great* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf., *cheap* s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

ə in *beam* Fif., *stream* I.Ma., *great* Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Cum. Wm.

§ **184.** The OE. combination **ēah** has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh.*

ai occurs in *high* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *lea* Abd., *neighbour* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *nigh* n.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

ǣ in *flea* Dor., *neighbour* e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Lan. e.Dor.

e in *flea* (**flex**) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., (**flef**) w.Yks. Chs., (**flek**) n.Der., (**fleþ**) Chs., *neighbour* nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.

ei in *flea* s.Nhb. se.Lan. e.Dev., (**fleik**) e. em. & sw.Lan., *high* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan., *lea* Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev., *neighbour* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. s.Lei. e.Dev., *nigh* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

eə in *flea, lea* n.Stf., *neighbour* m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.Dev.

ėi in *lea* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

ē in *flea* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev., *lea* Dor. w.Som., *neighbour* Uls. n.Wm. nnw. es. & s.Yks. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. w.Dor. sw.Dev.

iə in *flea* sw.Nhb. n.Yks. (**fliəg**), w.Yks. nw.Lin., *neighbour* nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.Sus. w.Wil.

ì in *high* (**hìχ**) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *neighbour* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ī in *flea* n.Sc. (**flīχ**), s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm. & s.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *high* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. (**hīχ**), Edb., Ant. (**hīχ**), me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *lea* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev., *neighbour* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum. em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr., *nigh* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

oi in *high* w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken., *nigh* n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

ɐi in *high* me. & w.Wil. Dor., *neighbour* nw.Wil., *nigh* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor.

əi in *high*, *nigh* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ **185.** The development of **ēag** in **dēagian** *to dye* and **ēage** *eye* is :

ae in *eye* sm.Lan.

ai in *dye* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *eye* Inv. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

ài in *dye* Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei., *eye* nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Hnt.

æi in *eye* m.Nhp.

ei in *eye* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nw.Yks. sw.Dev.

ì in *dye* ne. & sn.Sc.

ī in *dye* sw.Yks., *eye* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *dye* n.Stf. se.Ken., *eye* em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

ɐi in *dye* Dor. Som., *eye* n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. s.Dev.

əi in *eye* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

§ **186.** The OE. combination **ēaw** has given rise to a

great diversity of forms, which is partly due to the loss or the retention of the **w** already in OE. The principal words belonging here are : *dew, few, hew, raw, show, straw.*

au occurs in *raw* Inv. n.Nhb. Wm., *show* em.Lan. se.Ken.

ā in *raw* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *show* Or.I., *straw* Sh.I. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Wor. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. I.W. e. & w.Dor. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

àu in *raw* em.Lan.

à in *raw* s.Sc. Uls., *show* s.Sc., *straw* Uls.

ǣ in *raw* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev., *straw* Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ei in *straw* Ant.

eu in *dew* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der., *few* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., *hew* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *show* sw.Yks.

eə in *few* se.Yks., *straw* m.Yks.

ē in *straw* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir. n. & se.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev.

ia in *straw* me.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

iau in *few* sn.Sc.

iu in *dew* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., *few* Sh.I. Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *hew* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

iʉ in *few* ne.Sc. nw.Wil. Dor.

iü in *few* e.Suf. n.Dev.

iə in *few* m.Yks., *raw* ne.Yks., *straw* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *straw* w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs. e.An.

jau in *dew* Bch. Abd., *few* ne.Sc. Glo.

jeu in *few* nnw.Yks.

jou in *hew* sw.Lan.

jo̜ in *dew* n.Hrf.

jō in *dew* nw.Oxf., *hew* w.Som.

jū in *dew* Ayr. me.Wil., *few* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *hew* Stf. me.Wil.

jʉu in *dew* m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs. m.Shr. e.Hrf., *hew* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs.

jṻ in *hew* e.Dev.

ou in *raw* m.Cum., *show* n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

oə in *raw* m. se. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *straw* n.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Ess.

o̜ in *raw* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som., *show* wm.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Dor., *straw* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

o̜ə in *raw* e.Suf. Ess., *straw* nw.Lin.

ō in *raw* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Der., *show* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr., *straw* sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

ū in *dew* Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne.Shr. Sus., *few* Lei., *hew* n.Der.

ʉu in *dew* nw. m. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., *few* nw.Lan. s.Nrf., *show* me.Wil.

œu in *dew*, *few* s.Sc.

œü in *few* e.Suf.

œ̄ in *few* sw. & s.Dev.

ṻ in *dew* e.Dev., *few* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *few* ne.Nrf.

§ **187.** The development of **ēar** in **ēare** *ear*, **nēar** *near* is:

ā in *ear* ne.Nrf., *near* m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ār in *near* ne. & sn.Sc.

ær in *near* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

eə in *ear* n.Stf. s.Nrf., *near* n.Stf. Lei. e.Suf.

eər in *near* n.Nhb.

iə in *ear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor., *near* s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

iər in *ear* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *near* Inv. s.Sc. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

īr in *ear* Ayr. Kcb., *near* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

jiə in *ear* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.

jɐ in *ear* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jə̄ in *ear* s.Lan. s.Som.

§ **188.** In such words as *again*, *bread*, *chap*, *dead*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *heifer*, *lead* sb., *red*, *threat*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of **ēa** (§ **182**) in several dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bread* Dor., *chap* Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. w. & s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *deaf* se.Ken. Dor., *heifer* I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *threat* s.Lan. n.Der.

à in *chap* Edb. Peb.

æ in *bread* ne.Nrf., *chap* s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *death* e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *heifer* Sus., *lead*, *red* e.Suf., *threat* w.Som.

e in *again* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Dub. m. w. & s.Wm. ne.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. Hnt. m.Cmb. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. Dev. e.Cor., *bread* Sh.I. Inv. wm.Sc. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *chap* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. e.Ken. Sus., *dead* Inv. es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *deaf* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. em.Stf. Not. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *death* ne.Sc. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *head* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev. Cor., *heifer* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken., *lead* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *red* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Cor., *threat* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. se.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

è in *again* Or.I. ne. sn. em. & s.Sc., *bread* w.Frf. e.Per., *dead* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *deaf* Sh.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Uls., *death* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Uls., *head* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc., *lead, red* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *again* em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. Glo. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & se.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. n.Dev., *bread* n.Dur., *dead* ne.Der. Sus., *deaf* Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. n.Wor. s.Pem. se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. e.Cor., *death* n.Dur. nw.Der., *head* n.Cum. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. Suf. e. & w.Dor., *lead* n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *red* Ant. ne. e. & m.Yks. s.Pem. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *threat* n.Cum. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.

ì in *bread* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dead* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *deaf* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *death* Edb. n.Cum., *head* Or.I. ne. nm. sm. & s.Sc., *lead* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *red* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The **i** (**ï**) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after the ME. ę̄ had become **ī**.

ɐ in *heifer* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf., *lead* w.Som., *red* s.Som.

ə in *bread*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *lead*, *red* Uls., *threat* Uls. n.Lan.

ja Cor., **jā** nw.Dev., **jæ** nw. & sw.Dev. in *heifer*.

jǣ in *again* snw.Yks. n.Der.

je in *again* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *dead* e. & w.Oxf., *head* w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

jė ne. & wm.Sc., **jē** nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma. in *again*.

jiə in *head* n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jɐ in *again* e.Hrf. nm.Brks., *dead* n. & e.Hrf., *head* w. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jə in *dead*, *death*, *head* w.Wor.

ai in *heifer* me.Wil.

ā in *chap* nw.Hrt., *heifer* n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

ǣ in *again* n.Der., *bread* em.Lan. w.Wil., *dead* w.Wil.

ei in *bread* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *dead* n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Som. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *death* Ant. nnw.Yks., *head* nnw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nhp. e.Dev., *lead*, *red* nnw.Yks., *threat* Ant. nnw.Yks.

eə in *again* sm.Sc. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *bread* e.Suf., *dead* e.Suf. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Stf. nw.Hrt., *head* e.Suf., *red* nw.Hrt.

ē in *again* Frf. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. sw.Dev., *bread* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *dead* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *deaf* I.Ma. Lei., *death* Inv. Abd. em. wm. & sm.Sc., *head* Inv. sm.Sc. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *heifer* e.An., *lead* Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., *red* n.Dur. nw.Dev., *threat* Lth. Edb. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia in *again* e. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

ie in *dead* nnw.Yks., *deaf* nnw. & snw.Yks., *death* nw.Yks.

iə in *again* s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Lan. e.Der. n.Lin. Glo. nw.Hrt.

nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bread* Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *dead* Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.War., *deaf* Ant. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Glo. e.Dev., *death* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War., *head* sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. w. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. s.War. n.Bck., *lead* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *red* ne. nnw. & se.Yks., *threat* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ī in *bread* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *dead* Or.I. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Nrf., *deaf* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *death* Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf., *head* Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som., *heifer* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., *lead* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.Der., *red* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *threat* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. ne.Yks.

ēo

§ 189. The principal words belonging here are: *beat* pret., *been, cleave, creep, deep, dreary, fiend, fleece, freeze, priest, sneeze, thief, weed, wheel; be, bee, flee, free, knee, see, she, three, tree; blew, brew, chew, clew, crew, grew, knew, new, rue, sew, true, truth, yew, you; fly* sb., *fly* v., *lie* '*fib*,' *thigh; beer, dear, deer; breast, devil, fell* pret., *fellow, friend, sick.* For the dialect forms of *between, choose, farthing, forty, shoot, thirteen,* see Index.

§ 190. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ēo is:

ei n.Stf., Nhp. Sus. + ī.

ē sw.Cy. + iə, ī.

iə nw.Lin. s.Oxf. + ī, sw.Cy. + ē, ī.

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. but nw.Lin. +**iə**, Rut. Lei., Nhp. +**ei**, War.Wor. Shr. s.Midl. but s.Oxf. +**iə**, e.An. s.Cy. but Sus. +**ei**, sw.Cy. +**ē**, **iə**.

But **ai** occurs in *freeze* Ess.

ǣ in *priest, weed* Dor.

ei in *beat* pret. nnw.Yks., *cleave* s.Som., *creep* s.Som. e.Dev., *freeze* em. & se.Lan., *weed* s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

eə in *beat* pret. n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *cleave* e.Dev., *dreary* I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev., *freeze* n.Stf., *thief* se.Lan.

ėi in *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *beat* pret. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.War. ne.Nrf., *cleave* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *priest* s.Stf.

iə in *beat* pret. s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *cleave* Ant. em. & sw. Lan., *creep* nw.Lan. n.Der., *dreary* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken., *deep* se.Lan., *fiend* s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. em.Lan., *priest* se.Lan., *sneeze, weed* n.Der.

je in *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan.

əi in *freeze* ne.Nrf.

§ **191.** In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in the dialects. In the former case, it has gen. become **e** (**ė**) and in the latter case **i** (**ì**).

æ occurs in *beat* pret. s.Sc.

e in *beat* pret. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. sm.Sc. Edb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. m.Shr. ne.Cmb., *cleave* Per., *creep, deep* s.Stf., *fiend* ne.Sc.

ė in *beat* pret. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beat* pret. m.Yks. ne.Shr. Dor., *creep* Dor., *deep* n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som., *fiend* I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *fleece* n.Hrf. Glo. Sus., *freeze* sw.Nhb. Sus., *thief* e.Hrf., *wheel* m.Shr. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

ì in *beat* pret. ne.Sc., *creep, meek, reek* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. em. & sm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma., *deep* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *fiend* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc., *fleece* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma., *priest* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *thief* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *wheel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ **192.** When the **ēo** was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant, it has had the normal development in most dialects, but in many dialects it has become **ei** or **ē**. See below. The principal words are : *be, bee, flee, free, knee, see, she, three, tree.*

ǣ occurs in *see* ne.Der., *tree* ne.Der. Dor.

ei in *be* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & m.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *bee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. e.Dev., *flee* s.Sc. s.Nhb., *free* s.Sc. s.Nhb. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf., *knee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *see* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw. & m.Yks. m. & w.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. e.Suf. e.Som., *she* s.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. & m.Yks. n. & e.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *three* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., *tree* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. e. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

eə in *flee* n.Stf.

ē in *bee* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *flee* Dor. w.Som., *see* n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som., *she* sm.Sc. Lei. Dor., *three* nm.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. sw.Dev., *tree* ne.Shr.

i in *be* (unstressed form, see Index) ; *bee* snw.Yks., *see* w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *tree* ne.Wm. I.Ma.

iə in *bee* Ant. n.Lan. Brks., *free* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *see* m. & se.Yks. Lin., *she* ne. m. & se.Yks., *three* m. & se.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt., *tree* m. & s.Lin.

ī in *be* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *bee* Sc. but s.Sc. **bei**, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *flee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *free* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *knee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *see* Sc. but s.Sc. **sei**, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *she* Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. e. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor., *three* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev., *tree* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ū in *she* s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

œ̄ in *she* Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

§ **193.** The OE. combination **ēow** has given rise to a large variety of forms in such words as *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *clew*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*.

au occurs in *brew* Dor., *chew* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev., *sew* se.Ken. nw.Wil., *truth* Bch. Abd.

ā in *chew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

eu in *chew* snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. se.Ken., *crew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan., *grew* n. & em.Lan., *knew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm. n.Lan., *new* Lth. n.Nhb. sw.Yks.

m.Bck. n.Ken., *sew* n.Nhb. n.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan.

eə in *truth* m.Yks.

iu in *blew* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som., *brew* s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Som., *chew* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. Som., *clew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Som., *crew* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., *grew* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *knew* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei. se.Hrt. Ess., *new* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som., *rue* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus., *sew* n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Cmb., *true* s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *truth* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken., *yew* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.

iü in *brew* ne.Nrf., *knew* e.Suf., *new*, *truth* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *true* ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

iə in *chew*, *new*, *true*, *truth* m.Yks.

jau in *you* nne.Nhb. n. & m.Lan. e. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā in *you* m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

jeu in *yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *you* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.

jiu in *yew* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken., *you* s.Nhb. em.Lan. e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. e.Sus.

jiü in *you* n. sw. & s.Dev.

jou in *you* s.Sc. se.Nhb. snw. & w.Yks. sw.Lan. se.Cmb.

jǭ in *you* w. & sw.Yks.

jō in *you* Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

ju in *blew* Bch. Abd.

jū in *blew*, *clew* I.Ma., *knew* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. I.Ma., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *true* Or.I., *yew* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *you* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

jʉu in *yew* s.Sc., *you* s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb. ne. me. & se.Nrf. Suf. w.Som.

jœ̄ in *you* w.Som. sw.Dev.

jʉ̄ in *you* Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. Dev. se.Cor.

ou in *chew* ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. em. Lan. e.Suf., *sew* sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

o̜ in *chew* n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *sew* Wm. I.Ma. Dor. nw.Dev.

o̜u in *sew* e.Yks., *true* n. & me.Nhb.

ō in *chew* s.Sur. w.Sus., *sew* me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. e. & w.Som.

u in *truth* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.

uə in *truth* me.Nhb. Glo. w.Suf.

ū in *blew* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. me.Nhb. n.Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *brew* Sc. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som., *chew* Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., *clew* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *crew* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *grew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf., *knew* s.Lei. se.Ken., *new* sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., *rue* Inv.

ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *sew* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *true* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *truth* sn.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

ʁu in *chew* e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *sew* me.Wil., *true* snw.Yks. e.Suf., *truth* Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

œ in *truth* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

œu in *brew* s.Chs. e.Suf., *new, rue* s.Sc., *true* s.Chs., *truth* s.Sc. s.Chs.

œ̄ in *blew* Or.I. Edb., *new* sw. & s.Dev., *truth* s.Dev.

ü in *truth* em.Sc. n.Dev.

ǖ in *blew* e.Suf. e.Dev., *brew, chew, rue* e.Dev., *crew* w.Som. e.Dev., *new* w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *true* e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *truth* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *brew* s.Nhb., *sew* ne.Nrf.

§ **194.** The combination **ēog, ēoh** has gen. had the same development as OE. medial **ig** (§ **78**).

ae occurs in *thigh* sm.Lan.

ai in *fly* sb. Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *fly* v. Inv. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus., *lie* '*fib*' Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *thigh* ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *lie* m.Yks.

ài in *fly* sb. s.Sc. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf., *fly* v. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *lie* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. ne. nw. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e. & w.Suf., *thigh* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

e in *fly* v. (**fleg, flek**) Chs.

ei in *fly* sb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. sw.Dev., *lie* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *thigh* s.Sc. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks.

i in *fly* v. (**fliχ**) Cai., (**flig**) n. ne. & w.Yks. Chs., *lie* (**lig**) Sc. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

ī in *fly* sb. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. s.Som., *fly* v. Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. sw. & s.Yks. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *lie* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *thigh* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *fly* sb. n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken., *fly* v. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *lie* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus., *thigh* n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.

ɐi in *fly* sb. s.Oxf. n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fly* v. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *lie* n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *thigh* me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.

əi in *fly* sb., *lie*, *thigh* ne.Nrf.

§ **195.** The combination **ēor** has gen. become **iə(r, īr** in such words as *beer*, *dear*, *deer*.

eiə occurs in *beer* nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *dear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs.

eə in *beer* n.Stf. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *dear* n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf., *deer* n.Stf.

iə in *beer* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *dear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *deer* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

iər in *beer* Inv. Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *dear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *deer* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

ɪr in *dear*, *deer* Edb.

īr in *beer* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *dear* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *deer* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Wm.

§ **196.** In such words as *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words have had the normal development of **ēo** (§ **190**) in several dialects. See below. For the dialect forms of *sick* see below.

a occurs in *fellow* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

à in *fellow* Ayr. Lth.

æ in *devil* e.Suf., *fell* pret., *friend* se.Ken., *fellow* n.Nhb. se.Ken.

e in *breast* n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *devil* Sh.I. ne.Sc. snw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *fell* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *fellow* Bch. Abd. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *friend* wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. n. & e.Dev., *hips* (*berries*) Lan. Chs. Der. Dor.

i in *breast* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & w.Som., *devil* Per. Kcb. Irel. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. nw.Dev., *friend* sn. nm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Dor. sw.Dev., *sick* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls. n.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ì in *breast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *devil* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *friend*

Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc., *sick* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The **i** (**ì**) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. ē had become ī.

ʊ in *fellow* em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *breast* Uls. nw.Lan., *fellow, friend* Uls.

ǣ in *breast* em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *devil* nnw.Yks.

ē in *breast* s.Sc. e.Dev., *friend* w.Som., *sick* me.Wil.

iə in *breast* ne. & m.Yks. em. & s.Lan., *devil* n. & ne.Yks., *fell* pret. n.Cum., *sick* m.Yks. se.Hrt.

ī in *breast* Or.I. Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus., *devil* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Der., *friend* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.Dor., *sick* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

ə̄ in *friend* n.Lan.

Chapter III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ **197.** In the treatment of the French element, the most satisfactory plan is to start out in most cases from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

a

§ **198.** Words which in the lit. language have æ (written **a**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. æ, **a** in closed syllables (§ **23**). Such words are: *barrel, cabbage, camel, carrot, carry, catch, marry, mass, radish, rat; facts; fashion, gash, passion; plank, alum, gallon, value.*

But æ occurs in *barrel* em.Lan., *catch* I.Ma.

e in *carrot* em.Lan. ne.Nrf., *carry* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *catch* se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *facts* em.Lan., *marry* Inv. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. n.Dur., *mass* Abd. Kcb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. em.Lan., *plank* se.& sw.Yks. em.Lan., *radish* ne.Sc. Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.Wil.

ė in *carry* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *marry* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

i in *catch* Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

o in *catch* em.Lan. w.Wor., *plank* s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *rat* s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *catch* ne.Nrf.

ə in *carry* Inv. se.Lan.
ja in *carrot* n.Der., *catch* sm.Lan.
je in *carry*, *catch* n.Der.
ā in *carrot* Edb. w.Wil., *facts* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *mass* n.Nhb., *rat* w.Som.
ǣ in *carry* I.Ma., *radish* se.Ken.
ē in *camel* s.Sc., *carry* Abd. Ayr., *catch* em.Lan., *marry* Ayr. Kcb., *radish* w.Frf. e.Per.

The monosyllabic forms of *barrel*, *carrot*, *carry* have:
ar in *barrel* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.
aə in *barrel* I.W. sw.Dev.
ā in *barrel* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *carrot* e.Suf. Sus., *carry* Cum. Der. Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
jā in *carry* n.Der. w.Som.
jer in *carry* ne.Sc.
o̤r in *barrel* Lth. Edb.

§ **199.** The **a** in the combination **aʃ** in such words as *fashion*, *gash*, *passion*, &c., has gen. had the normal development, but
ai occurs in *fashion* sm. & s.Lan., *gash* w.Som., *passion* sm.Lan.
æi in *fashion* me.Wil.
e in *fashion* sw.Yks. se.Lan.
ei in *fashion* em.Lan.
On the diphthongization of the **a** in this position, see § **27.**

§ **200.** The **a** in the combination **al** has gen. had the normal development (§ **23**) in such words as *alum*, *gallon*, *value*. But
à occurs in *alum* Edb.
e in *gallon* se.Lan., *value* ne.Sc. Ant.
ė in *value* s.Sc.
ē in *value* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
ja in *gallon* n.Der.
o in *alum* I.Ma.
The **al** in *alum* has become **ā** in Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. and **à** in Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ **201.** **ar** in the combination **ar**+cons. has gen. had

the same development as OE. **ear** + cons. (§ **37**). Examples are : *barber, bargain, card, garden, part, quart, warrant.*

But **aə** occurs in *card, part* w.Wm., *garden* se.Ken.

à in *quart* Sus., *warrant* s.Sc.

æ̃ in *barber* em. & sw.Lan., *bargain* Lei., *garden* sw.Lan., *part* sw.Lan. Lei. w.Wil. e.Som., *quart* sw.Lan.

er in *part* n.Cum.

eə in *barber* sw.Yks., *bargain* sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan., *card* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. me.Wil., *garden* sw.Yks. e.Dev., *part* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *card* Inv. Ant., *part* n.Cum.

ėr in *card* s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *part* ne. & s.Sc.

ē in *part* se.Yks.

ēr in *bargain* se.Nhb., *part* me. & se.Nhb.

iə in *card* Dor., *garden* Wil. Dor. nw.Dev., *part* me.Wil.

o̜ in *part* Glo., *quart* Dor., *warrant* (**wo̜n**) w.Som.

jar in *card* Abd.

jā in *card* n.Der. w.Som., *garden* n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Hrf.

§ **202.** Words which in the lit. language have **ān** (written **an, aun**) + cons., have a great variety of forms in the dialects in such words as *aunt, branch, chance, chant, dance.*

ā occurs in *aunt* wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. I.W. e.Dor. w.Som., *branch* e.Yks. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., *chance* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *chant* Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *dance* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

à in *aunt* Edb., *dance* Ayr.

æ̃ in *aunt* me.Wil., *branch* I.Ma. me.Wil., *chance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *chant* me.Wil., *dance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

ei in *branch* wm.Sc.

eə in *aunt* e.Hrf., *dance* w.Cor.

ē in *aunt* s.Lan. n. ne. & w.Der. m.Shr. w.Wil., *branch* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil., *chance* nm.Brks., *chant* em.Lan., *dance* n.Shr. e.Dor.

oə in *branch, chance* se.Lan.

ǭ in *aunt* Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw.Lan., *chance* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Hrt., *chant* Lth. Edb., *dance* sn.Sc.

ǫ́ə in *dance* em. & se.Lan.

a in *aunt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus., *branch* sn.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin., *chance* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Som., *chant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dance* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Shr. w.Som.

à in *aunt, chant* s.Sc., *branch* nnw.Yks., *chance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *branch, chance, dance* w.Wil. Dor.

e in *branch* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus., *chant* se.Lan., *dance* n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

o in *aunt* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *branch* n.Stf., *chance* se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf., *chant* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *dance* snw. sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.

§ **203.** Words like *ball, balm*, &c. have gen. had the same development as OE. **eal**+cons. (§ **38**).

§ **204.** Words which in the lit. language have **ei** (written **a**), have gen. had the same development as OE. **æ**, **a** in open syllables (§ **43**). Examples are: *able, age, ague, apron, baby, bacon, bale, blame, brace, cage, case, chafe, chase, contrary, face, fade, gage, lace, lazy, mason, paste, place, plate, rage, rate, safe, slate, table, taste, wages.*

But **ā** occurs in *apron* ne.Sc., *case, face* e.Dor., *fade* Sh.I., *safe* w.Som.

à in *apron* Edb.

ə̄ in *contrary* sm.Lan.

ja in *able* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf., *apron* snw. & m.Yks.

jæ in *able* w.Wil. e.Som., *apron* w.Wil.

je in *able* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Lan., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum., *apron* Wil., *bacon* n.Dur., *case* n.Stf. nw.Der. Oxf., *fade, taste* se.Nhb., *mason, paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jeə in *able* n.Cum.

jē in *able* Dur. Cum. Wm., *ague* Kcb., *apron* nw.Som., *cage, gage* n.Der., *case* n.Der. s.Nrf.

jia in *age* se.Wm.

jiə in *able* m.Yks.

a in *apron* sn.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. n.Lin. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo., *baby* gen. in Eng., *chafe* Abd. Kcb. se.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *chase* s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan., *contrary* Inv. Ayr. Kcb., *slate* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

à in *baby* s.Sc.

æ in *apron* m.Bck. Hmp. Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

e in *apron* Lth. Rut. Lei. me.Wil., *able* Abd., *blame* ne.Sc., *case* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *chase* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der., *mason* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *safe* sn.Sc. n.Stf. nw.Der. e.War. n.Shr., *taste* nw.Der.

ė in *able* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *bale* w.Frf. e.Per., *blame* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *brace* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. nw.Der., *case* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *chase* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *face* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *fade* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lace, mason, table* w.Frf. e.Per., *lazy* Inv. sn.Sc., *paste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *place* sn. & wm.Sc. Flt. nw. & e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt., *rate* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *safe* sn.Sc. Peb., *taste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ə in *contrary* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

§ **205.** Words which in the lit. language have **ei** (written **ai, ay, ei**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as ME. **ai** (§ **48**). Such words are: *acquaint, bait, chain, dainty, delay, fail, faint, faith, fray, gain, gay, grain, jay, pay, plain, pray, rail, rein, train, vein, wait.*

But **ai** occurs in *gay* Abd. Lth., *rein* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

ā in *faint* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *faith* w.Som. nw.Dev., *pay* e.Suf.

ài in *acquaint* s.Der.

æi in *rein* n.Cum.

ǣ in *bait, pay* ne.Nrf., *gay, jay, pray* w.Wil.

ei in *acquaint* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. Sus., *faith* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *pray* m.Yks., *rein* n.Cum. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

ėi in *gay* ne. nw. & s.Sc., *rein* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

iə in *acquaint* m.Yks., *fail* s.Sc., *rein* Lin.

ī in *rein* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

oi in *wait* w.Som.

jē in *gain* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gay* n. & nw.Der.

a in *acquaint* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *faint* Abd. snw.Yks. ne.Nrf.

e in *acquaint* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. snw. & e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der., *dainty* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., *faint* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *faith* nw.Dev., *rein* sn.Sc., *train* Peb.

ė in *bait* Kcd. Frf. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., *faith* Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *vein* s.Sc., *wait* Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *bait* e.Der., *train* Lei.

ì in *chain, rein* s.Sc.

ɐ in *dainty, faint* sn.Sc.

ə in *acquaint* n.Lan.

§ **206.** Words which in the lit. language have **ei** (written **a**) + nasal + consonant, have a large variety of forms in the dialects. Such words are: *ancient, chamber, change, danger, mange, stranger.*

ai occurs in *ancient* Ess. se.Ken., *change* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *danger* w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken., *stranger* w.Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

ā in *ancient* w.Frf. e.Per., *chamber* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ne. se. & ms.Yks. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess., *danger* se.Nhb., *stranger* e.Suf.

à in *ancient* Lth. Edb., *chamber* s.Sc.

æi in *change* w.Wil.

ǣ in *change, stranger* me.Wil.

ei in *chamber* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *change* sm.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus., *danger* wm.Sc. Ant., *stranger* wm.Sc. sw.Nhp. Bdf.

eə in *ancient* e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Suf., *chamber* m. & sw.Yks. Lin., *change* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *danger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck., *stranger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken.

ėi in *change* wm.Sc. Kcb., *stranger* Kcb.

ē in *ancient* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus., *chamber* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor., *change* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf., *danger* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *stranger* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

iə in *chamber* nw.Der., *change* w.Som., *danger, stranger* m.Yks.

ī in *change* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.

oə in *chamber* se.Lan., *mange* sw.Yks.

ǭ in *ancient* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks., *chamber* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *danger* se.Lan., *mange* w.Som.

a in *ancient* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *chamber* sn. & wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil., *change* s.Nrf. e.Som., *danger, stranger* ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

æ in *ancient* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *chamber* Lei. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *change* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *danger* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *stranger* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

e in *ancient* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *chamber* se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Dev., *stranger* Wm.

ė in *change* s.Sc., *danger* Inv. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

i in *chamber* Som.

ì in *change* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ancient* wm.Sc., *change* sw.Lan. m.Nhp., *danger* sw.Lan.

§ 207. Words which in the lit. language have **eə** (written **air, eir**), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *chair, heir, pair:*

air occurs in *chair* Ant.

aiə in *chair* me. & w.Wil., *heir* w.Wil., *pair* me.Wil.

ā in *chair* ne.Nrf., *heir* n.Shr., *pair* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

æiə in *chair* w.Wil.

ǣ in *chair* se.Ken., *heir* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken., *pair* n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.Ken.

eir in *chair* wm. & s.Sc.

eiə in *chair* s.Chs. m.Nhp.

eiər in *chair, pair* sn.Sc.

eə in *chair* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.War. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor., *heir* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *pair* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *chair* sn.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *pair* Inv. Ant. n.Cum.

ėir in *chair* s.Sc.

ē in *chair* w.Wm., *heir* sw. & s.Lan., *pair* snw.Yks.

ēr in *chair* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *heir* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm., *pair* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.

iə in *chair* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus. I.W. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *heir* Sus., *pair* ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

iər in *chair* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma., *heir* I.Ma., *pair* n.Cum. I.Ma.

īr in *chair* ne.Sc.

ə in *heir* w.Wil., *pair* se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

§ 208. For the dialect forms of *example* and *master* see Index.

e

§ **209.** Words which in the lit. language have **e** (written **e, ea**), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **e** in closed syllables (§ **51**). Examples are: *celery, cellar, debt, directly, jealous, jelly, mend, pleasure, sense, tremble, trench, very, vessel.*

But **a** occurs in *celery* Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *cellar, trench* I.Ma., *very* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Oxf.

æ in *celery* s.Wor. n.Bck. Sus., *directly* Sus.

ė in *trench* wm.Sc.

i in *cellar, jealous, jelly* w.Som., *pleasure* Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Som., *sense* m.Yks. I.Ma., *tremble* n.Dur. ne.Yks. Oxf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *trench* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks.

ì in *pleasure* s.Sc.

o in *celery* se.Wor. Glo.

ɐ in *sense* sn.Sc. e.Dor., *trench* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *very* w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

ə in *sense* Uls., *very* Uls. n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *celery* me.Wil.

ē in *sense* w.Som.

ī in *pleasure* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

§ **210.** Words which in the lit. language have **ə̄** + cons. (written **ear, er, ur** + cons.), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **ear, eor** + cons. (§§ **37, 56**). The principal words belonging here are: *clergy, concern, certain, herb, hurt, mercy, nurse, pert, purse, search, sermon, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin.* Although *clerk* has **ā** in the lit. language, it follows the above rule in the dialects.

But **æ** occurs in *mercy* Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ǣ in *clerk, concern, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin* sw.Lan., *certain* em. sw. & ms.Lan.

eə in *certain* Rut., *pert* m.Cum.

ėr in *clerk* s.Sc.

iə in *herb* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin., *pert* Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

iər in *herb* s.Sc.

ǭ in *hurt* m.Lan. nw.Dev.

ɐ in *clergy* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor., *nurse* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *purse* Rut. Brks. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ɐr in *certain* Sh.I. wm.Sc.

ɐ̄ in *clerk* se.Ken., *certain* ms.Lan. n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *herb* n.Ken., *hurt* m.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil.

ər in *clergy* Uls., *pert* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ə̄ in *clergy* Wm. snw.Yks., *herb* n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.Ken., *hurt* m.Bck., *pert, purse* n.Der., *serve* sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken., *service* se.Ken.

In *herb* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with **j**. See Index.

i

§ **211.** Words which in the lit. language have **i**, gen. have **i** in the dialects also. Examples are : *cinder, cistern, dinner, ink, linnet, liquid, pick*(*-axe*), *quilt, spirit.*

But **æ** occurs in *pick* Sur.

e in *cistern* se.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *ink* me.Wil., *linnet* w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *pick* Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. nw.Dev., *spirit* s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

ė in *pick* wm.Sc.

ì in *spirit* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

o in *spirit* s.Nhb.

u in *cinder* Ant.

ʊ in *spirit* w.Som.

œ in *quilt* w.Som.

ə in *spirit* Wm. Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. n.Der.

iə in *cistern* sw.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. e.Dev.

ī in *cistern* se.Yks., *pick* Cor., *spirit* em.Sc. Ayr.

o

§ **212.** Words which in the lit. language have **o**, have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **o** in closed syllables (§ **82**). Such words are: *coffin, cost, cotton, fond, honour, jolly, pot, rock,* &c. But in the s.Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects the **o** is often lengthened to ǭ. For the dialect forms of *Thomas* see Index.

§ **213.** Words which in the lit. language have **oi** (written **oi, oy**), have in the dialects a great diversity of forms in such words as: *boil, choice, coin, join, joint, joist, loin, moil, moist, noise, oil, ointment, oyster, point, poison, soil* sb., *spoil, voice.*

ai occurs in *boil* Lth. Edb. Dub. Wm. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *choice* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *join* Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev., *joint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *joist* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *loin* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., *moil* sw.Lan. m.Shr. Dor., *moist* Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *noise* Ayr. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., *oil* n.Ayr. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor., *ointment* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. se.Ken. e.Dev., *oyster* Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *point* Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *poison* Edb. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *soil* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus., *spoil* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *voice* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

aiȯ *oil*, **saiȯ** *soil* me.Wil.

aiə in *moil* e.Dev., *oil* s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Dev., *spoil* s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ài in *boil* em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr. m.Bck., *choice* se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *join*, *joint* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *joist* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *loin* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus., *moil*, *moist* em.Lan. I.Ma., *noise* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., *oil* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. w.Sus., *ointment* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *oyster* em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., *point* I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf., *poison* I.Ma., *soil* em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der., *spoil* em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *voice* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.

ei in *boil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *choice* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *join*, *joint* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., *joist* se.Nhb. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *loin* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. nw.Der. s.Sur. w.Sus., *moil* wm.Sc., *moist* n.Stf., *noise* wm.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. w.Wil., *oil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp., *ointment* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der., *oyster* n.Stf., *point* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *poison* s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf., *spoil* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *voice* ms.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

ėi in *choice* Inv., *join*, *joist* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., *moil* Abd., *moist* Abd. Per., *oil*, *ointment* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *oyster* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *point* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *soil* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb., *spoil* Inv. ne.Sc. Peb., *voice* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb.

ē in *joist* sm.Sc.

i in *joist* me.Nhb. w.Wil.

ì in *joist* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *joist* ne. & sm.Sc. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

oi in *boil* Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. Ess. e.Dor. n.Dev., *choice* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken. w.Som., *join* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf., *joint* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin., *joist* sn.Sc. Ant. nw.Wm. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *loin* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *moist* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev., *noise* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *oil* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.Ken. n.Dev., *ointment* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken., *oyster* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *point* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *poison* s.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken., *soil* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., *spoil* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *voice* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

boiȯ *boil* me.Wil.

oiə in *oil* w.Som.

oə in *boil* nm. & m.Yks.

ȯi in *boil* n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not., *choice* nw.Yks., *loin* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin., *moist* w.Som., *noise* sn.Sc. nw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der., *oil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Not., *ointment, oyster, voice* nnw. & snw.Yks., *point* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der., *spoil* snw. & m.Yks.

u in *poison* s.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ui in *boil, loin, oil, ointment, point, spoil* m.Yks.

ũ in *poison* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd.

ù in *poison* Ant.

ʉ in *poison* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

ʉi in *boil* sn. & em.Sc. Flt. ne.Der. s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e. & s.Dev., *choice* s.War. w.Wil., *coin* nw.Oxf., *join* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken., *joint* s.Wor. me.Wil., *joist* s.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *loin* nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev., *moist* s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil., *noise* e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil., *oil* ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *ointment* s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil., *oyster* s.Sur. w.Wil., *point* em.Sc. e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *poison* e.Oxf., *soil* Bdf., *spoil* s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *voice* em.Sc.

əi in *boil* Uls. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *choice* ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *join* ne.Nrf., *joist* ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil., *loin* I.W., *moist, noise* ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *oil* ne.Nrf. I.W., *ointment* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *oyster* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor., *point* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *poison, soil, voice* ne.Nrf., *spoil* ne.Nrf. I.W.

wai in *point* w.Som., *spoil* Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

woi in *boil* s.Wor. w.Oxf. Dor. Som., *moil, moist, spoil* e.Som., *point* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *poison* me.Wil., *voice* e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

spwoiȯ *spoil* ne.Wil.

woiə in *boil* w.Som.

wʉi in *boil* nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., *point* nw. & e.Oxf., *poison* e.Oxf. w.Som., *spoil* n.Hrf.

wʉiə in *boil, spoil* w.Wil. w.Som.

wəi in *boil, spoil* e.Dor., *point* Glo. Dor.

§ **214.** Words which in the lit. language have **ou**

(written **o, oa, oo, ou**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **o** in open syllables (§ **93**). Examples are: *brooch, cloak, close* sb., *coach, coat, pony, poultry, roam, roast, rogue.*

But **au** occurs in *pony* ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Wm., *poultry* sm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *rogue* w.Wil.

eə in *close* snw. & m.Yks., *roam* m.Yks.

iə in *close* nm.Yks.

ou in *close* e.Sus., *pony* nm. & s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf., *poultry* sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

oə in *brooch* e.Yks. m.Bck., *cloak* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Dor., *close* n.Cum. m.Lin. Bck. Dor. w.Som., *coach* n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor., *coat* n.Cum. Glo. Bck. Ess., *pony* e.Dev., *poultry* Dor. e.Dev., *roam* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *rogue* e.Dev.

ǭ in *brooch* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *close* I.Ma. e.Hrf., *roam* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. w.Wor., *rogue* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

ȯi in *close, coat* s.Yks.

ȯə in *cloak, close, coach* s.Oxf., *coat* n.Stf. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf., *pony* w.Wor., *roam, rogue* s.Oxf.

uə in *close* ne.Der., *coat* Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *roast* e.Der.

ū in *brooch* s.Stf. w.Wil., *close* ms.Lan. ne. w. & s.Der., *coat* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Nrf., *pony* se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil., *poultry* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Yks. s.Stf., *roam* e.Suf.

ʉu in *poultry* nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

jō in *cloak* Kcb.

wài in *coat* Abd.

wo in *coat* w.Cum. e.Oxf., *pony* Dor.

woə in *coat* e.Hrf. n.Ken.

wō in *coat* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

wua in *close, coat* e.Cum.

wuə in *brooch* snw.Yks., *close* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. sm.Hmp. e.Som.

wʉ in *coat* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., *pony* n.Ken.

o in *brooch* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cloak* Or.I. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *close* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Hrf., *coach* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess., *coat* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *roast* sw.Yks., *rogue* e.Yks.

ȯ in *brooch* wm.Sc. n.Nhb., *close* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *coat* ne. & sn.Sc. n.Dev., *pony* w.Sus. w.Wil., *rogue* Bdf.

u in *brooch* e.Suf., *close* w.Der. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *coach*, *rogue* e.Suf., *coat* w.Der. e.Suf., *poultry* Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *roast* e. & s.Der.

ʉ in *brooch* Abd., *close* s.Lin. Lei., *poultry* ne.Sc.

§ **215.** Words which in the lit. language have **ū** (written **o, oo**), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **ō** (§ **162**). Examples are: *boot, fool, move, prove.*

But **iu** occurs in *boot* e.Ken., *move, prove* se.Ken.

ī in *move* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ȯi in *boot, fool* ms.Yks.

ui in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* Ant.

uə in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* s.Wm. m.Yks. nw.Wil.

ɨ in *boot* Ayr. sn.Sc., *fool* Cai. sm.Sc.

u in *boot* n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil., *fool* w.Wil., *move* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus., *prove* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

ʉ in *boot* sw.Dev., *fool* n.Hrf., *move* ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som., *prove* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.

§ **216.** For the dialect forms of *poor* see Index.

§ **217.** Words which in the lit. language have **ǭ** (written **a, au, aw, or, oar, our**), have a great diversity of forms in the dialects in such words as: *because, coarse, corner, course, false, fault, fawn, jaundice, jaunt, morsel, sauce,* &c.

aə occurs in *fault* Ant.

ā in *because* Nhb. n.Dur. Chs. Cor., *corner* nm.Yks. Lei. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *fault* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev., *fawn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *jaundice* w.Som., *jaunt* me.Wil., *sauce* nw.Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ȁ in *because* Sh.I., *false* se.Ken., *fault* s.War. w.Wil., *fawn* n.Nhb.

æə in *corner* sm.Hmp., *false* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *because* Chs. Der. Shr. Dor., *fault* Wil., *jaundice, jaunt* me.Wil.

oə in *because* e.Dev., *coarse* ne.Nrf., *corner* n.Dur. snw. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *course* me.Wil. e.Dev., *false* n.Cum., *fault* s.Oxf. e.Dev., *jaundice* nw. & sw.Yks., *sauce* e. & sw.Yks.

o̤ in *because* Nhb. m.Cum. wm. & s.Stf. Der. w.Cor., *corner* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. s.Wm. snw. nm. se. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. Dev., *course* s.Nhb., *false* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *fault* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *fawn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev.

o̤ə in *coarse* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *corner* nnw.Nhb., *course* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* se.Nhb., *fawn* em.Lan., *sauce* e.Yks.

ō in *because* w.Cum. e.Wm. nw. e. em. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Dev., *coarse* Rut., *corner* w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks., *fault* w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf., *sauce* Cum.

ōr in *corner* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

uə in *coarse* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & s.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *corner* ne.Yks. se.Hrt., *course* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

uər in *coarse, course* I.Ma.

ūr in *coarse* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me.Nhb. n.Cum.

œ̄ in *coarse, course* w.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

ǖ in *because* s.Dev., *course* sw.Dev.

a in *because* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Dor. Som., *false* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., *fault* Inv. Abd. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *fawn* s.Nhb., *sauce* Sh.I. w.Som. Dev.

à in *fault, fawn* Kcb.

o in *because* Cai. Wgt. nne.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n. & se.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bdf. Hnt. Ess. Sur., *corner* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *false* Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* I.Ma. Lin. Rut. e.Suf., *morsel* s.Chs. e.Oxf. me.Wil. nw.Dev.

ȯ in *corner* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *course, fault* nw.Der.

u in *coarse* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. nw.Der., *course* Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

ʁ in *because* Or.I. Frf. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. s.Lan. w.Som.

ə in *because* Wm. em.Lan. e.Hrt.

u

§ **218.** Words which in the lit. language have **u**, have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **u** (§ **98**). Examples are: *bushel, butcher, cushion, put, sugar.*

But **e** occurs in *put* sn. & s.Sc.

ė in *put* ne.Sc.

i in *bushel* me.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks. sw.Dev., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., *put* Inv. Bnff. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

ȯ in *butcher* sm.Sc. m.Nhp.

u in *bushel* s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev., *butcher* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil., *cushion* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *put* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken., *sugar* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ʁ in *bushel, butcher, put* Rut. Lei., *cushion* ne.Yks. Rut. Lei.

ü in *sugar* Lth.

ə in *put* ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

iu in *cushion* sn.Sc., *sugar* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lin.

iə in *sugar* ne. & e.Yks.

ui in *bushel* sm.Lan.

ū in *bushel* n.Der. Sus., *butcher* Kcb. n.Cum. e.Som., *cushion* Inv. n.Der., *sugar* Inv. Edb. Kcb.

wi in *cushion* Lan. Shr.

wu ın *cushion* n.Cum.

§ 219. Words which in the lit. language have ʊ (written o, ou, u), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. u (§§ 98, 99). Examples are: *brush*, *button*, *country*, *couple*, *cousin*, *cover*, *crust*, *dozen*, *grudge*, *judge*, *jug*, *just* adj., *just* adv., *number*, *stuff*, *supper*, *touch*, *uncle*. For the dialect forms of *onion* see Index.

But e occurs in *brush* Or.I. Brks., *cover*, *dozen* s.Sc., *judge* s.Oxf. Sus., *just* adv. Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

i in *brush* w.Som. nw.Dev., *country* em. & wm.Sc., *cousin* em. wm. & sm.Sc., *cover* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *crust* w.Som. nw.Dev., *dozen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev., *grudge* nw.Dev., *judge* w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *just* adv. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *touch* wm.Sc. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

o in *button* m.Nhp., *country*, *couple* Dor. e.Dev., *cover* I.Ma. Dor., *jug* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf. Dor., *number* Dor. e.Dev., *stuff* ne.Sc. Dor. e.Dev., *uncle* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

u in *cousin* Bch. Abd., *jug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Sus., *uncle* Bdf.

œ in *country* s.Sc., *cousin* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *just* adv. Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.

ü in *cousin* sn. & sm.Sc., *just* adv. ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

iə in *stuff* m.Yks.

ī in *judge* Bch. Abd. (obsol.)

jʊ in *country* Sh. & Or.I.

ui in *brush* sm.Lan.

ū in *jug* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ʊ̄ in *brush* m.Nhp.

wi in *country* ne.Sc.

ī

§ 220. Words which in the lit. language have ī (written ay, e, ea, ee, ei, eo, ie), gen. have ī in the dialects in such

words as: *beak, beast, beef, breeze, cease, cheat, chief, conceit, cream, creature, deceit, deceive, eager, ease, easy, feast, feature, feeble, female, measles, neat, niece, peace, peel, people, piece, please, preach, reason, receive, season, secret, teat, treacle, treat, veal; agree, quay, tea.* For the dialect forms of *clear, fierce, chemise,* see Index.

But **ai** occurs in *conceit* e.Suf., *treacle* nw.Dev.

ȧi in *treacle* s.Sc.

ɛ̄ in *measles* wm.Stf., *treat* Sh.I.

ei in *beast* m.Nhp., *beef* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *breeze* snw.Yks. se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei., *cheat* Lei. Sus., *chief* n.Stf. Lei., *conceit* Lei., *cream* m.Nhp., *creature* s.War., *deceive* nw.Yks. Lei., *eager* Ant., *ease* Ldd., *feast* Ldd. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *feeble* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf., *female* n.Stf. se.Ken., *measles* Ant., *neat* Ant. n.Stf., *niece* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *peace* Ldd., *people* e.Der. Lei ne.Shr., *piece* n.Stf., *preach* Ldd. sw.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *reason* Ant. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bdf., *receive* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *season* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *treat* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *veal* Ant. n.Stf. Lei., *agree* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei. e.Suf., *quay* ne.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. se.Yks., *tea* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. n. & m.Bck.

eiə in *cease* se.Yks.

eə in *beak* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beast* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n.Stf. e.Suf., *breeze, cease* e.Suf., *cheat* se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf., *chief* se.Lan. e.Suf., *conceit* m. & sw.Yks., *deceive* n.Stf. e.Suf., *eager, ease* n.Stf., *feast* se.Lan. e.Suf. me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Wil., *measles* n.Stf. e.Suf., *niece* e.Suf., *peace* n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf., *preach* se.Lan., *reason* n.Nhb. e.Suf., *receive* se.Lan. e.Suf., *season* e.Suf., *treacle* w.Som., *treat* n.Lin. e.Suf., *veal* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *quay* n.Stf., *tea* e.Suf.

ē in *beak* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor., *beast* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Som. Dev., *breeze* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., *cease* Sh.I. ne.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *cheat* I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev., *chief* I.Ma. s.Stf., *conceit* Uls. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

m.Shr. me.Wil., *cream* m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som, *creature* ne.Sc. I.Ma. m.Shr., *deceit* Ant. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *deceive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Uls. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. m.Bck. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *eager* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *ease* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *feast* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n. & m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *feature* me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. Rut. n.Wor. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., *female* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Sus. w.Wil. e.Som., *measles* s.Ayr. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *neat* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *niece* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Dor., *peace* I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *please* Uls. War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *preach* I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som., *reason* Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *receive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *season* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *secret* m.Shr. me.Wil. w.Som. w.Cor., *treacle* n.Dur. me.Wil., *treat* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *veal* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som., *quay* Inv. n. & m.Cum. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev., *tea* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

ie in *beast* nnw. & snw.Yks., *feast* nw.Yks.

iə in *beak* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *beast* n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *beef* se.Lan. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., *breeze* m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil., *cease* Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf., *cheat* s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *chief* m. & se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *conceit, creature* s.Sc., *cream* sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *deceit* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *deceive* n.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *eager* m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *ease* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *feast* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *feeble* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *female* e. m. & se.Yks., *measles* e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *neat* sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *niece* m. & sw.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *peace* n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *peel* m.Yks., *piece* n.Der. Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf., *please* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp., *preach* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt., *reason* s.Sc. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *receive* s.Sc. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *season* s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *secret* s.Sc. sw.Yks., *treacle* sw.Yks., *treat* sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *veal* Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *agree* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil., *quay* m. & se.Yks. s.Lin., *tea* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ja in *eager* nnw.Yks.

je in *beast* e. & w.Oxf., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *easy* Oxf., *feast* e. & w.Oxf.

jē in *easy* s.Pem.

jiə in *ease* se.Lan.

a in *measles* sw.Yks.

æ in *measles* e.Dor.

e in *beast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Oxf., *cheat* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Oxf. Bdf. me.Wil., *chief* Oxf., *cream* s.Stf. e.War. Oxf., *female* se.Nhb., *measles* Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. Lei., *reason* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Bdf. e.Sus., *season* ne.Sc. Peb., *teat* me.Wil. w.Som., *treat* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

ė in *beast* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cease* w.Frf. e.Per., *cheat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deceit* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *feast* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *neat* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *peace* w.Frf. e.Per., *preach* s.Chs., *treat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *veal* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beak* w.Som., *beast* nw.Der., *beef* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor., *cease* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cheat* n.Cum. n.Der., *chief* ne.Nrf. Dor., *deceive* s.Sc. e.Stf., *eager* Bch. Abd., *feast* nw.Der., *feeble* ne.Sc., *female* nw.Lan. w.Chs. e.Sus. w.Wil., *measles* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *peel* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Suf., *piece* Dor. w.Som., *preach* Dor., *reason* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der., *season* Bch. Abd., *teat* e.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *treat* w.Dor. nw.Dev.

ì in *beak* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *beast* Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *beef* Sc., *cease* Ayr. Kcb., *cheat* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *chief* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deceit* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb., *deceive* Edb., *feast* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *niece* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *peace* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb., *peel* s.Sc., *piece* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *preach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *season* Ayr. n.Cum., *treat*, *veal* Kcb.

ɐ in *measles* ne.Sc., *season* sn.Sc.

ə in *measles*, *receive* Lth.

ū

§ **221.** Words which in the lit. language have **ū** (occurring chiefly after **l**, **r**) or **ū·i** (written **u**, **ue**, **ui**) have

had the following development in the dialects in such words as *blue, flute, fruit; cruel, gruel, suet.*

eu occurs in *flute, fruit* se.Lan.

ē in *blue* Abd.

iu in *blue* Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *flute* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus., *fruit* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

iu·i in *cruel* snw. & sw.Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf., *gruel* m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *suet* n.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

iu·ə in *gruel* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.Lin., *suet* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan. Lei.

iə in *flute, fruit* m.Yks.

juə in *suet* s.Ayr.

jū in *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma.

jū̃ in *flute, fruit* ne.Nrf.

ū in *blue* Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *flute* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *fruit* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.; *cruel* Uls., *gruel* w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *suet* ne.Sc.

ū·i in *gruel* Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der., *suet* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.

ū·ə in *gruel* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *suet* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.

ʉu·ə in *cruel, gruel* s.Sc.

œu in *blue* s.Sc., *fruit* s.Chs.

œ̄ in *blue* n.Ken.

ü·ə in *suet* ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

ṻ in *blue* w.Som. e.Dev., *flute* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev., *fruit* em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ū·ə in *cruel* w.Som., *gruel* ne.Nrf.

i in *flute, fruit* wm.Sc. Ayr.

ì in *fruit* ne.Sc.

u in *blue, flute* w.Wil., *fruit* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Shr. w.Wil.

œ in *flute* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *fruit* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *suet* sn.Sc.

ü in *flute* sm.Sc. n.Dev., *fruit* sm.Sc.

§ **222**. For the dialect forms of *sure* see Index.

ai

§ **223**. Words which in the lit. language have **ai** (written **i, ui, y**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **ī** (§ **154**). Examples are: *advice, advise, cry, delight, fine, guise, nice, oblige, pie, pint, rice, sign, tiny, try, viper*, &c.

But **ae** occurs in *cry* sm.Lan.

ài in *advise* n.Cum., *cry* s.Sc., *fine* nw.Hrt. w.Suf., *nice* nw.Hrt. Sus.

i in *delight* sn.Sc. Peb. Kcb., *oblige* Glo. Sus.

ì in *oblige* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *advise* Lth., *delight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan., *guise* w.Cor., *oblige* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. w.Som., *tiny* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.

§ **224**. Words which in the lit. language have **aiə** (written **ia, ie, io**), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *friar, quiet, riot, violet*, &c.:

ai in *quiet* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *violet* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

aiə in *quiet* Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Sus. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *riot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf., *violet* wm.Sc. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.

aə in *quiet* se.Lan.

ā in *quiet* m. sw. & ms.Lan., *riot* s.Lan., *violet* m. & se.Yks.

āə in *quiet, riot* m.Yks.

àiə in *quiet* em. sw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. m.Nhp., *riot* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *friar* wm.Sc., *quiet* Cai. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., *violet* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eiə in *quiet* e. & nm.Yks. Chs., *riot* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eə in *quiet* ne.Sc.

ėi in *quiet* Bch. Abd.

ėiə in *quiet* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *quiet* Inv. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.

iə in *friar* n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

ī in *quiet* Chs.

īr in *friar* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

oi in *violet* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

oiə in *violet* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *riot* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

ʊi in *quiet* n.Bck., *violet* m.Bck. w.Wil. Dor.

ʊiə in *quiet* nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *riot* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *violet* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.

əi in *quiet* Uls. ne.Nrf., *violet* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

əiə in *quiet* e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.Dor., *riot* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

au

§ **225.** Words which in the lit. language have **au** (written **ou, ow**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **ū** (§ **171**). Examples are: *allow, bounty, doubt, gown, lounge, ounce, round, vow; flower*, &c.

But **aʊ** occurs in *round* s.Stf. me.Wil.

eə in *doubt* sw. & ms.Lan.

ja in *gown* n. & nw.Der.

jau in *gown* nw.Nrf.

ou in *allow, gown, vow* snw.Yks., *doubt* es.Yks.

ɐu in *bounty*, *vow* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ounce* ne.Sc.

u in *bounty* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *doubt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *gown* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. n.Cum. se.Yks., *lounge* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Wm., *ounce* s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin., *round* ne. & nw.Sc.

ù in *ounce* Ant. n.Wor.

ɐ in *bounty* ne.Sc., *lounge* s.Ayr., *ounce* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

jū

§ **226**. Words which in the lit. language have **jū** (written **eau**, **ew**, **iew**, **u**, **ui**, **ue**), have had in many dialects—especially in the Sc. n.Cy. Midl. e. & sw.Cy.—the same development as OE. **ō** (§ **162**) in such words as *beauty*, *dubious*, *due*, *duke*, *duty*, *music*, *pew*, *stupid*, *suit*, *union*, *use*, *view*, &c. For the dialect forms of *cucumber* see Index.

Chapter IV

THE VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ **227.** Diphthongs and short and long vowels in unaccented syllables have regularly been weakened to **ə**, **i**, or the vowel has disappeared altogether. In the latter case, when an **l**, **m**, or **n** followed, it has become vocalic.

1. ə

§ **228.** *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

about, above, acquaint; advice (but **a** Sh.I. ne.Sc. me.Nhb. e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. nw.Der.), *advise* (but **a** Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.), *afford* (but **a** sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *afloat, afore, again, ago, agree, ahind, allow; almost* n.Dur. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *alone, along; among* (but **a** Bch. Abd. Lth. s.Sc. n.Nhb.), *aneath, anent, atween, away, ayont; begin* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor., *begun* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf., *behave* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. e.Suf., *behind* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus. nw.Som., *belief* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. sw.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor., *believe* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lin. Brks. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *beneath* s.Nhb. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. s.War., *between* sw.Yks. n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beyond* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *conceit* (but **o** s.Sc. m. & sw.Yks. e.Suf.), *concern* (but **o** Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. ms. &

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. m.Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.), *delay* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor., *delight* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. Dor., *eleven* (but e Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. se.Lan., i Inv. em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf.), *enough* (but i ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.War. n.Shr. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som.), *enow* (but i sw.Yks. n.Der. nw.Som.), *receive* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. See § **230**.

§ **229**. *b*. In syllables preceded by the principal accent: *celery ; every* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. s.Lei., *holiday* (but i Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.), *Saturday*.

almost sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *always* (but i s.Chs. ne.Der. n.Nhp. e.Hrf. w.Som.), *barrel* (but i Kcb. n.Cum. Yks. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.), *breeches* (but i Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bullock* (but i sw.Nhb. Sus. Som.), *carrot* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Yks. em. & se.Lan. m.Shr. s.Oxf.), *Christmas; emmet* (but i em.Lan. Lei. e.Dev.), *harvest* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.An. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev., *herring* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Sus., *morning* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor., *ointment* (but i Kcb. m.Yks.), *service* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *shilling* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *spirit* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *value* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. w.Wm. Yks., *violet* (but i n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. me. & w.Wil.). See § **231**.

barley Peb. nnw.Yks., *bury* Peb. ne.Nrf., *country* wm.Sc., *silly* n.Nhb., *very* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan.

arrow (but i Edb.), *barrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellows* (but i ne.wm. & s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. Sus. Som.), *billow; borough* (but **i** Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *borrow* (but **i** Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.), *fallow; fellow* (but **i** Bch. Abd. sn. nm. & em.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan.), *gallows* (but **i** s.Som.), *harrow* (but **i** Lth. Edb.), *marrow* (but **i** nm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *meadow* (but **i** Lth. Edb.), *shadow* (but **i** Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *swallow* (but **i** Lth. Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor.), *tallow* (but **i** Lth. Edb.), *widow* (but **i** ne. nm. & em.Sc. Brks. Sus.), *window* (but **i** ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Brks. Wil.), *yellow* (but **i** Lth. Edb. w.Wor.). See § **231.**

barber, chamber, cinder, creature, danger, eager, either, ever, father, feather, fodder, gander, gather, heifer, leather, monger, mother, murder, neighbour, never, shower, &c., have **ə** or **ər** (Bch. Abd. **ir**) according as the final **r** has remained or disappeared. See § **231.**

The vowel or diphthong in the second element of compounds is often weakened to **ə** as in *bakehouse, washhouse, brimstone, hearthstone,* &c. **də** occurs in *holiday, yesterday,* and in the names of the days of the week in Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Hrt.

2. **i**

§ **230.** *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

begin, begun, behave, behind, belief, believe, beneath, between, beyond, delay, delight, eleven, enough, enow, receive ; but see § **228.**

§ **231.** *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:

ague se.Yks. nw.Lin., *breeches; harvest* (but **ə** em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev.), *service* (but **ə** w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.), *spirit* (but **ə** Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.), *value* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n. m. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

any, baby, barley (but **ə** Peb. nnw.Yks), *beauty, belly, berry, body, bounty, bury* (but **ə** Peb. ne.Nrf.), *busy, carry,*

country, *dainty*, *dairy*, *daisy*, *directly*, *dizzy*, *donkey*, *dreary*, *empty*, *every*, *fifty*, *forty*, *heavy*, *holly*, *ivy*, *lady*, *lazy*, *many*, *merry*, *only*, *penny*, *pony*, *poultry*, *pretty*, *ready*, *silly*, *steady*, *tiny*, *twenty*, *ugly*, *very* (but ə Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan.).

bargain (but vocalic **n** Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus. I.W. me.Wil. Dor.), *bottom* Bch. Abd., *burden* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der., *certain* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Ldd. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. e.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., *chicken* Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *cousin* Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Sus., *cushion* sm.Sc. Ant. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Shr. w.Wil. e.Som., *dozen* Bch. Abd. Kcb., *farthing*, *fathom* Bch. Abd., *garden* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. nw.Oxf., *herring*, *morning* (but ə ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.), *nothing; season*, *seldom* Bch. Abd., *serpent* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. n.Shr., *servant* Bch. Abd., *shilling* (but ə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bundle* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin., *bushel* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf., *castle* Kcb. Dub., *devil* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *evil* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. See § **233**. Words ending in **er** as in *cinder*, *ever*, *father*, *feather*, *gather*, *leather*, *mother*, *rather*, &c., have **ir** in Bch. Abd.

di gen. occurs in *holiday*, *yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week; but see § **229**.

3. Loss of Vowel or Syllable

§ **232**. *a*. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

The initial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *about*, *above*, *acquaint*, *agree*, *allow*, *among*, *aneath; assuage* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ken. I.W., *asylum* Cum. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Brks. Dor.

Dev.; *away; because* (**kǭz, koz, kos**) Abd. s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & e.Der. m.Not. n.Lei. e.War. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Som. n.Dev., *believe; deliver* sw.Yks. me.Wil., *desire* w.Som., *directly; disturb* me.Wil., *eleven; enlist* Yks. Lan. n.Der. me.Wil., *enough; except* Sc. Chs. Lin. War. Lon. w.Som. Cor., *inquest* w.Som., *occasion* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Som., *epidemic* (**demik, demək**) Yks. Not. Lin.; *entice* (**tais, teis**) gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. For those words in the above list, where no geography is given, see Index.

§ **233**. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent: The medial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *actually, celery, company, different, evening, every, general, natural, nobody, pennyworth, somebody,* &c.

The final syllable has sometimes disappeared in *ague, barrow, carrot, carry, donkey, empty, furrow, harrow, harvest;* see Index.

Vocalic **l**: *able, apple, axle, bramble, bridle, bristle; bundle* (but **il** w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin.), *bushel* (but **il** m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.), *castle* (but **il** Kcb. Dub.), *couple, cradle; devil* (but **il** Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *dwindle; evil* (but **il** Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.), *example; female* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken., *fiddle, kettle, little, nettle, squabble, uncle, whistle,* &c.

Vocalic **m**: *besom, blossom, bosom* (but **um, ùm** sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf.); *bottom, fathom, seldom, wisdom,* &c. (but **im** in Bch. Abd.)

Vocalic **n**: *bacon, bargain, bitten; burden* (but **in** Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der.), *button, certain, chicken, chosen, cousin, cushion, drunken, eleven, fasten, garden, happen, heaven, mason, open, poison, reckon; serpent* (but **in** Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. m.Shr.), *seven, spoken, wagon; warrant* (but **in** n.Dur. nw.Wil. w.Som.). Vocalic **n**, preceded by a labial or guttural, has often become **m** or **ŋ** respectively, especially in the northern dialects, as **evm** *heaven*, **opm** *open*, **beəkŋ**, **biəkŋ** *bacon*, **wagŋ** *wagon*, &c.

Svarabhakti

§ **234.** A vowel, gen. **ə**, has often been developed between two consonants, the first of which is usually **r** or **l**. Examples are : **arib** *herb* Irel., **marəbl** *marble* Sh.I. w.Yks. nw.Der. ; **gərəl** *girl* nw.Wil., **arəl** *hurl* e.Dor., **warəld** *world* sn. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. Cum. n. & m.Wm. w.Sus. ; **arəm, erəm** *arm* sm.Sc. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., **barəm** *barm* Per. Dor., **farəm** *farm* I.Ma. Sus., **storəm** *storm* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., **warəm** *warm* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., **wʊrəm** Edb. Lth., **wùrəm** I.Ma., **wərəm** *worm* n.Der. ; **akərən** *acorn* Wm. nw.Lan., **apərən** *apron* n.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma., **barən** *barn* n.Nhb. Dor., **borən** *born* s.Nhb. n.Dur., **siəsþərin** *cistern* se.Yks., **korən** *corn* n.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., **orən** *horn* nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., **airən, eirən** *iron* Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma., **lārən** *learn* n.Cum.; **fórəst** *first*, **worəd** *word* nne.Nhb. ; **eləm** *elm* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Lei. s.War. n. & nw.Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.Suf. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., **filəm** *film* Abd. em.Sc. Wm. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., **h)eləm** *helm* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. ; **kənei** *knee*, **kənæd** *knead*, **kənā** *know* s.Sc. *obs.* ; **ʃərʊb** *shrub*, **ʃərimp** *shrimp* s.Pem., **ʃərūd** *shroud* s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. nw.Yks. ; **wərǭt** *wart* wm.Sc., **wəràtʃ** *wretch* s.Sc., **wəreiχt** *wright*, **wəreit** *write*, **wəraŋ** *wrong* Sh.I. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc.

Weak Forms and Particles

§ **235.** For the unaccented forms of *and, be, been, but, by, can, could, do, has, have, he, him, me, my, on, shall, she, should, so, them, there, they, thou, us, we, when, will, would, ye, you*, see Index. The weak forms of *as* are **əz, əs, z, s** ; of *at* : **ət** Sc. often **it** ; of *to* : **tə, təv, tiv** (when the next word begins with a vowel). Other weak forms will be found under the headings of pronouns.

Chapter V

THE CONSONANTS

THE SEMI-VOWELS

w

§ **236.** OE initial **w** has gen. remained before vowels. But it has disappeared in *want* (*mole*) War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Wil., *we* em.Sc., *week* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *will* (unstressed form, see Index), *with* m.Shr. Hrf. e.Suf., *within* n.Ken. e.Sus., *wolf* s.Sc. Glo. e.Oxf., *woman* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w. & s.War. Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *women* Glo. Dor., *womb* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. w.Som., *wonder* Glo. e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *won't* Lei. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Dor. Som., *woo* s.Sc. m.Shr., *wood* n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.War. n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *worsted* m.Shr. Oxf., *wound* sn. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *would* (unstressed form, see Index). From the above examples it will be seen that **w** has chiefly disappeared before a following **u**.

There are no examples in the dialects of initial **w** being changed to **v** before a following vowel.

An initial **w** has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are : *hoard* nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *hold* e.Dor., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Dor., *home* e. se. & es.Yks. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bck. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *hope* m.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks., *hot* w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. Chs.

ne. & nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *oak* w.Yks. n. & m.Shr. Glo. Hmp. Dor. Som., *oar* e.Som., *oats* ne. e. se. & m.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. Bdf. Dor. e.Som., *old* Dor. e. & s.Som. s.Dev., *one* see Index, *only* n.Ken., *orchard* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks., *over* s.Hmp., *whole* ne. e. m. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. m.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. No dialect has **hw** or **w** in *whore.*

§ **237.** Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. s.Frf. w.Som. and also occasionally in sn.Sc. Lth. and n. & nw.Dev. in such words as *wrap, wreath, wreck, wren, wrench, wrestle, wretch, -wright, write, wrong, wrought.* Initial **wr** has remained among the older generation of dialect speakers in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. except in the parts mentioned above. The loss of initial **w** in this combination is rapidly gaining ground in Sc. The **w** has disappeared in Eng. except in w.Som. and occasionally in n. & nw.Dev.

§ **238.** Initial **sw** has gen. had the same development as in the lit. language. But it has remained in *sword* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. nw. & ne.Oxf. The **w** has disappeared in *sweep* (**sūp**) Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.Som. (**zœp**), *swim* (**sum**) w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb., *swipple* (**supl**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ne.Lan., *swoon* (**sʉund, zʉund**) nw.Oxf. Wil., *swore* sm.Sc. Ant. es.Yks. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *swum* (**sūmd**) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

§ **239.** Initial **dw** has gen. remained in the dialects, as *dwarf, dwell, dwindle* (but w.Som. **dœ̄ndl**).

§ **240.** Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. in such words as *what, wheat, wheel, whelp, when, where, whey, which,*

while, whine, whistle, white, why. It has also become **f** occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc., especially in *what, when, where, which, who, why.* Initial **hw** has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. (except in the parts mentioned above) Irel. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. I.Ma. In many Sc. dialects the **hw** is **χw** or nearly so. In the remaining parts of Eng. initial **hw** has become **w.** *Who* has **w** in se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. m. and parts of sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Dnb. e.Der.; in the rest of Eng. it is gen. **ū, uə,** see Index.

Initial **hw** has disappeared in *what* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *when* (unstressed form **on**) w.Som. It has become **tw** in *whine* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Nhp., **kw** in *whims* n.Yks., *whig* Nhb., *whiff* Yks. Lan.

§ **241.** Initial **kw** has gen. remained, as *quake, quart, queen, queer, quick, quilt.* But it has often become **hw, w, þw,** or **tw,** especially in Sh.I. Sc. and n.Cy.

hw, w occurs in *quack* Sc., *quaint* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., *quake* (obs.) n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *quaker* Wm. n. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., **quarrel** *a stone quarry* Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., *quarrelsome* Cum., *quart* Cum. Yks., *quarter, quartern* Sh.I. w. & sw.Yks., **queak** *to squeak* Sc. w.Yks. ne. & e.Lan. Wor. Glo. e.Cy. Hmp., *quean* n.Cy. Dur. Yks. Lan. n.Dev., **queem** *pleasant* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin., *queer* Sh.I., **querken** *to choke* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quey* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.Yks., *quick* (*alive*) Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp., **quicken** *mountain ash* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. War. Shr. Dev., *quicken* v. Lakel. Yks. Lan., *quiet* Sh.I. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan., **quilkin** *a toad* Cor., **quirm** *to disappear* Sh.I., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *quit* Sh. & Or.I., **quite** *to requite* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs.; *squeamish* has **sw** Lakel. Yks. Lan. Hrf. Dor. Som.

þw in *quaker* Lakel., **querken** *to choke* Rxb. *obs.*

tw in **queak** *to squeak* War., **queek** *to squeeze* Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Dev., *quill* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., **quilt** *to beat, flog* Cum. Yks. Lan. Der.

Lin. e.An., **quilt** *bed-cover* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. e.An., *quinsy* Lakel., **quirm** *to disappear* Sh.I., **quite** *to requite* Lakel., *quitch* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. w.Som.

k in *quilt* (**kilt**) Abd. n.Cum.

§ **242.** Initial **tw** has gen. remained in such words as *twelve*, *twenty*, *twice*, *twig*, *twine*, *twitter*, &c.

But **hw**, **w** occurs in *twiddle* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei. Nhp. Cor., *twig* Chs., **twinter** *a sheep two years old* Sc., *twitter* Sc. Eng.

kw in *twenty* Chs., *twiddle* Wor. Glo. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Cor., *twig* Chs. Not., *twist* Chs.

§ **243.** Initial **þw** has seldom remained unchanged in the dialects.

þw occurs in **thwaite** *a forest clearing* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., **þwaŋ** (OE. **þwang**) *thong* Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan., **thwite** (OE. **þwītan**) *to cut* n.Cy. Lan. Der. Shr. Glo. Dev., **þwitl** v. (ME. **þwitel** sb.) *to whittle* n.Cy. Cum. Yks. Lan. Der. Nhp.

hw, **w** in *whack* Sc. Eng., **thwaite** Cum., *thwart* Wm. *obs.* e.An., *thong* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Dor. w.Som., **thwite** *to cut* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *whittle* gen. in Eng. except in the parts mentioned above.

kw in *thwart* Yks. e.An.

tw in *thong* (**twaŋ**) Sh. & Or.I., (**twoŋ**) Glo. Sus., Dor. *obs.*, **thwite** Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Chs.

§ **244.** A **w** has often been developed before a back vowel preceded by a consonant especially a labial, more rarely when preceded by a guttural, dental, nasal or liquid. This **w** is chiefly confined to the south Midl. s. & sw. dialects when the preceding consonant is a labial.

w occurs in *bind* sw.Dev., *boar*, *board*, *bode* Dor., *boat* s.Dur. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Dor., *boil* v. s.Wor. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., *bold*, *bolster*, *bolt* Dor. s.Som., *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & w.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som., *both* e.Oxf. Dor. Som., *boy* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *build* nw.Oxf., *by* e.Dor., *afford, ford* n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *folk* Cum. Wm., *force* e.Dor., *foam, fold* Dor.; *point* Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. nw.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *poison* e.Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som., *pony* n.Ken. Dor., *post* s.Wor. e.Oxf. Brks. nw.Wil., *spoil* n.Hrf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.; *goat* Dor., *going* (see § **121**), *gone* m.Shr. s.Som., *good* ne.Sc. (**gwìd**), snw.Yks.; *choke* ne.Wm.; *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coal* me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *coat* Abd. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Som., *coin* (**kwain**) Chs. Wor. Glo. Ess. I.W. Wil. Som., *cold, colt* Dor. s.Som., *comb* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *cool* ne.Sc. (**kwìl**), s.Oxf. Dor., *corn* n.Cum., *country* (**kwintri**) ne.Sc., *cud* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev. but in this word OE. had **cudu** beside **cwidu, cweodu, cwudu,** *cushion* (**kwiʃn**) n.Cum. Lan. Shr., *school* (**skwil**) ne.Sc.; *sold* n.Ken. e.Som.; *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., *stool* Dor., *toad* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor., *told* n.Ken. e.Som.; *mine* Glo., *moan* Dor., *moist* e. & w.Som., *most* w. & s.Oxf. Dor., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.; *alone* Dor., *close* Wm. snw.Yks., *clothes* e.Hrf., *lane* Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *lord* n.Cum., *brooch* snw.Yks., *road* nnw. & snw.Yks., *rose* sb. s.Wil. In many of the above examples the **w** has arisen from the change of a falling into a rising diphthong.

§ **245.** Medial **w** + final vowel has become **ə**, rarely **i**, after consonants in such words as *swallow* sb., *sparrow, yarrow, widow,* &c. See § **229.**

§ **246.** Medial **w** preceded by a vowel or diphthong.

For the development of **aw** see § **49**, **āw** see § **127**, **eow, ew** see § **66**, **ēaw** see § **186**, **ēow** see § **193**, **īw** see § **159**, **ōw** see § **168.**

§ **247.** Medial **w** has gen. disappeared in words compounded with **ward** and **worth**, as in *awkward, backwards, forward, towards, pennyworth,* &c. It has also gen. disappeared in *always* except in s.Chs. and w.Som., where it has become **v** (**ǭvis**), and in *somewhat, midwife.*

j

§ **248.** OE. initial **j**, mostly written **g**, has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. But it has disappeared in *year* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. Dor. Cor., *yearn* Dor., *yeast* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *yes* Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & s.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *yesterday* s.Chs. n.Shr. e. w. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *yet* Nhp. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *yield* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som., *yonder* Rut. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. Ess., *yule* (**īl**) Bch. Abd.

An initial **j** has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *able* (**jabl**) me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf. w.Wil. e.Som., *ache* (**jek, jeək**) Dor. nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb. Dor. s.Som., *acre* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *adze* (**jadz**) s.Nhb. n.Dur., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Wm., *ague* Kcb., *ail* m.Yks., *ale* Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. Dor. e.Som., *all* ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., *apron* snw. & m.Yks. Wil. nw. & w.Som., *arm* I.W. Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., *each* Glo., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *ear* se. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *earn* Kcb. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Glo. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *earnest* Kcb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Midl. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.Som., *earth* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. se.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. w.Cor., *ease* se.Lan., *eat* m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf., *eel* w.Som., *emmet* w.Som. e.Dev., *errand* Kcb., *hair* (**jē**(**r**) Cum. Wm. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil., *head* (**jed**) n. m. w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Wil., *heal* m.Yks. s.Lan., *health* Glo., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Lan. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *hear* m. & nm.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w.Som. Dev., *hearth* m.Shr. s.Pem. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heat* m.Yks. se. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & m.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* m.Yks. s.Lan., *heel* Sus. e.Dev., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *here* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *heron* (**jān**) s.Chs., *herring* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *herb* Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. & s.Cum. Wm. n. w. & ms.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. w. & se.Wor. Shr. Bdf. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *hew* sw.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Glo., *hot* ne. me. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *house* m.Nhp. se.Hrt., *how* Lei., *is not* (**jent**) s.War. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Wil. Som., *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *one* em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *orchard* w.Yks., *oven* sw.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. (*obsol.*), *owe* ne.Sc., *whole* (**jal**) e.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. e. m. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

§ **249**. A medial **j** has often been developed after a consonant. In many cases the change has been caused by a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are :

hew (**hjū**) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb., *whole* (**hjel**) se.Nhb. ; *again* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. nw. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *ague* (**ēgjū**) Ayr. I.Ma., *gage* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gallon* s.Chs. n.Der., *gallows* Oxf., *gander* Kcb., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e.Oxf., *garden* n.Der. Lei. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *gate* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. ne. & e.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf.

Ess. w.Dor. s.Som., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *gave* ne.Sc., *gay* n. & nw.Der., *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *get* Kcb. nw. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf., *ghost* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *girl* I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Nhp. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf. e.Ken., *give* ne.Sc. Kcb. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & w.Der. Not., *go* ne.Sc., *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Der., *good* sn. em. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb., *goose* ne.Der., *gown* n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.; *cage* n.Der., *cake* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Nhp., *calf* m.Nhp. e.Oxf. w.Som. n.Dev., *call* e.Stf. w.Som., *can* sb. sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei., *candle* sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *cap* sm.Lan. ne.Der., *card* Abd. n.Der. w.Som., *care* Cai. s.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der. m.Lin. e.Oxf. Nrf., *carrot* n.Der., *carry* ne.Sc. n. & ne.Der. w.Som., *cart* sm.Lan. em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *case* n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. s.Nrf., *castle* n.Der., *cat* m.Lan. n.Der. Not. w.Som., *catch* sm.Lan. n.Der., *cold* n.Stf. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *comb* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook*, *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Der., *country* Sh. & Or.I., *cow* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus., *cucumber* n. & nw.Der. nw.Oxf. e.Som., *keep* s.Chs. em.Stf. Der. Lei., *kettle* Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf., *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf., *kiln* Kcb. n.Der., *kin* Kcb., *kind* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Der. Ess., *king* n.Der., *kirk* nnw.Yks., *kiss* Sh.I. Kcb. n. & ne.Der., *school* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & ne.Der. ne.Shr., *sky* Sh.I. nw.Der.; *back* se.Hrt., *bacon* n.Dur., *bake* ne.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Dur., *bark* em.Lan., *beam* Oxf., *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *beard* m.Shr., *beast* Hrf. e. & w.Oxf., *beat* inf. s.Lan., *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan., *beauty* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil., *bone* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *book* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *bough* ne.Sc.; *face* Nhb. n.Dur., *fade* se.Nhb., *feast* e. & w.Oxf., *fern* s.Chs. Dnb. m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. sm.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *fold* m.Nhp., *fool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr., *ford* ne.Sc., *found* pret. & pp. se.Hrt., *fowl* s.Ayr., *nephew* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sm.Lan. I.Ma. e.Hrf. Dev.; *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.,

spoon se.Nhb.; *blew* Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *blood* se.Nhb., *blow* v. ne.Sc., *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *clew* I.Ma., *flew* Bch. Abd. Lth. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Nrf., *lane* se.Nhb., *last* se.Hrt., *laugh* Sh.I. se.Hrt., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. se.Nhb., *love* se.Nhb., *low* ne.Sc., *slew* I.Ma.; *drew* Or.I., *ground* sb. Lei. se.Hrt.; *dead* w.Wor. Hrf. e. & w.Wor., *death* w.Wor., *dew* Bch. Abd. Ayr. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. me.Wil., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *down* adv. s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt.; *steak*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *taste* se.Nhb., *stone*, *stool*, *toad* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tongs* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *took* ne. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tough* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se.Nhb., *town* s.Der. Lei.; *safe*, *same*, *soak* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake*, *soon*, *soot* se.Nhb.; *shame* n.Dur. w.Oxf.; *almost* n.Dur., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mason*, *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mean* v. e.Oxf., *milk* w.Wil., *moon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *moor* ne.Sc., *most* se. & s.Nhb., *mouse* Lei.; *enough* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb., *enow* Bch. Abd., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *neighbour* se.Nhb. s.Nrf., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *none* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *nook* wm.Sc., *noon* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *now* s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt., *snow* ne.Sc.

§ **250.** Medial **j** has remained in *beyond* Ant. Dub. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.

THE LIQUIDS

l

§ **251.** **l** has gen. remained unchanged initially, medially, and finally.

§ **252.** **flail** has become **frail** by dissimilation in Sc. Dur. Yks. Chs. Not. Lei. Nhp. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som.

§ **253.** Medial **l** has disappeared in *almost* n.Dur. sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *already* sm.Lan. me.Wil. w.Som., *always* s.Chs. w.Som., *although* Or.I., *alum* Inv.

Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *elm* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *only* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. e. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *plough* Per., *stolen* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., **wiənt** *will not* sw.Yks.

Medial **l** has often disappeared, especially in the combinations **ld, lf, lh, lk, lp, ls**, and **lt**, as *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *bold* n. & s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., *cold* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. w. & s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr., *gold* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *hold* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. ne.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., **raskəd, raskət** from ***raskəld*** *rascal* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. nw.Der. s.Not., *shoulder* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil., *sold* Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., *told* Or.I. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., *self* n.Ken. Dor., **hau** *hollow* Or.I. wm.Sc., *bulk* Sc. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.Yks. ne.Der., **miȯk** *milk*, **siȯk** *silk* me.Wil., *help* s.Chs., *pulpit* s.Sc. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *bolster* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Sus. s.Som., *bolt* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. e.Suf., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *fault* Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Wil. e.Som., *malt* Sc. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *poultry* Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Yks. sw.Lan. e.Suf., *salt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. nw.Wil.

§ **254.** Final l has remained in **mikl** *much* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks.

§ **255.** Final l has often disappeared after a guttural vowel, especially in the Sc. Ir. n.Cy. and north Midl. dialects, as *all* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., *awl* w.Wil., *ball* Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *call* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *cool* sw.Lan., *fall* Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *fool* sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *foul* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., *full* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *gall* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *pole* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *pool* m. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *pull* Sc. e. & w.Cum. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *school* m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *small* Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. n.Der. Sus., *stool* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil., *toll* n. se. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., *wall* Sc. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

§ **256.** l has often become **ȯ** in me.Wil., as **biȯ** *bill*, **tuȯ** *tool*, **tweȯf** *twelfth*, **nibȯ** *nibble*, **seŋgȯ** *single*. According to Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, p. 110, the original rule for the vocalization of l seems to have been that vocalization took place (*a*) finally before consonants or a pause; (*b*) medially before other consonants than the dentals (especially **d** and **t**);

(*c*) in syllables which had not the principal accent, except in the position after **d** and **t**.

§ **257.** Vocalic **l** has become **ə** in *apple* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and it has disappeared in *shovel* (ʃū) sw.Nhb. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

§ **258.** *till* is **tin** w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

r

§ **259.** In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Northumberland *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the south and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects. See Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. of Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, pp. 19–20, 110–11.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English.

Upon the difficult question of the various kinds of **R**s in the modern dialects, see Dr. Ellis, *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 84*–5, 830–2.

§ **260.** In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and small parts of Dur. Cum. Wm. **r** has remained in all positions—initially and medially before vowels, medially before consonants, and finally after vowels. In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** has only remained intact before a following vowel, as *rise*, *very*, *fearing*, but *fea(r)*.

With the exception of the parts of Eng. mentioned above, medial **r** has entirely disappeared before a following

consonant, gen. with lengthening or diphthongization of the preceding vowel. For examples see §§ **37**, **56**, &c.

Originally final **r**, or **r** which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects, has remained in the sentence when the next word begins with a vowel, as *I fear it*, but, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, it has disappeared when the next word begins with a consonant, as *I fea(r) them.*

When a word containing final **r** is used alone or stands at the end of a sentence, the **r** is still slightly trilled—but not so strongly as before a following vowel—in the northern and north Midl. dialects. In the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects it has become a mere voice-glide, written **ə** in this grammar, as **niə** *near*, **moə** *more*, but this **ə** has disappeared after **ā**, as **fā** *far*, **stā** *star.*

When a word ends in and the next word begins with a vowel, a 'euphonic' **r** is gen. inserted to avoid a hiatus, in the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, as **aidiər əv it** *idea of it*, **sērər an** *Sarah Ann*, **lǭr əv iŋgləɴd** *law of England.* And an **r** is sometimes inserted medially, as **drǭrin** *drawing.*

This insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is not confined to dialect speakers ; it is quite common among educated people in the south Midl. and southern counties, and seems to be spreading gradually further north.

§ **261.** **r** has been inserted in *thistle* (**þrisl**) ne.Sc. Fif. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Dev. (**drizl**).

§ **262.** **r** has disappeared in **kən** *currant* sw.Yks., **fē**, **fė** from **fra** *from* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. except s.Sc., **pimrōz**, **-ruəz** *primrose* sw.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der., **kwǭdl** *quarrel* sw.Cy., **wān(d**, **wand** *warrant* n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.Wil. w.Som.

§ **263.** **r** has often undergone metathesis, especially in the south-western dialects, in *apron* (**apən**) sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *bird* (**brid**) sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *borough* (**broχ**) Abd.

s.Sc., *board* (**brod**) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Cum., *bridge* (**brēdʒ**) nw.Oxf. Som. Dev., *bruise* (**birz**) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *burn* (**brʉn**) s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. e.Suf., *burnt* (**brunt, brùnt**) n.Dur. Stf., **brast** (*burst* pret.) s.Ayr. n.Ir. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Shr., *children* (**tʃildən**) I.Ma. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw. & e.Dev., *christen* (**kesn, kəsn**) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. n.Ayr. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *Christmas* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *cistern* (**sestrən**) Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *cress* (**kars**) wm.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., *curdle* Sc. Irel. n. & Midl. counties to Glo. also Cor., *curds* (**krudz**) Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. n.Shr. Glo. Wil. Som., *grin* (**gərn, gən**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Der. (*obsol.*), Lin. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *grass* (**gars, gəs**) Sh.I. Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Dev., *great* (**gʉ̄t**) s.Dur. n. & e.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *gristle* (**girsl, gəsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *hundred* (**h**)**undəd**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *pretty* (**pəti**) I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Som. nw.Dev., *wart* (**rat**) Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. e.An., *wrestle* (**warsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Examples from the sw. dialects are: *bread* (**brʉ̄d**), *brindle* (**brʉ̄ndl**), *brush* (**brʉ̄ʃ**), *cringe* (**krʉ̄ndʒ**), *crutch* (**krʉ̄tʃ**), *grudge* (**grʉ̄dʒ**), *ready* (**rʉ̄di**), *red* (**rʉ̄d**), *ridge* (**rʉ̄dʒ**), *risk* (**rʉ̄sk**), &c.

§ **264.** Final **r** has become **n** by dissimilation in *garter* (**gartən, gertən**) Sc.

THE NASALS

m

§ **265.** **m** has gen. remained unchanged in all positions, except where after consonants it has become vocalic. **mt** has become **nt** in **entī** *empty* Glo. me.Wil. In

brɛnstn *brimstone* s.Ayr. Peb. and in **seldn** *seldom* sw. Yks. the **n** is original. The **m** in *come* has disappeared in Cum. Wm. and parts of n. nnw. m. & w.Yks.; it has also disappeared in the combination *come up!* a call to animals, esp. cows and horses, as **kup, kùp** s.Chs. e.Der. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. e.An. Hmp.

m has gen. become vocalic after consonants in all dialects, as **bodm, botm** *bottom*, **kindm** *kingdom*, &c. **m** has become vocalic in the combination **lm** in such words as *elm, film, helm* s.Sc. sw.Cy.

n

§ **266.** Initial **n** has gen. remained. It has also remained in **nadder** (OE. **næd(d)re**) *adder* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. Chs. Der. War. Hrf. Rdn. Cor.; **napron** (O.Fr. **naperon**) *apron* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Nhp. War. Hrf. Cor.; **nauger** (ME. **nauger**) *auger* Lan. Chs. Der. Shr.; for the various forms of these words in the dialects see E.D.D.

In the various dialects there is a large number of words which have an inorganic initial **n**. In many words it has arisen partly from the **n** of the indef. art. **an**, and partly from the **n** of the poss. pron. **mine**; the latter is especially the case in words denoting relationship: **n-ain** Sc. n.Cy., **n-own** Yks. Lan. Oxf. *own*, only used after poss. pronouns; **n-aunt** n.Cy. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Som.; **n-awl** Irel. Stf. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Suf. sw.Cy.; **n-if** sw.Cy.; **n-oration** gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **n-uncle** n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lei. Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy. Also the following words and many others which will be found in the E.D.D. with the geographical area over which the forms with initial **n** are used: **n-absy** *abscess*, **n-ackerel** *acorn*, **n-adge** *adze*, **n-amble** *to amble*, **n-angnail** *agnail*, **n-eam** (OE. **ēam**) *uncle*, **n-een** *even*, **n-egg** *egg*, **n-elsin** *elsin*, **nicker**, **n-ickle** *hickwall*, **n-idget**, **n-idiot** *idiot*, **n-ile** *hile, part of a flail*, **n-ope** *alp*, **n-ounce** *ounce*, **n-unk** *hunk*, **n-urchin** *urchin*.

Initial **n** has disappeared in **etl** *nettle* Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

§ **267.** When **n** has remained medial in the dialects, it has gen. undergone no change.

In ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. *Monday* is **mʉnəndē** from OE. **mōnandæg**, all other dialects have the form corresponding to OE. **mōndæg**. In a few words **n** has been developed before medial **dʒ**, as **porindʒə(r)**, a coarse pot or mug, used for porridge, broth, &c. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt.; **sosindʒə(r)** *sausage* Dur. e.Yks. e. m. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Glo. Som.; cp. lit. Eng. *messenger*, *passenger*, &c. for *messager*, *passager*, &c.

The **n** in e.An. **caunsey** *causeway* is old; cp. **cawnce-way** *Prompt.* (Winch. MS.), **cauncè** *ib.* (Heb. MS.), M.Lat. **cancetum.**

In Brks. Hmp. and sw.Cy. medial **n** has become **m** before or after a labial, as **gramfə(r)** *grandfather*, **ēpmi**, **eəpmi** *halfpenny*, **ēvmin** *evening*.

In the north and north Midl. dialects medial **n** has disappeared in unaccented syllables without compensation lengthening, as **əsted**, **əstiəd** *instead*, **Liŋkiʃə(r)** *Lincolnshire*, **Robisn** *Robinson*, &c.

In s.Stf. and a small portion of n.Wor. the negative **not** in combination with aux. verbs has lost its **n** and sometimes the **t** also, as **ài dō want** *I don't want*, **kō** or **kōt** *can't*, **ʃē** or **ʃēt** *shan't*, &c.

The palatal **n** in *onion* has become **ŋ** in Sc. Glo. Bdf. Lon. Cmb. e.An. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. Dev. Cor. For the various forms of the word in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ **268.** **n** has gen. remained when it has come to stand finally after vowels or was already final in OE.

In a few words final **n** occurs contrary to the usage of the lit. language, **aivin** (OE. **īfig**, **īfegn**) *ivy* me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.; **h)olin** (OE. **holen**, **holegn**) *holly* s.Sc. me.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. **m.** & sw.Yks. **n.** nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.; **miln** (OE. **mylen**) *mill* sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.; **ratn** (O.Fr. **raton**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & w.Chs. Der. Shr.; **sinən** *sinew* Sc.; **slōn** (OE. **slāh**, **slā**, pl. **slān**) *sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

For the various forms of **slōn** in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ **269.** Final **n** has become vocalic after dentals and sibilants just as in the lit. language, as **ritn** *written*, **faʃn**, **fāʃn** *fashion*, **fezn**(**t** *pheasant*, &c.

In the northern and south-western dialects, and also often in those of the midlands, **n** has become vocalic **m** after labials by assimilation, as **apm** *happen*, **ebm**, **evm** *heaven*, **sebm**, **sevm** *seven*, **opm**, **ōpm** *open*, **uvm**, **ʊvm** *oven*, **wepm** *weapon*, &c.

In the northern dialects **n** has become vocalic **ŋ** after gutturals, as **brokŋ** *broken*, **spokŋ** *spoken*, **wagŋ**, **wegŋ** *wagon*, &c.

§ **270.** In the s.Sc. dialects the palatal **n** written **gn** has regularly become **ŋ**, as **bineŋ** *benign*, **kondeŋ** *condign*, **məleŋ** *malign*, **reŋ** *reign*.

§ **271.** Final **n** has disappeared in **kil** *kiln* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks., Lan. also **kiln**, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Shr. ne.Nrf. Suf. Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

The **n** in *one* has disappeared when it stands before a noun, as **ē** or **jā man**, but **give us jan**, &c. wm. sm. em. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. On the various forms of *one* in the dialects see E.D.D.

Final unstressed **n** has often disappeared, especially in the south-western dialects, as **aiə**(**r**) *iron*, **ōp** *open*, &c.

In Sc. n.Cy. n. & w.Midl. also s.Nrf. w.Suf. the final **n** has disappeared in **i** *in*, **ə** *on*, **upə**, **ʊpə** *upon*. **i**, **ə**, **upə**, **ʊpə** were formerly only used before a following consonant, but in the mod. dialects they are gen. used before a following vowel also. In some dialects a distinction is still made between the anteconsonantal and the antevocalic use of **in**. **iv**, rarely **in**, is used before a following vowel in Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. & sm.Yks. In the dialects of Eng. the **n** in **an** has gen. disappeared before a following vowel, as **ə apl**. When **n** is used it is gen. attached to the noun, as **ə napl**.

ŋ

§ **272.** The guttural **ŋ**, written **n** in OE., only occurred before the gutturals **g** and **c**.

In stressed syllables medial **ŋg** has become **ŋ** in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. n.Midl. also se.Ken. Sus. w. & s.Som., as **fiŋə(r** *finger*, **hʊŋə(r, uŋə(r)** *hunger*, **iŋliʃ** *English*, **miŋl** *mingle*, **siŋl** *single*, &c. In the other parts of England **ŋg** has generally remained, as **fiŋgə(r)**, &c.

ŋ has become **n** before the following dental in **lenþ** *length*, **strenþ** *strength* in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. The **n** is also very common in other parts of Eng., but beside it there exist the forms **leŋþ, leŋkþ**; **streŋþ, streŋkþ**. See the Index. The forms with **k** are often used by educated people in the midlands.

dru(n)ken Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. but w. sw. & ms.Yks. also **drufn**, nw. & s.Lan. is probably a Norse loan-word (O.Icel. **drukenn**). In Sc. and most n.Cy. dialects the loss of original **ŋ** in the combination **ŋk** is confined to this word, but in some dialects it has been extended by analogy to other pp., as **slukŋ** *slunk*, **stukŋ** *stunk*, **sukŋ** *sunk*.

§ **273.** Medial **ŋ** in unstressed syllables has gen. disappeared, as **Bəmigəm** *Birmingham*, **Bebitn** *Bebbington*, **Dālitn** *Darlington*, **Notigəm** *Nottingham*, **Welitn** *Wellington*, &c.

§ **274.** Final stressed **ŋ** is gen. the same in the dialects as in the standard language, but in m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. it is **ŋg**, as **aŋg** *hang*, **briŋg** *bring*, **lùŋg** *long*, **siŋg** *sing*, **þiŋg** *thing*, &c. In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. there exist forms with **ŋk** beside **ŋg** in the above and similar monosyllabic words. The use of final **ŋg** for **ŋ** is widely spread among educated people in the midlands.

Final unstressed **ŋ** has gen. become **n** in all the dialects, *evenin(g)*, *farthin(g)*, *mornin(g)*, *sendin(g)*, and similarly in all present participles and verbal nouns in *-ing*.

In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. when dialect speakers try to talk 'fine' they gen. substitute **-ŋk** for **ŋ** in all present

participles and verbal nouns ending in *-ing*. The same thing can often be heard among educated speakers in those parts.

The final syllable in *anything* and *nothing* has often been influenced by the simplex *thing;* the final **ŋ** in these words has become **n** in Sh. & Or.I. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. Stf. also **-ŋk**, nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., e.Oxf. also **-ŋk**, s.Oxf., m.Bck. also **-ŋk**, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev. Cor. It has become **ŋk** in Chs. Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.

In ne.Sc. Frf. Per. the final **ŋ** in *among* has become **n** or has disappeared.

THE LABIALS

p

§ **275.** **p** has generally remained in all positions.

It has become **b** in **bibl** *pebble* s.Stf.; **abl** *apple* e.Dev.; **babtist** *baptist* wm.Sc. n.Cy. Midl.; **debþ** *depth* w.Yks. Bdf.; **kabtn** *captain* w.Sc.

b

§ **276.** **b** has generally remained.

It hardly ever occurs in any of the dialects between **m—l** or **m—r** in such words as *bramble, thimble, chamber, number*, &c.

It has disappeared in **sumdi** sw.Yks., **sùmdi** sm.Lan. *somebody;* **filət** *filbert* nw.Der.

b has become **p** in **lapstər** wm.Sc., **lopstə(r)** n.Midl. *lobster;* **nīpər** *neighbour* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Most of the dialects have medial **b** in *pebble*, but **pipl** occurs in Wor. Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Cor.; in Dor. Dev. **p** forms exist beside forms with **b**. Cf. OE. **papol-** beside ME. **pibble-, pobble.**

The word *marble* appears in almost all dialects as **marvl, māvl, māvil**, sm.Lan. **məvl** beside **məbl**; in Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. s.Hmp. beside the forms **māvl, māvil**, there also exists the form **māl.**

b has become **v** in **distəv** *disturb* s.Midl. Som.

f

§ **277.** OE. **f** was used to represent both the voiceless (=Mod. Eng. **f**) and the voiced (Mod. Eng. **v**) spirant.

1. Initially it was voiceless and corresponded to Germanic **f**.

2. Medially it was voiced, except in the combinations **ff, ft, fs.**

3. Finally it was voiceless in the historic period even when it corresponded to Germanic **ƀ**. But when OE. **f** came to stand medially through being followed by a case or personal ending, &c. it was voiced, thus **wīf** *wife*, gen. **wīfes**; pret. sing. **geaf** *he gave*, pl. **gēafon.** In this case the dialects, like lit. Eng., have sometimes generalized the one form, sometimes the other. We shall here treat the sounds in the above order.

§ **278.** 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial **f** must have become **v** at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find **v** for **f** it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of **v** for **f** is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. See §§ **310, 320.**

There is no evidence that *vixen* ever has **f** in any dialect. **fat** exists beside **vat** in Abd. Cum. em.Lan. n.Der.

With the exception of what has been stated above, initial **f** is used in all the dialects just the same as in lit. Eng.

§ **279.** 2. In this position the dialects rarely deviate from lit. Eng. The following points require to be noted: **v** has become **b** through the influence of a following **l** or **n** in **nēbl, neəbl** *navel* e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. e.An., (ə)**lebn** *eleven*, **ɛebn, sebm** *seven* s.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw.Lan. Rut. w.War. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som. Dev., **ebn** *even* m.Cum. Wm., **ebənin** *evening* n.Cum. Wm. w.Cor., **ebn, ebm** *heaven* Wm. e.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *oven* Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Cor.

Intervocalic **v** has become **b** in **ebət** (OE. **efeta**) *newt* w.Som. Dev. Cor., **rebit** *rivet* Dur. Cum. Yks. s.Wor. (**ribət**).

v has also become **b** in the Fr. words **kēb** (but cf. OF. **courbe**) *curve*, **vālb** *valve* w.Som.

v has become **f** in *shovel* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +**ʃœl**, Lth. Edb. +**ʃül**, Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma., **graf** *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp.

Many dialects have **f** in *nephew*. See Index.

Medial **f** has become **v** in the south-western dialects in such words as *afford*, *afloat*, *afore*.

v has disappeared over an extensive area in *above*, *devil*, *dove*, *evening*, **fipəns** *fivepence*, *gave*, *give*, *given*, *harvest*, *have*, *leave*, *love*, *never*, *oven*, *over*, *serve* (see also E.D.D., s. v. Sarrow), *salve* (Sc.), *silver* (Sc. n.Cum.), *twelve* (Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.). See Index.

f has disappeared before **t** in **ātə(r)** *after* in the eastern, midland, southern, and south-western counties. In Glo. Hmp. and the south-western counties it has also disappeared in the combination **oft** in such words as *croft*, *loft*, *soft*.

§ **280**. 3. The inflected forms with **v** have been generalized in **kāv** *calf* Abd. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.; **dev** *deaf* sw.Cy.; **āv** *half* Lan. w.Chs. Der. w.Som.; also in *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *loaf*, *roof*, *sheaf*, *wife* sw.Cy.

The unstressed form of *if* is **iv**, **əv** in all the dialects.

f has disappeared in **sel**, **sen** *self* in many dialects. See Index. It has also disappeared in *sheriff* Sc. n.Cum., *halfpenny* Sc. Irel. Eng.

V

§ **281**. Initial and medial **v** has gen. remained in the dialects.

Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus., as **wentə(r)** *venture*, **witlz** *victuals*, **wiksn** *vixen*, **konwē**, **-wai** *convey*.

vetch is gen. the same in the dialects as in the lit. language, but it is **fitʃ** in sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Oxf. e.Sus.

f for **v** occurs in **fitȯz** me.Wil., **fetlz** w.Som. *victuals*, **fǭg** *vogue* me.Wil.

to is **tiv, təv** before a following vowel in se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nw. e. se. m. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks.

THE DENTALS

t

§ **282.** Initial **t** has gen. remained.

Initial **tū̆** (**tiu**) has become **tʃŭ**, rarely **tʃū̆**, through the intermediate stage of ***tjŭ**, in s.Ayr. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som., as **tʃūn**, w.Som. **tʃū̆n** *tune*, **tʃūzdė** *Tuesday*. Similarly we have **tʃem** from older ***tjem** *team* in s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. w. & s.Der. War. Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. For initial **tw** see § **242**.

The initial combinations **tr** and **str** have become **tþr, stþr** or **þr, sþr** in Irel. Wm. e. & se.Yks. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. It has not been possible to ascertain the exact delimitations of the use of **tþr, þr**; the former seems to be predominant in Irel. Wm. I.Ma. and the latter in Yks. and Lan., as **tþrī, þrī** *tree*, **stþrīt, sþrīt** *street*, &c.

§ **283.** Medial **t** (**tt**) has gen. remained.

Between vowels and vowel-like consonants **t** has become **d** in **ādə(r)** *after* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.; *beetle* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.; *better* Sus. w. & s.Som.; *bitter* s.Som. e.Dev.; **bǭdl, bodl** *bottle* w.Som.; *butter* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.; **kedl** *kettle* I.Ma. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.; **lidl** *little* I.Ma. s.Pem. w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev.; **nedl** *nettle* Sus. n.Dev.; **sadədė** *Saturday* n.Wor. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. This change seems to have been carried out more fully in the south-western dialects than elsewhere. **bodan** existed beside **botm** *bottom* already in OE. (Sweet, *Ags. Dict.*) In the modern dialects we find in some dialects **d** and in others **t** forms. The following dialects have **d**: **bodm** ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. Lin. w. & s.Som. Dev.

kidl exists beside **kitl** *tickle* in Ken. Sus. **t** has

become **k** before a following **l** in **brikl, brɐkl** *brittle* Hmp.; **likl** *little* se.Lan. Shr.

§ **284.** In Irel. n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. medial **t** has become **tþ** or **þ** in the following combinations:

(1) Intervocalic **t** followed by **r** in the next syllable, as **betþə(r, beþə(r** *better*, and similarly in *bitter, butter, Saturday, water*, &c.

(2) The combination **tr**, as **kontþreə·ri, konþreə·ri** *contrary*, and similarly in *country, distrain, poultry*, &c.

(3) The combination **ter**, as **aftþə(r, afþə(r** *after*, and similarly in *bolster, cistern, daughter, halter, oyster, sister, slaughter, yesterday*, &c.

§ **285.** The **t** in French words which has become **tʃ** in lit. Eng. through the influence of the following **ü** has remained unchanged in the dialects, as **piktə(r** *picture*, **fiətə(r** *feature*, **nētə(r, neətə(r** *nature*.

§ **286.** OE. **antefn** *anthem* has become **antm** in n.Cy. sw.Yks. Sus. e.Dev. and **andm** in se.Ken.

§ **287.** In wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. intervocalic **t** (**tt**) with **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch, such as is common in German words beginning with a vowel, as **ba:əl** *battle*, **ke:əl** *kettle*, **ne:əl** *nettle*, **be:ər** *better*, **bɐ:ər** *butter*, **se:ərdi** *Saturday*, **wa:ər** *water*.

§ **288.** Many dialects have dropped the dental in *little*, especially Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Glo. Ess. sw.Cy. See Index.

§ **289.** Medial **t** has sometimes disappeared after consonants, as **brimsn** *brimstone* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Sus.; **empi** *empty* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.. Ant. Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. w.Som.; **emp** v. *empty* w.Wor. Glo. sw.Cy.; **liχnin, ləχnin** *lightning* ne.Sc. Ayr. Ant.; **faks** *facts* Sc. Irel. Eng.; **gasli, gaʃli, gjăsli** *ghastly* Dur. Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev. *Notbut* has become **nobət, nobəd** *nothing but, only*, in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Hmp.

§ **290.** The dialects agree with the lit. language in the

loss of **t** between **s**—**l**, **s**—**n**, and **f**—**n**, in such words as *thistle, listen, soften,* &c.

§ **291.** Final **t** has gen. remained.

þ appears where the lit. language has **ght** in **drauþ** *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Oxf.; *fortnight* Lth. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.; **aiþ** *height* I.Ma. s.Stf. Oxf. Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. This change may partly be due to a confusion of suffixes.

§ **292.** In Lan. Chs. Shr. final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel, as **ged** *get,* **wod** *what.*

§ **293.** The stressed form of *it* is **hid** Or.I. Cai., **id** m. sm. & s.Lan. The unstressed form of *but* is **bud, bəd** Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. w.Som. And the unstressed form of *it* is **-d,** especially when used enclitically after voiced sounds, in Sc. Nhb. Dur.

§ **294.** The change of final **t** to **r** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel occurs sporadically in most parts of Eng., when the next word begins with a vowel, as **ger əm** *get them,* **ler it bī, ser it, wor iz it?** It occurs far more frequently in Yks. Lan. and n.Midl. than elsewhere.

§ **295.** Final **t** has disappeared in many dialects after voiceless consonants, especially in the combination **st**; finally after **k** and **p** it has disappeared in all Sc. dialects, as **fak**(t, **strik**(t, **korek**(t, **temp**(t, **bankrup**(t; preterite forms like **kep** *kept,* **krep** *crept,* **lep** *leapt,* which are widely diffused in the Midl. and also occur in the northern dialects, have not lost a **t** but are analogical formations. The loss of **t** after **f** occurs chiefly in I.Ma. and sw.Cy., as **drif**(t, **lif**(t, **wef**(t, &c. Examples of the loss of **t** after **s** occur in all parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng., especially in such words as *beast, betwixt, fast, joist, last, next,* &c.

Final **t** after **n** is often omitted in such words as *sergeant, serpent, servant, warrant,* especially in Sc. Irel. and sw.Cy. On the other hand few, if any, dialects have added a **t** in *ancient* (Fr. **ancien**), *pheasant* (O.Fr. **faisan**). In a few instances a **t** has been added after **n, f,** or **s,** as **sāmənt, zāmənt** *sermon* Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor.;

sudənt, sʉdənt *sudden* Sc. Irel. Cum. War. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; **vāmint** *vermin* n.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. sw.Cy.; **scuft** *scruff* n.Cy. w. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.; **taligraft, teligraft** *telegraph* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Dor.; **aist** *ice* em.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.; **naist** *nice* es.Yks. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War.; **ōst** *hoarse* Yks. em.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.; **wʉnst (janst)** *once* n.Ir. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. m.Lin. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Sus. w.Dor. e. & sw.Dev.; **twaist** *twice* Sc. Irel. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Sus. Dor.

d

§ **296.** Initial **d** has gen. remained.

Initial **dū̆** (**diu**) has become **dʒū, dʒū̆** in the same dialects in which **tū̆** (**tiu**) has become **tʃū, tʃū̆**, as **dʒū, dʒū̆** *dew, due.* In like manner those dialects which have **tʃ** from ***tj**, have under similar conditions **dʒ** from ***dj**, as **dʒed** from ***djed** *dead*, **dʒef** *deaf*, **dʒel** *deal*, **dʒeþ** *death.* And those dialects which have changed initial **tr** to **tþr, þr** have also changed initial **dr** to **dðr, ðr**, as **dðrag, ðrag** *drag;* **dðrenʃ, ðrenʃ** *drench;* **dðrop, ðrop** *drop*, &c.(§ **282**).

§ **297.** Medial **d** has gen. remained.

Intervocalic **d** followed by **r** in the next syllable became in the first instance **ð** in all dialects, as **aðə(r** *adder*, **blaðə(r, bleðə(r** *bladder*, **konsi·ðə(r** *consider*, **foðə(r** *fodder*, **laðə(r** *ladder*, **pūðər, pʉuðə(r** *powder*, &c., in addition to the words which have **ð** in the lit. language, as *father, gather, mother, weather*, &c. Where exceptions seem to occur they are due either to the influence of the lit. language or to the sound-change given below.

This **ð** from **d** (OE. **fæder**, &c.) fell together with OE. **ð** in the same position (OE. **feðer**, &c.), and underwent all further changes in common with it. It has thus become (1) **d** beside **dð** in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., (2) **d** in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. At first sight it might seem as if forms like **fadə(r, gadə(r, mudə(r,** &c. had

retained OE. **d**, and that forms like **fadðə(r)**, **mudðə(r)**, &c. represent the intermediate stage of the development of OE. **d** to **ð** in this position, but from the fact that words like *brother*, *feather*, *leather*, *other*, *rather*, *wether*, &c. have had the same development in these dialects, it is clear that the **d**, **dð** in the former class of words started out from **ð**. See § **314**.

In Sc. and n.Cy. dialects the above law also holds good when an **l** or **r** has disappeared before the **d**, as n.Cy. **o̜ðə(r)**, **oəðə(r)** *order;* **souðər**, **soðə(r)** *solder;* **ʃūðə(r** *shoulder.*

burden (OE. **byrþen**), *murder* (OE. **myrþran**) had a spirant already in OE. The forms with **ð** are still very common in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. I.Ma. Der. Stf. e.An.

§ **298.** In the south-western dialects a **d** has been developed between **l—r**, **r—l**, **n—r**, as **pāldə(r)** *parlour;* **taildə(r)** *tailor;* **zmo̜ldə(r)** *smaller;* **kēdlz** *curls;* **ēdl** *hurl;* **mādl** *marl;* **kwo̜dl** *quarrel;* **wēdl** *world;* **ko̜ndə(r)**, **kāndə(r)** *corner*, &c.

§ **299.** Medial **d** has become **r** in sm.Lan. s.Chs. and w.Som. in **anibri** *anybody*, **nōbri** *nobody*, **sùmbri** *somebody;* and a few other words.

§ **300.** Medial **d** very seldom occurs in any of the dialects between **n—l** or **n—r**, in such words as *bundle*, *candle*, *dwindle*, *handle; gander*, *thunder*, &c. But in Ant. Dub. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. medial **d** between **l—r** or **n—r** has become **dð**, **ð**, as **tʃildðə(r**, **tʃilðə(r** *children;* **sindðə(r**, **sinðə(r** *cinder;* similarly in *gander*, *hinder*, *hundred*, *thunder*, *under*, *wander*, *yonder.*

§ **301.** Medial **d** has regularly disappeared after **n** in the Sc. dialects except in those of the south, as **sinər** *cinder;* **hinər** *hinder;* **hɐnər**, **hɐnir** *hundred;* **wɐnər** *wonder*, &c.

The **d** has disappeared in the word *London* in the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties. It has also occasionally disappeared after **l** and **r**, as **tʃilə(r)** *children* s.Cy. nw.Dev.; **ālər** *older* ne.Sc.; **bìrn** *burden* ne.Sc.; **gern**, **gān**, **giən** *garden* Sc. Glo. s. & sw.Cy. The **d** has disappeared before **l** in **nīl** *needle* Wxf. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. **d** has undergone

metathesis in **nīld** *needle* w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Shr. w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

§ **302.** Final **d** has gen. remained.

OE. final **d** and the medial **d** which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects have become **t** after **l**, **n**, **r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as **tʃàilt** *child*, **fīlt** *field;* similarly in *fold*, *hold*, *band*, *blind*, *hand*, *land*, *wind*, *beard*, &c. In these counties final **d** has also become **t** after **l**, **n**, **r** in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs, as **adlt** *addled*, **kilt** *killed*, **sīmt** *seemed*, **fiət** *feared*, &c.

§ **303.** Final **d** has often become **t** in words of more than one syllable, especially after **n** and **r**, as **bi-jont**, **bi-ont** *beyond*, *behind*, *errand*, *husband*, *wizened*, *backward*, *custard*, *forward*, *orchard*, &c. Although examples of this change are to be found in Sc. n.Ir. Dub. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Bck. Hrt. Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., the change has not been carried out consistently in any of the dialects. It is also important to note that this sound-change does not seem to have taken place in the eastern and south-eastern counties. There was in O. and ME. the same tendency to change final **d** to **t** in unstressed syllables; but *behind* and *beyond* show that in the modern dialects the change is not confined to unstressed syllables.

§ **304.** In Sc. the final **d** had become **t** already at an early period in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs. The modern Sc. dialects have preserved this change, except that in the southern counties the final **t** has become **d** after a liquid, nasal, or a vowel in a monosyllable or accented syllable, as **krabit** *crabbed*, **profitit** *profited*, **wɐndərt** *wondered;* **dīt**, s.Sc. **deid** *died*, **telt**, s.Sc. **tæld** *told*, s.Sc. **bilàŋd** *belonged*, &c.

§ **305.** In the word *breadth*, the final **dþ** has become **tþ** in n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Bck. e.Suf. w.Som., and simply **þ** in ne. & sm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. ne.Nrf.

adze (OE. **adesa**) has become **ītʃ**, **ìtʃ** in Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

salit, salət (O.Ital. **salata**) *salad* is the usual form in all the dialects.

§ 306. A final **d** has occasionally been developed after **l, n, r.** This excrescent **d** is seldom, if ever, found as far north as Yks. except in the words *drown, gown, yon, scholar.* Examples are: **fīld** *feel* Rut. me. & w.Wil.; **aidld** *idle* nw.Lin.; **maild** *mile* ne.Nrf. w.Som.; **skūld** *school* s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Hrt.; **sōld** *soul* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; **baənd** *born* nw. & me.Wil.; **draund**, &c. *drown* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. e.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. s.Som.; **galənd** *gallon* s.Chs. Not. Lin. se.Wor.; **gaund** *gown* Irel. Yks. Chs. Flt. Der. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev.; **zūnd** *soon* nw.Wil.; **sʊund** nw.Oxf., **zʊund** Wil. *swoon*; **waind** *wine* m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.; **jond** *yon* sw.Yks. m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.; **miləd** *miller* Brks. Wil. Dev.; **skoləd, skoləɹd** *scholar* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

§ 307. Final **d** has often disappeared after **l**, especially in Sc. (except in the southern counties), I.Ma. and the south-western counties. In other counties the loss of **d** in this position is not so frequent, but in a few words however it extends over a large area. Examples are: *bal(d)* sm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Som., *bol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. & w.Som., *buil(d)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. w.Som., *chil(d)* ne.Sc. Lth. I.Ma. e.Der. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *col(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma. nw.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *fiel(d)* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *fol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *gol(d)* I.Ma. w.Som., *hol(d)* Ant. I.Ma. e.Ken. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. s.Dev., *mil(d)* n. & s.Ayr. I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev., *ol(d)* Cai. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. n. & w.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Pem. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrf. se.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. w.Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *shiel(d)* Abd. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som., *sol(d)* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *tol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *wil(d)* ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *worl(d)* Cai. ne.Sc. also **wardl**, wm.Sc. also **warlt**, Lth. Edb.

sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. m.Bck. nw.Wil. e.Dor. s.Dev., *yiel(d)* wm.Sc. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som.

Final **d** has generally disappeared after **n** in Sc., but in the southern counties of Sc. it has only disappeared in the cj. *and*, the present participles, and in the pret. and pp. of strong verbs whose present ends in **-nd**. This loss of final **d** in the pret. and pp. of verbs like *bind, find, grind, wind* is quite regular in Sc. Irel. and the north and north midl. counties. Otherwise final **d** is seldom dropped in the n. and n. midl. counties. In I.Ma. Glo. w.Brks. w.Hmp. and the sw. counties final **d** has gen. disappeared after **n**. In the other counties the loss of **d** in this position occurs occasionally. Examples are : *an(d)* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng., *ben(d)* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm. I.Ma. w. & s.Som., *bin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *blin(d)* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *boun(d)* pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. m. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Dor. Som. Dev., *bran(d)* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *Englan(d)* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. me.Wil. s.Som., *en(d)* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Som. Dev., *erran(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *fin(d)* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Pem. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *foun(d)* pret. and pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. War. Oxf. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Cy., *frien(d)* Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. Ess. nw.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *grin(d)* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *groun(d)* sb. Sc. except s.Sc., Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. m.Bck. se.Hrt. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *han(d)* Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & se.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Pem. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *houn(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. Lei. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *husban(d)* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. m. & s.Wm. Yks. nw. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.

& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. sw.Cy., *kin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *lan(d)* Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Ken. e.Sus. Som. Dev., *min(d)* sb. and v. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. Wil. Som. Dev., *poun(d)* Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. nw. & n.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *sen(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.Stf. Dor. w.Som., *stan(d)* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. ne. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *thousan(d)* Or.I. Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *win(d)* sb. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc. (occ.) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *win(d)* v. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Final **ndz** has become **nz** in nouns and verbs, as h)**anz** *hands*, **senz** *sends*.

§ 308. In the following two words the **d** is excrescent in the lit. language, so that **d** may never have existed in the dialects which do not have it.

len(d) (OE. **lǣnan**) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.Oxf. me.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *soun(d)* (ME. **soun**, Fr. **son**) ne. & wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. s.Stf. w.Som.

þ

§ 309. OE. þ, also written ð, was a voiceless spirant like the **th** in lit. Eng. **thin**, initially, finally as also medially except between voiced sounds. Between voiced sounds it was voiced like the **th** in lit. Eng. **breathe**.

We shall here adopt the following order: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound or its further development has remained medial in the modern dialects. 3. Finally or when it has become final in the modern dialects. In this

case two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced sound.

§ 310. 1. Initial þ has gen. remained voiceless except in pronouns and the adverbs derived from them.

In e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. initial þ has become ð, as (ðaŋk) *thank, thatch, thaw, thigh, thin, thing, think, third, thirteen, thistle, thong, thought, thousand, thumb, thunder, Thursday. Thistle* has become **disl** in e.Hrf. Som. Dev.

§ 311. In pronouns and the adverbs derived from them the dialects have gen. had the same development as the lit. language. But in Sh. & Or.I., Pem. *obsol.*, Ken. *obsol.*, Sus. the initial ð has become **d**, as **dat** *that*, **dem** *them*, **den** *then*, **dī** *thee*, **dis** *this*, &c. In Cai. the ð has disappeared in these and similar words. It has also disappeared in **ən** *than* ne. e. nw. nm. & sm.Yks. s.Der. n.Hrf. e.Suf. w.Som. It has remained voiceless in *though* in Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. sm.Hmp. w.Som. It has become **t** in **tin** *than* s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.

In w. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. nw. m. & e.Der. nw.Lin. the ð in the pronoun *thou* has become **t** when the pronoun is used interrogatively and in subordinate sentences, as **kan tə kum**? *canst thou come?* **kum wen tə kan** *come when thou canst.*

§ 312. The def. art. has undergone various changes. In those dialects in which it has lost its vowel altogether, the consonant (t, þ) is usually attached to the following, rarely to the preceding word, as **tman**, **þman** *the man*, **tapl**, **þapl** *the apple.* But when the preceding word is a preposition, the consonant is often combined with it, as **wit, wid, wiþ apl** *with the apple*, similarly **ont, ond, onþ** *on the.* Simple **d** for the def. art. is only used in combination with prepositions (as **id** *in the*, **ond, wid,** &c.) and when the following word also begins with a vowel, **id ūs** *in the house.* In those dialects which have both **t** and **þ**, the former is used before consonants (**tman,** &c.) and the latter before vowels (**þapl** &c.) and when the sentence begins with the definite article. Those parts

of Yks. which border on Lan. agree with the Lan. dialects in the form and use of the def. article. The following are the various forms which the def. art. has assumed in the different dialects :

It has become (1) **t** in me.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.

(2) **þ** in m. & se.Lan. wm.Stf.

(3) **t, þ** sm. & w.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not.

(4) **də** Sh. & Or.I. Ken. Sus.

(5) **d, t** w.Dur. ne.Yks.

(6) **d, t, þ** nw. & e.Yks.

(7) **e** Cai. Bnff.

In all other dialects it has had the same development as in lit. Eng., viz. **ðĭ, ðə.**

§ **313.** Initial **þ** has become **t** in Sh. & Or.I. n.I.Ma., as (**taŋk**) *thank;* similarly in *thief, thigh, thing, thin, think, thumb, thunder,* &c.

For initial **þw** see § **243.**

Initial **þr** has gen. remained, but it has become (1) **ðr** beside **dr** in se.Ken. Sus. and occasionally in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. As however there are many words in se.Ken. and Sus. which have **dr,** and few words in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. which have **ðr,** it is highly probable that the normal development of initial **þr** is **dr** in all these dialects, and that the forms with **ðr** are due to an attempt to pronounce the **þr** of literary English.

(2) **dr** in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., as **drī** *three ;* similarly in *thread, threat, thresh, throat, throng, through, throw, thrush,* &c.

(3) **tr** in Sh. & Or.I., snw. m. & nm.Yks. and em.Lan. (beside **þr**), n. & m.I.Ma. Nrf. Suf., as **trī** *three,* &c.

The use of initial **f** for **þ** and **v** for **ð** is not uncommon as an individualism in any part of Sc. Irel. Eng., but this sound-substitution is not confined to dialect speakers ; it often takes place among educated people who have never spoken a dialect.

§ **314.** 2. Intervocalic **ð** followed by **r** in the next syllable has gen. remained in the dialects, but it has become (1) **d**

beside **dð** in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. (2) **d** in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., as **weðə(r, wedðə(r, wedə(r** *wether*, and similarly *brother, either, feather, leather, neither, other, rather*, &c.

In **wē(r), wə(r)** *whether* Wil. Dor. Som. the **ð** was probably lost at an early period; cf. ME. **wher.**

§ 315. Medial **ð** has become **d** in **fardin, fādin** *farthing* Sc. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; **fadm** *fathom* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.; **ĭdn** *heathen* se.Ken.; **nʉdn, nʉdin** *nothing* se.Ken. Sus.; **smidi** *smithy* Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. Sus. Medial **ð** has regularly become **d** in Sh. & Or.I., but it appears as **t** in **altō** *although*. Medial **ð** has become **þ** in **h)īþn** *heathen* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. em.Lan. The word *nostril* (OE. **nosþȳ(e)rl**) is not used in many dialects, in its stead *nose-hole* is the usual expression. A few dialects have preserved the **þ** in this word, as **nosþrəl** Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. In s.Lan. & I.Ma. the **þ** may not be the retention of OE. **þ**, but have arisen from **t** through the influence of the following **r**. See § **282.**

§ 316. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of OE. final **þ** and of medial OE. **þ** respectively **ð**, which have become final in the lit. language and the dialects. That is to say the former is gen. **þ** in the lit. language and the dialects (**smiþ**, &c.) and the latter **ð** (**brīð, briəð**, *breathe*, &c.).

The following points require to be noticed:

Final **þ** has become **t** in Sh. & Or.I., as **ert** *earth*, **lent** *length*, **strent** *strength*, &c.

Final **þ** has occasionally become **t**, as se.Lan. **mot**, n.Der. **meut** *obsol.*, Glo. **māt**, nw.Oxf. **mōt** *moth*; **siut** nnw.Yks., s.Lan. s.Chs. **sùt** *sooth*. On the ending **t**, as **tent** *tenth*, &c., see the ordinals.

lat *lath*, which is in gen. dial. use in Sc. n. and midl. counties to Lin. Shr. also used in Sus. Som., represents

OE. **lætt**, and is therefore not an example of the change of final **þ** to **t**.

The large area over which **pad** *path* is used points to there being a form with **d** already in OE.; it is used in sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. n.Cmb.

Final **þ** has occasionally been lost, as **fro** *froth* Abd. Lth. Edb.; **moχ** (cp. OE. **mohþe** beside **moþþe**) *moth* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.; **mū** *mouth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. snw.Yks.

§ **317.** The dialects have occasionally final **ð** where the lit. language has **þ**. This is due to the fact that the final **þ** of the mod. lit. language was not always final in Middle Eng.; examples are: **binīð** *beneath* me.Nhb. se.Yks. sw.Dev.; *both* has **ð** beside **þ** in a large number of dialects, see the Index. This final **ð** is especially common in the sw. dialects.

Final **þ** has become **d** after **r** in **erd** *earth* Sc. Nhb. Cum. n.Yks.

Final **ð** has become **d** in Sh. & Or.I., as **blaid** *blithe*.

Final **ð** has occasionally become **þ**, as **lēþ** beside **lē** *lathe* n.Ayr.; also in *smooth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.; *bathe* wm.Sc. s.Dur. se.Yks. em.Lan. Lin. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., but **d** occurs in sw.Yks. s.Stf. ne.Der.; *blithe* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. I.Ma.; *booth* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som.

Final **ð** has rarely disappeared. **bū** *booth* e.Som.; **lē** *lathe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

wiþ, **wið** *with* has gen. become **wi** (Sc. also **wə**) in all dialects. **wi** was formerly used in the dialects before a following consonant and **wiþ**, **wið** before a following vowel. But most dialects now have **wi** in both positions. A few dialects have **wid** when the next word begins with a vowel, m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw.Yks. Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.; and also a few have **wiv** s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks. **wiþ**, not **wið**, is the form used among educated people in Sc. Irel. and the north of England. In Sc. Irel. and most parts of Eng. dialect speakers use **wiþ** in reading.

§ 318. In the Sc. and in many n.Cy. dialects the plural of nouns ending in **th** is always **þs**, never **ðz** as is sometimes the case in standard English.

SIBILANTS

S

§ 319. Initially and finally as also medially (except between voiced sounds) OE. **s** was a voiceless spirant like the **s** in mod. Eng. **sin**. Medially between voiced sounds it was voiced like the **s** in mod. Eng. **rise**.

The development of **s** in the modern dialects is parallel with that of **f** (§ 277) and **þ** (§ 309), so that we shall here distinguish the three positions: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound has remained medial in the mod. dialects. 3. When the sound was already final in OE. or has become final in the mod. dialects. Here two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced spirant.

§ 320. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial **s** before voiced sounds must have become **z** already at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find **z** for **s** it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of **z** for **s** is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use before vowels in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. But even in these counties it is now *obsol.* in combination with the voiced consonants **l**, **m**, **n**, **w**, and there is therefore great fluctuation in the representation of initial **sl**, **sm**, **sn**, **sw** in printed books.

§ 321. In a few words initial **s** has become **ʃ** through the intermediate stage of **si**, **sj**, as **ʃinder** *cinder* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.; **ʃū** *sew* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.; **ʃin** *soon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., **ʃœ̄n** Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc., **ʃün** nm.Sc., **ʃūn** Lth. Edb.; **ʃiuit ʃū·it** *suet* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., w.Wil.

also **zūˑit** ; **ʃiut, ʃūt,** &c. *suit* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. w. & s.Wil.

§ **322.** The initial **s** in *sugar* and *sure* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but the **s** has remained in *sugar*, **siugə(r,** &c. s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. ; and in *sure*, **siuə(r,** &c. Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. ne.Nrf. Suf.; it has become **ʒ, ʒuə(r)** *sure* in e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & me.Wil. n. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

§ **323.** There is in the dialects a large number of words beginning with **s** plus a consonant where in most cases the **s** is not original. A selection of such words is given below. Many more will be found in the E.D.D. It occurs most frequently in the combinations **sk** and **sq.** In fact nearly all **sq** words in the E.D.D. have forms with and without initial **s.** It will be clear from the examples that no rule can be laid down about the geographical distribution of the words belonging to this category: **scaffle** *to equivocate* Lin. Cor. beside **caffle** ; **scant** *to cant* s.Wor. ; **scatter-corner** *diagonally* Shr. beside **cater-corner** ; **sclasp, sklash, sclatch** Sc. beside **clasp, clash, clatch** ; **sclaw** *claw* Dev. Cor. ; **sclimb** (**sklim**) *to climb* Sc. Nhb. ; **scoance** *a paved footpath* Cor. beside **caunse** ; **scocker** *a rift in a tree* e.An. beside **cocker** ; **scog** *to boast* Irel. Lan. Wor. Hrf. Glo. beside **cog** ; **scogger** *a footless stocking* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Nhp. beside **cogger** ; **scorkle** *core of an apple* War. Wor. beside **corkle** ; **scram** *to cram* War. Hmp. Dev. ; **scratching** *refuse of lard* n.Cy. Midl. w.Cy. beside **cratching** ; **scrawl** *to crawl* Midl. sw.Cy. ; **scringe** *to cringe* Sc. Irel. Wm. Yks. Midl. e.Cy. Ken. ; **scrinkle** *to crinkle* e.An. Cor. ; **scrisum** *an insignificant-looking person* Der., cf. **chrisom** ; **skritch** *crutch* Cor. ; **scroffle** *to shuffle* War. beside **croffle** ; **scrome** *to arrange roughly* e.An. Cor. beside **crome** ; **scrooch** *to crouch* Yks. Not. ; **scroodle** *to crouch* Yks. Not. Wor. Glo. beside **croodle** ; **scroot** *a weakly child* Nhp. beside **croot** ; **scrump** *to crunch* Sc. War. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. beside **crump** ; **scrump** *to shrink, shrivel* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor.

Brks. Bdf. s. & sw.Cy. beside **crump**; **scrunch** *to crunch* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **scrush** *to crush* Nhb. Not. Ess. I.W. Dor.; **scuff** *to cuff* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **sculch** *rubbish* Ess. Ken. beside **culch**; **sker** *left-handed* Sc. n.Cy. beside **car**; **skist** *a chest* Sc. beside **kist**; **slanget, slinget** *a narrow strip of ground* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **langet**; **sloonge** *a heavy blow* e.Yks. beside **lunge**; **slounge** *to lounge* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks.; **smatter** *matter* Cum. Wm. Yks.; **smeagre** *meagre* e.An.; **smelt** *spleen, roe* Yks. Der., cf. **milt**; **smeuse** *a gap or hole through a fence, wall, &c. used by hares and other small animals to pass through* Yks. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Suf. beside **meuse**; **smite** *a mite* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Wor. e.An.; **smush** *to crush, mush* Sc. Irel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not.; **snaste** *the burning wick or snuff of a candle* Nhp. e.An. s.Cy., cf. ME. **knast** or **gnaste** *of a kandel*, **emunctura** (*Prompt. Parv.*); **snawp, snop** *to thump* Yks. Chs. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., cf. **n-aup** in E.D.D.; **snicker** *to giggle, sneer* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Brks. e.An. s.Cy. Wil. Som. beside **nicker**; **snock** *a knock* Brks. Dor. Som.; **snooze** *a noose* n.Cy. Yks. Glo. e.An.; **snotch** *a notch* Chs. e.An. Sus. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **spink** *the pink* Sc. Nhb.; **spang** *pang* Cum.; **spise** *to exude* Dev. Cor., cf. **pease**; **splaice** *plaice* Nhb.; **splat** *a plot of ground* Yks. sw.Cy. beside **plat**; **splatch** *splash* Sc. Cum. beside **platch**; **splatter** *to splash, bedaub* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Brks. Cor. beside **platter**; **sploy** *a frolic, ploy* Sc.; **splunge** *plunge* Not. Rut. Bdf.; **sprize** *to prize open* Chs.; **squackle** *to suffocate* Nrf. beside **quackle**; **squaddy** *short of stature* e.An. beside **quaddy**; **squaich** *to scream* Sc. Irel. beside **quaich**; **squalm** *qualm* Yks. Lin.; **squeech** *a corner overgrown with bushes* Suf. beside **queach**; **squench** *to quench* gen. Irel. and Eng.; **squilt** *a pimple* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **quilt**; **squince** *a quince* Rut. Dev.; **squinches, squinges, squinsy** *quinsy* n.Cy. Lan. sw.Cy.; **squitch** *couch-grass, quitch* Irel. Chs. Stf. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.; **squiz** *to quiz* Dev.; **squizzle** *to choke* Nrf. beside **quizzle**; **srake** *to rake* e.Yks.; **strample** *trample* Nhb.; **strollop** *a trollop* Yks. Lan. Flt.; **swacking** *large* Sc. Yks. Der. Nhp.

Hnt. e.An. beside **whacking** ; **swacker** *a whacker* Der. e.An. ; **swang** *flat, wet ground* n.Cy. Chs. Stf. Ess. beside **wang, wong.**

§ **324.** 2. Medially between voiced sounds the dialects gen. have **z** like the lit. language. **z** has become **s** in **bīsm, bism** *besom* I.Ma. nw.Lin. ; **busm, buəsm** *bosom* Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Wm. nw.Lin. ; *dizzy* I.Ma. ; *gesling* s.Chs. n.Lin. It has become **ʃ** in **puʃn** *poison* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.

§ **325.** In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and the north of Eng., and also in parts of the north Midlands, the medial **z** has remained in **lezə(r** *leisure*, **mezə(r** *measure*, **plezə(r** *pleasure*, **trezə(r** *treasure.*

siðəz, which is in gen. dialect use in Irel. and Eng., can hardly be the same word as lit. Eng. *scissors.*

§ **326.** In combination with voiceless sounds the dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the retention of **s.** But we have **blozm** *blossom* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev. ; **krizn** *christen* I.Ma. ; **lizn** *listen* se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil. ; **ðizl** *thistle* e.Hrf. me. & w.Wil. n.Dev. ; **gaʃli** *ghastly* n.Dur. m.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

The intervocalic **s** in such lit. Eng. words as *gusset, mussel, officer, vassal, vessel*, &c. has remained in the dialects except in Sc. where it has become **ʃ**, as **gʉʃət**, &c.

§ **327.** The **z** in **iznt** *is not* has gen. remained in the Sc. Ir. and n.Cy. dialects, but has disappeared in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Midl. e. se. & s.Cy. also Wil. Dev. ; and it has become **d** (**idn(t)** in Dor. Som. w.Cor. In like manner **woznt** *was not* has become **wodnt** in Dor. Som. w.Cor. The **z** in **haznt** *has not* has gen. disappeared in the s.Midl. e. se. & s. dialects and also occasionally in the south-western dialects. See the forms of **Be** and **Have** in E.D.D.

§ **328.** 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** in this position. The following are the chief points in which they differ. We find **z** where the lit. language has **s** in **sīz, sēz** *cease* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil. ; **tʃaiz** *choice* Bch. Abd. ; **klōz** *close* adj. m.Lin. Glo. ne.Nrf. ; **tùməz** *Thomas* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ; **ʉz, əz**

unstressed form of *us* is gen. in Sc. Irel. and England. This **z** for **s** is very common in the south-western dialects, as **vlīz** *fleece*, **gīz** *geese*, similarly *goose, hoarse, house, household* (**ʉuzl, euzl**), *mouse, noose, place, puss, since, this*, &c. In most of the above examples the **z** is no doubt due to the levelling out of the inflected forms.

§ **329.** **s** has become **ʃ** in **kraʃ, kreʃ** *cress* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan.; **flīʃ** *fleece* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb.; **likəriʃ** sw.Yks. w.Som. but n.Lin. **likəridʒ** *liquorice*. This change of **s** to **ʃ** is very common in the s.Sc. dialects, especially after **l, n, r**, as **ɪarʃ** *farce*, **menʃ** *mince*. Similarly in *grease, grilse, hearse, hoarse, notice* (w.Som. **nōtidʒ**), *pincers, scarce*.

It has become **tʃ** after **n** in **tʃantʃ** *chance* n.Lin. Lei. but nm.Brks. **tʃēnts**; **rentʃ** (ME. **rensen, ryneshen**) *rinse* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Hnt. Dev.

§ **330.** Final **st** has become **zd** in **hērzd** *harvest* w.Frf. e.Per. and **ʃt** in **briʃt** *breast*, **prīʃt** *priest* ne.Sc.

§ **331.** In Glo. and the southern and south-western counties **sp** has gen. become **ps** by metathesis, as **aps** *asp*, **klaps** *clasp;* similarly in *crisp, hasp, rasp, wisp*, &c. **wæps** and **wæsp** *wasp* existed in OE., so in the modern dialects there are double forms; the following dialects have **ps**: Lth. Edb. n. & w.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. e.An. and all the south and south-western counties. But in s.Dev. it is **wap**.

§ **332.** **unbeknownst** for *unbeknown* is in gen. dialect use in Sc. Irel. and Eng. Final **s** has disappeared in **brī** (OE. **briosa, breosa**) *a gadfly* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **ʃimi** *chemise* gen. in Sc. and Eng.

§ **333.** The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** respectively **z** in this position. In Ant. and I.Ma. the sibilant is gen. voiceless after vowels, as **blēs** *blaze*, **nois** *noise*, **nōs** *nose*, **rōs** *rose*, &c. It is also voiceless in **belis** *bellows* ne.sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.; **nois** *noise* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

THE GUTTURALS

c

§ 334. Germanic **k**, generally written **c** in OE., remained a guttural initially before the guttural vowels **a**, **ā**, **o**, **ō**, **u**, **ū**, and their mutations **e**, **ǣ**, **e**, **ē** (**œ̄**), **y**, **ȳ**, but became a palatal before the palatal vowels **æ**, **ǣ** (=Germanic **ā**), **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ī**, and their mutations **e**, **ie** (=**i**-umlaut of **ea**, **eo**), **īe** (=**i**-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**).

Medial **c** and **cc** remained a guttural before **a** following **a**, **o**, **u**, but became palatal when an **i** or **j** originally followed, as OE. **sēc(e)an**=Gothic **sōkjan** *to seek*, OE. **þecc(e)an** from older ***þakjan** *to cover*, OE. **bryce** from older ***brukiz** *breach*.

But already at an early period the palatals became gutturals again in many cases in the Anglian dialects, e. g. **sēcan** *to seek*, **þencan** *to think*, **cāld** *cold*.

§ 335. Initial **c** before consonants.

c has remained before **n** in such words as *knave*, *knead*, *knee*, *knife*, *knit*, *knock*, *know*, &c. in Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. In the remaining parts of Sc. it has disappeared in the dialect of the younger generation. In the early part of the last century it was preserved in all Sc. dialects. **tn** from older **kn** is still used by old people in w.Frf. e.Per. A generation ago this **tn** was also common in the dialects of Cum. and Wm., but it is now quite obsolete. **c** has disappeared before **n** in all the dialects of Irel. and Eng.

Initial **c** has remained before **r** just as in the lit. language in such words as *crab*, *cradle*, *creep*, *crow*, *crutch*, &c.

Initial **cl** has become **tl** in many of the dialects of Eng. especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects in such words as *clad*, *clap*, *clay*, *claw*, *clean*, *clear*, *cleave*, *clergy*, *clerk*, *clew*, *cliff*, *climb*, *cling*, *clip*, *cloak*, *close*, *clot*, *cloth*, *clothes*, *cloud*, *clout*. This change of initial **cl** to **tl** is not confined to dialect speakers; it occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of England. No Sc. or Ir. dialect has changed initial **cl** to **tl**.

§ 336. Initial **c** before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. See Index.

But **k** occurs in *chaff* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., **kēv** *to separate chaff from corn* Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Dev., **caffincher** *chaffinch* Sur. Sus., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Der. Lin. e.An., *charlock* Yks. Not. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Sus., **keslop** *the dried stomach of a calf used in making cheese* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *chest* (**kist**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor., **kincough** *whooping-cough* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Not. sw.Lin., **cope** *to barter* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Not. Lei. e.An. Som., *church* (**kirk**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin., *churl* Bch. Abd. Edb. Lth. s.Sc., *churn* (**kirn**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., **kittl, kidl** *to tickle* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Glo. e.An. Ken. Sus.

tʃ in *cackle* War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev., *catterwaul* e.Yks., *cat* Dor. Dev. Cor.

ʃ in *chaft* (**ʃaft**) *jaw* Sh.I. ne.Sc., *cheap* Sh.I., *child* Sh.I. Cai., and similarly in other words.

§ 337. Initial **sc** has become **ʃ** in native Eng. words just as in the lit. language, as *shade, shake, shame, shape, share, shear, shell, shin, ship, shop, shove, shut,* &c.; whereas in words of foreign origin it has remained in the dialects just as in the lit. language, as *scab, scaffold, scale, scatter, school, scoff, skull, skill, skim, skin, skip, skirt, sky,* &c.

Excluding all **sc-** words which are of various origins and which are common both to the lit. language and the dialects—such as the words in the above list: *scab, scaffold,* &c.—it is a remarkable fact that the *Eng. Dialect Dictionary* contains no less than 1,154 simple **sc-** words. This points to one of two things: either the dialects contain a far larger number of Norse words than is generally supposed, or else it is not certain that initial **sc** has under all circumstances become **ʃ** in native words in the dialects.

In some words **sc** and **ʃ** exist side by side even in the

same dialect, as **skift, skelf** beside *shift, shelf* Sc. Irel. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **skrūd** *shroud* beside ʃrūd wm.Sc.

Initial **sc** has become **s** in *shall, should* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. e.Stf.

Initial ʃ has become tʃ in *shop* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

In parts of Glo. and the south-western dialects there is a tendency to change initial ʃ into ʒ in such words as *ship, shepherd, shrimp, shrink,* &c.

§ 338. Initial ʃr has become **sr** in the Midland dialects and also occasionally in others; see below.

sr occurs in *shrimp* m. sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus., *shrink* m. & es.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus., *shrivel* em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Wor. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *shroud* sw.Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf., *shrub* s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. Shr. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb., *shrug* em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

s in *shrimp* (**simp**) se.Yks. n.Lin.

§ 339. When medial **c** has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the development in the dialects has gen. been the same as in the lit. language in such words as *fickle, flicker, kitchen, made, mix, mussel, sicken, taken, waken,* &c.

But **k** occurs in **mikl** *great* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Nhp. War. Brks. Hmp. Wil., **mukl** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *threshold* (**draksl, dreksl**) Dev. Cor.

tʃ in *acorn* s.Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf.

k has disappeared in *axle* (**asl**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**azl**) wm. & s.Sc. n.Yks., *taken* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr.

§ 340. When **c** or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. Those words which have **k** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as

bake, book, break, brook, flock, hook, lick, lock, look, make, neck, prick, rake, sack, sake, soak, speak, speck, take, thick, week; talk, walk; bark, fork, mark, work; drink, hank, sink, think, &c.

But tʃ occurs in *ache* Chs. s.Stf. Shr., **batʃ** (OE. **bæc**) *a river or stream* Yks. Chs. Der. Wor. Som., *eke* (**ītʃ**) sb. and v. Der. Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ken., *reek* (**rītʃ**) *smoke* Yks. Lan. Chs. War. Shr., *seek* (**sītʃ**) em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der., *smeek* (**smītʃ**) *to smoke* Wor. Hrf. s. & sw.Cy., **wātʃ** (OE. **weorc**) *ache, pain* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

k has disappeared in *look* Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. Chs. Not. n.Lin., *make* w. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Shr., *take* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. e.Stf. Dor. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

§ **341.** Words which have tʃ in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as *bitch, bleach, breach, crutch, flitch, hitch, much, pitch, reach, stitch, such, watch, which*, &c. But in the dialects of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and parts of the north Midlands assibilation has not taken place to the same extent as in the lit. language.

k occurs in *beseech* Sc. Nhb., *breeches* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm., *reach* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Wm. m. w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., **reek** *smoke* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Nhp. Hnt. e.An. s.Cy. Dor. Dev., *screech* (**skrīk**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. Nhp. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. I.W., **smeek** *smoke* Sc., *stretch* (**strīk**) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., **þīk** *to thatch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks., Lan. **þek**, Sh.I. **tek**, Lin. Nhp.; *belch* (**belk**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Som. Dev. Cor., *bench* (**beŋk**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Nhp., *birch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der. Not. Lin., *bitch* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth., *flitch* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. e.An. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som., *stitch* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *such* (**saik, sik**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Der., *thatch* (**þak**) Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ken., *which* Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. ne. & nnw.Yks., and a large number of other words.

k has disappeared in **fil** *which* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *fetch* is **fes** beside **feʃ** Sc., **fet** Oxf. nw.Wil.

§ **342**. Palatal **nc** has become **ntʃ**, which in nearly all dialects has been simplified to **nʃ**, in such words as *bench, drench, inch, wench.* It is probable that **ntʃ** occurred medially and **nʃ** finally, thus **bentʃiz** but **benʃ**.

§ **343**. Final **sc** has remained in the dialects in words of foreign origin, as *bask, busk, cask, task*, &c. It has become **ʃ** in native words, as *ash* (*of fuel*), *dash, fish, flesh, fresh, rash, wash, wish*, &c.

But **s** occurs in *ash* (**as** *of fuel*) Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Shr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *ask* (**as**) s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. m.Nhp. and with excrescent **t** (**ast**) s.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. s.Som., *bush* Sc., *cask, flask* (**kās, flās**) w.Som., *leash* (**liəs, līs**) e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tusk* (**tus**) Yks. Der., *wish* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & s.Sc.

ʃ in *tusk* Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

ks in *ask* (OE. **āxian** beside **āscian**) Sh.I. Cai. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

g

§ **344**. OE. initial **g** was a voiced spirant before both vowels and consonants. Before guttural vowels and their mutations it was a guttural spirant, as also before **æ**, but before the palatal vowels **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea, eo, ēa, ēo, i, ie**, it was a palatal spirant. At a later period the guttural spirant became an explosive before consonants, guttural

vowels, and ÿ̆ (=i-umlaut of ŭ), ē (=i-umlaut of ō); but the palatal spirant remained.

Medially between vowels it was a voiced spirant. After n (=ŋ) it was an explosive. And when geminated (written cg) it was also a voiced guttural or palatal explosive according as it was originally followed by a guttural or palatal vowel.

During the OE. period final g became h after long guttural vowels and r, l.

§ **345.** Initial g before consonants.

It has remained before n in *gnat, gnaw* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., but it has disappeared in the remaining parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng.

It has remained before r in all dialects just as in lit. Eng. *grain, grass, great, green, ground, grunt,* &c.

Initial gl has become dl in many dialects of Eng., especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects. The change does not occur in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. and probably not in Dur. and Wm. The change occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of Eng. Initial gl has remained in the dialects, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, just as in the lit. language, *glad, glass, glisten, gloom, glove, glow,* &c.

§ **346.** Initial g before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, as *begin, gallows, gander, gape, gate, gather, get, ghost, girl, give, goat, gold, good, goose, guest,* &c.; *yard, yarn, yarrow, yawn, yearn, yellow, yelp, yesterday, yield, yolk,* &c.

But j occurs in *forget* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. Wxf., *gabble* ne.Sc., *garb* Wor., *gate* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n. & sw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Hmp. Wil. n.Dev. Cor., **geld** (*barren, used of animals*) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Som., **gilt** (*a young sow*) Nhb. m.Yks. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Ess. Hrt.

g in *yarn* (**garn, gān**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf.

§ **347.** When g or its further development has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the g has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of **æg** see § **48** (but **g** has remained in *hail*, OE. **hagol, hægl** ne. e. & se.Yks.), **ag** § **49**, **āg** § **128**, **eg** § **64**, **ig** § **78**, **og** § **96**, **ug** § **106**.

§ **348**. When **g** or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. In this position **g** has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language.

1. The **g** has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of **æg** see § **48**, **ag** § **49**, **āg** § **128**, **ǣg** §§ **133**, **139**, **eg** § **64**, **ēg** § **147**, **ig** § **78**, **og** § **96**, **ōg** § **167**, **ug** § **106**, **ūg** § **175**, **yg** § **117**, **ēag** § **185**, **ēog** § **194**.

But **χ** occurs in *borough*, *bough*, *dough*, *plough* Sc., *low* Sc. Ant., *quey* (ON. **kvīga**) Or.I. Sc., *fly* v. Cai., *pegh* (*to cough*) Sc. Irel.

f in *bough* ne. e. se. & m.Yks., *dough* s.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. War. Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *plough* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n. ne. nnw. e. se. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Der., *pegh* Wm. Yks. n.Lin., *sough* (*a drain*) Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. w.Wor. Shr. Bdf., *low* m.Yks.

g in *haw* Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. & ms.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Shr. Bck. Brks. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som., *gnaw* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan., *maw* sw.Yks., *saw* sb. w.Wm. (*obsol.*) sw.Yks. e. & s.Lan., *flay* (*frighten*) Sc. n.Cy., *quey* Sh.I. Cai., *lie* (OE. **lyge** *falsehood*) sb. and v. Sc. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

k in *elbow* ne.Sc., *fly* v. Chs., *pegh* w.Yks., *plough* Der., *quey* Sh.I. Sc.

v in *haw* (**ǭv, āv**) se.Wor. n.Ess. Ken. Dor. Som. Dev.

2. The dialects gen. have **f** in those words which have **f** in the lit. language, as *enough*, *trough*. But Sc. and Ant. have **χ** and the spirant has disappeared in *trough* in sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. m. & s.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & s.Suf. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Som. Dev.

§ **349**. The development of **g** after **l** and **r** has gen. been in the dialects similar to that in the lit. language, that is where the lit. language has **-ow, -y** the dialects gen. have **-ə, -i** in such words as *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *follow*,

swallow, tallow; berry, borrow, bury, marrow, sorrow, worry. But *felloe* is **felk** w.Yks. ne.Lan., **felf** n. & e.Yks. + **felve**, m.Yks. n.Lin., *tallow* is **talg** nnw.Yks.

§ **350.** Final **ig** in unaccented syllables has become **i** just as in the lit. language in such words as *any, body, heavy, many, ruddy*, &c.

§ **351.** Words which have final **g** in the lit. language, have retained it also in the dialects; examples are: *bag, big, brag, dig, dog, drag, egg, flog, pig, rag, shag, wag*, &c.

§ **352.** Palatal **ng** became **ndʒ**, which has gen. remained in the dialects when medial, as **krindʒiz** *cringes*, h)**indʒiz** *hinges*, **sindʒiz** *singes*, &c., but when final it has often been simplified to **nʒ**, as **krinʒ**, h)**inʒ**, **sinʒ**. And similarly in French words, as *danger, engine; change, strange.*

The regular development seems to have been that **ng** became **ndʒ**. Then the **ndʒ** remained when medial, and became simplified to **nʒ** when final. And that where **ndʒ** now occurs finally or **nʒ** medially they are new formations due to levelling.

§ **353.** OE. geminated **g**, written **cg**, has gen. become **dʒ** in the dialects in such words as *bridge, edge, hedge, midge, ridge, sedge*, &c. But **g** occurs in *bridge* (**brig**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e.An., *midge* (**mig**) sw.Yks., *ridge* (**rig**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e.An., *sedge* (**seg**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bck. e.An., *fledged* (**flegd, fligd**) Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. And also in words of Norse origin, as **big** (ON. **byggja**) *to build* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **big** (ON. **bygg**) *a kind of barley* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Lan. Der. e.An.

§ **354.** The modern dialect forms of such verbs as *buy* (OE. **bycgan**), *lay* (OE. **lecgan**), *lie* (OE. **licgan**), *say* (OE. **secgan**) have gen. been developed from the ungeminated forms just as in the lit. language.

But **g** occurs in *lie* (**lig**) Sc. n.Ir. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. e.An.

h

§ **355.** OE. **h** was an aspirate initially nearly like modern Eng. **h** in **hand.** In other positions it was a voiceless spirant **χ** like the **ch** in German **ich, nach.**

§ **356.** Initial **h** has disappeared in the dialects in the combinations **hl, hn, hr** just as in the lit. language, as *ladder*, *loaf*, OE. **hlǣder, hlāf**; *nit*, *nut*, OE. **hnitu, hnutu**; *ring*, *rook*, OE. **hring, hrōc.** For the initial combination **hw** see § **240.**

§ **357.** Initial **h** has remained before vowels in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and perhaps also in portions of n.Dur. and n.Cum. In the remaining parts of Eng. it has disappeared, but words originally beginning with a vowel or **h** often have an **h** prefixed when the dialect speaker wishes to express a strong emphasis. The emphatic form of *it* has retained the **h** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel. The emphatic form of *us* is **hʉz** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *How* is **fū** (pointing to an OE. **hwū**) in Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. See § **240.**

§ **358.** Medial and final **h**=**χ** has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel., but in s.Sc. the **χ** has developed in front of it an **i** or **u** consonant according as the preceding vowel is a palatal or a guttural vowel, except when the preceding vowel is **i** or **u**, in which case the **χ** has not been affected by the vowel, as **heiχ** *high*, **æiχt** *eight*, **làuχ** *laugh*, **rʉuχ** *rough*, but **fìχ** *faugh!*, **huχ** *ugh!*

Examples of the retention of **χ** in the above dialects are: *aught, bought, bright, brought, daughter, dight, draught, eight, fight, flight, fought, fright, height, light* sb. and adj., *might, night, nought, ought, right, sight, slaughter, slight, sought, straight, taught, thought, tight, weight, wright, wrought; cough, faugh* (OE. ***fealh** *fallow ground*), *flea, high, hough, laugh, rough, saugh* (OE. **sealh** *willow*), *seal* (OE. **seolh**), *sigh, tough.*

§ **359.** Medial and final **χ** has gen. disappeared or become **f** in the dialects of Eng., especially in those words which have **f** in the lit. language, as *cough, draught, laugh, rough, tough.*

f occurs in *bought* (*a bend or curve*) w.Yks. ne.Lan., *bought* pret. (**boft**) Cor., *daughter* (**daftə(r)**) ne.Yks. Nrf. Dev. Cor., *ought* (**o̜ft**) e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *slaughter* (**slaftə(r)**) Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan., *thought* (**þoft**) n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.; *flea* (**flef**) w.Yks. Chs., *hough* (**of**) Nhb. Lakel. Wm. Yks. ne.Lan., *shoe* (**ʃūf**) Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *though* (**ðof**) ne. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.Lin. sm.Hmp. w.Som. s.Dev., *through* (**þruf, þrif**) Yks. sm.Lan. n.Chs. n. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., *faugh* (**faf, fif**) *fallow ground* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *saugh* (**saf**) *willow* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *sigh* (**saif**) Yks. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

v in *saugh* (**so̜v**) Dur.

þ in *faugh* (**fo̜þ**) e.Yks., **fleiþ** *fleas* sm.Lan. In these words the **þ** is from an older **f**.

§ **360.** The spirant has disappeared in *cough* (**kau**) nnw.Yks., *rough* (**rʉu**) ne.Nrf., *tough* (**tʉu**) Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

k occurs in *frighten* (**frikən**) s.Chs., *height* (**ekþ**) e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess., *heifer* **ekfə(r)**, **ēfkə(r)**) e.An., *flea* (**fleik**) e. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *hough* n.Ir. e. & w.Yks. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Mid. e.An. Ken. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *seal* (**selki**) Sh.I. Sc., *sigh* (**saik**) se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr.

g in *flea* (**fliəg**) n.Yks., *hough* (**ug**) w.Yks.

§ **361.** **hs** has become **ks** in all dialects, as in *next*, *ox*, *six*, *wax* v., &c.

But **k** has disappeared in *next* (**neist**) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. sw.Dev., *oxen* (**ausn, ousn**) Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks. Lan.

Betwixt is **ətwiʃ** Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *next* is **nìʃt** ne.Sc.

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ **362.** Most of the consonants of the French words occurring in the dialects have already been treated along with the other consonants.

The following remarks are confined to **k, g, ʃ, dʒ, tʃ.**

k

§ 363. **k** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *cage, card, carrot, case, coat, cost, country, cover; scaffold, scald, scarce, scream; ink, rank; fact* (but pl. gen. **faks**). **ks** has remained in *example* in Sc. and I.Ma., but in the other dialects it has become **gz** as in the lit. language. For the initial combinations **kl** see § **335**, **kw** § **241**.

g

§ 364. **g** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *gage, gain, gallon, garden, gay, gown, grant, gruel, guard; agree, bargain, eager, rogue, sugar; jug.* But **g** has disappeared in *signify* (**sinifai, sinifi**) Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Brks. Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

ʃ

§ 365. The dialects gen. have **ʃ** where the lit. language has this sound in such words as: *fashion, passion; blemish, finish, parish, radish; ancient, branch, haunch, trench; sugar, sure, surely.* On the initial sound in the three last words see § **322**. *Radish* is **reditʃ** in em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dʒ

§ 366. **dʒ** has gen. remained in words where the lit. language has this sound, as in *jam, join, joint, joist, joke, joy, judge, jump, just; barge, cabbage, cage, charge, clergy, damage, gage, large, oblige, porridge, rage; change, danger, engine, strange.*

Initial **dʒ** has become **tʃ** in Or.I. *Cabbage* is **kabitʃ** sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der., **kabiʃ** m.Cum. and parts of Yks. *Porridge* is **pàritʃ** wm.Sc. *Damage* is **dėmiʃ** s.Sc., **damiʃ** Wm.

On **ndʒ** see § **352**.

tʃ

§ 367. The dialects gen. have **tʃ** in the same words in which the lit. language has it, as in *chair, chamber, chance, change, chapel, charm, cheat, cherry, choice; butcher, merchant;*

attach, brooch, catch, coach, march, perch, preach, search, touch, &c.

Forms like **caff** (**kaf**) *to chafe* Yks., **callenge** *to challenge* Glo. I.W. Dor. Som., **cannel, kennel** *channel* Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. War., **cant** *chant* Sc. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. Cor. &c., are not from the same French dialects as the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. Initial tʃ has become ʃ in Sh.I. Cai. parts of Bwk. and of m.Nhb.

ACCIDENCE

CHAPTER VI

THE ARTICLES

A. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 368. ə is used before vowels and consonants, as: **ə apl** *an apple.* Very few dialects follow the rule of the literary language according to which *an* is used before a vowel or *h* mute. See § 271.

In Sc. and I.W. the full form of the numeral adjective *one* is used where the literary language has the indefinite article, as: *many one time.*

§ 369. In all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. the indefinite article is used redundantly before numerals and nouns of multitude and quantity, as: *more than a twenty of them; a many; a plenty;* cf. lit. Eng. *a few.*

In Sc. and Nhb. it is often used with nouns in the plural, as: *what a books he has.*

In Ken. and Hmp. it is used before nouns which in the literary language are considered as belonging to the impersonal class of unformed objects, as: *a bread and butter; a good hair.*

In Lei. a redundant indefinite article is almost always placed before *such* when followed by *a* or *an,* as: *there's a such a tremendous lot of them.*

§ 370. In w.Som. the indefinite article is in many cases omitted:

(*a*) before an adjective or adverb: *Mr. Jones is mortal viery man.*

(*b*) before *bit* or *quarter* when used as a fraction: *thick there idn quarter zo good 'tother.*

(*c*) after *for: nobody ont do nort for man like he.*

B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 371. For the dialect forms of the definite article see § 312.

It is to be observed that in those dialects where the definite article has the form **t**, should the following word begin with a dental, the only trace of the article is the suspension of the dental. A clear distinction is made between **teəbl** *table* and **t'eəbl** *the table*, **dlium** *gloom* and **d'lium** *the gloom*. These same dialects owing to liturgical influence use the full form **ðə** before **loəd** *Lord* when applied to God, save in off-hand speech and in the phrase **loəd nǫz** *the Lord knows*, where the article is omitted altogether. **ðə** (never **t**) is also used in such phrases as **uə ðə divl did ðat?** *who the devil did that?* **wot ðə eŋment duz ə wont?** *what the hangment does he want?*

The ending of the OE. neuter form of the definite article survives in **tōn** *the one* (OE. ðæt ān), and **tuðə(r)**, **tʁðə(r** *the other* (OE. ðæt ōðer). These words are in general use in the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng.; their origin being forgotten, the ordinary form of the definite article is often used redundantly before them.

§ 372. The definite article is used in many dialects in cases where it would be omitted in the lit. language:

(*a*) In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. before the names of all diseases, as: *he has got the fever, the rheumatics.*

(*b*) In the Sc. Midl. and sw. Cy. dialects before the names of trades and occupations, generally with a frequentative force implying the practice or learning of the trade. This use further suggests that the person addressed is unfamiliar with the trade.

(*c*) In Sc. before the names of sciences and commodities, as: *he studies the botany; the sugar is cheap.*

(*d*) In the Sc. and Midl. dialects before the names of days, months, seasons, especially when speaking of any particular circumstance connected therewith, as: *he died in the Christmas.*

In Sc. the phrase **ðə nū** *immediately*, also occurs, and it is to be noticed that **ðə dē**, **ðə nixt**, &c. are used for *to-day*, *to-night*, &c. Cf. also the form **ðəgiðər** *together*.

(*e*) In the dialects of Sc. and n.Cy. before certain words, as *church, school, grace, bed,* when these are used absolutely or indefinitely, as: *it's wearisome lying in the bed.*

(*f*) In the Sc. n.Cy. and Midl. dialects before ordinals used adverbially, as: *Tom came in the second and Jack the third.*

(*g*) In Irel. and most parts of Eng. before *both,* as: *I will have the both of them.*

(*h*) In w.Yks. before proper names and in the south-western dialects whenever a proper name or title is preceded by an adj., as: *T'Skipton, T'Hawes; the young squire Jones.*

(*i*) In I.Ma before an adj. when special stress is required, generally with inversion of verb and adj., as: *the sick I am.*

§ **373.** In Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. the definite article is put before the names of weights used in a distributive sense where the indefinite article would be found in the lit. language, as: *how much the pound?*

§ **374.** The definite article is omitted in the dialects in many cases where it would be required in the lit. language:

(*a*) In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. it is frequently omitted after prepositions implying motion to or from a place, as *to, into* when a locality is denoted which it is unnecessary further to distinguish. It is omitted also after the preposition *at,* and in w.Som. before the names of public-houses.

(*b*) In the northern and midland dialects it is often omitted before a noun to which attention is called, as: *Look at neck, why 'tis all bare!*

(*c*) In the midland and south-western dialects before *same,* as: *'Tis same's I always told 'ee.*

§ **375.** In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and n.Cy. the definite article is frequently used instead of a poss. adj. *my, his, their,* &c., especially in the phrase *the wife.*

In the south-western dialects there is a preference for the use of *he—of*—instead of the poss. adj., as: *the head of him=his head.*

NOUNS

A. FORMATION OF THE PLURAL

1. Plurals in -əz, -z, -s.

§ 376. Nouns ending in s, ʃ, tʃ, z, dʒ form the plural by adding əz, rarely iz, as *face faces, dish dishes, watch watches, nose noses, edge edges.*

But *house* makes hɐuziz as in the literary language except in Sc. where it appears as hūsəz ; see also § 379.

§ 377. Nouns ending in a vowel or voiced consonant other than z, dʒ add z, as *day days, toe toes, lad lads, dog dogs.*

§ 378. Nouns ending in a voiceless consonant other than s, ʃ add s, as *cap caps, lock locks, death deaths, month months, roof roofs, dwarf dwarfs.*

But nouns ending in þ, which in the lit. language change þ to ð and take z in the plural, as pāþ pāðz, bāþ bāðz, gen. retain the þ and take s in the plural in the dialects.

Nouns ending in f preceded by a vowel or diphthong which was long in OE., and nouns originally ending in lf, gen. change the f into v and add z in the plural as in the lit. language, as *loaf loaves, wife wives, calf calves,* &c. Some dialects deviate from this rule owing to the f in the singular having been taken over into the plural ; this is especially the case in the Sc. and south-western dialects with nouns ending in lf (*wolf, calf,* &c.). In s.Sc. the plural of *knife, leaf, life, thief, wife* is gen. the same as in the lit. language, otherwise all nouns ending in f in the Sc. dialects retain the f in the plural and take s.

Nouns ending in st form their plural in əz, iz in the Midl. s. & sw. dialects, as bīst *beast* bīstəz, pōst *post* pōstəz.

Very frequently, however, such nouns take a double plural, as bīstəzəz, pōstəzəz (see § 383). A triple plural nestsəzəz *nests* is found in Sus.

2. Plurals in -n.

§ **379.** The only plurals in **-n** in the literary language are *oxen* and the archaic form *hosen*. *Brethren*, *children*, and *kine* are double plurals.

The list is much longer in the dialects and comprises:

(*a*) Words which belonged to the weak declension in OE.: **æʃn** *ashes* Wxf. Pem. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **bīn** *bees* Irel. Chs.; **īn** *eyes* in gen. use in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **flīn** *fleas* Wxf. se. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **pīzn** *peas* Wxf. Eng. gen. (also **pīn** s.Chs. from new sg. **pī**); **tōn** *toes* Wxf. s.Chs.

(*b*) Words which originally belonged to the strong or irregular declensions: **brùðrən** *brothers* Lei.; **tʃīzn** *cheeses* e.An. Dor.; **klūtn** *clouts* e.Yks.; **vəzn** *furze* Dor.; **h)ʉuzn** *houses* gen. in Eng. except n.Cy.; **kīn** *keys* Wil., **līzn** *pastures* Rut. (*obs.*); **mʉuzn** *mice* Glo. e.Suf. (*obs.*) e.Dev.; **nīzn** *nests* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. e.An.; **ōkn** *oaks* Hrf.; **pōzn** *posts* Nhp. Shr. Glo. Hnt.; **riksn** *rushes* sw.Cy.; **ʃūn** *shoes* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **sistrən** *sisters* Cai.; **trīn** *trees* Fif. Wxf.; **tʉrvn** *turfs* Sc.; **wopsn** *wasps* Hmp.; **wenʃn** *wenches* Glo.

(*c*) Romance words to which the weak ending has been added: **botln** *bottles* sw.Dev.; **klōzn** *fields* Lei. m.Nhp. e.An.; **feərīn** *fairies* e.Lan.; **plēzn** *places* Midl. Shr. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **primrōzn** *primroses* Glo. Dev.

3. Plurals in -r.

§ **380.** **tʃildə(r)** *children* gen. in Irel. and Eng., almost *obs.* in Sc.; **kār** *calves* is occasionally heard in w.Frf. and e.Per.

4. Umlaut Plurals.

§ **381.** Certain nouns form their plural by change of vowel as in the literary language; these are: *foot feet*, *goose geese*, *louse lice*, *man men*, *mouse mice*, *tooth teeth*, *woman women*; **brʉðər**, **bruðə(r)** *brother* makes **brʉðə(r** n. & nm.Sc., s.Sc. (*obsol.*) n.Yks. Lan.; **kau** *cow* makes **kai** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. w.Som. Dev. On the other hand **fut** *foot* makes **futs** e.Suf., **lʉus** *louse* **lʉusəz** Abd. e.Sus. n.Dev., **mʉus** *mouse* **mʉusəz** m.Bck. e.Sus.

5. Singular and Plural alike.

§ **382.** Certain nouns have the singular and plural alike, as: **as** *ash, ashes* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Wor. Shr.; **batin** *a truss of straw, trusses* s.Chs. Shr.; **tʃik** *chicken, chickens* e.Sus.; **tʃikn** *ib.* Glo. Oxf. Ken. m.Sus. Som.; **fɐul** *fowl, fowls* Sc. Shr.; **fot** *foot, feet* n.Wor.; **gēt** *goat, goats* ne.Per. s.Sc. (*obs.*); **grȧiz** *pig, pigs* Sc.; **hors** *horse, horses* Sc.; **kai** *cow, kine* Chs.; **naut** *an animal of the ox tribe, cattle* Sc.; **pɐip** *pipe, drainage pipes* Som.; **ʃilin** *shilling, shillings* ne. & w.Yks.; **swain** *pig, pigs* Abd. Gall. Cum. Der.; **þreiv** *a certain number of sheaves* s.Chs. Shr.; **bīst** *an animal of the ox tribe* has a collective plural; **bīs** (**biəs**) in Sc. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Der. Not. Lei. n.Wor. Shr. n.Bck. and sw.Cy.; in e.An. the **t** remains in the plural also. On the other hand *corn* has a plural **kornz** *oats* in Sc.; **ʃip** *sheep* makes **ʃips** in War. Shr. Glo.

Nouns expressing time, space, weight, measure, and number when immediately preceded by a cardinal number gen. remain unchanged in the plural in the dialects of Sc. and Eng.

Certain of these nouns also remain unchanged when used with a collective meaning: thus in e.An. *coomb, floor* (a measure of earthwork), *last, strike, tun* remain unchanged, but not *bushel, peck, quart; rood, perch*, but not *acre; pound* and all weights above it, but not those below, as *ounce, dram; mile, foot, span*, but not *yard, inch; month, week, day, hour* take **s** even when preceded by a cardinal number. In Som. all nouns when used collectively remain unchanged, and, with the exception of *inch*, all nouns of space, weight, and number, whether used collectively or not, except when emphasis is laid on the several parts forming the whole. In s.Chs. the use is further extended in such expressions as *a thousand brick, forty cheese, a dozen herring.*

6. Double Plurals.

§ **383.** (*a*) **əz, iz** is added to the ordinary plural ending **s, z** in: **beləsəz** *bellows* n. & nm.Sc. Irel. n.Cy. em.Lan. Chs. War. Glo. Brks. sw.Cy.; **buədzəz** *boards* Sus.; **bȯətsəz** *boats* Sus.; **brændəziz** *iron tripods* w.Som.; **brɐksəz** *brooks* Brks.; **koətsəz** *coats* Sus.; **əlēvnzəz** *food*

taken by labourers in the forenoon e.An. Ken.; **galəsəz** *braces* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. sm.Lan.; **æmzəz** *hames* Hrf. Glo. w.Som. Dev.; **inzəz** *makeweights* n.Yks.; **keksəz** *a plant* Stf. Der. War. Ken. Sur. Dor.; **ʃūzəz** *shoes* Nrf. Dev.; **sǭtsəz** *sorts* Brks.; **stepsəz** *steps* w. & sw.Yks. w.Som.; **þrīzəz** *threes* Brks. e.An.; **toŋziz** *tongs* w.Wil. w.Som.; **tūzəz** *twos* Brks. e.An.

(*b*) **z** is added to the plural **-n**: **brīknz** *breeches* Sc.; **oksnz** *oxen* w.Som.; **plēznz** *places* Not.; **riksnz** *rushes* Dev.; **ʃūnz** *shoes* Sc.; **slōnz** *sloes* s.War. se.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Suf. Ken. and sw.Cy.

(*c*) **s, əz** is added to umlaut plurals: **fīts** *feet* Sc. se.Yks. Glo.; **gīzəz** *geese* Nhb.; **mīzəz** *mice* Ess.

(*d*) **tʃildəz** *children* occurs in w.Yks.

(*e*) The weak plural ending **-n** is sometimes added to the ordinary **s, z**: **ǭzn** *haws* Glo.; **ipsn** *hips* Oxf. n.Wil.; **ʊksn** *hocks* Ken. Dev. Cor.; **nīzn** *knees* s.Chs.

(*f*) The weak plural ending is sometimes added to the umlaut plural **fītn** *feet* e.An.; **gīzn** *geese* Suf.; **kain** *kine* Ayr. Gall. Wxf. n.Cy. Ken. Dev.; **mīzn** *mice* Cmb. Suf.

Triple plurals occur in: **ǭznz** *haws* Glo.; **ipsnz** *hips* Oxf. n.Wil.; see also § **378**.

§ **384**. In some nouns the plural form is used for the singular, as: **ǭz** *a haw* Oxf. Suf. Ess. Ken.; **inz** *an inn* Sc. n.Ir.; **ǭzn** *a haw* Glo.; **hōzn** *a single stocking* Sc.; **ʊuzn** *a house* Glo. s.Wil.; **ʃūn** *a shoe* n.Yks. Lan. (*obs.*); **slōn** *a sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; **tīþ** *a tooth* Ayr. Wgt. Ant. (in ne. & nm.Sc. **tīþ** represents both *tooth* and *teeth*).

In Sc. the expression *a tongs* is met with.

§ **385**. In certain words the **s** of the stem has been taken as the sign of the plural and a new singular formed without it, as: **karitʃ** *catechism*, Fr. *catéchèse*, Sc. n.Yks.; **ʃē** *chaise* Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck. e.Sus.; **hō** *a single stocking* Sc.

piz *a single pea* in Bch. Abd. is a survival of OE. **pise**; in the literary language a new singular has been formed, but cf. *pease-pudding*.

§ **386**. The following nouns, though remaining singular in form, take the plural form of the verb and pronoun and

are used after *few*, &c., as: **brōz** *a kind of porridge* Sc.; **broþ** *broth* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Midl. e.An. sw.Cy.; **brou·is** *a kind of gruel* s.Chs. Shr.; **grū·əl** *gruel* e.An.; **poridʒ** *porridge* n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Nhp.; **sūp** *soup* w.Yks. Shr.

B. FORMATION OF THE GENITIVE CASE

§ 387. The sign of the genitive, both singular and plural, is generally omitted when one noun qualifies another in all the north Country dialects and occasionally in the north Midlands, as *the Queen cousin*, *my father boots*, *the lad father stick*.

§ 388. The ME. practice of placing the genitival **s** at the end of an attributive clause survives in most dialects of Sc. and Eng., as *Thomson the miller's cart; I've just seen Jim Dutton him as went to America's wife; that's the woman what was left behind's child*.

§ 389. In Shr. when place-names are compounded of two words, the first, if a proper name, takes the sign of the genitive, as *Wenlock's Edge*.

§ 390. In Sc. when speaking of inferior animals there is a preference for the use of the preposition *of* to form the genitive, as: *the head of the beast*, or, ludicrously, *look at the hands of the body*.

§ 391. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. to express the genitive plural by means of an additional syllable suffixed to the nominative plural, as: *the farmerses cows*. This is especially the case with the word *folk*, nom. pl. **fōks**, gen. pl. **fōksəz**.

§ 392. The OE. weak genitive plural ending **-ena** survives in **Hallantide** *the season of All Saints* in Irel. I.Ma., n.Lin. (*obs.*), Nhp. s.Wor., Shr. (*obsol.*), Glo. Bck. Hrt. I.W. sw.Cy.

C. GENDER

§ 393. The gender of nouns grammatically speaking can only be ascertained by means of the pronouns referring to them. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc.

Irel. and Eng. to personify inanimate objects. In Sc. Irel. and the dialects of the northern counties the feminine pronoun is used, in Sh.I. the masculine, while in the Midlands, the e. s. and sw. counties, the use is variable.

In the south-western dialects inanimate objects are divided into two classes. The first or personal class consists of formed, individual objects, as *a tool, a tree;* for these masculine or feminine pronouns are employed. The neuter pronoun is used when referring to nouns contained in the second or impersonal class of unformed objects, as *water, dust.*

In w.Som. the possessive *his* is used of feminine objects. (*He* is used of feminine objects in the Midlands, the e. s. & sw. counties, but this is probably a survival of the feminine OE. **hēo**; see § **406**.)

In Cum. *she* is used familiarly or contemptuously of a man.

In Sus. *her* used as a nom. (see § **402**) can refer either to a masc. or fem. noun.

In Sc. Wal. Glo. the possessive *her, hers* is sometimes used where one would expect *his.*

ADJECTIVES

§ **394.** In the dialects the practice of forming adjectives denoting material from the substantive by means of the suffix **-en** is carried out to a much greater extent than in the literary language, as *tinnen pots, glassen bottles.* This is especially the case in the southern and south-western dialects. In e.An. adjectives may be formed by adding the suffix **-ly** to two or more words forming a loose compound, as *a toss-potly stuff-gutly vagabond.*

§ **395.** In many dialects two adjectives of kindred meaning are often combined to express intensity, as *ancient old; great big.*

§ **396.** A trace of the old inflection of adjectives survives in Som. and Dev. in **halfendeal** *a moiety,* OE. [ðone] **healfan dǣl.**

In **samen** *same* (only used substantively or with the

definite article) in Sh.I. Inv. w.Sc. Rnf. Wgt. the **n** may represent the old weak declension.

§ **397.** In Sc. and Irel. **all**, meaning *every*, is followed by a noun in the singular, as *a' body*, *a' man*, *a' thing*.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

§ **398.** In the dialects the comparative suffix **-er** and the superlative **-est** are added to practically all adjectives, polysyllabic as well as monosyllabic. **More** and **most** are as a rule only used to supplement or intensify the regular comparison, as *more beautifuller*, *most worst*. In s.Sc. **most** is used before a monosyllable, as *most old*.

In Cum. **most** is sometimes put before an adjective to signify the possession in a high, but not necessarily the highest, degree of the particular quality, as *most sowan good*.

The superlative absolute is usually formed in the dialects by means of similes, as *as*, or *so*, *black's a crow;* or by comparing the positive with itself, as *as white as white;* another common method is by prefixing an intensitive to the positive, as *main*, *real*, &c.

In Dor. a periphrasis is often used, as *the great one of all*.

In s.Chs. **only** is used before a superlative where the literary language has **very**, as *the only best thing to do*.

The following adjectives, irregular in the literary language, are compared regularly in the dialects:

badder, baddest Cum. w.Yks. Lin. Lei. War.; **farer, farest** Sc. n.Cy. and the Midlands; **gooder, goodest** Cum. m.Yks. Dev.; **iller** w.Yks. e.An., **illest** Fif. n.Cy.; **liker** Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Irel. Cum. m. & w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Brks. Hnt. w.Som.; **littler, littlest** in gen. use in n. & ne.Sc. and Eng.; **mickler, micklest** m.Yks.

In certain words the comparative ending **-mer** and the superlative **-mest**, which has often become by analogy **-most**, are added to the positive. Cf. lit. English *former*, *foremost*. These endings are often suffixed to substantives, adverbs, and even prepositions, thus: **farmost** Slg. Yks. Lan.; **lowmer** Lakel. w.Yks.; **lowmost** Dmf. n.Cy.

w.Yks. Lan.; **neathmost** ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Slk.; **topmer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks.; **undermer** Cum.

On the other hand instead of literary English *foremost*, **forest** is used in Nhp. Oxf. w.Mid.

Very frequently the force of these suffixes being no longer felt they are added in the form of **more, most** to the regular comparative or superlative, as: **bettermore** Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Shr. Ken. Sur.; **bettermost** (=*better*) m.Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Brks. Sus. Hmp., Som. (implying something just short of the best), Dev. Cor.; **bettermost** (=*best*) Irel. Nhb. n. e. & m.Yks. Stf. Der. s.Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Dur. Cor.; **eldermer** Wm.; **furthermost** (not quite the furthest) w.Som.; **neistmost** Sc. Bnff.; **toppermost** w.Wor. Dor.; **uppermer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks.; **youngermer** Lakel. w.Yks. ne.Lan.

The comparative **-er** is added to **back** in e.Yks. (**backer-end**) Lan. Som. Dev. but without adding any additional meaning to the positive; similarly **backmost** is used in m.Yks. and Lan.

A form **wester** *more towards the west* is used in w.Som.; it may, however, be merely a corruption of *western*.

The old comparative **near**, treated as a positive in the literary language, retains its force in n.Yks. & nw.Der.; similarly, **far** *further* is retained in Yks. Lan. and the Midlands.

Mae, the ME. comparative of *many*, is used in Sc. Nhb. e.Yks. Stf.

The comparative ending is added to the superlative in **laster** w.Yks. (only in **Laster Lee** *a fair*), and in **nexter** Wor., where it has the meaning of *next but one*.

The superlative form with a comparative meaning occurs in **best** Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lei. Hmp.; **rathest** *rather, sooner* Sc. Wm. w.Yks.

In the following words the superlative is formed by adding **-est** to the comparative, as **betterest** Yks.; **lessest** m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; **worsest** n. & e.Yks. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.An. Sus. Som. Dev.

Uppist in w.Wor. has the superlative ending added to the adverb, which is thus transformed into an adjective; it may, however, merely be a contraction of **upmost**; see

Julius Caesar, II. i. 24; similarly **toppest** is used in w.Yks. and Lan.

In Sc. **auld** and **young** are used in the sense of *eldest, youngest;* and in e.An. **auld** is a term used in games, especially of bowls, meaning *first, best.*

Double comparatives occur in **betterer** Cum. m.Yks. Dev. Cor.; **morer** Shr.; **worser** in gen. use in Sc. and Eng. A triple form **worserer** is heard in e.An.

Double superlatives occur in **bestest** Glo. Som. Dev. Cor.; **leastest** Sh.I. e.Lan. Glo. e.An. Dor. Som. Dev.; **mostest** Shr. Ken. w.Som. Cor.

NUMERALS

1. CARDINAL

§ **399.** In the dialects of the western and south-western counties it is usual to place the lower digit before the higher, as *five and fifty*. In Shr. this rule is invariable when speaking of sums of money under £2, as *six and thirty shillings for a pig.*

In Shr. there was in some localities a practice, now obsolescent, of expressing *nineteen, twenty-nine*, &c. by *twenty save one, thirty save one*, &c.

In w.Som. the reckoning is almost always by scores; in this part of the country it is very common after numerals to omit the description of price, weight, quantity, as *you can't buy very much of a horse for less than forty.*

2. ORDINAL

§ **400.** In the dialects, especially of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lei. Wor. Shr., the ordinals after **third** take the suffix **t** instead of literary English **th.**

In Dev. **twoth** is used for *second*, as *the twenty-twoth of April.*

In w.Som. the ordinal suffix is added to the higher rather than the lower digit, as *seven and seventieth.*

In Sc. it was formerly the custom to add the ordinal suffix to all parts of a compound number, as *hundredth, fortieth and ninth Psalm.*

The old ordinal **erst** *first in order* survives in Sc. and n.Yks.; a form **firster** with the comparative suffix occurs in w.Yks.

3. FRACTIONAL AND OTHER NUMBERS

§ **401.** In w.Som. fractions are expressed by a periphrasis; thus *two parts out of three* = ⅔; *three quarters*, &c. would only be used of three several parts, as of an apple cut into four.

In Shr. **two** is used in the place of **both**, as *I took it in my two hands;* and with the definite article in s.Chs. also, as *I'll take the two of them.*

In Myo. and the dialects of sw.Eng. it is usual to put the definite article before **both** when not followed by a substantive, as *he took the both.*

PRONOUNS

1. PERSONAL

§ **402.** General remarks on the personal pronouns.

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. there is a tendency to introduce a redundant personal pronoun after a noun when emphasis is required; this is especially frequent after a proper name, as *Mr. Smith, he came to my house.*

In the northern dialects the personal pronoun is often repeated in recriminatory talk, as *thou great lout, thou.*

In Sc. and the northern dialects a pronoun is often used to introduce a statement, the specific subject being added later, as *it runs very well, does that horse.*

In the southern and south-western dialects the pronoun, whether personal or impersonal, is often omitted at the beginning of a sentence, as *was not able, was he?*

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. the objective form of the personal pronoun is used for the nominative:

(1) After the substantive verb, as *it was her that did it.*

(2) When standing alone, as *who did that? Her.*

(3) When the verb refers to different persons, as *him and me did it; Jack and us went together.*

(4) When antecedent to a rel. pronoun and therefore

separated from its verb by a subordinate sentence, as *him that did that ought to be hanged.*

The objective forms are often used for the nominative when the pronouns are unemphatic, especially in the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties.

Conversely in all the dialects of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the nom. of the personal pronoun is used as the emphatic form of the objective case.

In Irel. the impersonal phrase *it is* often occurs redundantly at the beginning of a sentence, as *it 's sorry you will be; it 's sleepy I am.*

It is not uncommon to hear the reflexive pronoun used as an emphatic form of the nom. especially in Irel., as *it 's myself that did it.*

§ 403. (*a*) The nom. of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. the same as the normal development of old long **ī** (§ 154). But in some of the n.Midland dialects **ǭ** is used.

The unstressed forms are gen. **ə** or **ə**. But in the n.Midland dialects **o** is the gen. form. In Yks. the unstressed form is **i** in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The forms **itʃ** (**ich**), **ʉtʃ** (**utch**), **ʉtʃi** (**utchy**), and the contracted form **tʃ** (**ch**), as **tʃam** = *I am*, were formerly used in Wxf. Dor. Som. and Dev. These forms are still used by old people in a small district of Som. close to Yeovil on the border of Dor.

In Suf. *he* (ī) is used for the first pers. singular when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful. And in the Highlands *her* is in regular use for the nom. *I.*

(*b*) The obj. case of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. **mī**, rarely **mei**.

The unstressed form is **mə**.

In most dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. *us* is used for the indirect object *me*, as *give us a few; send us some of them.*

§ 404. (*a*) The nom. of the second pers. singular. The stressed form gen. contains the normal development of old long **ū** (§ 171). But in the northern and north-midland

counties the ð has gen. become t in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The unstressed form is gen. **ðə.** But in the northern and north-midland counties the unstressed form is **tə** in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the second pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. **ðī**, rarely **ðei.**

The unstressed form is **ðə.**

The pronoun of the second pers. singular is in use in almost all the dialects of Eng. to express familiarity or contempt, and also in times of strong emotion; it cannot be used to a superior without conveying the idea of impertinence.

In s.Sc. this pronoun has entirely disappeared from the spoken language, and is only very occasionally heard in other parts of Sc. It is still in gen. use in the Sh.I.

In Glo., owing probably to Quaker influence, it can be used without rudeness even to a superior. In Nrf. it is only used in a few stereotyped salutations, as *fare-thee-well.* In e.Dor. it is only used to children or in recriminatory language. In the dialects of the northern counties, Lan. Chs. and Wil. it is frequently added to an imperative when special emphasis is required, as *thee mind thy own business.*

§ **405.** (*a*) The nom. of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is gen. **h)ī**, rarely **h)ei.**

The unstressed form is gen. **i** or **ə.** In the northern and some north-midland dialects the **i** is used in affirmative sentences and the **ə** in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is **h)im** and the unstressed form **im.** But in Lei. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hrt. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor. **ən**, gen. written **en, un** (OE. **hine**), is the regular unstressed form for **im.** It is also used of inanimate objects and in w.Som. of feminine animals, though never of a woman.

§ **406.** (*a*) The nom. of the third pers. sing. feminine. The stressed form is gen. **ʃī**, rarely **ʃei.** But in some of the north-midland dialects it is **ʃū.**

The unstressed form is gen. **ʃə**, but **ʃu** is also used in those dialects which have **ʃū** as the stressed form.

OE. **hēo** *she* survives as **ū, u**, gen. written **hoo**, in parts of w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Wor.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. feminine is gen. **h)ə(r, h)ə(r.**

In some dialects of the western and south-western counties *her* is used as the unemphatic or interrogative form of *he* and occasionally of *him*. In w.Som. it is also used in interrogative sentences for *I, we, you, one.*

§ 407. The nom. of the third pers. sing. neuter. The stressed form is gen. **it**, but in Sh.& Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. **hit.**

The unstressed form is gen. **it** or **ət.**

In Oxf. Dor. and Som. *it* is frequently used instead of the plural pronoun when animals or objects are referred to collectively. In Wil. *it* is often used interrogatively referring to a previous statement where the lit. language has a personal pronoun, as *we'd best be agoing, hadn't it?* In parts of w.Yks. I.Ma. and e.An. *that* is often used in place of the personal pronoun, as *how that do* or *does snow.*

§ 408. (*a*) The nom. of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is **wī**, rarely **wei.**

The unstressed forms are **wi, wə.** In many north-country and north-midland dialects **wi** is used in affirmative sentences and **wə** in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is gen. **ʊs**, but in some of the north-country and north-midland dialects it is **uz**, Sh. & Or.I. Sc., parts of Ireland and Nhb. **hʊz.**

The unstressed forms are **əs, əz.** But in Sh. & Or.I. the stressed form **wiz** and the unstressed form **wəz** occur.

§ 409. The second pers. plural.

Few dialects discriminate between *you* and *ye;* on the whole the use of *ye* for the nom. and obj. cases singular and plural is the more general. For the dialect forms of *ye* and *you* see Index.

In s.Chs. *you* is always singular in meaning though it

takes the verb in the plural, as *you thinken; ye* is always plural.

In the dialects of the north, and in Lan. Chs. and Suf. *he* is often used for *you*. In w.Yks. this is only used when addressing children; in Chs. it is sometimes used by a superior to an inferior, while conversely in Suf. it is used when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful.

In Irel. and Nrf. the curious form **yous**, in Irel. also **yees**, is used when more than one person is addressed.

§ **410.** (*a*) The nom. of the third pers. plural.

For the dialect forms of *they* see Index. In Lin. War. Shr. **ə** (OE. **hīe**) is used for the unstressed form of *they*.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. plural.

The stressed form is **ðem**, rarely **ðēm**.

In all the dialects of Irel. and Eng. the unstressed form is **əm** (OE. **heom**), gen. written **em** or **'em**. In Sc. the unstressed form is **ðem** or **ðəm**.

In Cum. and ne.Lan. the conjunctive possessive *their* is used instead of *of them*, especially in the phrase **all their** *all of them*.

2. POSSESSIVE

A. Conjunctive

§ **411.** General remarks on the conjunctive possessive pronouns.

In many dialects there is a tendency to add the genitival **s** to the personal pronouns both nom. and obj. in order to form the conjunctive possessive, as: **we's** Oxf. Ess., **us's** m.Yks. Glo. Oxf., **thoo's** Ayr., **you's** Sur., **him's** w.Sc. Hrf., **she's** Sur. Wil., **them's** Dev.; in e.An. **that's** is used for *his, her, its*, as *that wagged that's tail*.

The use of the personal pronoun, nom. or obj., instead of the possessive is common in many dialects, especially when unemphatic or in addressing children:

we s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Ess.

us m. & w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.

thee Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Som.

ye w.Som. Dev.

you w.Som.

he w.Som.

In Nrf. the disjunctive possessive **hisn** and in Sur. the disjunctive **theirn** are used conjunctively, as *hisn old woman; too proud to tell theirn name.*

In n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. the old uninflected *it* is still used instead of the modern *its*. In m.Yks. the latter form is used where it would be impossible otherwise to make one's meaning clear; in Shr. *its* is only occasionally heard, generally when addressing a very young child; at other times the genitive is used, as *the legs on it*. In Hmp. the still older use of *his* for the neuter possessive is preserved. In ne.Lan. *her* (OE. **hiera**) is used for *their*.

Throughout England the use of *our, your* before a proper noun to denote that the person spoken of belongs respectively to the family of the speaker or the person spoken to is very common.

wə(r is in gen. dialect use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. and Eng. for the unstressed form of *our*.

§ **412**. The stressed forms of *my* and *thy* gen. contain the normal development of old long **ī** (§ **154**). The unstressed forms are **mi, ði**.

The stressed forms of *our* and *your* gen. contain the normal development of old **ūr** (§ **174**). The unstressed form of *our* is **wə(r**, and of *your* it is **jə(r.**

The stressed forms of *his, her, their* gen. are **h)iz, h)ə(r, ðeə(r**, and the unstressed forms are **iz** rarely **əz, ə(r, ðə(r.**

B. Disjunctive

§ **413**. General remarks on the disjunctive possessive pronouns. In the midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the disjunctive possessive pronouns are gen. formed from the conjunctive by adding **n** or **ən**, thus *mine, thine, hisn, hern, ourn, yourn, theirn.*

A double form is used in **mine's** Sc. m.Yks., **hersen** (**əzn**) s.Chs. This double ending is added to the nom. in **weez'n** Glo., **shizn** War. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.

The conjunctive *my* is used disjunctively in Lakel. Suf. Ess., as *that is my.*

In w.Yks. **that's** is used as the disjunctive possessive of the third person, as *Whose is that bonnet? It's that's.*

§ **414.** Apart from the deviations mentioned above, the dialects gen. express the disjunctive possessive pronouns in the same manner as the lit. language.

3. REFLEXIVE

§ **415.** The reflexive pronouns are gen. formed by adding *self, sel, sen,* or *seln* for the sing. and *selves, sels, sens* (rarely *sen*) for the plural, to the conjunctive possessive pronouns, usually the unstressed forms: **mi, ðɪ, wə(r, jə(r,** &c. The endings *sen, seln, sens* are chiefly confined to the north-midland dialects. The endings *self, selves* are hardly ever used in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and n.Midlands.

The forms *himself, themselves* (*themsels*) are seldom used in genuine dialect speech except occasionally in Sc. and Irel.

In some dialects the reflexive of the first and second persons is formed by means of the obj. case of the personal pronoun joined to *self, selves,* &c., as **usselves, ussens** w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Som. Dev., **thee self** (sing. and plural) Brks.

The nom. form of the pers. pronoun also occurs before *selves,* &c., as *we selves* Yks. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Sur., *they selves* Nrf. Sur. Dor. w.Som. Dev.

Frequently the obj. case of the simple pers. pronoun is used with a reflexive meaning, especially in Sc. n.Cy. and n.Midlands, as *get thee dressed while I wash me.* In s.Chs. and probably in other dialects this usage is less common in the third than in the other persons and does not occur for the third pers. neuter.

In the Highlands *herself* has the meaning *myself.*

In Sc. *themsel* is used with a singular meaning, as *every one for themsel.* It is also to be noted that in Sc. *theirsel* is used when the idea is collective, *theirsels* when it is segregate.

4. DEMONSTRATIVE

This

§ 416. *This* is expressed by :

(1) *This*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *This here* (*here*, gen. in Eng.; in w.Som. the use of this phrase not as an actual demonstrative is quite common and implies something new, as *this here mowing of wheat isn't a quarter so good as the old-fashioned reaping.*

(3) *That* Sc. and n.Ir., as *that is a fine day.*

(4) **Thease** Hrf. Glo. and sw.Cy., used of objects having a definite shape; Lat. **hic**; in w.Som. when the noun, whatever its quantity or number, has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the same sentence, it is referred to as *that*, *this*, not as **thick**, **thease.**

(5) **Thease yerimy** [ðiəz jərimi] Glo.

(6) **Thick here** sw.Cy.

Disjunctive use :

(7) **Thisn, thisna** n.Cy. Der. Not. War. Wor. Hrf. Suf. Sur.

(8) **Thease here** (**here** w.Som.

(9) **Thissum** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

In s.Lan. *this* is used elliptically for *this one*, as *his father wouldn't have stood it as this does.*

In Lei. and War. a genitive **this's** is used, as *I like this's head best.* The same form is used in w.Yks. by attraction after **whose**, as **whoses thises?** *whose is this?*

That

§ 417. *That* is expressed by :

(1) *That*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *That there*, gen. in Eng.; a second *there* is often added.

(3) **Thack** (ðak), **thacky** Glo. sw.Cy.

(4) **Thick there** (**there** Glo. I.W. sw.Cy.

(5) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur., used to identify an object remote from both speakers.

(6) **Thonder** Chs. Hrf.

(7) **Yon** Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev. Especially used of a person or thing a little way off, but within sight.

(8) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

(9) **Yonder** Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs. Nhp. w.Wor. Nrf.

Disjunctive use:

(10) **Thatn** Lakel. Der. Not. Wor. Hrf. Sur.

(11) **Thickumy (there** Som.

(12) **Thilk** Glo., as *I suppose I could have told thee thilk.*

In Sc. Cum. and w.Yks. *that* is used emphatically to avoid the repetition of a previous word or sentence, as *he was once a thief and he'll aye be that.*

In Sc. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. War. Lon. Suf. Ken. it is used in emphatic reiteration of an assertion, as *I suppose you are in a hurry. I am that.* The form **at** is used in the same sense in the n.Cy. after an assertion, with an inverted clause, as *they were, at were they.*

In w.Yks. I.Ma. and Suf. *that* is used in place of the pronouns of the third person, as *Patty called on Monday and I gave that, what belonged to her.*

In all the dialects *that* is used adverbially with the meaning to such a degree, as *I was that bad.* It is also used before a substantive with the meaning *such*, as *in that fear that I couldn't move.*

In w.Yks. after *whose* it takes by attraction the form **thatses**, as **whoses thatses**? *whose is that?*

This, That

§ **418.** *This, that* are both expressed by:

(1) **Thick, thicky, thuck, thucky** Wxf. Wor. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. and sw.Cy. In n.Hmp. **thick** is always used for *this*, and **thuck** for *that;* in Dor. **thick** is only used for the personal class of formed individual objects; in w.Som. **thick** corresponds to the Latin **iste**: of a knife it would be said, *thicky is mine*, but when the noun has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the sentence, the pronouns *this, that* are used.

Disjunctive use:

(2) **Thickun, thuckun** Hrf. Glo. Wil. Som.

These

§ **419.** *These* is expressed by:

(1) *These*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *These here* w.Yks. Midl. Brks. Nrf. Ken. Som. n.Dev.

(3) **These yerimy** Glo.

(4) **Theasum, theasamy** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

(5) *This* ne.Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e. & s.Lan. Glo. w.Som. Dev. Especially used with plural nouns denoting time, as *this three weeks.*

Disjunctive use:

(6) **These 'ans, theseun** Cum. Hrf. Brks. Wil.

(7) **Thism** Glo.

THOSE

§ **420.** *Those* is seldom or never heard in genuine dialect speech. Its place is supplied by:

(1) *Them* in all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. In Sc. it is esp. used as the antecedent of the relative, as *them at did it.*

(2) *Them there* w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Sur. Dor. Som.

(3) **Themmin (there** Glo. Wil.

(4) **Themmy** sw.Cy.

(5) *They* Rut. War. Oxf. Brks. e.Hrt. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. Especially used as the antecedent of the relative.

(6) *They there* Ken. w.Som. Dev.

(7) *That* ne.Sc.

(8) *These* Sc. Cum. Yks., as *these who were present chose it.*

(9) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur.

(10) **Yon** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev.

(11) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

Disjunctive use:

(12) **Them 'ans** (=*ones*) Cum.

(13) **Yon 'ans** (=*ones*) Cum.

THESE, THOSE

§ **421.** *These, those* are both expressed by:

(1) **Thae** (ðē) Sc. Uls. n.Cy.

(2) **Thick, Thuck** (? *obs.*) Wor. Dev.

(3) **Thir** Sc. (s. of the Grampians) Uls. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.

Disjunctive use:

(4) **Thirs, thors** Sc. Nhb.

(5) **Thir 'ans** (=*ones*) Cum.

5. INTERROGATIVE

§ **422.** Masc. and fem. nom. and obj. *who*, genitive *whose*. Neuter *what*, *which*. For the dialect forms of *who*, *which*, and *what*, see Index.

Whom is hardly ever used in any dialect; its place is taken by *who*.

In Sc. and n. & ne.Yks. *whose* is seldom used as an interrogative pronoun, a periphrasis being used instead, as **who is aught the bairn?** *whose is the child?* **who belongs this house?** *whose house is this?*

In Shr. and Wil. **whosen** is used for *whose*.

In Cum. *which* is used of persons as well as animals and things.

6. RELATIVE

§ **423.** The relative pronoun is gen. expressed by *as*, *at*, *that*, or *what* for all genders and numbers, when the antecedent is expressed. In other cases *who* is used for the masc. and fem. nom. and obj., and *what* for the neuter.

Whom is never used in the dialects.

As (əz) is occasionally used in Dur. Wm. nw. & w.Yks., it is in gen. use in Lan. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Sur. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e.Som. Dev. Cor.

At (ət) is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and a small portion of the north-midland counties.

What can be used when it refers to persons as well as to inanimate objects in some of the north-midland counties and in nearly all the counties south of the north midlands. In w.Som. it is only used when special emphasis is required.

The relatives are, however, often omitted in the dialects, not only in the obj. case as in the lit. language, but also in the nom., as *I know a man will do for you.*

In s.Not. Hrf. Glo. and Nrf. the relative *which* is used redundantly in a conjunctive sense, as *ghosts, which I can't bear talking about.*

In Brks. **whosen** is used for *whose*, but as a rule the possessive relative cannot be expressed by a single word in the dialects; instead a periphrasis or parenthetical

sentence is substituted. Especially frequent is the use of *as* or *what* coupled with a possessive pronoun, as *that's the chap as his uncle was hanged.* In Sc. **at** is similarly used, as *the man at his coat's torn.*

VERBS

A. THE CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS

§ **424.** These lists only include, as a rule, such forms as deviate in some way from the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. In the lists 2, 3, 4 of the preterites and 4, 5 of the past participles, the dialect forms are not spelt phonetically.

a. Preterites

1.

§ **425.** Old strong verbs which have preserved their strong preterites; and weak verbs to which new strong preterites have been formed.

arrive (**ərōv**) Shr.; *bake* (**buk**) Sc. (*obsol.*); *beat* (**bet, bæt**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Not. Lei. Ken.; *begin* (**bəgun, bəgɐn**) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *bid*=to invite (**bod**) Yks. e.An.; *bid*=to offer (**bed**) ne.Lan.; *bide* (**bad, bēd, bōd**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**baid, bid**) Nhb. Sus. Wil. w.Som.; *bind* (**ban(d)**) Sc. Dur. Yks. ne.Lan. Shr.; *bite* (**bēt, bōt**) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin.; *bleed* (**blēd**) ne. & m.Yks.; *break* (**brak**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin., (**bruk**) Bch. Abd. Not. Ess.; *bring* (**braŋ, broŋ**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., (**bruŋ, brɐŋ**) Irel. m.Yks. Lan. Lei. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *burst* (**brast**) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (**klēv, klov, klōv**) Yks. Shr.; *climb* (**klam, klom**) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., (**klim**) Rnf.; *cling* (**klaŋ**) Dur. Yks.; *come* (**kam, kom, kum**) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *contrive* (**kontreəv**) w.Yks.; *creep* (**krap, krēp, krop, krōp**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *crow* (**kriu**) Sc. Yks.; *dig* (**dag, deg**) Yks. e.Suf.; *ding* (**daŋ**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan., (**duŋ, dɐŋ**) Ayr. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. e.An.; *dive* (**dēv, dōv**) Yks. s.Lan.

s.Wor. Nrf. Ken. Wil., (**div**) Nrf.; *drag* (**drɐg**) Som.; *dread* (**drad, dræd**) Sc. e. & m.Yks. Lan.; *drink* (**druŋk, drɐŋk**) Cum. m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *drive* (**drēv, druv**) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**drif, driv**) s.Not. sw.Lin. e.Cy.; *eat* (**at, ēt, īt**) Sc. Wxf. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. w.Som.; *fall* (**fil**) m.Yks.; *feed* (**fōd**) Abd.; *fetch* (**fotʃ**) Lon., (**fat, fot, fut**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Bck. Wil.; *fight* (**fet, fēt, fit, fīt**) Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Cmb.; *find* (**fan(d)**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *fling* (**flaŋ, fleŋ**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.; *flit* (**flōt**) m.Yks. s.Lan.; *fly* (**flā, flō**) Sc. I.W.; *forget* (**fərgat**) Sc. Sh.I.; *freeze* (**frēz, frez**) Yks. ne.Lan. Nhp., (**friz**) Lei. War. e.An. Wil., (**fruz**) Sc. Lan. Lei., (**frȯə(r)**) Suf. Wil.; *fret* (**frēt, fret**) m. & w.Yks.; *get* (**gat**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks., (**gēt, gīt**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs.; *give* (**ga(v, gov**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. e.Lan. I.Ma. War. Shr. Glo. e.An. Sur. Cor., (**giv**) m.Yks. Lin. Lei. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *glide* (**gleəd**) w.Yks.; *gnaw* (**niu**) Abd. Yks. Suf.; *grin* (**gran**) Lan.; *grind* (**gran(d**) Sc. Dur. Yks. Shr.; *grip* (**grap, grēp, grōp**) Sc. Nhb. ne. & m.Yks. e.Lan.; *heat* (**at**) Shr.; *heave* (**h)ōv, h)uv**) Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Dor. Cor., (**īv**) Lan.; *help* (**olp, ōp**) Sc. (*obs.*), Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus.; *hide* (**h)od, h)ōd, h)ud**) n.Sc. Per. Cum. w.Yks. Lan. Wil.; *hit* (**h)at**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (**h)ot, h)ut**) Irel. Nhb. Cum. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Wil. Som.; *hoe* (**iu**) e.An. (*? obs.*); *hold* (**h)āld, ɐuld**) Frf. e.An. w.Som. e.Dev.; *knead* (**nad, ned, nod**) Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Shr.; *knit* (**nat**) Wm. w.Yks.; *laugh* (**liuχ**; **lof**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Lan.; *lead* (**lad**) Lan., (**lod**) Hmp. Wil.; *leap* (**lap, lop, lōp, lup**) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *let* (**lēt, līt, lūt**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *make* (**muək**) Ess.; *mow* (**miu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lin. e.Cy.; *oblige* (**əblōdʒ**) Wil.; *pick* (**puk**) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (**kwat, kwot**) Sc. m.Yks.; *reap* (**rōp**) Midl. Nhp. Shr.; *reek* (**ruk**) Suf.; *reign* (**raŋ**) Sc.; *ride* (**red, rēd, riəd, rid**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Shr. e.An. Ken. Sur.; *ring* (**ruŋ**) Shr.; *rise* (**rēz**) Yks., (**riz**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt. e.An. Cor.; *rive* (**rēv, riv, rōv, ruv**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. e.An.; *row* (**riu**) e.Yks. e.An.; *run*

(**run, rɐn**) n.Ir. s.Chs. Lin. Shr. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur., (**ɐ̄n**) Som.; *saw* (**siu**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks.; *scrape* (**skrōp**) Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor.; *see* (**sī**) w.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. w.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. Ess. s.Cy. Wil., (**siu**) n.Lin.; *set* (**sot**) s.Pem.; *sew* (**siu**) Yks. e.An.; *shake* (**ʃek, ʃōk, ʃuk**) Dmf. Irel. Cum. Yks. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ess. Sus. w.Som.; *shape* (**ʃūp**) Abd.; *share* (**ʃȯə(r)**) Glo. Shr.; *shear* (**ʃeə(r, ʃȯə(r)** Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. Shr.; *shed*=to divide (**ʃod**) Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (**ʃūt, ʃut**) n.Cy. n.Lin. w.Som. Cor.; *show* (**ʃeu, ʃiu**) Sc. Lei. Nrf. Suf. Ess.; *shriek* (**ʃruk**) e.An.; *sing* (**soŋ**) w.Wil., (**suŋ, sɐŋ**) e. & se.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *singe* (**saŋ**) n.Sc., (**suŋ**) Nhb.; *sink* (**sɐŋk**) Shr.; *sit* (**set, sēt, sit, sīt**) Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. n.Lin. War. Sus., (**sot, sut**) Irel. Chs. s.Stf. Der. War. w.Wor. Shr. e.An. sw.Cy.; *sleep* (**slēp**) e.Yks.; *slide* (**slēd**) Sc. Yks., (**slaid**) Dur. w.Som., (**slod**) Hmp. Wil.; *sling* (**slaŋ**) Sc. Yks. War.; *slink* (**slaŋk**) Sc. Yks.; *slit* (**slat, slēt**) Sc. w.Yks.; *smite* (**smēt, smit**) m.Yks. e.An.; *snow* (**sniu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Ess. s.Hmp.; *sow* (**siu**) Sc. n.Cum. Yks. e.An.; *spare* (**spȯə(r)**) Nhp. Ess.; *speak* (**spak, spēk**) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Ess. n.Dev., (**spiak**) Wm.; *spin* (**span**) Sc. e. & w.Yks.; *spit* (**sput**) m.Yks. Chs.; *split* (**splat, splet, splēt**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (**sprod**) Ker. s.Chs. Shr.; *spring* (**sprɐŋ**) Shr.; *squeeze* (**skwōz**) n.Cy. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *stack* (**stɐk**) Shr.; *stand* (**sted, stīd**) ne.Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., (**stant**) Cum.; *steal* (**stēl, stiəl**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *stick* (**stak**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks.; *sting* (**staŋ**) w.Yks.; *stink* (**stɐŋk**) Shr.; *stride* (**strēd**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**strid**) Lan. e.An.; *strike* (**strēk, strōk**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.; *string* (**straŋ**) Sc. Yks.; *strive* (**strēv**) Sc. Lakel. Yks., (**striv**) ne.Nrf.; *swear* (**sweə(r)**) Cai. Cum. Yks. nw.Der.; *sweat* (**swot**) m.Yks. Lei.; *sweep* (**swap**) m.Yks.; *swell* (**swōl**) Inv. w.Yks.; *swim* (**swom**) w.Yks., (**swɐm**) s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *swing* (**swaŋ**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *take* (**tiək**) ne. & m.Yks.; *tear* (**teə(r)**) Yks.; *thaw* (**þiu**) Sc. Yks. ne.Lan. n.Lin. Lei. e.An.; *think* (**þuŋk**) m.Yks.; *thrive* (**þrēv**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *thrust* (**þrast, þrost**) Dur. Lakel. Yks.; *tread* (**trad, trēd**) Sc. Yks., (**trōd**) w.Yks. e.Lan. n.Lin.; *twine* (**twuən**)

m.Yks.; *wake* (**wok**) Wil.; *wash* (**weʃ, wɐʃ**) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (**weə(r)** ne.Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *weave* (**wēv**) m. & w.Yks.; *win* (**wan**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**win**) Nhb.; *wind* (**wan(d)** Sc. Dur. Cum. Yks. ne.Lan.; *wring* (**w)raŋ**) Sc. w.Yks.; *write* (**w)rēt**) wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. Yks. n.Lin., (**rit**) se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Chs. nw.Der. Shr.; *writhe* (**rið**) s.Chs.; *yield* (**jald**) Sc.

2.

§ **426.** Verbs which have a weak ending added to a strong form.

bear (**borned**) Irel. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som.; *begin* (**begunned**) w.Som.; *bespeak* (**bespoked**) w.Som.; *break* (**broked**) w.Som. w.Cor.; *climb* (**clombed**) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *creep* (**croped**) Som. Cor.; *dig* (**dugged**) w.Som.; *dive* (**doved**) Wil. w.Cor.; *drink* (**drunked**) w.Som.; *drive* (**droved**) w.Som.; *fall* (**felled**) Brks.; *find* (**funded**) Hrf.; *flee* (**flod**) Brks.; *fly* (**flewed**) Dor. w.Som., (**flod**) Wil.; *forsake* (**forsookt**) w.Som.; *give* (**gaved, guved**) Sc. Nhb. w.Wor.; *go* (**goned**) m.Yks.; *grind* (**grunded**) Yks.; *grip* (**grapt**) Nhb.; *hang* (**hunged**) w.Som.; *heave* (**hoved, huved**) Sh.I. w.Som.; *help* (**holped**) Ess. Ken.; *hide* (**hodded**) Frf. Per.; *hold* (**helded**) Sc. (*obs.*); *know* (**knewed**) n.Yks. Lei.; *leap* (**lapt**) w.Sc. Edb., (**luppit**) Per.; *rise* (**rosed**) w.Som.; *run* (**runned**) s.Chs. Not. Lin. s.Wal. Brks. Nrf. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., (**ɐ̄nd**) Som. Dev.; *see* (**sawed**) Nhp. w.Som.; *shake* (**shooked**) Shr., s.Pem. (*obsol.*), Sus. sw.Cy., (**shuked**) se.War. Brks.; *shear* (**shored**) w.Som.; *shoot* (**shutted**) e.Yks.; *sing* (**sunged**) Lei.; *sink* (**sunked**) w.Som.; *speak* (**spokt**) w.Som.; *spin* (**spunned**) w.Som.; *spring* (**sprunged**) w.Som.; *steal* (**stold**) w.Som. Dev.; *sting* (**stunged**) w.Som., (**stanged**) Sc.; *strike* (**straked**) Sc., (**stricked**) Wm. Cor., (**strookt**) Cum. w.Som.; *string* (**strunged**) w.Som.; *strive* (**stroved**) w.Som.; *swear* (**swored**) ne.Nrf. w.Som., (**swared**) Slk. e.Yks. Lan. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *swim* (**swammed**) w.Som., (**soomed, swummed**) Sc. w.Som.; *take* (**tookt**) Cum. sw.Cy.; *tear* (**tored**) Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *wake* (**wokt**) w.Som.; *wear* (**wored**) w.Som.; *weave* (**woved**) w.Som.; *win* (**wand**) m.Yks.; *wind* (**wounded, wundit**) Sc.; *write* (**wroted**) Lei.

3.

§ **427.** Old strong verbs which have acquired weak preterites.

bake (**bakit**) ne.Sc.; *bear* (**beared**) Bch. Abd. Yks. s.Chs. I.W. Wil. w.Som. Cor.; *beat* (**beated**) w.Frf. e.Per.; *begin* (**beginned**) w.Som. Dev., (**begood**) Sc.; *bide* (**bided**) Sc. Wm. Yks. Glo. Dev.; *bind* (**binded**) e.Yks.; *bite* (**bited**) w.Som.; *blow* (**blowed**) Kcb. Nhb. s.Chs. War. Wor. Shr. Brks. I.W. w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (**bursted**) Sc. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lin. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Dev., (**brusted**) Ayr. Nhb.; *choose* (**choosed**) Sc. Yks. Sus.; *climb* (**climbt**) Bch. Abd.; *come* (**comed**) Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Glo. e.An. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. Yks.; *draw* (**drawed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Brks. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. I.W. w.Som.; *drive* (**drived**) Dev., (**dreft**) Ess.; *eat* (**eated, etted**) Sc. Brks.; *fall* (**falled**) Nhb. Lan. s.Chs. w.Som. Dev.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**fliəd**) n.Yks.; *fling* (**flingɛd**) w.Som.; *fly* (**flied**) Nhb. n. & ne.Yks. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Dor. Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**freezed**) w.Som.; *give* (**gived, gied**=gīd) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.Suf. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.; *go* (**gade, geed, gode**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. Glo. Nrf. w.Som. Dev., (**yede, yode**) Sc. n.Cy. Der.; *grind* (**grinded**) s.Not.; *grow* (**growed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. I.W. Dor. w.Som.; *hang* (**hanged**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**heft**) Hrf. Glo. Cor.; *hold* (**holded**) Ant. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. I.W. Wil.; *know* (**knowed, knawed**) n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. I.W. sw.Cy.; *let* (**letted**) s.Chs. (*rare*); *lie* to recline (**lied**) Yks. Lan. Not. Shr. w.Som.; *lose* (**losed**) Slg. (*obs.*), w.Yks. Wil. w.Som. Dev.; *mistake* (**mistaid**) s.Chs.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *see* (**seed**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Midl. Shr. Glo. Hrf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *shake* (**shaked**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Lan. Lin. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (**sheeded**) Lan. Lei. Nhp. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) Slg. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Shr.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Lnk.; *sleep* (**sleeped,**

sleepit) Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks.; *slide* (**slided**) Dor. w.Som.; *sling* (**slinged**) w.Som.; *slink* (**slinked**) Wgt. w.Som. Dev.; *slit* (**slitted**) Brks.; *speak* (**speaked**) Som.; *spin* (**spinned**) w.Som.; *spring* (**springed**) w.Som. Dev.; *stand* (**standed**) w.Yks.; *steal* (**stealed**) Sc. n.Lin. Oxf. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *sting* (**stinged**) I.W. w.Som.; *stink* (**stinked**) w.Som.; *stride* (**strided**) Brks.; *sweep* (**sweeped**) Sc. Dwn. Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swim* (**swimmed**) w.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. e.An. Dev.; *swing* (**swinged**) Abd. n.Cy. w.Som. Dev.; *take* (**tade, taked**) Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. Shr.; *tear* (**teared**) w.Yks. Stf. Shr. Brks.; *throw* (**throwed, thrawed**) Bwk. Nhb. w.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. War. s.Wor. Shr. Sur. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tread* (**treaded**) Sc. Yks. Midl. Brks.; *weave* (**weaved**) n. & e.Yks. w.Som., (**weft**) e.An.; *win* (**winned**) w.Som.; *wind* (**winded**) Ayr. Yks.; *wring* (**wringed**) w.Som.

4.

§ **428.** Verbs which have remained weak in the preterite.

bend (**bended**) w.Yks. n.Midl. Brks.; *beseech* (**beseeched**) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (**bethinked, bethoughted**) Som.; *bleed* (**bleeded**) Per. w.Yks.; *breed* (**breeded**) w.Yks.; *bring* (**bringed**) e.Dev.; *build* (**builded**) w.Yks. Dor.; *buy* (**buyed**) Dev.; *cast* (**casted, kested**) w.Yks. Brks., (**kest**) Sc. w.Yks.; *catch* (**catched, ketched**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lin. Lei. War. w.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Dor. w.Som., (**cotch**) Ayr. Wxf. Ess., (**cotched**) Lan. Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks.; *cheat* (**chet**) w.Wm. w.Yks.; *cost* (**costed**) Sc. w.Yks.; *cut* (**cutted**) Sc. Cum.; *deal* (**dealed**) Sc. Yks. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *dig* (**digged**) w.Som.; *drown* (**drownded**) n.Cy. n.Midl.; *feed* (**feeded**) e. & w.Yks.; *feel* (**feeled**) s.Wm. e. & w.Yks. I.W. Dev.; *fetch* (**fet**) Lon. Wil., (**fees(h)**) Sc.; *hear* (heard=iəd) Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin. War. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *heat* (**het**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Suf. Ess. Cor.; *hide* (**hided**) Sh.I. ne.Sc. e. & m.Yks. Brks. Dor. w.Som.; *hurt* (**hurted**) Sc. Yks. Glo. Brks. Dev.; *keep* (**keeped**) Sc. n.Cy. Som. Dev.; *kneel* (**kneeled**) Sc. Yks. w.Som.; *lead* (**leaded**) e. & w.Yks. I.W. w.Som.; *lean*

(**leaned**) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *light*=alight (**let**) n.Cy. Chs.; *light*=kindle (**let, leeted**) w.Yks.; *mean* (**meaned**) m. & w.Yks.; *mend* (**ment**) Sc. n.Ir. Shr.; *need* (**ned**) Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Not. Som.; *plait* (**plat, plet**) Slk. m.Yks. n.Lin.; *plead* (**plad, pled, plid**) Sc. m.Yks. Shr.; *pull* (**pult**) Sc.; *put* (**putted**) Sc. w.Wor.; *read* (**readed**) Brks. w.Som.; *reach* (**raught**) Sc. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. Som., (**retch**) Ess., (**roached**) Nhp. (*obs.*); *save* (**seft**) e.An. (*obs.*); *seek* (**soughted**) w.Som., (**seeched, seeked**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. Som. Dev. Cor.; *sell* (**selled, sellt**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (**sended**) w.Yks.; *set* (**setted**) Brks.; *shoe* (**shoed**) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *shut* (**shutted**) e.Yks.; *smell* (**smelled**) w.Yks.; *spend* (**spended**) Sc. n.Cy. I.W.; *spread* (**spreaded**) Sc. (*obs.*), m.Yks.; *stick* (**sticked**) Sc. Cum. s.Lan. Dev. Cor.; *string* (**strengt**) s.Lan.; *strive* (**strived**) Peb. ne.Nrf. w.Som. Cor.; *sweat* (**swet, swate**) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. Shr.; *teach* (**teached**) Sc. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *tell* (**telled, tellt**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. sw.Cy.; *think* (**thinked**) Lei. Brks.; *treat* (**tret, trit**) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (**weared**) Sc. n.Yks. Nhp. Wor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (**wed**) Sc. s.Chs. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (**wat, wet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (**wrought**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

b. Past Participles

1.

§ **429.** Verbs which have strong past participles ending in **ən, n.**

bake (**bēkn**) Sc.; *begin* (**bəgùnən**) s.Chs. (*rare*); *bereave* (**bərivn**) m.Yks.; *beseech* (**bəsoutn**) m.Yks.; *bid*= to invite (**bidn**) w.Yks., (**bodn, bʉdn**) Rxb. Nhb. n. & m.Yks.; *bide* (**bedn, bidn**) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., (**bodn**) Nhb. Yks.; *bind* (**bundn**) n.Yks., (**bindn**) Nhb. e.Yks.; *bleed* (**blīdn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *bless* (**blesn**) m.Yks.; *breed* (**brīdn**) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *brew*

(**briun**) w.Yks.; *bring* (**broŋən, bruŋən**) Nhb. m.Yks.; *build* (**bīldn**) Nhb.; *burst* (**bərsn, bāsn, bosn**) Sc. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Shr. e.An., (**brosn, brusn, brɐsn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr.; *buy* (**boutn**) n.Cum.; *call* (**kǭln**) Nhb. e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.; *calve* (**kǭvn**) Dur. n. & e.Yks. Chs.; *cast* (**kasn, kesn, kɐsn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Der. n.Lin.; *catch* (**katʃn**) e.Yks.; *cheat* (**tʃetn**) w.Yks. Chs. Der.; *chew* (**tʃeun**) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (**klovn**) Cum. Yks. Shr.; *climb* (**klomən**) Nhb. Shr.; *clothe* (**klodn**) m.Yks.; *come* (**kumən, kɐmən**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. m.Yks. Chs. Shr.; *contrive* (**kontrivn**) w.Yks.; *cost* (**kosn**) Nhb. Yks.; *creep* (**krōpn, krɐpn**) Sc. n.Cy. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr., (**krepn, kripn**) m. & w.Yks.; *crow* (**krān, krǭn**) Sc. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs., (**kriun**) Sc.; *crowd* (**krɐdn**) e.An.; *curse* (**kāsn**) m.Yks.; *cut* (**kutn**) Nhb. Cum. Yks. Not. Lin. Hrf.; *deal* (**diəln**) m.Yks.; *die* (**dī-ən**) Nhb. w.Yks.; *dig* (**dugn, dùgn**) n.Ir. Yks. s.Chs.; *ding* **duŋən** Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *dive* (**divn**) e. & w.Yks. Sus.; *draw* (**driun**) Sc.; *dread* (**driədn**) e. & m.Yks.; *dress* (**dresn**) m.Yks.; *drink* (**druŋkən, drokn, drukn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *drive* (**drovn, druvn**) Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. Shr.; *eat* (**etn**) m. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Sus.; *fall* (**feln**) s.Chs. (*intrans.*), Shr.; *feed* (**fedn, fīdn**) e. & m.Yks. s.Chs.; *feel* (**fīln**) e.Yks.; *fetch* (**fetʃn, fesn**) Sc.; *fight* (**foχtn, fotn**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lei. Shr., (**feχtn, fitn**) Sc. Nhb. n.Yks. s.Chs.; *find* (**fundn**) Nhb. n.Yks.; *flay*=to put to flight (**fleən**) w.Yks.; *flee* (**flidn**) m.Yks.; *fling* (**fluŋən**) e.Yks. s.Chs. Der.; *flit* (**flitn**) Sc. Yks. Lin., (**flotn**) m.Yks.; *flood* (**flodn**) Sc.; *fly* (**fleun, flɐχn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *forbid* (**fəbodn**) n. & ne.Yks.; *forecast* (**fəkesn**) n.Yks.; *forget* (**fərgetn, fəgetn**) Sc. Sh. & Or.I. n.Cy.; *forsake* (**fəseən**) w.Yks., (**fəsukn**) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *freeze* (**frīzn**) m.Yks. Wil., (**frōrən**) Hrt. e.Cy. Wil.; *fret* (**fretn, fritn**) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks.; *get* (**gotn**) Sc. Sh.I. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Shr. Glo. Sur., (**gatn, getn, gotn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin.; *gild* (**gildn**) m.Yks.; *gird* (**gədn**) m.Yks.; *give* (**gan, gen, gīn, gon**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. s.Wor. e.An., (**gidn**) Som., (**govn**) Nhb. (*rare*); *glide* (**glidn**) w.Yks.; *go* (**wentn**) Nhb.;

grind (**graundn, grundn**) Nhb. n. & e.Yks. Shr.; *grip* (**gripn, grɐpn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *grope* (**gropn**) Cum. ne.Yks.; *hang* (**aŋən**) e.Yks., (**ùŋən**) s.Chs.; *have* (**adn**) Nhb. w.Yks., (**edn**) ne.Lan., (**hæn**) Sc. n.Ir.; *hear* (**iən**) m.Yks. Lon. Sur.; *heat* (**etn**) Nhb. w.Yks.; *heave* (**h)ovn, h)uvn, h)ɐvn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. Shr. Glo. e.An.; *help* (**olpn**) s.Chs. Rut., Shr. (*obsol.*), (**elpn**) e.Yks.; *hide* (**h)odn, h)ɐdn**) Abd. Cum. Lan.; *hit* (**h)itn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lei., (**hatn, hotn, hɐtn**) Sc. Nhb. Cum.; *hoe* (**oun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *hold* (**h)adn, h)odn**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ken. Hmp. Dor. Som.; *hurt* (**h)ātn, otn**) Nhb. Yks. n.Lin.; *keep* (**kepn, kīpn**) n.Cy. Shr.; *kiss* (**kusn**) w.Yks.; *knead* (**nedn**) m.Yks., (**nodn**) n.Cy. w.Yks. Nhp.; *kneel* (**nīln**) m.Yks.; *knit* (**netn, nitn**) Yks. Lin.; *laugh* (**lāχn**) Sc.; *lead* (**ledn, liədn**) e. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *leap* (**lopn**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der., (**lipn**) Lan.; *leave* (**liəvn**) e.Yks. (*obsol.*); *let* (**latn, letn, litn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Nrf., (**lotn, lɐtn**) Sc.; *lie* (**liən**) Sc. Lan. Shr., (**lign**) m.Yks.; *light*=to alight (**letn, litn**) Yks. s.Chs. sw.Lin.; *light*=to kindle (**letn, litn**) e.Dur. Yks. sw.Lin.; *load* (**lōdn, luədn**) Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. ne.Der. Lin. e.An. Cor.; *lose* (**losn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *make* (**makn**) Cum. e.Yks.; *meet* (**metn**) m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *mend* (**mendn**) e.Yks.; *mind* (**maindn**) e.Yks.; *mistake* (**mistukn**) s.Chs.; *need* (**nedn**) s.Chs.; *pay* (**peən**) m.Yks.; *pick* (**pikn, pùkn**) Lei.; *plead* (**pledn**) m.Yks.; *prove* (**provn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *put* (**potn, putn, pɐtn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs., (**pitn**) Sc.; *quit* (**kwitn, kwɐtn**) Sc. m.Yks., (**kwotn**) m.Yks.; *reach* (**reitʃn**) e.Yks., (**rokn**) w.Yks.; *read* (**redn, ridn**) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *reap* (**repn**) s.Chs.; *rid* (**ridn**) m.Yks.; *ring* (**rùŋən**) s.Chs.; *rive* (**rovn, ruvn**) n.Cy. Yks. n. & e.Lan.; *row* (**roun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *rue* (**riun**) w.Yks.; *say* (**ɛeən**) Yks.; *scald* (**skadn**) Nhb. Der.; *scratch* (**skratn**) e. & w.Yks.; *seek* (**sīkn**) e.Yks., (**soutn**) Yks.; *sell* (**seln**) Nhb. m.Yks.; *set* (**setn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. e.An., (**sotn**) Sc.; *sew* (**seun**) w.Yks.; *shake* (**ʃukn, ʃɐkn**) Slk. s.Sc. s.Chs. Lei.; *shape* (**ʃapn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *shave* (**ʃovn**) Yks. Shr.; *shear* (**ʃiərən**) m.Yks.; *shed* (**ʃadn, ʃedn, ʃidn**) m.Yks.

s.Chs. Shr.; *shoe* (**ʃodn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *shoot* (**ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃʉtn**) Sc. n.Ir. Lakel. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Shr. Ken.; *show* (**ʃeun**) Yks. Lei.; *shred* (**ʃridn**) m.Yks.; *shrink* (**ʃruŋkən, ʃrukn**) w.Yks.; *shut* (**ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃʉtn**) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. e.Dev.; *sing* (**sùŋən**) s.Chs.; *sink* (**suŋkən, sukən**) w.Yks.; *sit* (**sitn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Shr., (**satn**) Yks., (**sʉtn**) Sc. Shr.; *sleep* (**slipn**) Yks. Shr.; *slide* (**sledn, slidn**) Sc. Nhb. Yks.; *slink* (**sluŋkən, slukn**) Yks., (**sliŋkn**) e.Yks.; *slit* (**slitn**) Sc. Nhb. Yks. nw.Lin., (**slotn**) Chs.; *snow* (**snān, snǭn**) Sh.I. Cum. Yks. e.An., (**sniun**) Sc. (*obs.*), m.Yks. (*obsol.*); *spare* (**sporn**) Mry.; *speed* (**spedn**) m.Yks.; *spend* (**spɛndn**) m.Yks.; *spill* (**spiln**) m.Yks.; *spit* (**spitn**) Lakel. Yks. I.Ma., (**spatn, spʉtn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *split* (**spletn, splitn**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (**spredn, spridn**) Sc. (*obsol.*), Cum. Yks., (**sprodn**) Yks. s.Chs.; *spring* (**spruŋən, sprùŋən**) e.Yks. s.Chs.; *squeeze* (**skwozn**) w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lei. Shr.; *stand* (**studn, stʉdn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. Shr., (**stidn**) Yks.; *starve* (**stāvn**) s.Chs.; *steep* (**stīpn**) e.Yks.; *stick* (**stikn**) m.Yks., (**stukn, stʉkn**) Sc. Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *sting* (**stùŋən**) s.Chs.; *stink* (**stuŋkən, stùŋkən**) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *stride* (**stridn**) Sc. Yks. n.Lin., (**strodn, strudn**) Cum. Yks. s.Lan.; *strike* (**strikn**) w.Yks. Lan. Shr., (**strukn, strʉkn**) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. Shr.; *string* (**struŋən**) e.Yks.; *strive* (**strivn**) w.Yks., (**struvn**) Cum. Yks.; *suit* (**siutn**) m.Yks.; *sweat* (**swetn, switn, swʉtn**) Sc. Yks.; *sweep* (**swepn**) Yks. Shr.; *swell* (**sweln**) m.Yks.; *swim* (**swimən**) e.Yks.; *swing* (**swùŋən**) s.Chs., (**swiŋən**) e.Yks.; *take* (**tokn, tukn**) Lnk. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Stf. n.Lin. Shr. e.An. e.Dev. Cor., (**teən**) w.Yks.; *teach* (**toutn**) e.Yks.; *tell* (**teln**) w.Yks. e.Dev.; *thaw* (**þān, þǭn**) Sc. Yks. Lin., (**þiun**) Lei.; *think* (**þoutn**) Kcb. Nhb. e.Yks. Shr., (**þiŋkn**) e.Yks.; *thrash* (**þrʉʃn**) Sc.; *thrive* (**þrovn, þruvn**) Yks. Shr.; *throw* (**þriun**) Sc.; *thrust* (**þrusn**) n.Cy. w.Yks.; *toss* (**tosn**) m.Yks.; *tread* (**tredn, tridn**) Sc. Yks.; *treat* (**tretn, tritn**) m. & w.Yks.; *understand* (**-studn, -stʉdn**) Sc. n.Cy.; *use* (**iüzn**) e.Dev.; *wash* (**waʃn**) Sc., (**weʃn**) Dmf. w.Yks., (**wʉʃn**) Sc. Sh.I.; *weave* (**wavn**) m.Yks.; *wed* (**wedn**) w.Yks.; *weed* (**wīdn**)

s.Chs.; *weep* (**wepn**) Shr.; *wet* (**wetn, witn, wɐtn**) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *wind* (**wun(d)ən**) Nhb. n.Yks.; *wring* (**rùŋən**) s.Chs.; *write* (**wrǭtn**) Lth. Edb.; *writhe* (**w)riðn**) Sc. m.Yks. s.Chs.; *yield* (**jaudn**) Sc.

2.

§ 430. Strong past participles which have not the ending **en**.

bear (**bȯə(r)**) Shr.; *beat* (**bīt, bet**) Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Cmb.; *begin* (**bəgun, bəgɐn**) Sc. w.Yks., (**bəgiən**) m.Yks.; *bind* (**bun**) w.Yks., (**bond**) Shr.; *bite* (**bit**) I.Ma. Shr., (**bōt**) Lan.; *break* (**brōk**) Irel. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. sw.Cy., (**bruk**) I.Ma. s.Not.; *choose* (**tʃōz**) I.Ma.; *climb* (**klom**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Chs. Nhp. Shr.; *cling* (**kluŋ**) w.Yks.; *creep* (**krōp**) Shr. Som.; *crowd* (**krid, krɐd**) e.An.; *ding* (**duŋ, dɐŋ**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Rut., (**daŋ**) Sc. n. & ne.Yks.; *dive* (**dōv, duv**) s.Wor. Wil.; *dread* (**drad, dræd**) Sc. Lan. n.Lin.; *drink* (**draŋk**) Ayr.; *drive* (**drōv, druv**) n.Ir. Der. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. s.Cy.; *eat* (**et, īt, yɐt**) War. Shr. Glo. I.W. n.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.; *fall* (**fel**) Brks.; *find* (**fund**) w.Yks.; *fight* (**fit**) Lei.; *fling* (**fluŋ**) w.Yks.; *fly* (**flū**) Lei.; *forget* (**fəgot**) Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *forsake* (**fəsuk**) Shr. Brks.; *freeze* (**frōz, fruz**) Nhb. n.Lin. Lei. Shr. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Wil., (**frez, friz**) Lei. War. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. Wil., (**frȯə(r)**) Glo. Bdf. Hrt. e.Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *get* (**gat**) n.Yks., (**əgot**) w.Som.; *give* (**gēv**) s.Not. War. s.Wor. e.An., (**giv**) Brks. e.An., (**gov, gōv**) I.Ma. e.An.; *grind* (**grond**) Shr., (**grind**) Edb.; *hang* (**uŋ, ɐŋ**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**h)ōv**) Nhb. Nhp. Glo.; *help* (**olp**) Nhp. e.An. Ken., (**elp**) e.An. Sus.; *hold* (**h)alt, h)old, h)ɐld**) Wxf. I.Ma. s.Chs. Hnt. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev.; *knead* (**nad, ned**) n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Der. Shr. e.Suf.; *know* (**niu**) I.Ma.; *lade* (**lēd**) Sc., (**lod**) Sh.I. Ess.; *let* (**lot**) Irel.; *lie*=to recline (**əlai**) Wor.; *mistake* (**mistuk**) Shr.; *mow* (**miu**) e.Suf.; *reap* (**rōp**) Shr.; *ride* (**red, rid**) Sc. Cum. Lan. n.Lin. Shr. Dor. Dev., (**rōd, rod**) Sc. Cum. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *rise* (**riz**) Irel. Cum. w.Yks. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Hnt. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dev., (**rōz**) Cum. Shr. Dev.; *rive* (**rēv, rōv, ruv**) Sh.I. Frf. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. s.Wor., (**riv**) s.Not. n.Lin. Nrf.; *see* (**sī**) Lei. e.An.; *set* (**sot**) Ayr. Irel. Wor. s.Pem. Glo. e.An. s.Hmp. sw.Cy.; *shake* (**shuk**) Ayr. Bwk. Gall. n.Ir. w.Yks. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Pem. Shr. sw.Cy.; *shear* (**ʃȯə(r)** Sc. Wxf. Suf.; *shed* (**ʃod, ʃɐd**) se.Wor. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (**ʃet, ʃīt, ʃɐt**) Abd. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *sit* (**set, sit**) Lnk. (*obs.*), w.Yks. s.Lan., (**sot**) Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Som. Dev.; *speak* (**spōk**) Sc. Dwn. s.Stf. Shr. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *split* (**splet, splīt, splɐt**) Sc. n.Yks. Ken.; *stand* (**stiəd**) n.Yks.; *steal* (**stōl**) Sc. Irel. Der. Shr. n.Wal. s.Oxf. Brks. sw.Cy.; *swear* (**swȯə(r)** se.Sc. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Brks. Ess. Dor.; *sweat* (**swat**) Sc. s.Chs.; *swell* (**swōl**) Inv.; *swim* (**swam**) Ker.; *take* (**tuk**) Midl. e. & s.Cy.; *tear* (**tȯə(r)** Sc. Irel. I.W. Dor. Dev.; *thrive* (**þruv**) Lan. Not. Lei. War. Ken.; *tread* (**trod**) Shr. w.Som.; *wake* (**wōk**) Der. Nrf. n.Dev. Cor.; *win* (**won**) w.Yks., (**wan**) Sc. n.Yks.; *wind* (**wun**) w.Yks., (**win**) Dmf.; *write* (**rōt**) Lth. Edb. War. Som.

3.

§ **431.** Verbs which have the weak ending added to the strong past participle in **n**.

bear (**bǭnd, bānd**) Irel. Der. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.; *burst* (**bosnd**) Stf., (**brusnd**) Yks.; *do* (**dɐnd**) w.Som. Dev.; *freeze* (**friznt**) Chs.; *fret* (**fretnd**) e.An.; *get* (**gitnd**) n.Yks.; *go* (**gond**) s.Pem. w.Som.; *help* (**elpnd**) n.Yks.; *hide* (**idnd**) n.Lin.; *seethe* (**sodnd** ppl. adj.) Irel. Nhb. Dur. Yks. Not. Lei. War. Wor.; *squeeze* (**skwoznd**) Lin.; *take* (**tēnd**) Sc.; *use* (**iuznd**) Lan.; *fall* (**feldn**) s.Pem.

4.

§ **432.** Strong verbs with weak past participles.

bear (**beared**) s.Chs. w.Som.; *become* (**becomed**) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lin.; *begin* (**beginned**) w.Som. Dev., (**əbigɐnd**) w.Som., (**bəgūd**) Abd.; *bespeak* (**əbispǭkt**) w.Som.; *bind* (**binded**) Dev.; *bite* (**bited**) nw.Lin. w.Som.; *blow* (**blowed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *break* (**broked**) w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (**bursted**) Bch. Abd. Lei. Glo. Sus. e.Dev., (**brusted**) w.Yks.; *choose* (**choosed**) ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.;

climb (**clombed**) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *cling* (**clinged**) w.Som.; *come* (**comed**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e.Lan. Lei. Glo. Ess. w.Som. Dev.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. w.Yks., (**croped**) w.Som.; *dive* (**doved**) Wil. w.Cor.; *do* (diüd) Dev.; *draw* (**drawed**) Nhb. s.Chs. Lei. War. Shr. Som. Dev., (drɑ̄d) Brks.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. w.Som., (ədraŋkt) w.Som.; *drive* (**dreft**) Ess., (**droved**) w.Som. Dev.; *eat* (**jetid**) Brks.; *fall* (**falled**) s.Chs. (trans.), n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (**felled**) Brks.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**fleed**) ne.Lan.; *fling* (**flinged**) Som., (flɐŋd) Edb.; *fly* (**flied**) w.Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) m.Yks. Brks. w.Som., (**forsookt**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**freezed**) w.Som., (**frozed**) n.Dev. Cor.; *give* (**gived, gīd**) Gall. w.Yks. s.Not. War. Shr. Brks. e.Suf. Som. Cor.; *go* (gɑ̄ed) Per. w.Som., (**went**) Irel. n.Lin.Lei. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Dor. w.Som. Dev.; *grind* (**grinded**) m.Lan. s.Not., (**grounded**) Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei.; *grip* (**grapt**) m.Yks.; *grow* (**growed**) Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Som. Dev.; *hang* (ə-ɐŋd) w.Som.; *heave* (**hoved**) Sc. n.Ir. w.Som.; *help* (**holpt**) Sc. Nhp. e.An. I.W.; *hold* (**holded**) Yks. Wil. w.Som.; *know* (**knowed**) Sc. Ant. Not. Lei. War. Shr. Brks. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *lade* (**laded**) Edb. Cum. w.Som.; *let* (**letted**) Der.; *lie* (ələid) w.Som.; *lose* (**loosed**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *mow* (**mowed**) ne.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *rise* (**rised**) w.Yks., (**rosed**) w.Som.; *run* (**runned**) Yks., s.Chs. (trans.), Lin. sw.Cy., (**rinned**) Dev., (ɐ̄nd) Som. Dev.; *see* (**seed**) n.Ir. Nhb. Yks. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. sw.Cy., (**sawed**) Rut. w.Som.; *shake* (**shaked**) Lakel. Yks. n.Der. Shr. w.Som., (**shookt**) Shr. w.Som.; *shear* (**sheared, shared**) Shr. w.Som. e.Dev., (**shored**) w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (ʃīdəd) Lei. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) w.Yks. n.Wil., (**shoned**) m.Yks.; *shoot* (**shooted**) w.Yks. Brks.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) Sc. w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Dev.; *sleep* (**sleeped**) Sc. Yks.; *slide* (**slided**) w.Som.; *sling* (**slinged**) w.Som., (**slanged**) War.; *slink* (**slinked**) Dor. w.Som.; *slit* (**slitted**) Brks.; *sow* (**sowed**) nw.Der. Lei. w.Som.; *speak* (əspōkt) Som.; *spin* (**spinned**) w.Som., (əspɐnd) w.Som.; *spring* (**springed**) w.Som., (**sprunged**) w.Som.; *stand* (**stooded**) Dev.;

steal (**stealed**) Sc. Oxf. Dev. Cor., (**stoled**) w.Som.; *sting* (əstiŋd) w.Som., (**stanged**) Sc., (əstɐŋd) w.Som.; *stink* (**stinked**) w.Som.; *stride* (**strided**) Brks.; *strike* (**strookt**) w.Som.; *swear* (**sweared**) e.Yks. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., (əswuəd) w.Som.; *sweep* (**sweeped**) Sc. w.Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swell* (**swelled**) w.Yks., (**swalled**) Sc.; *swim* (**swimmed, swummed**) Sc. Brks. w.Som. Dev., (əswamd) w.Som.; *swing* (**swinged**) w.Som., (əswɐŋd) w.Som.; *take* (tēd) Shr., (əteəkt) w.Som., (**tukt**) w.Som. Dev.; *tear* (**tared**) Shr. Brks., (**tored**) Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *thrive* (**thrived**) Dor.; *throw* (**throwed**) Gall. n.Ir. Lan. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor., (þrut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *tread* (**treaded**) Brks.; *understand* (**understanded**) Sc.; *wake* (wōkt) w.Som.; *weave* (**weaved**) Sc. w.Som., (əwōvd) w.Som.; *win* (**winned**) w.Som.; *wind* (**winded**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wring* (**wringed**) w.Som.

5.

§ **433.** Weak verbs which have remained weak in the past participle.

bend (**bended**) Sc. m. & w.Yks. Brks.; *beseech* (**beseeched**) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (**bethoughted**) Som.; *bleed* (**bleeded**) m. & w.Yks., (**blooded**) w.Yks.; *breed* (**breeded**) w.Yks.; *bring* (**bringed**) e.Dev.; *build* (**builded**) w.Som.; *burn* (**burned**) w.Yks.; *cast* (**casted, kested**) w.Yks. Rut. Brks.; *catch* (**catched, ketched, cotched**) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Oxf. e.An. Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.; *cheat* (**chet**) w.Yks. Lan.; *cost* (**costed**) w.Yks.; *cut* (**cutted**) Sc. n.Lin.; *deal* (**dealed**) Sc. w.Yks. Brks. w.Som.; *dig* (**digged**) e.Suf. w.Som., (ədɐgd) w.Som.; *dream* (**dreamed**) w.Yks.; *feed* (**feeded**) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *feel* (**feeled**) w.Yks. Som.; *fetch* (**fet**) Lan. n.Dev.; *go* (**go**) w.Som. n.Dev.; *hear* (**iəd**) Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. Wil. w.Som.; *heat* (**h**)**et**) Sc. w.Yks. e.An.; *hide* (**hided**) Sh.I. Bnff. m.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. w.Som.; *hurt* (**hurted**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Glo. Brks. Ken. Dev. Cor.; *keep* (**keeped**) Sc. n.Cy. Wil. w.Som.; *kneel* (**kneeled**) Sc. m. & w.Yks. w.Som.; *knit* (**net, nit**) Ayr. Not. nw.Lin. Shr.; *lead* (**leaded**) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *lean* (**leaned**) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *leave* (**leaved**) w.Yks. Cor.;

lend (**lenit**) Abd.; *light*=to alight (**let**) s.Chs.; *light*=to kindle (**let**) w.Yks.; *mean* (**meaned**) m. & w.Yks.; *meet* (**əmīt**) w.Som.; *mend* (**ment**) n.Ir. Hrf.; *mind* (**əmɐin**) w.Som.; *need* (**ned**) Lan. n.Der.; *plait* (**plat, plet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *plead* (**plæd**) s.Sc.; *pull* (**pult**) Bch. Abd:; *quit* (**quit**) Irel., (**quattit**) Ayr.; *reach* (**raught**) s.Chs. Shr. Glo. Som., (**reikt**) w.Yks.; *read* (**readed**) Brks. w.Som.; *saw* (**sawed**) Sc.; *scratch* (**scrat**) s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. w.Cy., (**scratted**) w.Yks.; *seek* (**soughted**) w.Som., (**seeked, seecht**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. w.Som. Dev.; *sell* (**selled, sellt**) Sc. Dwn. me. & se.Nhb. e.Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (**sended**) w.Yks; *set* (**setted**) Brks.; *sew* (**sewed**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks. w.Som.; *show* (**showed**) Yks. Lei. Glo. Som. Dev.; *shut* (**shutted**) Abd.; *singe* (**singit**) Sc.; *smell* (**smelled**) w.Yks.; *spell* (**spelled**) w.Yks.; *spend* (**spended**) Sc. w.Yks.; *spit* (**spitted**) w.Som.; *spread* (**sprīd**) Not.; *squat* (**skwat**) s.Chs.; *squeeze* (**skwez**) Lei., (**skwedz**) Shr.; *stick* (**stickit, stickt**) Sc. s.Lan., (**stucked, stuckt**) Hrt. Dev.; *stretch* (**straught**) Irel. Yks. w.Cy.; *string* (**stringed**) Frf. s.Lan. Dev., (**strunged**) w.Wor. w.Som.; *strive* (**əstrɐivd**) w.Som., (**stroved**) w.Som.; *sweat* (**sweated**) w.Yks., (**sweat**) Cum. w.Som., (**swat**) Sc. s.Chs.; *teach* (**teached**) Sc. Dwn. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. e.An. w.Som.; *tell* (**telled**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Glo. Brks. e.An. e.Sus. Dev.; *think* (**thoughted**) Cai. Dor. Dev., (**thinked**) Lei.; *thread* (**þræd**) s.Sc.; *train* (**trōnd**) e.An.; *treat* (**træt, tret**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (**wared**) Gall. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. I.W. Dor. w.Som. Dev., (**wored**) Der. w.Sus. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (**wæd, wed**) Sc. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (**wat, wet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (**wrought**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

6.

§ **434.** Weak verbs which have change of vowel in the past participle without suffix.

blind (**blond**) Bdf.; *bring* (**braŋ, broŋ, bruŋ, brɐŋ**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *catch* (**kotʃ**) Irel. se.Wor. Oxf. s.Hmp.; *distract* (**distraught**) Sc. Yks. War. Dev.; *fetch* (**fotʃ**) s.Hmp., (**fot**)

w.Yks. Lan. Der. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. Som. Dev.; *heat* (**at**) Midl. nw.Der.; *hide* (**h**)**od**, (**h**)**ɐd**) Frf. Per. w.Yks. s.Lan.; *hit* (**at**) w.Som. Dev., (**ot**, **ɐt**) Lei. War. Glo. e.Suf. Som.; *lead* (**lad**) Lan.; *pick* (**pùk**) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (**kwait**) n.Cy., (**kwȧt**) Sc. n.Ir.; *reek* (**rɐk**) Suf.; *reign* (**rɐŋ**) Sc.; *singe* (**sɐŋ**) Sc. Nhb.; *spare* (**spȯə**(**r**)) Nhp. Cmb.; *spit* (**spɐt**) Lon.; *spread* (**sprod**) Lan. Shr.; *squeeze* (**skwōz**) s.Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.; *stick* (**stuk**) w.Yks., (**stak**) Lnk.; *string* (**straŋ**) e.Sc.; *strive* (**strōv**) Shr. Som. Dev., (**striv**) Dwn.; *think* (**þuŋk**) m.Yks.; *twine* (**twun**, **twɐn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (**wȯə**(**r**) Sc. Uls. Brks. e.An. Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Cor., (**wēr**) Ayr.

B. VERBAL ENDINGS, ETC.

§ 435. Present: In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and most of the north-midland dialects all persons, singular and plural, take **s**, **z**, or **əz** when not immediately preceded or followed by their proper pronoun; that is when the subject is a noun, an interrogative or relative pronoun, or when the verb and subject are separated by a clause. The **s** is used after voiceless and **z** after voiced sounds, and **əz** is used after the spirants **s**, **z**, **ʃ**, **ʒ**. When the verb is immediately preceded or followed by its proper pronoun, the first pers. sing. and the whole of the plural gen. have no special endings in the above dialects, except occasionally in parts of Yks. Lan. and Lin. In the other parts of Eng. the first person sing. gen. has no special ending except in some of the southern and south-western dialects, which have the ending **s**, **z**, or **əz**. Most of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, have **s**, **z**, or **əz** for all persons of the plural. But the plural gen. ends in **n**, **ən** in se. em. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly all Der., Shr.; and also often in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.; this is especially the case with *have*.

In Som. and Dev. the plural often ends in **ð** among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In e. & s.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Hmp. I.W. w. & s.Som. Dev.

Cor. **'m** *am* is gen. used for *are* after the pronouns *we, ye, they*, as **wəm** *we are*.

In a few verbs the first pers. sing. ends in **ən, n**, as **bin** *am* s.Stf. War. Shr., **gin** *give* s.Stf., **h)an** *have* Lan. Midl., **livən** *live* Lan., **ʃan** *shall* Der. Lei.

In Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. *is* is often used for *am*.

The second pers. sing. gen. ends in **s, z**, or **əz**. The third pers. sing. also gen. ends in **s, z**, or **əz**, but the ending is often dropped, especially in the s.Midl., eastern, and southern dialects. In Som. and Dev. the third person sing. often ends in **ð** among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In Lei. Hrf. s.Wal. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. sw.Cy. *have* is gen. used for *has*.

Note.—The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use in the south-western dialects.

§ **436.** Preterite: The sing. and plural of strong verbs gen. have no special endings. The sing. and plural of weak verbs gen. end in **əd, d**, or **t** for all persons. But the plural sometimes ends in **n, ən** in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr. See Perfect, below.

§ **437.** Present Participle: In the dialects of Eng. the present participle ends in **in** except in parts of n.Nhb. and n.Cum. where the ending is **ən**. In the dialects of s.Sc. and also in a few other Sc. dialects the pres. participle ends in **ən**, from older **and**, and the verbal noun ends in **in** from older **ing**. In the imperfect and perfect continuous tenses, as *I am striking*, *I have been striking*, the present participle takes the prefix **ə** (**ɐ**) in s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

§ **438.** Past Participle: The past participle of strong verbs gen. ends in **ən, n**. And the past participle of weak verbs gen. ends in **əd, d**, or **t**. In War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Sur. Hmp. and sw.Cy. the past participle has the prefix **ə** (**ɐ**).

§ **439.** Infinitive: The infinitive gen. has no special ending just as in the lit. language. But in the southwestern dialects, especially in Dor. Som. Dev., intransitive verbs gen. have the ending **i** written **y**.

In s.Chs. and parts of e.Lin. *to* is often omitted, especially after verbs of motion, as *the wheelwright's come mend the cart.*

In s.Lan. *to* is sometimes inserted where it would be omitted in lit. English, as *I heard him to say.*

In Cum. Wm., n.Yks. (*obsol.*), n. & ne.Lan. **at** is used as a sign of the infinitive, and in Frf. **till** is similarly used.

In s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Som. **for** is used as the sign of the infinitive of purpose, as *hast gotten a bit for mend it with?*

§ **440.** Future: The future is formed the same way as in lit. English except that in Sc. Irel. and Wal. *will* is used for the first pers. sing. and plural. For the dialect forms of *shall, will; should, would,* see Index.

§ **441.** Perfect: The perfect is gen. formed the same way as in lit. English. But in those dialects of Eng. which have preserved the old strong past participles, the aux. *have* is gen. omitted in affirmative sentences when the subject is a personal pronoun immediately followed by the verb, as *we done it, I seen him, they been and taken it.* In the midland, eastern, and southern dialects, this construction is sometimes used to express the preterite.

In the Sh.I. *be* is used for *have,* as *ye're burnt the broth.* This construction is sometimes heard in Rut. Nhp. War. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. For the dialect forms of *have* and *had,* see Index.

§ **442.** Passive Voice: The passive voice is formed the same way as in lit. English.

§ **443.** Subjunctive Mood: In the dialects of Irel. Eng. and Wal. the subjunctive has entirely gone out of use. In the dialects of Sc. the subjunctive is still sometimes used and then the verb has no personal ending, as indicative *the bird* or *birds sings,* but subjunctive *if the bird* or *birds sing.*

ADVERBS

§ **444.** In all the dialects it is common to use the adjectival form for the adverbial, as *you might easy fall.*

It is to be noticed that the adverb *whither* is not used in the dialects, its place being taken by *where.*

In sw.Eng. *so* (**zo**) instead of literary English *as* is used in a comparison, as *so straight's a gun.*

In s.Chs. the adverbial phrase *all the more* is expressed by *more of all,* as *I shall do it more of all.*

§ **445.** Comparison of Adverbs: The following is a list of adverbs which deviate in their comparison from the literary language; for further explanations see § **398.**

Comparatives: **far** *further* n.Yks. Lan.; **farer** Sc. n.Cy. Nhb. e. & w.Yks.; **laster** *more lately* Abd.; **nearmer** n.Yks.; **undermer** Wm.; **weller** w.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. w.Wor.

Superlatives: **farest** n. & m.Yks.; **lastest** Abd.; **likerest** *more likely* m.Yks.; **near** *nearest* w.Yks.; **nearderest, neardermost** *nearest* m.Yks.; **nearmost** n.Ir. m.Yks. nw.Der.; **rathest** *rather, sooner* Sc. Wm.; **ratherest** Gall. w.Yks.

INDEX

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A = they, 410.

A, *indef. art.*, 368, 369, 370.

Able, 204, 233, 248—*aibl* se.Ken. *eibl* Stf., but s.Stf. +*eəble*, Lei. *eəbl* se.Yks. +*ēbl*, *iəbl*, *jabl*, sw. Yks., s.Stf. +*eibl*, nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.War. e.Suf. w.Som. *ėbl* Bch., Abd. +*ēbl*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. *ēbl* Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., snw.Yks. +*jabl*, se.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus. *ēbō* me.Wil. *iabl* m.Cum. *iəbl* se.Yks., w.Wil. +*jæbl*. *jabl* s.Dur., Cum. +*jēbl*, but n.Cum. *jebl*, *jeəbl*, m.Cum. *iabl*, Wm. +*jēbl*, Yks., but snw.Yks. +*ēbl*, m.Yks. +*jiəbl*, se.Yks. +*eəbl*, *ēbl*, *iəbl*, sw.Yks. *eəbl*, nw.Lan. +*jebl*, e.Hrf. *jæbl* w.Wil. e.Som. *jebl* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +*jeəbl*, nw.Lan. *jeəbl* n.Cum. *jēbl* Dur., but n.Dur. *jebl*, s.Dur. *jabl*, Cum. Wm. *jiəbl* m.Yks.

About, 171, 172, 228, 232—*abut* ne.Sc. +*əbut*. *bāt* sw.Yks. +*əbaət*, *əbāt*, sw.Lan. +*əbāt*, *əbǣt*. *beud* w.Som. +*beut*. *beut* n. & e.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *əbeut*, w.Som. *bvut* nw. & w.Wil. +*əbvut*, e.Dor. *bəüt* e.Dev. +*əbəüt*. *əbait* Chs., but s.Chs. +*əbvut*, n.Stf. +*əbǣt*, nw.Der. +*əbaut*, *əbaət*, e.Der. +*əbaət*, *əbāt*. *əbaut* s.Wm. snw.Yks. +*əbūt*, n. Lan., nw.Lan. +*əbout*, m.Lan. +*əbǣt*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +*əbaət*, nw.Der., m.Lin. +*əbòut*, Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor. *əbavt* em.Stf. *əbaət* sw.Yks. +*əbāt*, s.Lan. +*əbāt*, *əbǣt*, s.Stf., n.Der. +*əbvut*, nw. Der. *əbait*, *əbaut*, e.Der. Not. *əbāt* ms.Yks. +*əbɛət*, sw.Yks. s. Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. *əbǣt* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. *əbeut* s.Pem., m.Bck. +*əbvut*, Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., ne.Nrf. +*əbəut*, e. Suf., Ess. +*əbvut*, se.Ken. e. Sus., e.Cor. +*əbvut*. *əbɛət* ms.Yks.

About (contd.)—
əbout nw.Lan. +*əbaut*, I.Ma. +*əbvut*.
əbôut n.Dur. +*əbūt*, m.Lin.
əbut Sc. +*əbūt*, but ne.Sc. +*abut*.
əbūt Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +*əbôut*, Cum. Wm., but s. Wm. +*əbaut*, ne. snw. nm. & se. Yks. n.Lin.
əbvut I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. +*əbəut*, nw. e. & w.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw. Nrf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. s.Som. e.Cor.
əbəut Uls., but Ant. *əbūt*, e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
əbəüt Dev., but e.Dev. +*bəüt*.

Above, 97, 228, 232, 279—*biən* w.Wm. +*əbiən*.
bōv w.Wil.
būn w.Yks. +*əbūn*.
bvv Sus.
əbian nnw.Yks. +*əbuv*.
əbiun n.Cum. +*əbūn*, m.Cum. n. Wm., nw.Lan. +*əbuən*, *əbūn*.
əbiən s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*əbuv*, s.Dur. w.Wm., m.Yks. +*əbuən*.
əbìn ne.Sc., wm.Sc. +*əbēn*, *əbūn*, Ayr. +*əbēn*.
əbīn sw.Nhb.
əbov Uls., I.Ma. +*əbǭv*.
əbǭv I.Ma.
əbōv ne.Nrf. s.Som.
əbuin snw.Yks. +*əbuv*.
əbuən m.Yks. nw.Lan.
əbuv me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. Yks., se.Yks. em.Lan. +*əbūn*, Stf., n.Der. +*əbùv*, s.Lin. nw. Oxf. m.Bck.
əbūn n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *əbiun*, w.Wm. *biən*, *əbiən*, e. se. & w.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. +*əbiun*, *əbuən*, em.Lan. +*əbuv*, s.Lan. ne.Der. +*əbùv*.
əbūv Rut., Lei. +*əbùv*, but s.Lei. *əbvv*.
əbùv s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & ne.Der. Lei. n.Wor. se.Shr.
əbvv Edb. s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n. Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken.
əbœn Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
əbɔ̄ w.Som.
əbɔ̄n Frf., but w.Frf. *əbœn*, wm. Sc. Ayr.
əbū sw.Dev.
əbūn wm.Sc. Lth. Kcb.

Abscess, 266.

Ache, 44, 248, 340—*aik* se.Ken.
eək n.Cum. Sus. w.Som.
ēk Sc. s.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. e.Oxf. e.Dev.
ēlʃ Chs. s.Stf. Shr.
jek nw. & e.Som.
jeək Dor.

Acorn, 43, 44, 45, 234, 248, 266, 339—*aikān* se.Ken.
akorn Inv.
akoən sw.Yks. em.Lan.
akǭn s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*akrən*, n. Lan. s.Stf.
akrən s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
akərən Wm. nw.Lan.
akān m.Cum. sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. Lei.
atʃōn s.Lan.
atʃən s.Chs.
ākorn Bch. Abd.
ækərn I.Ma.
ekān Sus.
ekorn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ēkərn*, Edb. Kcb.
ēkǭn s.Oxf. e.Dev.
ēkən me.Wil.
ēkərn s.Ayr.

ētʃən Chs., but s.Chs. *atʃən*, Shr. Hrf.
jākān s.Som.
jekorn sw.Nhb.
jeəkān Dor.

Acquaint, 205, 228, 232—*kwaint* w.Som.
kweint Sus.
kwent w.Wm.
əkwaint se.Ken. w.Wil.
əkwant ne.sn.&wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
əkwàint s.Der.
əkweint s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
əkwent Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Wm. n. & m.Cum. snw. Yks., e.Yks. +*əkweənt*, I.Ma. n.Der.
əkweənt e.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
əkwēnt em. & se.Lan.
əkwiənt m.Yks.
əkwənt n.Lan.

Acre, 44, 248, 382—*aikə(r)* se.Ken.
eəkə(r) sw.Yks. n.Nhp., me.Wil. +*jekə(r)*, w.Som.
eəkər n.Cum.
ēkə(r) s.Nhb. +*jekə(r)*, Lan., but n. Lan. +*jakə(r)*, s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
ēkər Sc. I.Ma.
iakə(r) m.Cum.
īkə(r) n.Stf.
jakə(r) n.Lan. +*ēkə(r)*, s.Som.
jakər Wm.
jækə(r) Wil., but me.Wil. *eəkə(r)*, *jekə(r)*.
jekə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me. Wil. e.Som.
jeəkə(r) Dor.

Actually, 233.

Adder, 135, 266, 297—*adðə(r)* n.Lan., s.Lan. +*eðə(r)*.
adə(r) nw. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. *aðə(r)* Lei. +*eðə(r)*.
aðər Dub. I.Ma.
ādə(r) Sus.
ādər Lth. Edb.
ædə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e. Dev.
ædər s.Sc.
edə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*eðə(r)*.
edər Bch. Abd. Frf. Per., Ayr. +*eðər*, w.Wm.
eðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei.
eðər Ayr. Kcb.
iədə(r) m.Cum.

Addle, 302.

Advice, 223, 228—*advais* Sh.I. nw.Der.
advās m.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
adveis me.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.
advois ne.Sc.
ədvais w.Yks.
ədvàis s.Lin.
ədvois Lei.
ədvvis w.Hrt. me.Wil.
ədwais e.Suf.
ədwəis ne.Nrf.

Advise, 223, 228—*advaiz* Bch. Abd. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
advciz Inv.
advīz Lth.
advoiz n.Stf. se.Ken.
ədvaiz w.Wm. sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
ədvàiz n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma.
ədvèiz w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
ədvoiz se.Lan.
ədvviz w.Wil.
vaiz Sus.

Adze, 43, 44, 45, 248, 266, 305—*adz* Nhb., but s.Nhb. +*jadz*, n.Dur. +*jadz*, m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf.

Adze (contd.)—
ædz Ayr.+*ītʃ*, s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.
edz Lth. Edb.
eidz Ant.
etʃ Abd., Per.+*ìtʃ*, Peb.
ìtʃ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Kcb.
ītʃ Inv. Frf., but w.Frf. *ìtʃ*, Ayr.
jadz s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Afford, 87, 228, 244, 279—*afūrd* sm.Sc.+*afűrd*, but s.Ayr. *əfērd*, Kcb. *əfōrd*.
afœrd sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*afűrd*, but n.Ayr. *əfērd*.
afűrd wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb.
əfād se.Ken.
əfērd Ayr.+*əfœrd*.
əfod e. & w.Yks.
əfoəd s.Dur. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som.
əfǭd e.Suf.
əfôəd s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*əfwuərd*, s.Lan.+*əfuəd*, n.Der. n.Lin.
əfōd n.Stf.
əfōrd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
əfuəd m.Cum.w.Wm.s.Yks.Lan., but s.Lan.+*əfôəd*, s.War. n. Wor. Oxf. e.Sus.
əfuərd Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *əfuəd*, I.Ma.
əfűrd ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *əfuərd*, Edb.
əfœrd Ayr.
əfwuərd n.Cum.
əvôəd s.Som.
əvuəd w.Wil. Dev.

Afloat, 93, 228, 279—*əflot* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb.
əflôət w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., e.Dev.+*əflōt*.
əflōt Inv.Ayr.Kcb.s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. *əflôət*, sw. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Dev.
əfluət m.Cum. n. & em.Lan.
əvloət Dor.
əvlôət s.Som.

Afore, 92, 228, 279—*əfôə(r)* s. Nhb. n.Dur., s.Lan.+*əfuə(r)*, n.Der.
əfôər Peb.
əfōr Sc., but Peb. *əfôər*, s.Sc. *əfuər*, Ant. m.Nhb. n.Cum.
əfuə(r) sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*əfôə(r)*.
əfuər s.Sc. Wm.
əvôə(r) s.Som. e.Dev.
əvuə(r) nw.Wil.

After, 23, 279, 283, 284—*aftə(r)* se.Yks.+*afþə(r)*, *eftə(r)*, *efþə(r)*, sw.Yks.+*eftə(r)*, s.Yks., nw. Lan.+*eftə(r)*, m.Lan., s.Lan.+*afþə(r)*, Chs. Stf. Der. m. Lin., Lei.+*āftə(r)*, *ātə(r)*, but s.Lei. *ǣftə(r)*, s.War. m.Shr. Hnt.
aftər Uls., but Ant. *eftʃər*, n.Cum. +*afþər*, *eftər*.
afþə(r) se.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
afþər Dub. n.Cum. I.Ma.
atə(r) Hrf.+*ātə(r)*.
ādə(r) e.Som.+*ǣtə(r)*, w.Som.+*ātə(r)*, e.Dev.+*æftə(r)*.
āftə(r) Lei. se.Ken.
ātə(r) s.Lin.Rut. Lei. n.Nhp., sw. Nhp.+*ǭtə(r)*, e.War.n.Shr.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks., n. & m.Bck.+*ēftə(r)*, Bdf.Lon.Nrf.Suf.Ess.e. Sus. I.W. Wil., but nw.Wil. *ætə(r)*, *ǣtə(r)*, me.Wil. *ǣftə(r)*, *ǣtə(r)*, w.Wil. *ætə(r)*, Dor., but e. Dor.+*ēftə(r)*, w.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *ādə(r)*, *æftə(r)*.
æftə(r) Sus., but e.Sus. *ātə(r)*, e. Dev.

æftər nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *eftər*, s.Sc.
ætə(r) nw.Wil. + *ætə(r)*, w.Wil.
æftə(r) s.Lei., me.Wil. + *ætə(r)*.
ætə(r) n.Ken.sm.Hmp.nw. & me. Wil. e.Som.
eftþə(r) n.Lan.
eftþər Ant., Wm. + *eftə(r)*.
eftə(r) nne. & s.Nhb.Dur.e.m. & w. Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. + *efþə(r)*, se.Yks. + *aftə(r)*, *afþə(r)*, *efþə(r)*, sw. & s.Yks. + *aftə(r)*, nw. Lan. n.Lin.
eftər Sc., but nm. & s.Sc. *æftər*, n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum.
efþə(r) e.Yks. + *eftə(r)*, se.Yks.
ēftə(r) n. & m.Bck., e.Dor. + *ātə(r)*.
ētə(r) sw.Nhp.

Again, 188, 228, 249—*əgǣn* n. Der. + *əgjǣn*, *əgjen*.

əgen Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd., sə.Sc. + *əgėn*, but Frf. *əgēn*, nm. Sc., em.Sc. + *əgėn*, *əgin*, but Peb. *əgēn*, wm.Sc. + *əgēn*, *əgin*, *əgjën*, Dub., m.Wm. + *əgēn*, *əgiən*, w. & s.Wm. + *əgēn*, ne. Yks. s.Lan. + *əgiən*, Chs., n. Stf. + *əgjen*, s.Stf. + *əgin*, m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei. + *əgin*, e. & w.War., n.Shr. + *əgjen*, e.Hrf. + *əgjvn*, Gmg. s.Pem.nw.Oxf., e.Oxf. + *əgjen*, s.Oxf. Hnt. m. Cmb. ne.Nrf., n.Ken. + *əgin*, Sus., but e.Sus. *əgin*, w.Wil. e.Som. + *egeən*, s.Som. + *əgiən*, n.Dev. + *əgeən*, *əgin*, sw.Dev. + *əgēn*, s.Dev. e.Cor.
əgeən sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.Kcb. *əgēn*, n.Dur. + *əgēn*, *əgiən*, *əgjen*, n. Cum. + *əgiən*, m.Yks. + *əgiən*, nw.Lan. + *əgēn*, *əgjēn*, n.Lin. + *əgiən*, me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. Dev., e.Dev. + *əgiən*.
əgėn Or.I., ne.Sc. + *əgjen*, *əgjėn*, but Bch. Abd. *əgen*, sn. & em. Sc., s.Sc. + *əgiən*.
əgēn Frf., but w.Frf. *əgen*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *əgen*, Peb. Kcb., s.Nhb. + *əgiən*, *əgjen*, n. Dur.m.w. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *əgian*, snw.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *əgjēn*, sw.Dev.
əgian e. & m.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. + *əgiən*, m.Wm. *əgen*, *əgiən*, w. & s.Wm. *əgen*, nnw.Yks.
əgin em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s. Stf. Rut. Lei., s.War. + *əgjen*, Glo. + *əgiən*, se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt. + *əgjen*, ne. Cmb., se.Cmb. + *əgjen*, s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken., but n.Ken. + *əgen*, e.Sus. sm.Hmp. n.Dev.
əgiən s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb.Dur., but n. Dur. + *əgeən*, *əgēn*, *əgjen*, n. & w. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan., e.Der. + *əgjen*, n.Lin.Glo.nw.Hrt.nw. Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
əgjǣn snw.Yks. n.Der.
əgjen ne.Sc. s.Nhb., n.Dur. sw. Lan. + *əgen*, Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *əgǣn*, *əgjǣn*, e.Der. + *əgiən*, Not., but m.Not. *əgen*, s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.
əgjėn ne. & wm.Sc.
əgjēn nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma.
əgjvn e.Hrf. nm.Brks.

Age, 204, 248—*aidg* se.Ken.
ǣdg se.Yks. + *eədg*, *ēdg*, *iədg*, e. Som.
eədg n.Cum. + *jedg*, e. se. & s.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w. Som.

Age (contd.)—
edz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.Sus.
iədz m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
īdz Glo.
jedz me.Nhb. n.Cum.
jiadz se.Wm.

Agnail, 266.

Ago, 124,228—*əgō* ne.Shr.e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev.
əguə sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil.
əgū s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor., e. Hrf. +*egʊu*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se. Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. e.Dor.
əgʊu e.Hrf.

Agree, 220, 228, 232, 364—*ægrei* e.Suf.
grei n.Cum.,nnw.Yks.+*grī*,snw. Yks.+*əgrei*.
grī nnw.Yks.
əgrei snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei.
əgriə m. & se.Yks.+*əgrī*, w.Wil.
əgrī sn. & wm.Sc. e. m. se. & s. Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Ague, 204, 231, 233, 248, 249—
aigə se.Ken.
eigū e.Sus.
eəgi se.Yks.+*ēgi*, nw.Lin.
eəgiə m.Yks.
eəgə s.Lin.
ēg Abd.+*ēgi*, *ēgə*, w.Wm. se. Lan.
ēgi Bch. Abd. Edb. se. & s.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der. Rut. e.Som.
ēgiu Inv., sn.Sc.+*ēgə*, Lth. Nhb., but se. & s.Nhb. *ēgi*, n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf.
ēgjū Ayr. I.Ma.
ēgə Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb.+ *jēgə*, m.Cum. nw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.Lei.w.Oxf.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
jēgə Kcb.

Ahind, 228—*əhent* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
əhin Bch., Abd. Ayr.+*əhint*, Kcb.
əhint Abd. Per., but e.Per. *əhent*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

Ail, 64, 248—*ail* e.Dor.
aiəl w.Som.
eil Rut.+*ēl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
eəl e.Yks.+*ēl*, sw.Yks. Lin. e. Sus.
ēl ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e. Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut., Lei.+*īl*.
īl s.Chs. Lei.
jeəl m.Yks.+*jiəl*.
jiəl m.Yks.

Ain't, 248.

Ale, 43, 44, 45, 248—*ail* w.Wor. se.Ken.
eəl sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
èl Bch., Abd.+*ēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.
ēl Inv. Abd. Frf., but w.Frf. *èl*, Edb., n.Lan.+*jal*, sm. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., m.Shr.+ *jel*, *jəl*, me.Wil.
ial m.Cum.
il ne.Shr.+*jiəl*.
iəl e.Dor.
jal Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.
jel wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jʊl*, Nhb. n. Dur. m.Shr., Glo.+*jiəl*, e.Som.
jeəl n.Cum. nw.Lan. Dor., but e. Dor. *iəl*.
jil Per., but e.Per. *èl*, s.Ayr.Kcb.
jiəl ne.Shr. Glo.
jʊl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *jil*.
jəl m.Shr.

All, 40, 248, 255, 397—*a* ne.Sc. +*al*, *ā*, s.Ayr. +*à*.
al ne.Sc., me. & s.Nhb. +*ā*, *āl*, n.Cum. +*ā*, *oə*, *ǭ*, nm.Yks. +*āl*, *eəl*, *jal*, n.Dev. +*ōl*.
aəl w.Som. +*āl*, *oəl*, *ǭl*.
ā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*à̄*, w.Frf. e.Per., sm.Sc. +*ǭ*, but s.Ayr. *a*, *à*, s.Sc. +*à̄*, Ant., n.Nhb. +*à̄*, me. & se.Nhb. +*āl*, *ō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*āl*, *à̄l*, *ǭl*, n.Cum., n. & m.Wm. +*ǭ*, *ō*.
āl me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw. Yks. +*ō*, nm.Yks. e.Stf., m.Shr. +*ol*, n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *ǭl*, w. & s.Som. sw. & s.Dev.
à Frf., but w.Frf. *ā*, s.Ayr. Peb.
à̄ Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
à̄l Uls., but Ant. *ā*, n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. +*ǭl*, se.Ken.
ǣl Glo. +*ǭl*, Wil. nw.Som., e. Som. +*ǭl*.
eəl nm.Yks., m.Yks. +*jal*.
iəl sm.Yks. +*jal*, *oəl*.
jal ne.Yks. +*oəl*, *ǭ*, *ōl*, nm. m. & sm.Yks.
o nw.Fif., ne.Nhb. +*ǭ*, nw.Yks. +*oə*, *ǭ*, *ō*, nw.Lan. +*ǭ*, *ō*, m.Lan. +*ǭ*, Chs. +*ǭ*, but ne.Chs. +*ō*, Der. +*ǭ*, *ǭl*, *ō*.
ol s.Lin., Lei. +*ǭl*, m.Shr. m.Bck., e.Dev. +*oəl*.
oə n.Cum. nw.Yks., w.Yks. +*oəl*, *ǭl*, *ō*, *ōl*, em.Lan. +*oəl*.
oəl ne.Yks., e.Yks. +*ǭl*, *ōl*, sm. & w.Yks., sw.Yks. +*ǭl*, *ō*, *ōl*, em.Lan., Rut. m.Nhp. +*ǭl*, w. Som. e.Dev.
ǭ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ā*, nw.Frf. *o*, em.Sc., but Peb. *à*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *à̄*, sm.Sc. Nhb., but n.Nhb. *ā*, *à̄*, ne.Nhb. +*ō*, me.Nhb. *al*, *ā*, *āl*, se.Nhb. *ā*, *āl*, *ō*, sw.Nhb. *ō*, *ōl*, s.Nhb. *al*, *ā*, *āl*, s.Dur. +*ǭl*, Cum. +*ǭl*, but n.Cum. +*ā*, *oə*, e. & w. Cum. +*ō*, Wm., but n.Wm. +*ā*, *ō*, e.Wm. +*ō*, m.Wm. +*ā*, *ō*, n. Yks. +*ǭl*, ne. & nw.Yks., snw. Yks. +*ǭl*, n. nw. m. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan. +*ō*, s.Lan. +*ǭl*, *ō*, Chs. n.Stf. Der., ne.Shr. +*ǭl*.
ǭl n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. & sw.Yks., s.Yks. +*ōl*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf., but n.Stf. *ǭ*, e.Stf. *āl*, Der. Not. Lin., but s.Lin. *ol*, Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp. +*oəl*, War. s.Wor. n. ne. w. & se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck., but m.Bck. *ol*, Bdf. nw. e. m. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *āl*, sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor.
ō me. & se.Nhb., sw.Nhb. +*ōl*, e. & w.Cum. +*ǭ*, n.Wm., e.Wm. +*ǭ*, m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw. Yks. nnw. nw. sm. ms. & s. Lan. ne.Chs. Der.
ōl sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev.

Allow, 225, 228, 232—*lvu* w.Som.
əlai s.Chs.
əlau nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*əlou*, es.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan. +*əlɔu*, n.Der. s.Oxf.
əlā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
əleu Bdf. se.Ken.
əlǣ sw.Lan.
əlou snw.Yks. I.Ma.
əlū Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Allow (contd.)—
əlvu w.Hrt. e.Suf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
ələu se.Lan.
Almost, 228, 229, 249, 253—
almuəst m.Bck.+*olmōst, əmòːst, əmuːst.*
olmōst m.Bck.
omòs Lei.
oməs sw.Yks.+*oməst.*
oməst sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n. Der. n.Shr.
əmjeːst n.Dur.
əmǭːs w.Som.
əmòːst m.Bck. me.Wil.
əmuːs nw.Wil.
əmuːst nw.Oxf. m.Bck.
Alone, 121, 122, 228, 244—*əlaun* se.Ken.
əlein Ant.
əleən nw.Lan.
əlèn w.Frf. e.Per.
əlēn Abd.+*əlīn,* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *əlèn,* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
əlian m.Cum. Wm.
əliən ne.Sc., but Bch. *əlīn,* Abd. *əlēn, əlīn,* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
əlīn Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.
əloən m.Nhp. m.Bck.
əlôən s.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
əlōn sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Wor. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.
əluən sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.
əlwòən Dor.
Along, 32, 228—*əlàŋ* wm.Sc.
əleŋ sw.Yks.
əloŋ e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.
əlùŋ s.Stf.
əlùŋg ne.Der.
əlvŋ e.Hrf. nw.Dev.
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atō Or.I.
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aləm Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
ām Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
àləm Edb.
àm Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.
æləm se.Ken. e.Dev.
oləm I.Ma.
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ālwēz w.Som.+*ǭvis.*
æləz me.Wil.
ælwəz w.Wil.
oləs sw.Yks. m.Cmb.
ǭlis e.Hrf.+*ǭliz.*
ǭliz ne.Der. e.Hrf.
ǭlvz m.Bdf.
ǭləs ne.Chs. Rut. nw. & e.Oxf., Bdf.+*ǭləz,* but m.Bdf.+*ǭlvz.*
ǭləz Bdf. m.Hrt. w.Cor.
ǭvis w.Som.
ǭviz s.Chs.
ōləz sm.Lan.
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amàŋ Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
amv Bch.+*amvn,* Abd.+*amvn, əmo, əmon.*
amvn Bch. Abd.
emàŋ s.Sc.
imaŋ Uls., but Ant. *əmaŋ.*
maŋ se.Yks.
mæŋ w.Som.
moŋ e.Dev.+*əmoŋ.*

əmaŋ Or.I. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*əmvŋ*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*əmàŋ*, n. Cum.+*əmuŋ*, m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*əmeŋ*, *əmùŋ*, n. & nw.Lan., s. Lan.+*əmùŋ*.

əmàŋ n.Dur.

əmæŋ Sh.I., w.Wil.+*əmoŋ*, nw. Dev.

əmeŋ sw. & ms.Yks.

əmo Abd., Per.+*əmon*.

əmon ne.Sc., but Bch.*amv*, *amvn*, Abd.+*amv*, *amvn*, *əmo*, Frf. Per.

əmoŋ es.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n. Wor. e.Hrf., n.Bck.+*əmvŋ*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf., e.Sus.+*əmvŋ*, w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor.

əmuŋ n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

əmùŋ sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *əmoŋ*, m.Nhp. War. ne. Shr.

əmùŋg sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan. +*əmùŋk*, nw.Der.

əmùŋk ms.Lan.

əmvŋ Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus.+*əmoŋ*, e. & s. Som.

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aŋkər Sc., but n.Ayr. *āŋkər*, Lth. Edb. *àŋkər*, n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

āŋkə(r) e.Dev.

āŋkər n.Ayr.

àŋkər Lth. Edb.

æŋkə(r) se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

eŋkə(r) sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor. *eŋkər* Ant.

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anʃnt ne.Sc., sn. & sm.Sc.+*ɸnʃnt*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*enʃnt*, n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

ānʃnt w.Frf. e.Per.

ànʃnt Lth. Edb.+*ɸnʃnt*.

ænʃnt Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

enʃnt s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan.

eənʃn sw.Yks.+*eənʃnt*.

eənʃnt e. m. & sw.Yks. nw. & s. Lin. e.Suf.

ēnʃn se.Nhb. Lei.+*ēnʃnt*.

ēnʃnt se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *enʃnt*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.

onʃnt wm.Sc.+*ɸnʃnt*.

ɸnʃnt sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks.

Ancle, 33—*aŋkl* Sc., but n.Ayr. *āŋkl*, Lth. Edb. *àŋkl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *eŋkl*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der., e.Dev.+*āŋkl*.

āŋkl n.Ayr. e.Dev.

àŋkl Lth. Edb.

æŋkl se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

eŋkl Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me. Wil. Dor.

oŋkl s.Stf.

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and Ayr.+*en*, *vn*, *æn*, *ən*, s.Nhb. +*ən*, m.Nhp.+*ænd*, *ən*.

àn I.Ma.

And (contd.)—
æn m.Shr., w.Ess. n.Ken.+*ən*, Sus. Wil., e.Dev.+*ən*.
ænd m.Nhp. Brks., Hmp.+*vn*, *ən*, *ənd*, e.Som.
en Bch.+*ün*, *ən*, s.Abd.+*vn*, *ün*, *ən*, Ayr., s.Sc.+*vn*.
end e.Ken.
in Lth.
v Cai.+*vn*.
vn Sh.I.+*ən*, Cai. Inv. s.Abd. Frf. Ayr. Wgt. s.Sc., me.Nhb. s.Lan.+*ən*, Oxf., s.Nrf.+*ən*, Hmp., Dor.+*ə*, *ən*, n.Dev.
œn Ayr.
ün Bnff., Bch. Abd.+*ən*, but s. Abd.+*en*, *vn*, *ən*.
ə e.Yks. Lei.+*ən*, Dor.
ən Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e. Per. Fif. Cld. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *an*, Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*vn*, s.Nhb.+*and*, n. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*an*, Wm. n. ne. nw. e. m. w. & sw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*ənd*, m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf., but n. Stf.+*an*, Der. s.Not. Lin. Lei. nm. & m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Hrt. s. Nrf. Suf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & s.Dev. Cor.
ənd Or.I. w.Wm. nw.Lan. m. Bck. Hmp.

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nieþ s.Lan.
əneþ Sc., but Or.I. *ənìþ*, s.Ayr.+*ənīþ*, s.Sc. *enǣþ*.
ənìþ Or.I.
ənīþ s.Ayr.+*əneþ*, s.Nhb. n.Wm.

Anent, 228—*ənent* Sc. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma.

Answer, 22—*ansə(r)* s.Nhb. n. Dur. n.& m.Cum.Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
ansər Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per., s.Ayr.+*ànsər*, Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.
ānsə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dev.+*ǣnsə(r)*.
ānsər Ant.
ànsər Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*ansər*.
ànsər Lth.+*ōnsər*, Edb.+*ǭnsər*.
ænsə(r) Sus. e.Som.
ǣnsə(r) me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
ǭnsər Edb.
ōnsər Lth.

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ændm se.Ken.
æntm Sus. e.Dev.

Any, 140, 231, 350—*ani* Dub., n. Wm.+*eni*, *oni*, snw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.+*oni*, Chs. Dnb., n.Stf. +*eni*, wm.Stf.+*oni*, n.Der.+*eni*, *oni*, Lei.+*eni*, *oni*, m.Nhp.+*æni*, *oni*, n.Shr.+*ēni*, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.+*eni*, Bdf.
æni m.Nhp. w.Wil., n.Dev.+*eni*, *oni*, s.Dev.
eni Cai.+*òni*, s.Nhb. e.Cum.+*oni*, m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.+*ani*, *oni*, nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan.+*oni*, I.Ma. n.Stf., s. Stf.+*oni*, n.Der. Lin., but n. Lin.+*oni*, Rut.+*ēni*, *oni*, Lei. +*oni*, n.Wor. e.Hrf., Glo.+*oni*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+*ani*, se. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. nw.Wil., e.Dor. +*ini*, e.Som., w.Som.+*vni*, n. e. & sw.Dev.
ēni Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck.
ini e.Dor.
onè Bch. Abd.+*oni*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

ōni Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*ȯni*, but Bch. Abd.+*onė*, sn.Sc.+*ȯni*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *onė*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *onė*, Lth.+*ōni*, Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*eni*, snw. Yks.+*ani*, se.Yks.+*eni*, Lan., but n.Lan.+*eni*, sm. & s.Lan. +*ani*, wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n. Der.+*ani*, *eni*, n.Lin.+*eni*, Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck. n.Dev.

ȯni Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *oni*, *ōni*, Edb. Peb. *oni*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōni*.

ōni n.Ayr. Lth.

vni w.Som.

əni Uls., but Ant. *oni*.

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aniþiŋk Chs., but s.Chs.+*aniþin*, n.Stf.

eniþiŋk s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n. Cmb.

vniðiŋ w.Som.

Apple, 23, 233, 257, 275—*abl* e.Dev.+*apl*.

apl Uls., but Ant. *epl*, s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *apə*, s. Lan.+*apȯ*, I.Ma.+*āpl*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*apə*, Sus. Dor.w.Som. e.Dev.

apȯ s.Lan.+*apl*.

apə sm.Lan. n.Der.

āpl I.Ma.

æpl m.Shr.+*opl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som.

epl Ant.

ėpl Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf., but w. Frf. *ēpl*, n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

ēpl w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ėpl*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

opl s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf.

əpl Hnt.

Apron, 204, 234, 248, 263, 266—

aiprən se.Ken.+*aipən*.

aipən se.Ken.

aprən sn.Sc. s.Dur., n.Cum.+ *ēpərən*, w.Wm.e.Yks., se.Yks. +*apərən*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. wm. Stf.

apən n.Lin.

apərən nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *japərən*, se.Yks.

apən s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo.

āprən ne.Sc.

àprən Edb.

æpən m.Bck.

æpən Hmp., Wil.+*jepən*, but me. Wil. *epən*, w.Wil. *æpən*, *jæpən*, e.Som. nw.Dev.

ǣpən w.Wil.+*jæpən*.

eprən Lth.

epən Rut. Lei.

epən me.Wil.

eəpən e.Suf.

eəpən nw. & s.Lin. s.War. nw.Hrt.

ēprən Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nw. & em.Lan.

ēpən n.Bck. ne.Nrf., sw.Dev.+ *ēpən*.

ēpərən n.Cum. I.Ma.

ēpən sw.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. I.W. e.Dor. sw.Dev.

japrən m.Yks.

japərən snw.Yks.

jæpən w.Wil.

jepən Wil.

jēpən nw.Som.

Apron (contd.)—
vpən w.Som.
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aək sw.Nhb. Som.
āk s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
èrk Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
Arm, 37, 234, 248—*arm* Uls., but Ant. *erm*, Dub., I.Ma.+*arəm*.
arəm nnw.Yks.+*eəm*, snw.Yks. +*ām*, I.Ma.
aəm em.Lan. s.Som.
ām s.Nhb.+*eəm*, n.Cum.+*erəm*, m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., sw. Yks.+*eəm*, Lan., but em.Lan. *aəm*, sw.Lan. *ǣm*, Stf. Der. s. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ēm*, m.Shr. s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*jām*, e.Dev.
ǣm s.Dur. sw.Lan.
erm Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s. Sc.+*ērm*, Ant.
erəm sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *erm*, *ērm*, Kcb. *ērm*, n.Cum.
eəm s.Nhb. n.Dur.Yks., but nnw. Yks.+*arəm*, snw.Yks. *arəm*, *ām*, e.Yks.+*ēm*, sw.Yks.+*ām*, Bdf.
ēm e.Yks.+*eəm*, Lei.
ērm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*erm*, sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.+*erm*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.
iəm Dor.+*jeəm*, but e.Dor.+*jām*.
jām Wil., but me.Wil. *ām*, w. Wil.+*ām*, nw. & e.Som.
jeəm Dor.
jiəm I.W.
jām e.Dor.+*iəm*.

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ārə w.Som.
ærə me.Wil. e.Som.
ǣrə se.Ken.
erò Or.I.
erə Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*ērə*, Lth. Ant.
ēri Edb.
ērə Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
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af Inv. Bch., Abd.+*ef*, sn.Sc., w. Frf. e.Per. n.Dur. se.Yks.+ *ef*, sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. e.Suf.
āf I.Ma. Lei., but s.Lei. *af*, w. Som. e.Dev.
àf Lth. Edb.
æif me. & w.Wil.
æf s.Sc.
ǣf snw.Yks.+*ef*, Dor.
eif nw.Lan.+*ef*, Sus., but w.Sus. *ēf*.
ef Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+ *af*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but snw.Yks.+*ǣf*, se.Yks.+*af*, Lan., but nw.Lan.+*eif*, em.Lan. *eəf*, s.Lan.+*aif*, m.Not. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som.
eəf em.Lan.
ēf ne.Sc., but Bch. *af*, Abd. *af*, *ef*, Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som.
if e.Ken., but se.Ken. *ef*.
Ash (of fuel), 27, 343, 382—*aif* e.Dev.
as Or.I. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but

snw.Yks. + *às*, se.Yks. + *af*, Lan.+*es*, ne.Der.
af Sh.I., se.Yks.+*as*, n.Dev.
ās s.Ayr.
às s.Sc., snw.Yks. + *as*.
às Lth. Edb.
es Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Shr.
ef sn.Sc., but Frf. *ēs*.
ēs Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ās*, n.Ken. e.Dor.

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aks Sh.I. Cai. em.Sc., but Edb. *àsk*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *āsk*, Kcb., Ant.+*eks*, Nhb., but me. Nhb.+*ask*, se.Nhb.+*ēks*, n. Dur., Cum.+*as*, but n.Cum.+*ask*, Yks.+*as*, but nw.Yks.+*eks*, se.Yks.+*ask*, ms.Yks.+*eks*, Lan., but n.Lan.+*eks*, *esk*, sm.Lan. + *aiks*, s.Lan. + *ast*, I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e. & wm.Stf. *eks*, Der., but w. Der. *eks*, m.Not. Lin., but s. Lin.+*ask*, Rut.+*āst*, Lei.+*āks*, but n.Lei. *æks*, m.Nhp.+*as*, *āst*, e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. n. Hrf., e.Hrf.+*ask*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+*eks*, s.Oxf. *ast*, Bdf. +*æks*, s.Nrf.+*āsk*, *æks*, w.Suf. I.W. Dor., but e.Dor.+*āsk*, Som., but s.Som.+*ast*, n.Dev. +*æks*, e.Dev.
as s.Dur. Cum. Wm., but m. & s.Wm. *eks*, Yks. m.Nhp.
ask Inv. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Uls., but Ant. *aks*, *eks*, me.Nhb.+*aks*, n.Cum.+*aks*, *as*, se.Yks. +*aks*, s.Lin.+*aks*, e.Hrf., e. Suf.+*ast*, se.Ken.
ast s.Lan.+*aks*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*æks*, e.Suf. e.Sus., s.Som.+*aks*.
āks Lei. me.Wil.
āsk n.Ayr. Lth. s.Nrf., e.Dor.+*aks*.
āst Rut. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken.
àks Ayr., but n.Ayr. *āsk*, s.Ayr. *àsk*, s.Sc.
àsk s.Ayr.
àsk Edb.
æks n.Lei., m.Shr.+*æst*, Glo.+*eks*, m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+*jiəks*, ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus. *ast*, Hmp., but sm.Hmp. *æsk*, Wil., but me. Wil. *āks*, Dev., but n.Dev.+*aks*, e.Dev. *aks*, sw.Dev.+*ǣks*, *eks*.
æsk Dub.
æst m.Shr.
ǣks sw.Dev.+*æks*, *eks*.
ǣsk sm.Hmp.
eks Ant. m. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks. +*aks*, snw.Yks.+*as*, ms.Yks.+*aks*, n.Lan.+*aks*, *esk*, e. & wm. Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo., nw. Oxf.+*aks*, sw.Dev.
esk n.Lan.
ēks se.Nhb.+*aks*.
jiəks se.Hrt.

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ās n.Ayr., s.Lan.+*as*, I.Ma. s. War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se. Ken. nw. & e.Dev.
às Peb. s.Sc.
às Lth. Edb.
æs Ant. Dub. s.Lei. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *as*, *ǣs*, e.Som.

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ǣs w.Wil. e.Dor.
es s.Lin.
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āχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
oχt Frf., but w.Frf. *āχt*, Kcb.
ouχt Sh.I.
out s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *aut*, s.Lan.+*aut*.
ǭχt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ōχt*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
ǭt I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
ȯut n.Der.
ȯət w.Som.
ōχt s.Ayr.
ōt s.Stf. s.Lin.
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ānt wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor., n.Shr.+*nènt* (obs.), s.Oxf. ne. Nrf., e.Suf.+*ænt*, se.Ken. e. Dor. w.Som.
ànt s.Sc.
ànt Edb.+*ǭnt*.
ænt e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ant*, w.Wil.+*ēnt*, Dor.
ǣnt me.Wil.
ēnt s.Lan. n.Der., ne.Der.+*nōnt*, w.Der., m.Shr.+*nēnt*, w.Wil.
nant s.Chs. s.Wor.
nānt I.W.
neənt e.Hrf.
nènt (obs.) n.Shr.
nēnt m.Shr.
nǭnt ne.Yks. sw.Lan.
nōnt (obsol.) ne.Der.
ont sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ant*.
ǭnt Lth. Edb.
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əwā Sh. & Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+*waə*, sn.Sc.+*əwà*, nm. & em. Sc. s.Nrf.
əwà sn.Sc.
əwæi m.Nhp.+*əwei*, e.Dor.
əwǣ Uls., Cum. n.Wm.+*əwē*, w. Suf. w.Wil.
əwei s.Stf. Lei., but n.Lei. *əwē*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*əwē*, s.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck., se.Hrt. +*əweə*.
əweə nm. & sw.Yks., m.Lin.+*əwē*, se.Hrt. e.Suf.
əwē w.Bwk. Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*əwǣ*, Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. n. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. e. Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. s. Nrf. w.Cor.
əwī Chs. n.Stf. Der., but nw.Der. *əwē*.
əwǭ wm. & sm.Sc.
waə ne.Sc.

Awe—*ā* Abd.+*à̄*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*ɒ̄*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.me.&s.Nhb. n.Dur.,nnw. Yks.+*jā*, snw.Yks., n.Lan.+*ɒ̄*.
à̄ Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
jā nnw.Yks.
jāv ne.Sc., but Bch. *à̄*, Abd. *ā*, *à̄*.
oɔ m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.
ɒ̄ Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*ā*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken. Som.

Awkward, 247.

Awl, 49, 255, 266—*al* Frf. s.Ayr., s.Nhb.+*āl*.
ā w.Wil.
āl ne.Sc., but Bch. *à̄l*, Abd.+*à̄l*, sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*ɒ̄l*, *uəl*.
à̄l Bch., Abd.+*āl*.
ǣl me.Wil.+*ɒ̄l*.
nɒ̄l s.Chs. w.Som.
oəl m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*ɒ̄l*, em.Lan., e.Dev.+*ɒ̄l*.
ɒ̄l Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *al*, Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *oəl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.& s.Som. e.Dev.
uəl nnw.Yks.

Axe, 25—*aks* n. & m.Cum. n.& w. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *eks*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
āks Kcb., e.Dev.+*æks*.
æks Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
eks Inv., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*ēks*, Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *aks*, em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev.
èks Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
ēks Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Axle, 25, 233, 339—*aksl* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*ēksl*, Lan.+*asl*, but em. Lan. *eksl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.
asl Nhb., but s.Nhb. *aksl*, *eksl*, *ēksl*, Dur., but n.Dur. *aksl*, *ēksl*, Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks. *azl*, Lan.
azl n.Yks.
æksl Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
eksl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. em. Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev.
ēksl Frf., but w.Frf. *eksl*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *eksl*, Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. n.Dur.
ēzl wm. & s.Sc.

Aye—*ai* sn.Sc. s.Dur.+*ei*, n. Yks., ms.Yks.+*ei*, sw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*ǣ*, n.Lin.+*ē*, Rut. s. Wor., m.Shr. e.Dor.+*æi*, w. Som.
ā se.Yks.+*ei*, *ē*, sw.Lan.+*ǣ*, wm. Stf. nw.Der. Not. Bdf. se.Hrt.
æi s.Sc. m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Som.
ǣ nw. & sw.Lan. w.Wil.
ei ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur.+*ai*, n.Cum. m. se. & ms.Yks., e. Suf.+*ē*.
ē Cai. se.Yks. n.Lin. e.Suf.
ɒ̄ e.War.

Ayont, 55, 228—*əjon* ne.Sc.+*əjont*.
əjont ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan.
əjvnt sn.Sc.

Baby, 204, 231—*babi* gen. in Eng., but:

Baby (contd.)—
bàbi s.Sc.
beəbi m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.Suf. w. Som.
bībi m. & s.Chs.

Back, 24, 249, 398—*bak* Sc.+*bàk*, Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but sm. & s.Lan.+*bàik*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*bàik*, Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., but m.Shr. *bæk*, n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*bæk*, Oxf. Bdf. w.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w. Som.
bàik sm. & s.Lan. n.Der.+*bak*.
bàk Sc.
bæk m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*bek*, sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bak*, e. & s.Som. n. & e. Dev.
bek se.Ken.
bjæk se.Hrt.

Backer-end, 398.

Backmost, 398.

Backward, 303.

Backwards, 247.

Bacon, 204, 233, 249—*baikn* se.Ken.
beikn Ant.n.Stf., Lei.+*bēkn*,*bīkn*, s.Sur.
beəkn, n.Cum.+*bēkn*, e.Yks., se. Yks.+*bēkn*, *biəkn*, Lin., Rut.+*bēkn*, w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. Shr., n. & m.Bck.+*biəkn*,e.Suf. e. & w.Sus. Dor. w.Som.
beəkŋ sw.Yks.
bēkn Sc. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. me. Wil.
biəkn m. & se.Yks. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. w.Wil.
bīkn m. & w.Chs. Lei. Glo.
bjekn n.Dur.

Bad, 140, 398—*bad* Sh.I., Abd.+*bād*, Kcd. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bād*, Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*bād*, Stf., but wm.Stf. *bod*, n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus.
bād Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Dev.
bàd Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bad*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
bæd se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., se. Ken.+*bed*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev.
bed se.Ken.
beəd w. & s.Som.
bod wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

Bade—*bad* Bch., Abd.+*bed*, w. Frf. e.Per., Edb.+*bàd*, Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.Wm., but n.Wm.+*biəd*, sw.Yks.+*bed*, n. Der. s.Som.
bàd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bēd*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
bed sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
beəd nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.
bēd Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bad*, n. Ayr. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Som.
biəd n.Cum., n.Wm.+*bad*.

Bag, 351—*bag* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*bāg*, Lan., but sm.Lan.+*baig*, I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt.
baig sm.Lan.
bāg Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bag*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Wm.+*bag*.
bàg s.Sc.

bæg se.Ken.+*beg*, Sus. Dor.
beg sw.Yks. se.Ken.
bēg n.Der. Som.

Bait, *sb.* and *v.*, 205—*bait* ne.Nrf. +*bǣt*, se.Ken. me.Wil., w. Wil.+*bæit*, Dor. s.Som.
bæit w.Wil.
bǣt m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*bēt*, n. & nw.Lan. ne.Nrf.
beit Ant., Lei.+*bīt*, Oxf.
beɔt n.Cum. m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bēt*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. e. Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
bẹ̄t Kcd. Frf., but w.Frf. *bēt*, Lth. Edb., s.Sc. s.Nhb.+*bēt*.
bēt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Shr.
bit e.Der.
bīt s.Chs. Lei.

Bake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425, 427, 429—*baik* se.Ken.
bak se.Yks.+*biɔk*.
beik n.Ayr.+*bēk*, Ant., m.Nhp.+*beɔk*, *bēk*, ne.Nrf.
bek ne.Sc.+*bēk*, *bjak*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *beik*, *bēk*.
beɔk n.Cum.+*biek*, m.Yks.+*biɔk*, ms. & sw.Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Oxf. n.Hrf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil., Dor.+*biɔk*, w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
bẹ̄k Lth. Edb.
bēk Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*beik*, sm.Sc. es.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne. & m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*biɔk*, s. Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *beɔk*, e. Som. n.Dev.
biak m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
biek me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
biɔk s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*bjek*, sw.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.e. & m.Yks. sw.Nhp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
bīk s.Chs. Dnb.
bjak ne.Sc.
bjek se.Nhb.
bjēk n.Dur.
bjɔk n.Nhb.

Bake-house, 229.

Bald, 41, 253, 307—*bald* Kcd. Frf., but w.Frf. *beld*, Ant. me. Nhb.
bāl n.Nhb. w.Som.
bāld se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bæld s.Sc.
bǣld w.Wil.
beld w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., sm.Sc. +*bǭl*, but Kcb. *belt*, Edb. n. Cum.
belt Kcb.
bēlt ne.Sc.
boɔld m. & sw.Yks.
bǭ nnw.Yks.+*bǭld*, n.Lan.
bǭd Wm., but w.Wm. *bǭld*, sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Sus.
bǭl sm.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf.
bǭld Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*bōld*, em. Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
bōld se.Yks.

Bale, 204—*bail* se.Ken.
beil Lei.
bel Abd.
beɔl m.Yks.+*biɔl*, w.Yks., se.Yks. +*bēl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Som.
bẹ̄l w.Frf. e.Per.
bēl ne.Sc., but Abd. *bel*, wm.Sc.

Bale (contd.)—
Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
biəl m.Yks.

Balk, 38.

Ball, 203, 255—*bal* Inv., ne.Sc. +*bā*, *bāl*, s.Ayr. + *bā*.
bā ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Cum.
bāl ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor. w. Som. nw.Dev.
bà Kcb.
bà̀ n.Ayr. s.Sc.
bà̀l I.Ma. + *bǭl*.
boəl sw.Yks.
bǭ Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks. + *bǭl*, n. & s.Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
bǭl snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. Lin. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

Balm, 203—*baəm* n.Stf.
bām Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb., Ayr. +*bǭm*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e. Dev.
bàm Kcb.
beəm w.Som.
boəm sw.Yks.
bǭm Ayr. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
bʊ̄m w.Frf. e.Per.

Band, 302.

Bane, 43, 45—*bain* se.Ken.
bein Bch., Abd. + *bēn*, Sus.
beən sw.Yks. em.Lan. nw.Lin. Dor. s.Som.
bẽn Lth. Edb.
bēn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *beən*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. e.Som.

Bang—*bay* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., e.Dev. + *bǣŋ*.
bayg sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der.
bāŋ n.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb.
bàŋ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bāŋ*, s.Ayr. *baŋ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bà̀ŋ Peb. n.Nhb.
bæŋ se.Ken. + *beŋ*, e. & s.Som.
bǣŋ e.Dev.
beŋ sw.Yks., em.Lan. + *beəŋ*, se. Ken.
beəŋ em.Lan.
boŋ s.Lan. n.Stf.

Bank—*baŋk* Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bǭŋk*, s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. m.Lan., s.Lan. + *boŋk*, *bʊŋk*, I.Ma. n.Der., ne. Der. + *bʊŋk*, Lei. Shr., but m. Shr. *boŋk*, s.Oxf., e.Dev. + *bæŋk*.
bāŋk Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bàŋk*, s. Ayr. *baŋk*, Ant. n.Nhb.
bàŋk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bà̀ŋk Inv. Peb.
bæŋk se.Ken. + *beŋk*, Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
bǣŋk e.Som.
beŋk sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lon. se. Ken.
boŋk s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. e.War. m.Shr.
bǭŋk w.Frf. e.Per.
bʊŋk s.Lan. ne.Der.

Bankrupt, 295.

Baptist, 275.

Barber, 201, 229—*barbər* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
baəbə(r) n.Stf.
bābə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wm. n. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bǣbə(r) em. & sw. Lan.

beəbə(r) sw. Yks.

bə̄bə(r) sm. Lan.

Bare, *adj.*, 46—*bax(r)* nw. Lan. n. Stf. Shr.

bā(r) ne. Nrf.

beir n. Ayr.

beə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *bax(r)*, em. & sm. Lan. *bə̄(r)*, n. Der. Lei. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

beər Ant.

bèr Lth. Edb.

bēr Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *beir*, Peb. Kcb. Nhb., but s. Nhb. *beə(r)*, Wm.

biər I. Ma.

bə̄(r) em. & sm. Lan.

Bargain, 201, 231, 233, 364—

bargen wm. Sc. +*bargin*.

bargin ne. Sc., but Abd. *bargn*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Cum.

bargjin Kcb.

bargn Inv. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.

bāgin m. Cum. w. Wm., nnw. Yks. +*bāgn*, snw. & se. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +*bǣgin*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Som.

bāgn s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but w. Wm. *bāgin*, nnw. & m. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Sus. I. W. me. Wil. Dor.

bǣgin Lei.

beəgin em. & sw. Lan.

beəgŋ sw. Yks.

bērgin se. Nhb.

bə̄gin sm. Lan.

Barge, 366.

Bark, *v.*, 56, 249, 340—*bark* Or. I., Abd. +*bārk*, w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw. Nhb. n. Wm. I. Ma.

baək s. Lan. Som.

bāk s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bārk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bark*, Ant. n. Nhb.

bærk s. Sc.

berk Inv. Lth. Peb.

bjek em. Lan.

bōk nw. Dev.

bə̄k sm. Lan.

Barley, 37, 229, 231—*barli* ne. Sc. +*bārli*, but Bch. Abd. *bārlë*, s. Ayr. me. Nhb. I. Ma.

baəli s. Lan. +*bāli* e. Som.

bālë Sus. +*bāli*.

bāli s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bǣlə*, Lan., but sw. Lan. *bǣli*, s. Lan. +*baəli*, Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. ne. & m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *beələ̄i*, s. Som. n. & e. Dev.

bārlë Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +*bārli*, but n. Ayr. *bǭrli*, s. Sc. +*bàrli*.

bārli ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +*bǭrli*, Ant. n. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.

bàrli Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

bàrlə Peb.

bǣli sw. Lan. Lei.

bǣlə nnw. Yks.

beəli Rut. n. Bck.

Barley (contd.)—
beələi e.Dor.
bǭli Glo.
ɬǭrli n.Ayr.
bəli sm.Lan.

Barm, 56, 234—*barm* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
barəm Per., but e.Per. *bārm.*
baəm e.Som.
bām s.Nhb.Dur.m.Cum.w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs.n.Stf.n.Der.n. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
bārm w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*bàrm*, s.Ayr. *barm*,Ant.
bārəm Dor.
bàrm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bå̀rm Inv. Peb.
bǣm sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*beəm.*
beəm s.Lan.
bǭm s.Stf. s.Wor.
bōm nw.Dev.
bəm sm.Lan.

Barn, 50, 234—*barn* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
baən e.Som.
bān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ms. & sw.Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan.*bən*,sw.Lan.*bǣn*,Stf. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
bārn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*bàrn*, Ant.
bārən n.Nhb. Dor.
bàrn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bå̀rn Inv.
bǣn sw.Lan.
beən Sus.
bən sm.Lan.

Barrel, 198, 229—*baril* Kcb., n.Cum.+*barəl*,Yks., but nnw. Yks. *barəl*, sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
barl Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *barəl*, n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb., I.Ma.+*barəl.*
barəl Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.
baəl I.W. sw.Dev.
bāl s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
bàrəl s.Sc.
bæril em.Lan.
bærǫ̀ me.Wil.
bǭrl Lth. Edb.
bʊrl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *barl.*

(wheel) **Barrow,** 229, 233—*bari* Bch., Abd.+*bǫ̀rrǫ̀*, Lth. Edb.
barǫ̀ n.Cum.+*barə*, w.Wm. sw. Lan. n.Der.
barʊ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bàrə.*
barə Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *bārə*, n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *barǫ̀*, sw.Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan. *barǫ̀*, I.Ma. Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei. w.Wor.
bā(r) Ken., but se.Ken. *bærə*, s. Som.
bārə n.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.
bàrə n.Ayr.
bå̀rə Peb.
bærə se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.
bǭrǫ̀ Ant.
bǭər n.Ayr.
bǫ̀rǫ̀ Abd. Per., but e.Per. *barə.*
bǫ̀rə wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bàrə.*
bərə sm.Lan.

Bask, 343—*bask* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bàsk*, Kcb. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. Lei. nw.Lin. Sus.
baəsk em.Lan.
bāsk se.Ken. e.Som.

bàsk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bæsk Dor.
bǣsk e.Dev.
besk sw.Yks.
bosk n.Stf.

Batch, 340.

Bath, 23, 378—*baþ* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bāþ*, *bàþ*, Kcb. s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm. + *bāþ*, m. & s. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *baəþ*, s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.
baəþ em.Lan.
bāþ Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *bàþ*, s.Ayr. *bàþ*, Wm. nnw. Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se. Ken. e.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *bæþ*.
bàþ n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bæþ Dub. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *beəþ*, e.Dev.
bǣþ Glo. Wil.
beəþ e.Dor.

Bathe, 43, 45, 317—*bad* sw.Yks. + *beəd*.
baið se.Ken.
bāð sn.Sc. + *bēð*.
bǣð nnw.Yks. + *bēð*, me.Wil.
bǣþ ne.Nrf.
beið Ant.
beəd sw.Yks.
beəþ se.Yks. + *bēð*, Lin. w.Hrt. w. Som., e.Dev. + *bēð*.
bēd s.Stf. ne.Der.
bēð Sc., but sn.Sc. *bāð*, wm.Sc. *bēþ*, se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *biəþ*, Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bēþ*, I.Ma. Rut. Lei. e.Som. e.Dev.
bēþ wm.Sc. em.Lan.
biað n.Wm.
biəð w.Wil. nw.Som.
biəþ s.Dur.
bīð e.Suf.

Batten = a truss of straw, 382.

Battle, 287.

Baulk—*baək* s.Nhb. + *bȧk*.
bāk w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.
bàk Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bāk*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb.
boək n.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan., e. Dev. + *bǭk*.
bǭk Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *boək*, Lan., but em. Lan. *boək*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. + *boək*.

Be, 192, 235, 441—*bei* s.Sc. + *bi*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. + *bi*, *bī*, n.Cum. + *bi*, nnw.Yks. + *bī*, snw.Yks. + *bi*, m.Yks., s.Chs. n.Stf. + *bi*, ne.Der., Lei. + *bi*, *bī*, e.Suf. + *bī*.
bē Ant.
bi Or.I. Bch. + *bì*, *bī*, Abd. + *bī*, *bə*, buts.Abd. + *bì*, *bü*, wm.Sc. + *bī*, s.Ayr. + *bì*, ne. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *bī*, s.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *bei*, m.Cum. *bī*, w.Cum. + *bī*, Wm. + *bī*, n. ne. nw. snw. nm. & e.Yks., w.se. & sw.Yks. + *bī*, nw.Lan. + *bī*, *bə*, m. & s.Lan. Chs. + *bī*, but s.Chs. + *bei*, n. & wm.Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *bī*, ne.Der. *bei*, Lin. + *bī*, Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. w.Shr., Hrf. + *bī*, Pem., Glo. Oxf. + *bī*, Brks. nw. & m.Bck. Bdf., but m.Bdf. + *bī*, e.Hrt. m.Cmb. e.Ess. e. Ken. e.Sus., Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev. + *bī*, sw.Dev., s. Dev. + *bī*, e.Cor.
bì Sh.I. + *bī*, Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., but Bnff. + *bü*, Bch. + *bi*, *bī*, Abd. *bī*, *bə*, s.Abd. + *bü*, Frf. e.Per.,

Be (contd.)—
Ayr.+*bī*, but s.Ayr.+*bi*, Lth. Edb., Wgt.+*bī*, s.Sc.
bī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch., Abd. Per.+*bə*, but e.Per. *bì*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls., but Ant. *bē*, me. se. & s.Nhb., Dur., but n.Dur.+*bi*, s.Dur.+*bei*, *bi*, m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. w. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n. Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf.+*bei*, w.Suf. *bə*, n. & se. Ken.Sus., but e.Sus. *bi*, Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
bü Bnff.+*bì*, s.Abd.+*bi*, *bì*.
bə Abd. Per. nw.Lan. w.Suf.

Bead, 59, 60—*beid* sw.Yks.
beəd n.Stf., Dor.+*bēd*.
bēd Abd.+*bìd*, w.Frf. Per. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Dor., w. Som.+*biəd*.
biəd Ant. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bīd*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bìd Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*bīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
bīd Inv. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *biəd*, se. & s.Lan. +*biəd*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e. Som.

Beak, 220—*beək* n.Stf., me.Wil. +*biək*, e.Dev.
bēk Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor.
bık w.Som.
biək sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *bīk*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
bìk w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
bīk Inv. ne.Sc. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Beam, 182, 183, 249—*beim* n.Stf., e.Dev.+*bēm*.
beiəm s.Chs.
beəm me.Wil.+*biəm*, Dor.
bėm w.Frf. e.Per.
bēm Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bėm*, I.Ma. e.Dev.
biəm Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bīm*, Dur., but n.Dur. *bīm*, sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*bīm*, nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Lei. m.Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. me.Wil. s.Som.
bìm Bch. Abd. Ayr.+*bīm*, Lth. Edb.
bīm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
bjem Oxf., but nw. & s.Oxf. *biəm*.
bəm Fif.

Bean, 182, 183, 249—*bein* nnw. Yks.+*biən*, Ess.+*bīn*, e.Dev.+*beən*.
beiən s.Chs.+*biən*, *bīn*.
ben m.Shr.
beən m.Yks.+*biən*, n.Stf., sw. Nhp.+*biən*, m.Bck.+*bēn*, e.Suf. me.Wil., Dor.+*biən*, e.Dev.
bēn Abd.+*bìn*, *bīn*, Per., but e. Per. *bìn*, Uls., but Ant. *biən*, I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei., s.War.+*biən*, w. & s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. se.Cmb. Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *biən*, e.Som.+*bīn*, Dev., but e. Dev. *bein*.
biən Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bīn*, nnw.e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*bīn*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s. Lan.+*bīn*, s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der.+*bīn*, e.Der., Not.+*bīn*, Lin., Rut.+*bīn*, m. & sw.Nhp.e.

& s.War., ne.Shr.+*bīn*, n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. n.Bck.Bdf.s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w. & s. Som.

bìn ne.Sc.+*bōn*, but Bch.+*bīn*, Abd.+*bēn*, *bīn*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bīn*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

bīn Inv., Bch. Abd.+*bìn*, sn. & wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.s.Lan.s.Chs. Der., but n.Der.+*biən*, e.Der. *biən*, Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. ne.Shr. Ess. se. Ken. e.Som.

bjen e.Oxf.+*bjɒn*.

bjɒn e. & w.Oxf.

bōn ne.Sc.

Bear, *sb.*, 65—*bar* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bēr*.

bǣ(r) s.Nhb.+*biə(r)*, m.Cum. e. Der. Dor.

beir n.Ayr.+*bēr*.

beə(r) nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e. Dev.

beər Ant.

bèr Lth. Edb.

bēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*beir*, Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm.

biə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but n. Wm. *bēr*, w.Wm. *bīr*, n.Lan. nw.Lin.

biər sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

bīr w.Wm.

bǣ(r) em.Lan.

Bear, *v.*, 65, 426, 427, 430, 431, 432—*bā(r)* w.Wor. m.Shr.

bǣ(r) e.Stf.

beə(r) s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

bēr Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bīr*, w.Frf. e.Per.

biə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *biər*, w.Wm. *bīr*, sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nrf.

biər Abd.+*bīr*, Per., n.Ayr.+*bīr*, Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.

bìr Lth. Edb.

bīr Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*biər*, Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w. Wm.

bə(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

Beard, 37, 249, 302—*beird* n. Ayr.+*bērd*.

beəd n.Stf. ne.Nrf.

beərd Ant.

beət (obsol.) n.Der.+*biəd*.

bērd Sc., but Inv. *biərd*, Fif. *bərd*, n.Ayr.+*beird*, s.Sc. *biərd*.

biəd s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*biət*, s. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

biərd Inv. s.Sc. Dub. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

biət s.Lan.+*biəd*.

bjād m.Shr.

bərd Fif.

Beast, 220, 249, 295, 382—*beist* m.Nhp.+*biəst*.

best Sh.I.+*bèst*, *bēst*, ne.Sc.+*bèst*, *bēst*, *bìst*, *bīst*, but Abd.+*bès*, w.Oxf.+*bjest*.

beəst sm.Sc.+*bēst*, *bìst*, *bīst*, n.Cum. +*biəst*, *bist*, *bīst*, n.Stf., e.Suf. +*bīst*.

bès Abd.+*bīst*.

bèst Sh.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+ *bēst*, w.Frf. e.Per.

bēs I.Ma.

Beast (contd.)—
bēst Sh.I., Or.I. + *bìst*, ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls., se.Lan. + *biəst*, s.Stf., Lei. + *bīst*, but n.Lei. *biəst*, s.War. n.Wor., Glo. + *biəst*, m.Bck. + *bīst*, Nrf. w. Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor., but e.Dor. *biəs*, *biəst*, e.Som. + *biəst*, Dev.
biest nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *biəs*(*t*.
bist nw.Der. + *biəst*.
biəs Yks. + *biəst*, but nw.Yks. + *biest*, se.Yks. *bīst*, sm.Lan., s. Lin. + *biəst*, nw.Wil., e.Dor. + *biəst*, nw. & w.Som.
biəst n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. + *bēst*, Chs., Der. + *bīst*, but nw.Der. + *bist*, Lin., but s.Lin. + *biəs*, Rut. + *bīst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr., e. Hrf. + *bjɒst*, Glo. nw.Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm. Hmp.I.W.me.&w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som.
bist Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
bīs Not.
bīst ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *beəst*, *biəst*, *bìst*, n. & w. Wm., se.Yks. + *biəst*, Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.
bjest e. & w.Oxf.
bjɒst Hrf., but e.Hrf. + *biəst*.
Beastes, 378.
Beasteses, 378.
Beat, *inf.*, 182, 183, 249, 425, 427, 430—*beit* Ant. Sus.
beət n.Stf. Dor., but e.Dor. *biət*, e.Dev. + *biət*.
bèt ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bēt*, *bīt*, Bch. Abd. *bīt*, sn.Sc. e.Per.
bēt Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *beit*, s.Lan. + *biət*, *bjet*, I.Ma. Lei. Glo. nw. & sw.Dev.
biət n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bīt*, s.Lan. + *bēt*, *bjet*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. me. Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bīt Inv. Bnff. Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bèt*, Dub. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. e.Som.
bjet s.Lan.
Beat, *pret.*, 190, 191, 249—*bæt* s. Sc. + *biət*.
beit nnw.Yks. + *bet*, Sus.
bet Abd. + *bèt*, sn.Sc. Per., but e. Per. *bètit*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *bēt*, Edb. Dub. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *bīt*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. ne. & se.Yks., m.Yks. + *bit*, Lan. + *biət*, but sw.Lan. *bjet*, s.Lan. + *bjet*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Lin. + *biət*, Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *bēt*, m.Shr. ne.Cmb.
beət n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev. + *biət*.
bèt Bch. Abd.
bètit w.Frf. e.Per.
bēt wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. War. ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
biat Wm., but w.Wm. *bet*.
bit m.Yks., ne.Shr. + *bīt*, Dor.
biət s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. + *bet*, nw. & w.Wil., e.Som. + *bīt*, s.Som. e.Dev.
bìt ne.Sc., but Bch. *bèt*, Abd. *bet*, *bèt*.
bīt Inv. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. ne.Shr. se.Ken. e.Som.
bjet sw. & s.Lan.
bət Fif. Peb.
Beauty, 226, 231, 249—*biuti* Inv.

wm.Sc.Lth.Edb.s.Nhb.Dur., n.Cum.+*biəti*,m.Cum.w.Wm. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der.Lin.,Lei.+*būti*,s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

biəti n.Cum. m.Yks.

bjauti Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.

bjāti ne.Sc.+*bjüti*, but Bch. Abd. *bjauti*.

bjuti w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

bjūti I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.

bjüti ne.Sc.

butê Sus.

būti Lei.

bū̃ti ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Bebbington, 273.

Because, 217, 232.

Become, 432.

Bed, 51—*bæd* s.Sc.

bǣd e.Som.

bed Bch. Abd., w.Frf.+*bēd*, Per., but e.Per.+*bēd*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan.I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m. Shr. Oxf. Dor.

beid s.Som. e.Dev.

bêd Inv.

bēd w.Frf.e.Per.se.Ken.w.Som. sw.Dev.

bid Sus.

bəd Uls., but Ant. *bed*.

Bee, 192—*bei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. s.Dur. +*bī*, n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*bī*, snw.Yks.+*bi*, s.Chs. n. & wm. Stf.,Lei.+*bē*, *bī*, e.Suf., e.Dev. +*bē*.

bē Lei. Wor. ne.Shr., Brks.+*biə*, ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, w. Som. e.Dev.

bi snw.Yks.

biə Ant. n.Lin. Brks.

bī Sc., but s.Sc. *bei*, Uls., but Ant. *biə*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.Wil.e.Dor.e.&s.Som.

Beech, 142—*beitf* n.Stf.

bētf Dor. e.Som., e.Dev.+*bitf*.

bitf m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

biətf Ant., nw.Lin.+*bītf*, s.Oxf.

bìtf Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bītf Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s. Som.

Beef, 220—*beif* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*bīf*, s.Der., Lei.+*bif*, ne.Shr.

bif Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr., but ne.Shr. *beif*, Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor.

biəf se.Lan., n.Der.+*bīf*, nw. & m. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

bìf Sc., but Inv.Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. *bīf*.

bīf Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.n.m.& sw. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. s.Stf. n. & e.Der.e.Oxf.Bdf.se.Ken.me. Wil.

Been, 189, 235—Stressed form *bīn*, gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; unstressed forms *bin* Eng., *bìn* Sc. and Irel.

Beer, 195—*beiə(r)* nnw.Yks.+ *biə(r)*, s.Chs. ne.Shr.

beə(r) n.Stf. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. e.Suf. +*biə(r)*.

biə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*beiə(r)*, Lan. s. Stf.Der.Lin.Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Beer (contd.)—
se.Ken.Sus.w.Wil.Dor.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
biər Inv., Abd. Per.+*bīr*, Peb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma.
līr ne.Sc., but Abd.+*biər*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.Nhb. w.Wm.

Bees, 379.

Beetle (insect), 80, 283—*beidl* nnw.Yks.
beitl n.Stf.
betl s.Chs. Bdf.
beətl e.Suf.
bētl ne.Nrf., e.Dev.+*bidl*.
bidl I.Ma+*bitl*, n. & e.Dev.
bitl I.Ma., w.Wil.+*bīdl*, Dor. Som. sw.Dev.
biətl Ant. m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bītl*, s.Lin.
bìtl ne.Sc., but Abd.+*bītl*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
bīdl nw.Lan. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.
bītil Kcb.
bītl Inv., Abd.+*bìtl*, Per., but e. Per. *bìtl*, Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. sm. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.

Beg, 62—*bag* Glo. I.W. Dor., but e.Dor.+*bæg*, n.Dev.
bæg se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
bǣg s.Sc.
beg Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.+*bēg*, Peb. *bəg*, s.Sc. *bǣg*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e. m.&s.Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *beig*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus.
beig sm.Lan.
bēg w.Frf. e.Per.+*beg*, e.Suf.
bəg Peb.

Begin, 67, 228, 230, 346, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*bègin* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bəgin*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Wm.
bigin Bch., Abd.+*bəgən*, s.Nhb.+*bəgin*, Dur. n.& m.Cum. Lan., but nw. & s.Lan.+*bəgin*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e. & s.Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
bəgin w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bègin*, sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor.
bəgən Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bəgin*, Peb.

Begun, 97, 228, 230—*bigun* Nhb., buts.Nhb.+*bəgun*, m.Cum. w. Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Dor.
bigùn em. & sw.Lan.
bigʊn Bch., Abd.+*bəgʊn*, Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
bigən Inv.
bəgun Ant., s.Nhb.+*bigun*, Wm., but w.Wm. *bigun*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf.
bəgʊn Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behave, 44, 45, 228, 230—*bi-aiv* se.Ken.
bi-ǣv ne.Nrf.+*bi-jēv*.
bi-eəv se.Nhb.+*bi-jev*, nnw.Yks. +*bi-ēv*, *bi-iav*, n.Lan. Lin., but n.Lin.+*bi-ēv*, e.Sus. Dor. s. Som.
bi-ev Rut.+*bi-ēv*.
bi-ēv me.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*bi-iav*, se.Yks.+*bə-eəv*, em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., n.Der.+*bi-jēv*, n.Lin.+*bi-eəv*, Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

bi-iav nw.Yks.
bi-iəv w.Wil.
bi-jev se.Nhb. Sus., but e.Sus. *bi-eəv*.
bi-jeəv m.Yks.+*bi-jiəv*.
bi-jēv n.Der. ne.Nrf.
bi-jiəv m.Yks.
bihēv Inv., ne.Sc.+*bihiv*, but Abd. +*bəhēv*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *bəhēv*, Uls., but Ant. *bəheiv*.
bihiəv s.Sc.
bihiv ne.Sc.
bə-eəv se.Yks. n.Stf.
bə-ēv s.Nhb. e.Suf.
bəheiv Ant.
bəhēv Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behind, 75, 228, 230, 303—*bi-ain* I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. s.Som.
bi-aind nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e. Som. e.Dev.
bihin Ant.
bi-ind n.Dur. s.Lan., n.Der.+ *bi-int*.
bi-int m.Cum. w.Wm., sw.Yks. +*bə-int*, n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n. Der.
bi-oind em.Lan.+*bi-oint*, se.Ken.
bi-oint em.Lan.
bi-vind me.Wil.
bə-int sw.Yks.
bə-jaind Sus.
bə-oind n.Stf.
bə-vin nw.Som.

Belch, 341.

Belief, 145, 146, 228, 230—*bèlĭf* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
bêlīf Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb.
bileif Lei.
bilēf Sus.
bilif m.Shr.
biliəf Dub.
bilīf Bch., Abd.+*bəlīf*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bèlīf*, s.Ayr. *bəlīf*, sw. Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bəlīf*, s.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but s.Lan.+ *bəlīf*, n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Som.
blīf n.Dur.
bəleif n.Stf.
bəlif Dor.
bəliəf Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., nw. Lin.+*bəlīf*.
bəlīf Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bèlĭf*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Nhb., s.Lan.+ *bilĭf*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.

Believe, 145, 146, 228, 230, 232—
belīv Inv.
bêlīv Lth. Edb.
bèlīv n.Ayr.+*blīv*, s.Sc.+*biliv*.
bileiv nw.Yks., Lei.+*bilīv*, nc. Shr.+*bilēv*.
bilēv Uls., but Ant. *bəliəv*, nm. & s.Stf., Rut.+*bilīv*, n.Wor. ne. Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *blɒv*, *bəlēv*, w.Sus. *bliv*, w.Som. +*blēv*, *bliv*.
biliəv n.Wm. e.Yks., m. & se. Yks.+*bilīv*, w.Wil.
bilīv Bch., Abd.+*bəlīv*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bèliv*, *blīv*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bəlīv*, s.Dur., n.Cum. +*bəlīv*, w.Wm. m. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *bəliəv*, s. Lan.+*bəlīv*, n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dor. e.Som. +*blīv*.
bìliv ne.Sc., but Bch. *bilīv*, Abd. *bilīv*, *bəlīv*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bèlīv*, *blīv*, s.Ayr. *bəlīv*, s.Sc.
blēv m.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., w. Cor.+*blīv*.
bliv s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.
blīv n.Ayr. n.Dur. e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor.

Believe (contd.)—
blvv e.Sus. +*bəlēv.*
bəleiv n.Stf.
bəleəv e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bilīv, blīv.*
bəlēv Brks. e.Sus.
bəliəv Ant. nw.Lan. Lin., but nw. Lin. +*bəlīv.*
bəlīv Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *bilīv*, s.Nhb. +*bilīv*, n. & m.Cum. sw. Yks., s.Lan. +*bilīv*, I Ma. nw. Lin. me.Wil.

Bell, 50—*bæl* se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
bel Sc., but Peb. *bəl*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. +*bəl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som.
bəl Peb., em.Lan. +*bel.*

Bellow, 50, 229, 349—*bælə* se. Ken. Dor.
beli Bch., Abd. +*belò*, Lth. Edb.
belò Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *belə*, sw.Nhb. sw.Lan., n.Der. +*belə.*
belə w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan. +*bələ*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bələ Peb. em.Lan.

Bellows, 52, 229, 333, 349, 383—
balis s.Lan. +*baliz, baləs, beliz, beləs.*
baliz sw.Lan. +*belòz*, s.Lan. n. Der.
baləs s.Lan. Dor.
bæləsiz e.Suf.
bæləz se.Ken.
belis ne.Sc., but Bch. *beləs, beləsis*, Abd. *beləs, beləsis, beləsəz*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *beləs*, m.Cum., w.Wm. + *beləsiz*, sw.Wm., snw.Yks. Sus. +*beləs*, s.Som.
belisiz s.Dur. +*beləs.*
belisəs ne.Wm. +*beləz.*
beliz s.Sc. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan.
belòz sw.Lan.
beləs Bch. +*beləsis*, Abd. +*beləsis, beləsəz*, sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Edb. *beləz*, n.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s. Dur. n.Wm. nnw. snw. & e. Yks., m.Yks. +*biləs*, se.Yks. + *beləsiz, beləz*, Lan., but n.Lan. +*beliz*, em.Lan. +*beləsəs, bələs, bələsəs*, s.Lan. +*balis, baliz, baləs, beliz*, sw.Lan. *baliz, belòz*, I.Ma. Lin., but nw.Lin. *beləz*, Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus.
beləsis Bch. Abd. s.Nhb.
beləsiz w.Wm. ne. & se.Yks., w.Wil. +*biləsiz.*
beləsəs em.Lan.
beləsəz Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*beləz*, n. & me.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks., em.Lan. +*beləs, beləsəs, bələs, bələsəs.*
beləz w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *beləs*, Lth. Edb. ne.Wm. se.Yks. Stf. nw.Lin. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Dev.
bilǭziz me.Wil.
biləs m.Yks. e.Som. nw.Dev.
biləsiz w.Wil.
bvlis w.Som.
bəlvs Peb.
bələs em.Lan.
bələsəs em.Lan.

Belly, 52, 231, 349—*bali* Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *beli*, e. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War. Shr., but ne.Shr. +*beli*, m.Shr. *bæli*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bæli.*
bàli em.Lan.

bæli m. Shr. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
belė Bch., Abd. +*beli*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
beli Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *belė*, Abd. +*belė*, Kcd. Frf., but w. Frf. *belė*, Per., but e. Per. *belė*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. +*bili*, n. & m. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Lei., ne. Shr. +*bali*, s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bili m. Yks.

Belonged, 304.

Belt, 52—*bælt* se. Ken. Dor.
belt Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bilt*, Per. +*bilt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bilt Bch. Abd. Per.

Bench, 55, 341, 342—*bæntʃ* e. Suf. se. Ken.
benʃ Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +*bentʃ*, Wm., nnw. Yks. +*bentʃ*, Lan., but s. Lan. +*bentʃ*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. *bintʃ*, nw. Lin. +*binʃ*, Lei. s. Oxf. s. Som. e. Dev.
bentʃ Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *benʃ*, me. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
binʃ wm. Sc. +*bintʃ*, Ayr. Ant. m. Cum., nw. Lin. +*benʃ*, Sus. w. Wil. w. Som.
bintʃ sn. & wm. Sc. n. Lin.

Bend, 50, 307, 428, 433—*bænd* se. Ken. Dor.
ben Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bend*, Ayr. Kcb. w. Wm. +*bend*, I. Ma. s. Som.
bend Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +*ben*, sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.
bēn w. Som.

Beneath, 63, 228, 230, 317—
benīþ Inv.
bėneþ Lth.
bėnēþ Kcb.
bėnìþ Edb.
bineəþ em. Lan. Dor.
binēð sw. Dev. +*binēþ*.
binēþ Uls. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. nw. Som. sw. Dev.
binieþ snw. Yks.
biniəð ne. Yks.
biniəþ e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lan.
binīð me. Nhb.
binīþ s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Der. Rut. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Som.
bìnēþ wm. Sc. +*bìnīþ*.
bìnīþ wm. Sc.
bənēþ Lei. s. War.
bəniəþ Lin.
bənīþ s. Nhb. I. Ma.

Benign, 270.

Bereave, 429.

Berry, 231, 349—*bari* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
bæri s. Lan. se. Ken.
berė Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *beri*, n. Ayr. +*beri*, Kcb.
beri Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +*berė*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.
bʊri Brks. Dor. s. Som.
bəri sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Beseech, 341, 428, 429, 433.

Besom, 58, 233, 324—*beizm* n. Stf.+*beəzm.*
beəzm n.Stf.
bezm m.Nhp. Dor. e.Som. n. Dev.
bism I.Ma.+*bīzm.*
biəzm m.Yks., nw.Lin.+*bīsm.*
bizm Wm.+*bīzm*, nw. & sw.Lan. s.Lin. w.War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Wil.
bìzm Inv.+*bīzm*, Per., but e.Per. *bīzm*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
bīsm nw.Lin.
bīzm Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per., n.Dur.+*buzm*, m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw. & sw.Lan. *bizm*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf.
buzm s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+ *bīzm.*
bʊzm sn.Sc. n.Nhb.

Bespeak, 426, 432.

Best, 51, 398—*bast* Dor., but e. Dor. *best*, *biəs.*
bæs w.Som.
bæst s.Sc. se.Ken.
bǣs I.Ma.+*bes.*
bes I.Ma. nw.Wil. s.Som., e.Dev. +*beəst.*
best Sc., but Ayr.+*bèst*, Peb. *bəst*, s.Sc. *bæst*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*bəst*, Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. s. Oxf., Glo.+*biəst*, n.Ken. w. Wil., e.Dor.+*biəs*, e.Som. n. Dev.
beəst e.Dev.
bèst Ayr.+*best.*
biəs e.Dor.
biəst Glo.
bəst Peb. Uls., but Ant. *best*, em. Lan.+*best.*

Bethink, 428, 433.

Better, 62, 283, 284, 287, 398—
batər I.Ma.+*batþər*, *baþər.*
batþər I.Ma.
baþər I.Ma.
bædə(r) w.Som.+*bætə(r).*
bætə(r) se.Ken. w.Som.
bedə(r) Sus. s.Som.
betþə(r) Wm., but w.Wm. *betər*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *betə(r)*, em. Lan. *betə(r)*, *beþə(r)*, s.Lan.+ *betə(r).*
betþər Ant. n.Cum.
betə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan.+ *beþə(r)*, s.Lan.+*betþə(r)*, s.Chs. +*beþə(r)*, Flt. Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Hrf. e.Som. Dev.
betər Sc., but wm.Sc. *be-ər*, n. Nhb. w.Wm.
beþə(r) em.Lan. s.Chs.
beþər Dub.
be-ər wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *betər.*
beətə(r) s.War.
bʊtə(r) ne.Nrf.

Betterest, 398.

Bettermore, 398.

Bettermost, 398.

Between, 189, 228, 230—*betwīn* Inv.
bètwìn Lth. Edb.
bitwīn sw.Nhb. m.Cum. em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e. Som.
bətwein n.Stf.
bətwīn sw.Yks. me.Wil. e.Dev.

Betwixt, 295, 361.

Beyond, 55, 228, 230, 250, 303—
bi-ænd w.Wil.

bi-jand s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf. se. Ken., e.Som. +*bi-jvnd.*
bi-jant Dub.
bi-jænd n.Hrf.
bi-jænt m.Bck. +*bi-jend.*
bi-jend m.Bck. Bdf., s.Sur. w. Sus. +*bi-jond.*
bi-jond Wm., but w.Wm. *bi-jont*, snw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. +*bi-jont*, s.Sur. w.Sus.
bi-jont Ant. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *bi-ont*, s. Lan. +*bi-jond*, n.Der. s.Lei. I.W. e.Dev.
bi-jund m.Yks.
bi-jvn w.Som.
bi-jvnd Ess. e.Som.
bi-on Dor.
bi-ond Inv. w.Yks.
bi-ont m.Cum. nw.Lan.
bə-jond s.Nhb. s.Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *bi-jont.*
bə-jont me.Nhb. Sus., but w.Sus. *bi-jend, bi-jond.*
bə-ond n.Stf.

Bid, *inf.*, 68—*bed* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor.
bid Bch., Abd. +*bəd*, w.Frf. e. Per., Ayr. +*bəd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bīd w.Som.
bəd Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bid*, Ayr. Peb.

Bid, *pp.*—*bed* Dor.
bid Abd. +*bəd*, w.Frf., Per. +*bəd*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. e.Dev.
bəd Abd. Per.
vbid s.Som.

Bid = to invite, 425, 429.
Bid = to offer, 425.

Bidden, 67—*bedn* n.Ayr. +*bidn*, s.Oxf.
bidn Bch., Abd. +*bədn*, w.Frf., Per. +*bədn*, Ayr. +*bədn*, but n. Ayr. +*bedn*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. e.Som.
bədn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. n.Nhb.

Bide, 154, 425, 427, 429—*baid* Ayr. +*beid*, n. & m.Cum. Wm., sw.Yks. +*bǭd*, Lan., but sm. Lan. *bād*, s.Lan. +*bàid*, nw. Lin. Oxf. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
bād sm.Lan.
bàid Ant., s.Lan. +*baid*, I.Ma. Lei.
beid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.
boid se.Ken.
bǭd sw.Yks.
bvid wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *baid, beid*, Wil. s.Som.
bəid sm.Hmp. Dor.

Bier, 134—*biə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum., Wm. +*bīr*, Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
biər Inv. Bch., Abd. +*bīr*, I.Ma.
bīr Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm.

Big, 68, 351—*beg* sm.Sc. w.Som. nw.Dev.
big n.Wm. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Stf. Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil.

Bigg = barley, 353.
Bigg = to build, 353.

Bill, 68, 256—*bel* Dor.

Bill (contd.)—
bil Bch. Abd., Per.+*bvl*, but e. Per. *bəl*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*bəl*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
bvl Inv. Per. n.Ayr.
bəl w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*bvl*, s.Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb. Peb.

Billow, 108, 229—*bilō* Inv., Abd. +*bilə*, Per., but e.Per. *bələ*, Lth. Edb. Wm. sw.Lan. n.Der. e. Som. e.Dev.
bilə Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som.
bələ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bilə*, Peb.

Bin, 68—*ben* Dor. e.Som.
bin Sc., but Abd. Per.+*bən*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e. Dev.
bīn w.Som.
bən Abd. Per. n.Nhb.

Bind, 75, 244, 307, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*bain* w.Som. +*bvin*, e.Dev.+*bvind*.
baind s.Lan.+*bàind*, n.Der., nw. Lin.+*bind*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. e. Suf. e.Som.
bānd sm.Lan.
bàin I.Ma. s.Stf.
bàind em. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei. +*boind*, Sus., but e.Sus. *bvin*.
ben nw.Dev.
bend s.Sc.
bên ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bin*.
bin Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
bind w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n. Stf. nw.Lin.
bɔind s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
bvin ne.Nrf.+*bvind*, e.Sus. w. Wil. w.Som.
bvind w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
bvnd sn.Sc.
bənd Peb. n.Nhb.
bwaind sw.Dev.

Birch, 76, 341—*birk* Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bərk*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Wm.
bǭk s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bǫtf*.
bǭtf s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bvrtf Ant.
bʊ̄tf me.Wil.
bərk w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *birk*, Peb. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *birk*.
bərtf Inv. I.Ma.
bāk Dur., but n.Dur. *bǭk*, *bǭtf*, m. Cum. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der., but n.Der. *bātf*, Not. Lin.
bātf em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bird, 76, 263—*bad* s.Nrf.+*bvd*.
bād ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*bvd*.
bod ne.Yks.
brid sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.
bvd m.Lan. Not. Lei. nw.Hrt. s. Nrf. e.Suf.
bʊ̄d nw.Oxf. me.Wil.
bōd sw.Yks.

Birmingham, 273.

Birth, 115—*baþ* ne.Nrf.+*bvþ*.
berþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birþ*, s.Sc. n.Cum.

beþ nw.Der. s.Lin.
beəþ Rut. +*bōþ*, e.Som. +*bāþ*.
birþ Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
borþ Nhb., but s.Nhb. *boþ*.
boþ s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks., e. Yks.+*bʊþ*, m.Yks., se.Yks. + *bəþ*.
bʊrþ sn. & wm.Sc.
bʊþ e.Yks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.
bōþ Rut. me.Wil. e.Dor.
bərþ w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Dub. I. Ma.
bərþ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *birþ*, Lth. Edb.
bəþ s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bōþ*, Som., but e. Som.+*beəþ*, e.Dev.

Bit, 68—*bet* ne.Sc.+*bit*, *bət*, s.Sc. Dor.
bit Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.+ *bət*, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. e.Som. Dev.
bīt s.Som.
bət Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bit*, n.Nhb.

Bitch, 68, 341—*bek* w.Frf. e.Per. +*bik*, *bitʃ*.
betʃ Dor.
bik Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth.+*bitʃ*.
bitʃ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bītʃ w.Som.
bətʃ Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bitʃ*, n. Nhb.

Bite, 154, 425, 427, 430, 432—
bait Ayr.+*beit*, Ant. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
bāt sm.Lan.
bàit Lth. Edb. em. & s.Lan. w. Chs. Sus.
beit Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma.
bēt w.Som.
boit n.Stf. se.Ken.
bʊit me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

Bitten, 67, 233—*bitn* Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bətn*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
bətn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bitn*, Peb. n.Nhb.

Bitter, 67, 283, 284—*betə(r)* Dor. w.Som.
bidə(r) s.Som. e.Dev.+*bitə(r)*.
bitþə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *bitþər*, w.Wm. *bitə(r)*, n. em. & s.Lan.
bitþər Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.
bitə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Som. e. Dev.
bitər Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
biþər Dub.
bətər Inv. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bitər*, Peb.

Black, 24—*blaik* sm.Lan.+*blak*.
blak Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. +*blāk*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Black (contd.)—
Nhb.n.Dur.n.& m.Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *blāk*, sw.Yks.Lan., but em.Lan. *bleik*, sm.Lan.+ *blaik*, s.Lan. *blek*, I.Ma.Stf.nw. Lin.Lei.s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*blek*, Sus.
blāk Abd. Ant. n.Wm.
blàik n.Der.
blàk Ayr., but s.Ayr. *blak*, Peb. Kcb.
blæk s.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
blǣk e.Dev.
bleik em.Lan.
blek Lth. Edb. s.Lan. se.Ken.

Bladder, 135, 297—*bladðə(r)* s. Lan.+*bladə(r)*.
bladə(r) s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., Lei.+*blaðə(r)*, *bleðə(r)*, s.Oxf.
bladər Lth.+*bledər*.
blaðə(r) s.Chs., sw.Lin.+*bleðə(r)*, Lei. nw.Oxf., Dor.+*blæðə(r)*.
blaðər Dub. I.Ma.
blàdər Edb.+*bledər*.
blædə(r) me.Wil. s.Som., e.Dev. +*blæðə(r)*.
blæðə(r) Dor.nw.& e.Som.e.Dev.
blæðər s.Sc.
bledðə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *bledðər*, w.Wm. *bledər*, n.Lan.
bledðər n.Wm.
bledə(r) n.Dur.+*bleðə(r)*, m.Cum. sm.Lan., n.Der.+*bleðə(r)*, se. Ken.
bledər Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w. Wm.
bleðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin., but nw.Lin. *bladə(r)*, sw. Lin.+*blaðə(r)*, Lei. Dor.
bleðər w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb.

Blade, 43, 45—*blaid* se.Ken.
bled n. & s.Ayr., Lth.+*blēd*, Ant. +*bleəd*.
bleid s.Lei. Sus.
bleəd Ant. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
blēd Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+ *blēd*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bled*, Lth. Edb.
blēd Inv. w.Frf. Per., but e.Per. +*blēd*, Kcb. Nhb., but sw.Nhb.
bliəd, n.Dur. n.Wm. m. & sw. Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf.n.Der.e.Som.
bliad m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *blēd*.
bliəd s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

Blain, 64—*blain* se.Ken. e.Dor.
blan ne.Sc.+*blen*, but Bch. Abd. *blēn*.
blàin Dor., but e.Dor. *blain*.
blein s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som.
blen ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *blēn*.
bleən e.Yks.+*bliən*, ms.Yks., se. Yks.+*blēn*, *bliən*, sw.Yks. nw. Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.
blēn Lth. Edb.
blēn Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm.+*blian*, nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
blian w.Wm.
bliən s.Dur. e. & se.Yks.
blīn s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *blein*.

Blame, 204—*blaim* se.Ken.
bleim Ant.
blem ne.Sc.+*blēm*.
bleəm n.Cum.+*bliəm*, sw.Yks. n. Lan. n.Stf. nw. & sw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. w.Som.
blēm Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
blēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

bliam m.Cum. Wm.
bliəm n.Cum.
blīm Glo.

Blast, 135—*blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. *blāst*, Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
blās I.Ma., w.Som. +*blāst*.
blāst n.Nhb. s.Lan. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. +*blās*, e. Dev. +*blæst*.
blàst Ayr., but s.Ayr. *blast*, Edb. Peb.
blæst Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

Blaze, 43, 333—*blaiz* se.Ken. e. Dor.
bleəz se.Yks. +*bliəz*, sw.Yks., nw.Lan. +*bliəz*, em.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *blaiz*, w.Som. e.Dev.
blēs I.Ma. +*blēz*.
blēz Inv., ne.Sc. +*blīz*, sn.Sc. e. Per., wm.Sc. s.Ayr. +*blīz*, Uls., but Ant. *blīz*, se.Nhb. n.Wm., nw.Yks. +*bliez*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *bleəz*, *bliəz*, em.Lan. *bleəz*, I.Ma. n.Der. s.Stf. Rut. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. Som.
bliez n.Cum. nw.Yks.
bliəz e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil. nw.Som.
blīz ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*blēz*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb., but se.Nhb. *blēz*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. Yks. Glo.

Bleach, 137, 138, 341—*blætf* Dor.
bleitf Dub. sw.Yks. m.Lan., s. Lan. +*bliətf*, Stf. n.Der.
bleətf Sus.
blētf Uls., but Ant. *blītf*, I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev.
blitf m.Cum.
bliətf n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Lin.
blītf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
blītf Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *blītf*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som.
blətf Fif.

Bleat, 131, 132—*blāt* s.Chs., Bdf. +*bliət*.
bleit Lei. +*blīt*.
blet ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blīt*.
bleət m. & se.Yks. +*bliət*, sw.Yks., em.Lan. +*blēt*, Stf., n.Der. + *blēt*, e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor. *blīt*, w.Som. +*blēt*, e.Dev. + *bliət*.
blēt s.Ayr. Wm. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks. +*bliət*, nw. & em.Lan., s. Lan. +*bliət*, I.Ma. n.Der. n. Wor. m.Bck. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Som. sw.Dev.
blit n.Cum.
bliət snw.e.m. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *blēt*, em.Lan. *bleət*, *blēt*, s.Lan. +*blēt*, Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Som. e.Dev.
blīt Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
blīt Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *blīt*, s.Ayr. *blēt*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Rut. Lei. se. Ken. e.Dor. e.Som.

Bled, 143—*blad* se.Ken. Dor.
bled Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.

Bleed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—*blæd* Dor. +*blid*.

Bleed (contd.)—
bleid n.Stf.
bleəd e.Dev. + *blid.*
blid Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
blìd Sc., but Inv. Per. Peb. *blīd.*
blīd Inv. Per. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

Blemish, 365.

Bless, 143, 429—*blæs* se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.
bles n.Ayr., Edb. + *blis,* s.Sc., n. Dur. + *blis,* Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bleəs,* I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s. Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e. Dev.
bleəs em.Lan.
blis Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Sus.
blɒs Peb.
bləs Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bles,* s.Ayr. *blis,* n.Nhb.

Blew, 193, 249—*bliu* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *blū,* n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som.
blju Bch. Abd. + *blū.*
ljlju I.Ma.
blū Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr., Edb. + *blɑ̄,* Peb. me.Nhb. n. Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
blɑ̄ Or.I. Edb.
blū e.Suf. e.Dev.

Blight, 50—*blait* Wm. n. & sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Som.
blàit em. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
bleit Inv. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *blīt,* n.Dur. + *blīt,* I.Ma.
bliχt Bch. Abd., s.Ayr. + *blit,* Kcb. Ant.
blit (obsol.) s.Ayr.
blīt sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
bloit n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.
blɒit me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. Dev.

Blind, 75, 302, 307, 434—*blain* w.Som. + *blēn.*
blaind sw.Lan., n.Der. + *blaint, blint,* s.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e. Suf., sw.Dev. + *blɒin.*
blaint n.Der.
blānd sm.Lan.
blàin I.Ma., Rut. + *bloin, blɒin.*
blàind em. & s.Lan. + *blàint,* s. Chs. nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus., but e.Sus. *blɒin.*
blàint em. & s.Lan.
bleind Inv. Uls., but Ant. *blin.*
blen nw.Dev.
blend s.Sc.
blēn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blin.*
blēn w.Som.
blin Bch. Abd. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., Edb. + *blind,* Peb. Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *blind,* n.Cum.
blind Edb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. + *blin,* m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.
blint ms.Lan., n.Der. (obsol.)
bloin Rut.
bloind n.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but s. Lei. *blàind,* Bdf. se.Ken.
blɒin Rut., ne.Nrf. + *blɒind,* e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.
blɒind ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. & s. Som. e. & sw.Dev.
blɒnd sn.Sc.
bləɔnd n.Nhb.

Bliss, 67—*blis* gen. in Sc. and Eng., but:
bləs Ayr.

Blithe, 317.

Blood, 169, 249—*bliad* nw.Lan. +*bliəd*.

blid wm.Sc.+*blæd*, *blūd*, Ayr.+*blād*, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

bliud n.Cum.+*blud*, m.Cum., n. Wm. nnw.Yks.+*blud*.

bliəd s.Dur.+*blud*, w.Wm., ne. & e.Yks.+*blud*, m.Yks. nw.Lan.

blĭd ne.Sc., but Bnff. *blīd*, Abd. +*blīd*.

blīd Bnff., Abd.+*blĭd*.

bljud se.Nhb.

blod Uls., but Ant. *bluid*.

blud me. & s.Nhb.Dur., but s.Dur. +*bliəd*, n.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.+*bliud*, w.Wm. *bliəd*, ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*bluid*, e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei.

bluid Ant., snw.Yks.+*blud*, sw. Yks.

blūd em.Lan.+*blùd*, m.Nhp.

blùd Dub. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Chs. nw.Der. s.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *blud*, n.Wor. ne. & se. Shr.

blʊd Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

blæd wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev.

blād Per. Ayr.

blüd Sh.I. nm. & sm.Sc. Peb.

blūd wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bloom, 162, 163—*blim* s.Ayr.

blium n.Cum., snw. & sw.Yks.+*blūm*, em.Lan., s.Lan.+*blum*, n.Stf.

bliəm s.Dur., w.Wm.+*blūm*, m. Yks.

blīm ne.Sc., but Bch. *blūm*, Abd. *blum*, *blūm*.

blum Abd.+*blūm*, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blim*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*blūm*, s.Lan.

bluəm Dor.

blūm Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*blum*, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*bliəm*, ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *blium*, s.Lan.+*blium*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som.

blœm sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*blüm*, s.Sc.

blœüm e.Suf.

blām Per. w.Som.

blüm Kcb.

blūm wm.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

Blossom, 169, 233, 326—*blosm* Bch. Abd.+*blòsm*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *blōsm*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *blozm*, sw. Lan. *blosùm*, I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som.

blosùm sw.Lan. Stf.

blozm em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev.

blǭsm Inv. w.Som.

blòsm Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.

blōsm s.Ayr. Edb.

Blot, 82—*blot* Inv., Bch. Abd.+*blòt*, Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*blōt*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

blǭt w.Som.

blòt Bch. Abd.

blōt s.Ayr.+*blot*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Blow, *v.*, 127, 249, 427, 432—*bla* Abd.+*blāv*, *blà*, *blō*, Per.+*blō*, s.Ayr., s.Nhb.+*blā*.

blau Inv.+*blō*, n.Shr. se.Ken.

blā Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.

Blow (contd.)—
Nhb. n.Dur., Wm.+*blǭ*, but w. Wm. *blō*, nw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
blāv Abd.
blà Bch.+*blō*, Abd. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc., Uls.+*blō*, but Ant. *blā*, w. Wil.
bljāv ne.Sc., but Bch. *blà*, *blō*, Abd. *bla*, *blāv*, *blà*, *blō*.
blou s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s. Som.
blǭ em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bla*, m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin., Glo.+*blʊu*, w. Som. Dev.
blō Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s. Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus.
blʊu Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Blue, 221, 249—*blē* Abd.
bliu Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*blū*, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *blū*, n.Stf., nw.Der.+*blū*, Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
bljū Bch. Abd.+*blū*, s.Ayr. I.Ma.
blu w.Wil.
blū Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n. Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
blœu s.Sc.
blœ̄ n.Ken.
blū̄ w.Som. e.Dev.

Blush, 118—*blif* w.Som. e.Dev.
blof Dor.
bluf Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *blūf*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*blùf*, n.Stf. nw.Lin.
blūf n.Wm. s.Stf. n.Der.
blùf s.Lan.+*bluf*, I.Ma.
blʊf Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. e. & s.Som.

Boar, 126, 244—*boə(r)* n.Stf. s. Lei. me.Wil., e.Dev.+*bòə(r)*.
boər Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bōr*.
bǭ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se. Ken.
bǭr Wm., but w.Wm. *bōr*.
bòə(r) em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bòər n. & sw.Nhb.
bōr Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w. Wm.
buə(r) sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s. Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som.
buər I.Ma.
bwòə(r) Dor.

Board, 87, 244, 263, 383—*bjūrd* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *buərd*.
bord Uls., but Ant. *buərd*.
boəd Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., e. Dev.+*bǭd*.
bǭd s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bòəd*, *buəd*, e. Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
bòəd s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei., e.Dor.+*bwòəd*.
bōrd Sh.I. Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*bròd*, *bœ̄rd*, s.Ayr., Edb.+*brod*.
brod Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bōrd*, Edb., n.Cum.+*büərd*.
bròd w.Frf. e.Per.
buəd s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *buərd*, Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bòəd*, ms.Lan. *buət*, s.Lan.+*buət*, s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som.
buərd Bch. Abd. Ant. Nhb., but se.Nhb. *būrd*, s.Nhb. *bǭd*, *bòəd*, *buəd*, n.Wm. I.Ma.

buət ms. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
būrd wm.Sc.+*bārd*, *bū̄rd*, se. Nhb.
bœuəd s.Chs.
bārd w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.
bürd Kcb.
büərd n.Cum.
bū̄rd wm.Sc.
bwoəd Dor., but e.Dor. *bòəd*, *bwòəd*.
bwòəd e.Dor.

Boat, 121, 122, 244, 383—*biət* ne.Yks.+*buət*.
bīt Sh.I.
bot sn.Sc., Per.+*boət*, n.Nhb.Bdf.
bout Ant., Lei.+*bōt*, m.Nhp., e. Som.+*bòət*.
boət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bōt*, Per. n.Cum. em.Lan. n.Bck. se.Ken. s.Som.
bǭt n.Wm.
bòt nw.Der.
bòət s.Sc., s.Nhb.+*bōt*, n.Dur., ms.Yks. s.Lan.+*buət*, n.Stf. n.Lin. Sus., me.Wil.+*būt*, e. Som., w.Som.+*buət*, e.Dev.+*bōt*.
bōt Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm., but n.Wm. *bǭt*, w.Wm. *buət*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. nw. Som. n. & e.Dev.
but e.Suf.
buət se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but ne.Yks.+*biət*, ms. Yks. *bòət*, Lan., but em.Lan. *boət*, sm. & sw.Lan. *bōt*, s.Lan. +*bòət*, s.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. w. Hrt. Hnt. n.Ken. w.Som.
būt w.Chs. me.Wil.
bwoət Dor.
bwòət s.Dur.
bwvt s.Wor.
bwət w.Oxf.

Bode, 92, 244—*boud* e.Som.
bod Abd.+*bōd*.
bòəd n.Nhb. n.Lan. nw.Lin. e. Dev.
bōd Sc., but Abd.+*bod*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.em.& s.Lan. I.Ma.
buəd m.Cum. s.Oxf.
bwoəd Dor.

Body, 94, 231, 350—*bàdi* w.Wil.
bodi Cai., Bch. Abd.+*bōdi*, *bvdi*, s.Ayr., Lth.+*bōdi*, Uls., but Ant. *bōdi*, Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. m. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.Som., but w.Som.+*bǭdi*.
boði Or.I.
bǭdi Inv. w.Som.
bòdê Kcb.
bòdi ne.Sc.+*bvdi*, but Bch. Abd. *bodi*, *bōdi*, *bvdi*, w.Frf. e.Per. +*bvdi*, em.Sc., but Lth. *bōdi*, Edb. *bōdi*, *bvdi*.
bōdi Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bodi*, Lth., Edb.+*bvdi*, Ant.
buədi s.Sc.
bvdi ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor., but e.Dor. *bodi*, e.Dev.

Boil, *v.*, 213, 244—*bail* Lth. Edb. Dub., Wm. +*boil*, s.Stf. +*bàil*, Rut.+*boil*, Lei.+*boil*, but s.Lei. +*bàil*, m.Nhp.+*boil*, w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb., s.Nrf.+*bvil*, Suf., Ess. +*boil*, se.Ken. Sur., but s.Sur. *bvil*, Sus.+*bvil*, e.Dor.+*boil*, *bwəil*, e.Dev.+*bvil*.
bàil em. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*beil*, *boil*, I.Ma., Chs.+*beil*, wm. & s.

Boil (contd.)—
Stf., ne.Der.+*beil, boil, bvil*, w. Der., s.Der.+*boil*, s.Lei.+*bail*, ne. & se.Shr., m.Bck.+*bvil.*
beil ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*boil, bvil*, wm. Sc., sm.Sc.+*boil*, s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.
boil Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur., n.Cum.+*bòil*, e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*bòil*, e.Yks., nm.Yks.+ *boəl*, m.Yks.+*boəl, buil*, se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e.War. Ess. e.Dor. n. Dev.
boiö me.Wil.
boəl nm. & m.Yks.
bòil n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not.
buil m.Yks.
bvil sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Fif. *bvul*, Lth. Edb. *bail*, Flt. ne.Der. s. War. e.Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+ *bwvil*, m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n. Ken. s.Sur. Sus., I.W.+*bwvil*, w.Wil.+*bwviəl*, e. & s.Dev.
bvul Fif.
bəil Uls., but Ant. *boil*, ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp.
bwoil s.Wor.w.Oxf., Dor.+*bwvil*, but e.Dor. *bail, boil, bwəil*, e. Som., w.Som.+*bwoiəl, bwviəl*, s.Som.
bwoiəl w.Som.
bwvil nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor.
bwviəl w.Wil. w.Som.
bwəil e.Dor.

Bold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*bal* ne. Sc., but Bch. *bōld*, Abd. *bāld, bold, bōld.*

baud n.Dur.+*bauld, bould*, s.Lan. +*boud.*
baul Ant.
bauld s.Nhb.+*bould*, n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *bòld*, nnw. Yks.+*bould*, nw.Lan. se.Ken.
bāld Or.I., Abd.+*bold, bōld*, sn. Sc., Per.+*bold.*
bàl Kcb.
bà̀ld Peb., s.Sc.+*bòld.*
beul Uls.+*beuld*, but Ant. *baul.*
beuld Uls.
bæud n.Der.
bold Abd. Per.
boud s.Dur., m.Yks.+*boəd*, se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
boul I.Ma.
bould Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum.+*boəld*, m. Cum., nnw. & snw.Yks. n. Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som.
boəd m.Yks.
boəld n.Cum.
bǭl wm.Sc.+*bǭld*, s.Ayr.+*bōld.*
bǭld wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Brks.
bòld Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm.
bòəld s.Som.+*bwoəld*, e.Dev.
bōd n.Lin.
bōl s.Stf. nw.Som., w.Som.+ *bōld.*
bōld Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*bǭl*, e.Yks. Lei. e.Suf. w. Som. n.Dev.
buəld s.Lin. w.Wil.
bvud ms.Lan. nw.Der. m. Shr.
bvuld s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil.
bwoəld Dor.+*bwōld*, s.Som.
bwōld Dor.

Bolster, 86, 244, 253, 284—*baulstə(r)* se.Ken.

baustþə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *bôlsþər*, w.Wm. *baustər*.
baustə(r) nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bousþə(r)*.
baustər Bch. Abd.+*bolstər*, Per., but e.Per. *beustər*, Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*bōlstər*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm.
bæustə(r) n.Der.
beustər w.Frf. e.Per.
bolstər Bch. Abd.
boulstþər I.Ma.
boulstə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*boustə(r)*, *bōlstə(r)*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som.
boustþə(r) n.Lan.
boustə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin.
bousþə(r) s.Lan.
bôlstər Inv.
bôlsþər n.Wm.
bôəlstə(r) e.Dev.
bōlstə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf.
bōlstər Lth. Edb.
bvulstə(r) me.Wil.
bwolstə(r) Dor.
bwôlstə(r) s.Som.

Bolt, 86, 244, 253—*bault* Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *boult*, s.Nhb.+*boult*, *bōlt*, n.Dur.+*boult*, se.Ken.
baut w.Wm. nw.Lan.
bæut n.Der.
bolt Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*bōlt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc.+*bôlt*, snw.Yks.+*bout*, m.Yks.
boult me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks.+*bout*, I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som.
bout n. & m.Cum.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*bvult*, snw.Yks.+*bolt*, m.Yks. *bolt*, se.Yks.+*boult*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *baut*, em.Lan. *bôəlt*, s.Lan.+*bôəlt*, n.Stf. nw.Lin.
bôlt wm. & s.Sc.
bôəlt em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.
bōlt Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *boult*, ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
bōt n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.
buəlt Bdf.
bvult nnw.Yks. Wil.
bvut s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin.
bwolt Dor. s.Som.

Bond, 31—*ban* Per., but e.Per. *bond*, Ant.
bon s.Ayr. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bond*, n.Dur.+*bond*, I.Ma.
bond Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bon*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som.
boənd Dor. e.Dev.
bǭnd Inv. w.Som.
bund n.Stf.

Bone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ben* Sh.I.
beən Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bēn*, n.Cum. +*bien*, *biən*, m.Yks. nw.Lan.
bèn ne.Sc.+*bìn*, *bīn*, but Bnff.+*bēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.
bēn Or.I.+*bīn*, Cai., Bnff.+*bīn*, Per., but e.Per. *bèn*, wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bian m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
bien me.Nhb. n.Cum.
biən s.Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *bien*, se.Nhb.+*bjen*, Dur., but n.Dur. +*bjen*, n.Cum. n. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*bǭn*, *buən*.

Bone (contd.)—
bìn ne. & sn.Sc.
bīn Or.I. ne.Sc.
bjen se.Nhb. n.Dur.
boən m.Nhp. +*bòən, buən.*
bon Ess.
bǭn se.Yks.
bòən em.Lan., ne.Der. + *būn*, Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr. +*būn*, Ken., but n.Ken. *buən*, Sus. I.W. me.Wil., e. Dor. e.Som. + *buən*, e.Dev.
bōn sm.Lan. +*buən*, I.Ma. w.Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. Lei. Rut. ne.Nhp. n.Shr. Dev., but e. Dev. *bòən.*
bun ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
buən se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *bian*, em.Lan. *bòən*, sm. Lan. +*bōn*, n.Der., nw. & e. Der. +*būn*, s.Lin. m.Nhp., Glo. +*bwuən*, s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som.
būn e. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *buən*, ne.Der. +*bòən*, nw. & e. Der. +*buən*, ne.Shr.
bʊn ne.Cmb.
bwòən Wil., but me.Wil. *bòən*, w.Wil. *buən*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bòən, buən*, s.Som.
bwuən Glo.
bwʊn s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.

Booby — *biubi* em.Lan. s.Stf., Lei. +*būbi.*
būbė Kcb.
būbi Sc., but Kcb. *būbė*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *biubi*, I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. Oxf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus.
bǣbi w.Som.

Book, 169, 249, 340—*biak* nnw. Yks. +*būk.*
biuk Sh.I., ne.Sc. +*bjuk, buk*, but Abd. *bjuk, buk, bœk*, Kcb. +*būk*, Nhb., but se.Nhb. *biək, bjuk*, sw.Nhb. *biək*, s.Nhb. +*bjuk*, n. Dur. +*bjuk*, m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *biək*, ne.Yks. +*biək*, se. Yks. +*biək, būk*, em.Lan., n. Stf. + *bvuk*, m.Stf., Lei. +*būk.*
biək se.Nhb. +*bjuk*, sw.Nhb. s. Dur. w.Wm., Yks. +*būk*, but nnw.Yks. +*biak*, ne. & se.Yks. +*biuk*, nw.Lan. +*buk.*
bjuk ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. Dur.
bjʊk wm.Sc. +*buk*, s.Ayr.
buk ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*bjʊk*, Uls., but Ant. *bjuk*, nw.Lan., ms. Lan. s.Stf. +*būk*, sw.Nhp. War. Shr., but ne.Shr. *būk*, Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. + *buək*, e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
buək e.Dor.
būk Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *biək, buk*, em.Lan. *biuk*, ms.Lan. +*buk*, s.Lan. +*bùk*, Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. Shr.
bùk s.Lan. n.Wor.
bʊk Bdf.
bʊuk n.Stf. ne.Der.
bœk Abd. Per., but e.Per. *buk*, Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
bœuk s.Chs.
bǖk Lth. Edb. e.Dev.

Boot, 215—*biut* Nhb., but n.Nhb. *būt*, se. & s.Nhb. *biət, bjut*, n. Dur. +*bjut*, n.Cum. +*but, būt*, m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw.Yks. +

būt, snw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf., but e.Stf. *bʊut*, s.Der. Lei. e.Ken., but se.Ken. *būt*.
biət se. & s.Nhb.+*bjut*, sw.Nhb. s. Dur., w.Wm.+*būt*, Yks., but nnw.Yks. *biut*, *būt*, snw.Yks. *biut*, se.Yks.+*būt*, sw. & ms. Yks. *buit*.
bìt ne.Sc., but Bnff. Abd.+*bīt*, Ayr.+*bœt*, sm.Sc.+*būt*.
bjut se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bīt Bnff. Abd.+*bìt*.
bòət Sus.+*but*, but e.Sus. *būt*.
bōt m.Nhp.
buit Ant. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan.
but n.Cum., s.Lan.+*buət*, *būt*, I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.
buət nw. & s.Lan., Dor.+*būt*.
būt Inv. Uls., but Ant. *buit*, n. Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *buət*, em.Lan. *biut*, se.Lan. *buit*, s.Lan.+*but*, *buət*, n.Der. Lin. Rut. e.War. s.Wor. s. Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. e. & s.Som.
bʊt sw.Dev.
bʊut e.Stf. w.Der.
bœt Sh.I. sn.Sc. Per., wm.Sc.+*būt*, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
bœut s.Chs.
bœ̄t w.Som.
bŭt wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Nrf. e.Suf. Dev., but sw.Dev. *bʊt*.

Booth, 317.

Born, 92, 234, 306—*bəənd* nw. Wil.
bān Glo. Dor. s.Som. sw.Dev.
bānd me.Wil.
born Uls., but Ant. *bōrn*, I.Ma.
borən s.Nhb.+*boən*, n.Dur.+*bǭn*.
boən s.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s. Lan. n.Der. nw.Hrt. e.Som. e.Dev.
bǭn n.Dur. n. & sw.Lan. Lei. m. Nhp. se.Ken.
bǭrn Inv.
bòrn w.Frf. e.Per.
bōrn Sc., but Inv. *bǭrn*, w.Frf. e.Per. *bòrn*, s.Sc. *buərn*, Ant.
buən m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Oxf.
buərn s.Sc.

Borough, 102, 229, 263, 348—
borò sw.Lan.
borə Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. Lin.
broχ Abd.+*bruχ*, *bʊri*.
bruχ Abd.
brʊuχ s.Sc.
burə Ayr.+*bʊrə*, Kcb. Wm.
bùrə s.Lan.
bʊri Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
bʊrə Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
bərə sw.Yks. nw.Lan. Stf. n. Der. s.Lei. e.Som.

Borrow, 81, 229, 349—*bori* Bch., Abd.+*borə*, Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.
borò Inv. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. sw.Lan., n.Der.+*borə*, e.Som.
borə Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *borò*, sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
bǭrʊ Ant.
bərə n.Stf.

Bosom, 169, 233, 324—*bozm* n.Der.+*bōzm*.
bòəsm nw.Lin.+*bōsm*, *busm*.
bōsm Kcb. Ant. Wm., but n.Wm.

Bosom (contd.)—
buzm, w.Wm. *būzm*, I.Ma.+*bōzm*, nw.Lin.
bōzm Ayr.+*būzm*, Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*buzm*, *būzm*, n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.
buizm sw.Yks.+*buzum*.
busm nw.Lin.
buzm Inv.+*būzm*, s.Nhb.+*bōzm*, *būzm*, n.Dur. n.Wm. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
buzum sw.Yks.
buəsm s.Sc.
būzm Inv.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. w.Wm.
bùzm s.Lan.
bùzùm sm. & sw.Lan.
bvzm Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som. Dev.

Both, 121, 122, 244, 401—*bǣþ* Sh.I., Or.I.+*bēþ*.
beið Ant.
beþ ne.Sc.+*bēð*, *bēþ*.
beəð n.Dur.+*bieþ*, *bjeþ*.
beəþ n.Cum.+*bieþ*, *bjeþ*, snw.Yks.+*biaþ*, nm.Yks.+*biəþ*, *buəþ*, m.Yks.+*biəþ*, n.Lan.+*buəþ*, nw.Lan.+*biaþ*.
bêþ sn.Sc.+*bēþ*.
bēð ne.Sc.
bēþ Or.I. Sc., but ne.Sc.+*beþ*, *bēð*, sn.Sc.+*bėþ*, s.Sc. *biəþ*, ne.Yks.+*biəþ*.
biaþ e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n. & m.Wm.+*biəþ*, nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
bieþ me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*biəþ*, *bjeþ*, n.Dur. n.Cum.
biəþ s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*bjeþ*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*buəþ*.
bjeþ se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
boəþ e.Hrf., Glo.+*buəþ*, n.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *buəþ*, e.Dev.+*bōð*.
bòuþ se.Hrt.+*buəþ*.
bòəð n.Lin.+*bòəþ*, w.Oxf.
bòəþ em.Lan.+*buəþ*, s.Lan.+*buəð*, *buəþ*, n. & nw.Lin. nw.Oxf., m.Bck.+*buəþ*, Sus. me.Wil.
bōð n. & e.Dev.
bōf I.Ma.+*bōþ*.
bōþ Uls., but Ant. *beið*, s.Yks.+*buəþ*, I.Ma., n.Stf.+*buəþ*, wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Nrf. w.Suf. s.Dev.
buþ e.Suf.
buəð m.Lan.+*buəþ*, s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Der.+*būð*, e.Der. nw. & w.Wil., w.Som.+*buəþ*, *bœð*.
buəþ m. se.sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*beəþ*, nw.Lan. *beəþ*, *biaþ*, em.Lan.+*bòəþ*, m.Lan.+*buəð*, s.Lan.+*bòəþ*, *buəð*, Chs. n.Stf., s.Stf.+*būð*, ne.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som.
būð s.Stf.Der., but ne.Der.+*būþ*, nw.Der.+*buəð*, e.Der. *buəð*.
būþ ne.Der.
bvþ e.Oxf.
bœð w.Som.
bwvþ e.Oxf.

Bother—*badər* ne.Sc.+*baðər*.
baðər ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.
bāðər w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
bodðə(r) n.Wm.+*bodə(r)*, n.Lan.
bodə(r) Cum., but n.Cum.+*boðə(r)*, n.Wm., m.Wm.+*bwuədə(r)*, nm.Yks.+*boðə(r)*, m.Yks.+*boðə(r)*, *buðə(r)*, nw.Lan.+*boðə(r)*, s.Nrf. Sus.

bodər Sh. & Or.I., s.Sc.+*boðər*, w.Wm.
boðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s. Wm. e.nm. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *bodðə(r)*, nw.Lan. +*bodə(r)*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf., e. Suf.+*bǭðə(r)*, se.Ken. e.Sus. nw. & w.Wil. s.Dev.
boðər Inv. Cai. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant.
bǭðə(r) e.Suf. e.Dor.
bôðər wm.Sc.
bōðə(r) se.Hrt.
buðə(r) m.Yks.
bwuədə(r) m.Wm.

Bottle, 283, 379.

Bottom, 82, 231, 233, 265—*batm* se.Ken. e.Dev.
bodim Bch., Abd.+*bodm*.
bodm Abd. s.Sc. Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *botm*, n.Dur.+*botm*, Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. Lan., Lin.+*botm*, w. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
boðm Or.I. s.Lan., ne.Der.+ *botm*.
botm w.Frf. e.Per.+*bȯdm*, Ayr., buts.Ayr. *bʊdm*, Lth.sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., but ne.Der. +*boðm*, Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
bȯdm w.Frf. e.Per.
bōtm Edb.
bʊdm s.Ayr.

Bough, 167, 249, 348—*bau* Inv., wm.Sc.+*bʊχ*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bʊu*, Kcb. s.Nhb.+*bou*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*bū*, w.Wm. s.Lan. +*bū*, s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som.
bæu Lei.+*bʊu*, s.Nrf.
beu Uls., nnw.Yks.+*bū*, s.Lin.se. Ken.
biu m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*biəf*, snw. Yks.+*bū*, e.Yks.+*biəf*, *bou*, se. Yks.+*biəf*, *bū*, sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr.
biuf n.Yks., m.Yks.+*biə(f)*.
biə m.Yks.
biəf ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
bjuχ ne.Sc., but Abd. *bou*.
bou Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bʊu*, s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.
bō Glo.
bū sn.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Dur.+*bau*, n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+ *bau*, nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bou*, s.Lan. +*bau*, n.Der.
bʊχ wm.Sc.
bʊu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som., e. Dev.+*bəü*.
bəü n. & e.Dev.

Bought, 90, 358, 359 — *bauχt* Sh.I.
baut s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*bout*, Wm., snw.Yks.+*bout*, nw. Lan., s.Lan.+*bot*, *bout*, *bʊut*.
bāt s.Lin.+*bǭt*.
bȧ̀t I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor.
boχt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. Per., Ayr.+*bōχt*, Kcb. Ant.
boft Cor.
bot s.Lan., s.Stf.+*bout*, *bǭt*, m. Shr.
bouχt s.Sc.
bout Nhb., buts.Nhb.+*baut*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*baut*, n. & m.Cum., Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*bʊut*, snw.Yks.+*baut*, e. & sw.Yks.

Bought (contd.)—
+bvut, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, s. Lan. *+baut, bot, bvut*, Stf., but e. Stf. *bvut*, s. Stf. *+bot, bǭt*, nw. & m. Lin. s. Lei.
boɔt Rut. *+bǭt*.
bǭt s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bout*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Hnt., ne. Nrf. *+bvut*, s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
bôχt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *bōχt*.
bôɔt w. Som.
bōχt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bōt Uls., but Ant. *boχt*, e. Suf. Ess.
bvut nnw. Yks. *+bout*, e. & sw. Yks. ms. & s. Lan. e. Stf. nw. Der. n. Lin. Wor. n. Shr. Nrf., but ne. Nrf. *+bǭt*.

Bought = a bend, curve, 359.

Bounce, 171—*bains* nw. Der. *+bauns*.
bauns em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. n. & se. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
bāns sw. Yks.
bǣns s. Lan.
beuns Lei. *+bvuns*, se. Ken.
bouns I. Ma.
būns me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
bvuns w. Frf. e. Per. Lei. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Wil.

Bound, *pp.*, 104, 307—*beun* w. Som.
beund se. Ken.
boun I. Ma.
bound em. Lan. *+bun*.
bun Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., n. Cum. *+būn, būnd*, w. Wm. *+bund, būn*, Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bund*, m. Yks. *+būnd*, em. Lan., s. Lan. *+bùn*, s. Stf. n. Der.
bund Or. I., Ayr. *+bvn*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. *+būn, būnd*, m. Cum. *+būnd*, Wm., but w. Wm. *+bun, būn*, nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf.
būn s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w. Wm.
būnd s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum., m. Yks. *+bun*, nw. Lin.
bùn s. Lan. s. Chs.
bvn Bch. Abd. Ayr. s. Sc.
bvnd w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb. m. Shr.
bvun Dor. s. Som.
bvund s. Oxf. me. Wil.
bəün e. Dev.

Bounty, 225, 231—*bauntê* Kcb.
baunti Ant. n. Lan. n. Der.
bānti sw. Yks.
bàunti se. Lan.
bǣnti ms. & sw. Lan.
beunti se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.
bounti I. Ma.
bunti Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. *+būnti*.
būnti sn. & wm. Sc. s. Ayr. n. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. & m. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
bvnti ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bunti*.
bvunti w. Frf. e. Per. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil.

Bow, *sb.*, 96—*bau* Sc., but ne. Sc. *+bou*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*, s. Sc. *bou*, Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken.
bà̄ w. Wil.
beu nnw. Yks. *+bou*.
bou ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. *+bvu*, n. Cum. Yks., but nnw. Yks. *+beu*, snw. Yks. *+bū*, se. Yks. *+bō*, nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.
bǭ n. Dev.
bôu e. Suf.

bō se.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf.n.Der.Lin., but n.Lin. *bʊu*, w. & s.Som.
bū snw.Yks.
bʊu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Dur. n.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Dor., e.Dev.+*bəü*.
bəü e.Dev.

Bow, *v.*, 175—*bau* Inv.+*bō*, sm. Sc.+*bū*, nnw.Yks.+*beu*, *bou*, snw.Yks.+*bū*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *bou*, em.Lan. *beu*, sm. & sw.Lan. *bǣ*, s.Lan.+*bō*, n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som.
bā sw.Yks.
bæu Lei., but s.Lei. *bau*.
bæü nw.Dev.
bǣ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.
beu nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin.se. Ken.
bou nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*bū*, nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.
bō Inv., Abd.+*bū*, s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bʊu*.
bū Sc., but Inv. *bau*, *bō*, Abd.+*bō*, w.Frf. e.Per. *bʊu*, sm.Sc.+*bau*, s.Sc. *bʊu*, Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus. *bʊu* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w. Som., e.Dev.+*bəü*.
bǣ nw.Dev.
bəü e.Dev.

Box, 82—*baks* se.Ken.
boks Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., Ayr.+*bōks*, Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bōks*, sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
bōks Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Wm.

Boy, 244—*bài* em. & s.Lan., I.Ma. +*boi*, *bui*, em.Stf. nw.Der. s. Lei. Dor., but e.Dor. *bwoi*.
boi Sc., but Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. *bôi*, s.Sc.+*bui*, Uls.+*bôi*, s. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum., w.Wm. +*bui*, n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *bài*, Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*bwoi*, e.War., w. Oxf.+*bwai*, Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. w.Suf., Ess.+*bôi*, *bwoi*, n.Ken. Sus., e.Som.+*bwoi*, Dev. e.Cor.
bôi Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., nw. Oxf.+*bwʊi*, Ess. se.Ken.
bui s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. Rut. s.Oxf.
bʊi s.Pem.
bwai Hrf., but e.Hrf.+*bwoi*, e. & w.Oxf.
bwoi m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. e. Hrf., Glo.+*bwəi*, Brks. Ess. sm. Hmp. I.W. Wil., but w.Wil. *bwʊi*, e.Dor. Som., but e.Som. +*boi*, w.Som.+*bwʊi*.
bwʊi nw.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Som.
bwəi Glo.

Brace, 204—*brais* se.Ken.
breis Ant. Lei.
breəs e.Yks., se.Yks.+*brēs*, *briəs*, n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e. Suf. Dor. w.Som.
brès Abd.+*brēs*, w.Frf. e.Per. nw. Der.
brēs Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.
brias w.Wm. nnw.Yks.
briəs m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Brag, 351.

Brain, 48—*brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e. Dor. w.Som.

Brain (contd.)—
brǣn s.Nhb.+*brēn*, n.Dur.+*brēn*, Wm. nnw.Yks.+*brēn*.
brein Bch., Abd.+*brèn*, s.Lei., m. Bck.+*breən*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e. Ken. e.Som.
breən ne.Sc., but Bch. *brein*, Abd. *brein*, *brèn*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*brēn*, sw. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *brain*, s.Som. e.Dev.
brèn Abd. s.Sc.
brēn Sc., but ne.Sc. *breən*, Bch. *brein*, Abd. *brein*, *brèn*, s.Sc. *brèn*, Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *breən*, s.Nhb.+*brǣn*, Dur., but n.Dur. +*brǣn*, m.Cum.Wm.nnw.snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+ *briən*, *brīn*, I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. n.Ken.
briən s.Lan.
brīn s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., but s. Lei. *brein*.

Bramble, 47, 233, 276—*brambl* n.Dur.+*braml*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *braml*, em.Lan. *brembl*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf.
braml Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*brɒml*, s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. Lan.
bràml n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
bràmbl e.Dev.+*briml*.
brǣmbl se.Ken.
brembl em.Lan.
brimbl e.Som. nw.Dev.
briml Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & sw. Dev.
bruml Per., but e.Per. *braml*, *brɒml*, Kcb. m.Cum.
brɒml w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bràml*, s.Ayr. *braml*.

Branch, 202, 365 — *branf* m. Cum. w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+*brantf*, sw. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin.
brantf sn.Sc.+*brentf*, n.Cum. se. Yks. sm.Lan. n.Der.
brāntf e.Yks.Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
bràntf nw.Yks.
brǽntf w.Wil.+*brēnf*, Dor.
brǣnf I.Ma.
brǣntf me.Wil.
breinf wm.Sc.+*brēnf*.
brenf Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*brenf*, Peb. s.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n. Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus.
brentf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brēnf*, sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.
brēnf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil.
brontf n.Stf.
broəntf se.Lan.

Brand, 31, 307—*bran* Abd. s. Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.+*brand*, n. Dur. w.Wm., s.Lan.+*brant*, I.Ma. Dor.
brand Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *bran*, Lan., but s.Lan. *bran*, *brant*, n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
brant s.Lan.
brān n.Nhb.
brǎn Per., but e.Per. *brand*, Peb.
brǎn Kcb.
brànd Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bran*, *brand*, Lth. Edb.
brǽn s.Som. e.Dev.
brǽnd e.Som.
brǣnd se.Ken.
brond s.Stf.

Brands, 383.

Brass, 26—*bras* Inv. Kcb. Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *braəs*, Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.

braəs em.Lan.

brās I.Ma.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som., e.Dev.+*brāəs.*

bræs Sus. e.Som.

brāəs me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

bres Sc., but Inv. Kcb. *bras*, Ant.

Breach, 61, 341—*breitʃ* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf., e.Dev.+*brētʃ.*

bretʃ Oxf., but s.Oxf. *breətʃ.*

breətʃ s.Oxf.

brētʃ n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev.

britʃ sw.Nhb. Sus.

briətʃ em.Lan. nw.Lin.

brìtʃ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *brētʃ*, s.Ayr. *brītʃ.*

brītʃ Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *brìtʃ*, s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som.

Bread, 188, 263—*brad* Dor., but e.Dor. *bred.*

bræd ne.Nrf.+*brēd.*

brāəd em.Lan.+*briəd*, w.Wil.

bred Sh.I., Inv.+*brēd*, wm.Sc.+*brìd*, *brīd*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*breid*, *brēd*, *briəd*, I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.+*briəd*, Lin., but n.Lin.+*briəd*, Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m. Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., s.Som.+*breid*, *bōd*, n.Dev.

breid nnw.Yks.+*briəd*, s.Lan. s. Som., e.Dev.+*brēd.*

breəd e.Suf.

brèd w.Frf. e.Per.

brēd Inv., ne.Sc.+*brìd*, but Abd. +*brīd*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *brèd*, s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken., w.Som.+*bōd*, nw. & e.Dev.

brid n.Dur.+*brīd.*

briəd Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*breid*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*brāəd*, s. Lan.+*bred*, *breid*, *brēd*, nw. Der. n.Lin. n.Wor.

brìd Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc., n.Ayr. +*brīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.Cum. +*brīd.*

brīd Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*brìd*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+ *brid*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.

brəd Uls., but Ant. *brīd.*

bōd w. & s.Som. sw.Dev.

Breadth, 140, 305—*bradþ* Dor.

bratþ nw.Der.

brædþ ne.Nrf.+*breþ.*

brætþ e.Suf.+*bridþ*, w.Som.

bredþ Inv. Wm., but n.Wm. *brīdþ*, w.Wm.+*brīd*, nw.Yks., se.Yks.+*breþ*, *briəd*, *brīd*, sw. Lan. n.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

breid nnw.Yks., s.Lan.+*briədþ.*

bret m.Bck.

bretþ n.Der. s.Lei.

breþ Dub., s.Nhb.+*bridþ*, *briþ*, *brīdþ*, n.Dur.+*briþ*, se.Yks. ne. Nrf.

brēdþ s.Sc., em.Lan.+*briədþ*, se. Ken. nw. & e.Dev.

brēþ ne.Sc., but Bch. *brīþ*, Abd. *brīdþ*, *brīþ.*

bridþ s.Nhb., e.Yks.+*brīd*, m. Yks.+*briədþ*, se.Yks. e.Suf. w. Wil.

briþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.

briəd se.Yks. nw.Lin.

briədþ m. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*brēdþ*, sw.Lan. *bredþ*, s.Lan.+*breid.*

Breadth (contd.)—
brìdþ w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*brīþ*, Lth. Edb.
brīd Peb. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks.
brīdþ Abd.+*brīþ*, Per., but e. Per. *brìdþ*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brìdþ*, *brīþ*, Kcb.+*brīþ*, s.Nhb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
brīþ Bch. Abd. sm.Sc., but s. Ayr.+*brìdþ*, Kcb.+*brīdþ*, Lth. +*brìdþ*, n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.

Break, 61, 340, 425, 426, 430, 432—*braik* Brks.+*briək*, se.Ken. s.Som.
brak Or.I. ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per.
brāk Sh.I.
brǣk I.Ma.
breik nnw.Yks.+*brik*, sw.Yks.+*brek*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*briək*, s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.
brek Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brīk*, m.Cum.n.Wm., w.Wm.+*brik*, e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw. Der., Lei.+*brēk*, *brīk*, but s. Lei. *breik*.
breək se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., but n. Lin.*briək*, m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor., e.Dev.+*brēk*.
brēk Kcb.
brēk n.Dur.+*brik*, se.Yks. Der., but ne.Der. *breik*, nw.Der. *brek*, Rut. Lei. Shr., but ne. Shr.+*brīk*, me.Wil. e.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev.
briak Cum., but n.Cum. *brek*, *brīk*, m.Cum. *brek*.
brik me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*brək*.
briək ne.Yks.+*brīk*, snw. & se. Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*, n. Lin. Brks. w.Wil.
brīk s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n. Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.
brək Uls., but Ant. *brek*, n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

Breast, 196, 330—*brāəs* I.Ma.+*bres*.
brāəst em.Lan.+*briəst*.
bres I.Ma. s.Stf., Lei.+*brest*.
brest n.Dur.+*brist*, *brīst*, w.Wm. +*brīst*, sw.Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *brəst*, em.Lan. *brāəst*, *briəst*, s.Lan.+*briəst*, n.Stf. n. Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *brīst*, Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brist*, e.Som.+*brist*, s.Som., e.Dev. +*brēst*.
brēst s.Sc.+*brìst*, e.Dev.
briest nnw.Yks.+*brīst*.
bris w.Som.
brist s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n.Dur., n. Cum.+*brīst*, m.Yks.+*briəst*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som.
brift ne.Sc.+*brìst*, but Abd.+*brīft*.
briəst ne.Yks.+*brīst*, m.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
brìst Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth.+*brīst*, Edb. s.Sc.
brīst Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*brìst*, *brīft*, sn.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brìst*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*brìst*, sm. Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*brist*, n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*brest*, ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus.
brīft Abd.
brəst Uls., but Ant. *brīst*, nw.Lan.

Breath, 135—*bræþ* Lei.+*breþ*, ne. Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

brɛ̄ɸ em.Lan.+*briəɸ*, I.Ma.+*breɸ*, Sus. w.Wil.
breiɸ nnw.Yks.+*breɸ*.
breɸ Inv. ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brėɸ*, s.Sc.+*brėɸ*, Ant., n.Dur.+*briɸ*, n.Cum.+*briɸ*, *brīɸ*, m. Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., se. Yks.+*briəɸ*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*briəɸ*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev.
brėɸ sn.Sc.+*brēɸ*, w.Frf. e.Per. s. Sc.
brēɸ Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
briɸ s.Nhb.+*brīɸ*, n.Dur.n.Cum., m.Yks.+*briəɸ*.
briəɸ Yks., but nnw.Yks. *breɸ*, *breiɸ*, snw.Yks. *breɸ*, m.Yks. +*briɸ*, se.Yks.+*breɸ*, em. & s. Lan.
brīɸ Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*briɸ*, s. Dur. n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. +*brəɸ*, nw.Der.
brəɸ w.Wm. nw.Lan.
brə̄ɸ n.Lan.

Breathe, 131, 132, 316—*brɛ̄ð* Dor., but e.Dor. *brīð*, e.Dev.+*breið*.
breð n.Stf.
breið Ant., nw.Yks.+*briəð*, s.Stf., Lei.+*brīð*, e.Dev.
breəð e.Suf.
brēð ne.Sc., but Bch. *brīð*, Abd. +*brīð*, w.Frf., Per.+*brīð*, wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som.
brið sw.Nhb.
briəð Yks., but nw.Yks.+*breið*, Lan., but sm.Lan. *brīð*, s.Lan. +*brīð*, nw.Der.+*brīð*, Lin. w. Wil. s.Som.
brìð Inv. Lth. Edb.
brīð Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *brið*, n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. sm. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som.

Bred, 143—*bred* wm.Sc. m. & se. Nhb. n.Cum., m.Yks.+*brid*, *briəd*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
breid nnw.Yks.
brid m.Yks. w.Wil.
briəd m. & w.Yks.
brə̄d w.Som.

Breech, 142—*breitʃ* w.Yks.n.Stf.
britʃ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brītʃ*, w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *brītʃ*, e.Som.
brìtʃ w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
brītʃ Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *brətʃ*, I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Dor.
brətʃ nw.Lan.

Breeches, 143, 229, 231, 341, 383—*breitʃiz* n.Stf.
britʃiz Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *britʃəz*, m.Cum., w.Wm. + *brīks*, em.Lan. nw.Lin. se. Ken. me.Wil.
britʃəz Ant. n.Dur. sw.Yks. I.Ma. Sus. Dor. e.Som.
brìks Bch., Abd.+*brəks*, w.Frf. e. Per., Lth.+*brīks*, Edb.
brīks Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm.
brītʃiz sm. & sw.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
brītʃəz s.Lan. n.Der.
brutʃəz Wm., but w.Wm. *britʃiz*, *brīks*.
brəks Abd.
brətʃiz nw.Lan.
brətʃəz n.Nhb.

Breeches (contd.)—
brātʃiz n.Lan.
bātʃiz e.Dev.+*bātʃəz*.
bātʃəz s.Som. e.Dev.
Breed, 142, 428, 429, 433—*breid* Stf. e.Dev.
brid me.Wil.
briəd Dor.
brìd Bch., Abd.+*brīd*, w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brīd*, Lth.+*brīd*, Edb.
brīd Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *brìd*, s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
Breeze, 220—*breiz* snw.Yks. se. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei.
breəz e.Suf.
brēz s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e. Dor. *brīz*.
briəz m.Yks., se.Yks.+*brīz*, se. Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil.
brīz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. se. & sw. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *briəz*, I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor.
Breeze = a gadfly, 332.
Brew, 193, 429—*brau* Dor.
briu s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but nnw. & se. Yks.+*brū*, Lan., but sm. & sw. Lan. *brū*, n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Som.
briü ne.Nrf.
brū Sc., but Kcb. *brü*, s.Sc. *briu*, Ant. Dub., s.Nhb.+*brəu*, n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som.
brœu s.Chs. e.Suf.
brü Kcb.
brū e.Dev.
brəu s.Nhb.
Brewis, 386.
Briar, 134—*braiə(r)* s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*briə(r)*, s.Stf., Rut. s. Lei.+*briə(r)*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.
braiər n.Cum.
bràiə(r) em.Lan.
bràiər I.Ma.
briə(r) s.Nhb.n.Dur.m.Cum.Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei.
briər Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *brīr*, Ayr.Peb.Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb. *braiə(r)*, *briə(r)*.
brīr w.Frf. e.Per.Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
broiə(r) s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
brʊiə(r) Dor. e.Dev.
Brick, 382.
Bridal, 176—*braidl* Ayr.+*breidl*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *bràidl*, s.Lan.+*broidl*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Som.
bràidl em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.
breidl Sc., but Ayr.+*braidl*, Lth. Edb. *braidl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
broidl s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.
brʊidl Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
brədl n.Nhb.
Bride, 176—*braid* Ayr.+*breid*, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Dur.+*breid*, m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Som.
brād sm.Lan.
bràid em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.
breid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
broid Stf. se.Ken.
brʊid me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Bridge, 109, 263, 353—*bredg* e. Suf.+*bridg*, Ess.
brêg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brig*, Per., but e.Per. *brig*, wm.Sc. +*bridg*, but n.Ayr. *brig*, s.Sc.
bridg wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *brig*, me.&s.Nhb.n.Dur.e.Yks.Lan. +*brig*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der., but ne.Der. *brig*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., me.Wil. +*brudg*, w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Som. +*bʊ̄dg*.
brig Or.I.Bch.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.sm.Sc., Lth.+*brəg*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. +*bridg*, n.&m.Cum.Wm.Yks., but e.Yks.+*bridg*, Lan.ne.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. e.Suf. *bridʒ*.
brudg me.Wil.
brʊg sn.Sc.
brədg Dor., but e.Dor. *bridg*.
brəg Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.
bʊ̄dg nw.Oxf. Som., but e.Som. +*bridg*, Dev.

Bridle, 154, 155, 233—*braidl* Ayr. +*breidl*, Lth.Edb. Ant., n.Dur. +*breidl*, Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
brādl sm.Lan.
brȧidl em.Lan. s.Lei.
breidl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bridl m.Cum.
broidl s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
brʊidl me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
brədl n.Nhb.

Bright, 57, 358—*brait* se.Yks.+ *breit*, n.Lin., n.Lei.+*broit*, n. Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., e.Dev.+*brʊit*.
brȧit em. Lan.+*brīt*, s.Lan.+*brit*, *brīt*, w.Chs.+*brīt*, s.Stf.+*broit*, e.Der.+*brīt*, *broit*, Rut., Lei.+ *broit*, but n.Lei.+*brait*, m.Nhp. w.War.
breχt Cai., ne.Sc.+*breiχt*, but Bch. *briχt*, Abd. *brêχt*, *briχt*, sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *brəχt*, Peb. *briχt*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *briχt*.
breiχt ne. & s.Sc.
breit Inv.me.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Cum. +*brīt*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *brīt*, nm.Yks.+*briət*, *brīt*, se. Yks.I.Ma., s.Chs.+*brīt*, e.Stf., ne.Der.+*brīt*, s.Der.
brêχt Abd.+*briχt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *breχt*.
briχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr., Lth.+*brəχt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
brit Lan.+*brīt*, but em. & s.Lan. +*brȧit*, n.Der.+*brīt*.
briət nm.Yks. s.Dev.
brīt s.Nhb.Dur.Cum., but n.Cum. +*breit*, Wm.Yks., but nw.Yks. +*breit*, nm.Yks.+*breit*, *briət*, se. Yks. *brait*, *breit*, Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.+*brȧit*, s.Chs.+*breit*, n. ne. nw. & e.Der.
broit Stf., but e.Stf. *breit*, s.Stf. +*brȧit*, e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e. War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e. Sus.
brʊit e.Hrf.+*brəit*, nw.Oxf. sm. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
brəχt Ayr., but n.Ayr. *breχt*, s. Ayr. *briχt*, Lth. Edb.
brəit e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W.

Brim, 111—*brim* Sc., but Per. Lth. Edb. *brəm*, Ant. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*brəm*, sw.

Brim (contd.)—
Yks., em.Lan.+*brəm*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
brœm w.Som.
brəm Per., but e.Per. *brim*, Lth. Edb. Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s. Som.

Brimstone, 229, 265, 289—
brimsn s.Nhb.+*brumsn*, Sus.
brimsōn s.Stf.+*brimstōn*.
brimstėn Kcb. Ant.
brimstin Bch. Abd.
brimstn n.Dur.+*brumsn*, sw. Yks.,em.Lan.+*brəmstn*,s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som.
brimstōn s.Stf.
brumsn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
brumstn n. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
brʊmstn Per., but e.Per. *brəmstėn*, Lth. Edb.
brʊnstn s.Ayr. Peb.
brəmstėn w.Frf. e.Per.
brəmstn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brʊnstn*, Wm., but w.Wm. *brumstn*, nw. & em.Lan.
brāmstn n.Lan.
bāmstwòən s.Som.

Brindle, 263.

Brine, 176—*brain* Per., but e.Per. *brein*, Ayr.+*brein*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. Sus.
braiən nw.Lin.
brȁin em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.
brein Inv.Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
broin Stf. se.Ken.
brʊin me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bring, 71, 274, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*breiŋ* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *briŋ*.
breŋ w.Frf.+*briŋ*, Per., but e.Per. +*briŋ*, Lth.+*brəŋ*, Glo. Wil., but me.Wil. *briŋ*, Dor.
briŋ Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*brəŋ*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw.Lan. *briŋg*, I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
briŋg sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. War. Wor.
brīŋ s.Som.
brəŋ Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bristle, 109, 233—*bresl* Dor.
brisl Sc., but Ayr. *brəsl*, Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brusl*, Wm. em.Lan.+*brəsl*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*brusl*, s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *brʊsl*, me.Wil. e. Som.
brusl s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. nw.Lin.
brʊsl e.Suf. e.Sus.
brəsl Ayr. Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev.

Brittle, 283.

Broad, 121, 122—*brād* se.Ken., s.Sur. w.Sus.+*brȍəd*, w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brōd*.
brȁd Uls., but Ant. *breid*.
breid Edb. Ant.
breəd e. & m.Yks. n.Lan.
brēd Sc., but Bch. *brod*, Abd.+*brod*, Edb. *breid*, s.Sc. *briəd*, n.Nhb., ne.Yks.+*briəd*, se.Yks. +*brǭd*, *brȍəd*, *brōd*, *bruəd*, s. Lan.+*brȍəd*, *bruəd*.

briad m.Cum.Wm.nw.Yks.nw. Lan.
briəd s.Sc.se.Nhb.s.Dur.,n.Cum. +*brod*, ne.Yks.
brod Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*brǭd*, n. Cum., s.Stf.+*brōd*.
broəd Rut.+*brǭd*.
brǭd s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m. Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. me. Wil. e.Som. n.Dev.
brȯəd sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & s. Lan. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus., but w. Sus.+*brād*.
brōd me.Nhb. se.Yks. ms.Lan. s. Chs. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s. Lin. Lei. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
brud ne.Der.
bruəd se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Wor.

Broke, 92—*brak* Per., but e.Per. *brok*, *bruk*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+ *brōk*, Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb.+ *brok*, n. & se.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.*brok*,*brōk*,n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.+*briak*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
brauk se.Ken.
briak w.Wm.
brok w.Frf. e.Per.+*bruk*, Kcb., Ant.+*brǭk*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.+ *brōk*, m.Cum. Lan., but nw. Lan.*brak*, em. & sw.Lan.*brōk*, s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.
brouk e.Som.
broək nw.Lin.Dor.,e.Dev.+*brǭk*.
brǭk Ant. me.Wil. nw. & e. Dev.
brȯk Bdf.
brōk Inv. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan.
bruk Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. me.Nhb.
brùk I.Ma.
bræk Or.I.

Broken,95,269—*braukn* se.Ken.
brokn Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.& m.Cum. Wm.Yks., but sw.Yks. *brokŋ*, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin.
brokŋ sw.Yks.
broukn e.Som.
brǭkn Lth.
brōkn Inv. Ayr. Edb.
brukn me.Nhb.

Brooch, 214, 244, 367—*broitʃ* s. Lan.
brotʃ ne.Sc., but Bch. *brōtʃ*, Abd. +*brōtʃ*, *brʊtʃ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
broətʃ e.Yks.+*bruətʃ*, m.Bck.
brǭtʃ m.Cum. n.Lan.
brȯtʃ wm.Sc.+*brōtʃ*, n.Nhb.
brȯətʃ se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
brōtʃ Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., nnw. Yks.+*bruətʃ*,snw.Yks.+*bruətʃ*, *brwuətʃ*, nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.se.Ken.,w.Wil.+*brūʃt*, Dor.
brutʃ e.Suf.
bruʉtʃ s.Sc.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+ *brōtʃ*,snw.Yks.+*brōtʃ*,*brwuətʃ*, e.Yks.+*broətʃ*, em.Lan. s.Lin. n.Bck.
brūtʃ s.Stf. w.Wil.
brʊtʃ Abd.
brwuətʃ snw.Yks.

Brood, 162, 163—*briad* nnw. Yks.+*briud*.

Brood (contd.)—
brid Ayr.+*brūd*.
briud n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *brūd*, nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.
briəd m.Yks.
brìd ne.Sc.
brud Uls. me.Nhb.
bruid sw.Yks.
bruəd s.Lin.
brūd Inv. Per., but e.Per. *brœd*, Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
brœd w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
brēd w.Som.
brüd nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *brœd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Dev.
brūd wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *brid*, *brūd*, ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

Brook, *sb.*, 169, 340, 383—*briuk* sw.Yks. n.Stf.
bruk Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s. Som.
brūk Dub. s.Nhb. m.Cum. nw. Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev.
brùk m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne. Shr.
brʊk Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf.
brək w.Wor.

Broom, 162, 163—*brim* Ayr.+*brœm*.
brium n.Cum. n.Wm. snw. & sw. Yks., s.Lan.+*brūm*, n.Stf. nw. Der., Lei.+*brūm*, Sus.
briəm s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. & m. Yks. nw.Lan.
brīm ne.Sc.
brom Dor.
brum me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brūm*.
bruəm s.Lin.
brūm Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *brium*, w.Wm. *briəm*, nnw. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *briəm*, s.Lan.+*brium*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som.
brʊm Brks.
brœm sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm. Sc.+*brūm*, Ayr. s.Sc.
brœum e.Suf.
brēm w.Som., sw.Dev.+*brüm*.
brüm Kcb. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*brēm*.
brūm wm.Sc.

Brose, 386.

Broth, 82, 386—*braþ* Dor., e. Dev.+*brǭþ*.
broþ Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., s.Lan.+*brǭþ*, I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. e. & s.Som.
brǭþ m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w. Som. e.Dev.
brōþ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *broþ*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr.

Brother, 169, 297, 314, 379, 381 — *bridər* Sh.I., Or.I. Bch. Abd.+*briðər*.
briðə(r) w.Som. nw.Dev.
briðər Or.I., Bnff.+*brīþər*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., Ayr.+*brœðər*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., Uls.+*broðər*.
brīþər Bnff.
broðə(r) e.Dev.
broðər Uls. I.Ma.
brudðə(r) Wm., but w.Wm. *brudə(r)*, n.Lan.
brudðər n.Cum.

bruðə(r) m.Cum.
bruðə(r) n.Dur.w.Wm.ne.& sw. Yks. s.Lan. Stf., but em.Stf. *brùðə(r)*, n.Der. nw.Lin.
bruðər sw.Nhb.
brùðə(r) sm. & sw.Lan. Dnb. em. Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr.
brʊdə(r) w.Sus.
brʊdər ne.Sc., but Bnff. *briðər*, *brīþər*, Bch. Abd. *bridər*, *briðər*.
brʊðə(r) m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Nrf. se. Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som.
brʊðər s.Sc.
brœðər Ayr.
brəðə(r) s.Nhb.
brəþər Peb.

Brought, 166, 358—*braχt* Or.I.
brauχt Sh.I.+*broχt*.
braut s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*brout*, n. Cum.+*broχt*, *brout*, Wm., snw. Yks.+*brout*, nw.Lan., s.Lan. +*brot*, *brout*, *brʊut*, n.Der.
brāt nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
brȁt I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil.
broχt Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*brōχt*, w.Frf. Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*brōχt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.
brot s.Lan., sw.Nhp.+*brȯut*.
brouχt sm.Sc.+*brǭχt*, but s.Ayr. *broχt*, *brōχt*, Kcb. *broχt*, s.Sc.
brout me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur.+*braut*, n.& m.Cum., Yks. +*brʊut*, but snw.Yks.+*braut*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *braut*, s. Lan.+*braut*, *brot*, *brʊut*, nw. Lin., Lei.+*brǭt*.
brǭχt sm.Sc.
brǭt Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me. Wil. e.Som. Dev.
brȯut sw.Nhp.
brōχt ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb.
brōt Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.
brʊut Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor.

Brow, 171—*brā* sw.Yks.
breu se.Ken., e.Dev.+*brəü*.
briu Per.+*brū*, n.Stf.
brȯu n.Wm.+*brū*.
brū Sc., but Per.+*briu*, s.Sc. *brʊu*, Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.& m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*brȯu*, ne. Yks.Lan.I.Ma.n.Der.nw.Lin.
brʊu s.Sc. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
brəü e.Dev.

Brown, 171, 172—*brąin* s.Chs.+ *brʊun*, n.Der.+*braun*.
braun nw. & se.Yks.+*brąun*, n. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
brān sw.Yks.+*breən*, s.Lan.+ *brǣn*.
brǣn sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
breun Uls., but Ant. *brun*, s.Lin., Lei.+*brʊun*, se.Ken. e.Sus. w. Som.
breən sw.Yks.
broun nw.Lan. I.Ma.
brun Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *brūn*, Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brūn*.
brūn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brun*, Per., but e.Per. *brun*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but nw. & se.Yks.+*braun*, sw.Yks. *brān*, *breən*, n.Lin.
brʊun I.Ma. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.w., Hrt. e.Suf.w. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
brəun ne.Nrf.

Bruise, 263—*birs* Abd.+*brīs*, *brūz*.
birz w.Frf. e.Per.+*brǣz*.

Bruise (contd.)—
briuz m.Cum. Wm. w.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin.
brīs Abd.
brīz Kcb.
brūz Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.s.Lan.I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
brūz w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
brūz Lth. Peb. e.Dev.
bərz Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brūz.*
Brush, 219, 263—*bref* Or.I. Brks.
brif w.Som.+*bīf,* nw.Dev.
bruif sm.Lan.
bruf w.Yks. m.Lin.
brīf m.Nhp.
bīf w.Som.
Build, 113, 244, 307, 428, 429, 433—*bil* I.Ma.+*bild.*
bild Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bīld,* Uls. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., Wm.+*bīld,* nw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bīld,* Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*biuld,* Rut. Lei. s.War. m.Shr., nw.Oxf. +*bwvild,* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.s.Sur.Sus.e.Som.Dev.
biuld s.Lin.
bivld w.Wil.
biəl w.Som.
bīl s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bīld.*
bīld Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bīl,* n. Dur. Wm. e. se. & s.Yks. n. Lin. s.Som.
bœld w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
büld Kcb.
bwvild nw.Oxf.
Bulk, 253—*buk* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc.
bulk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s. Lei., e.Dev.+*bvlk.*
būk Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bvlk,* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. ne. & sw. Yks. s.Lan., ne.Der.+*bùlk.*
bùlk em. & sw.Lan.I.Ma. ne.Der.
bvlk n.Ayr. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
Bull, 99—*bêl* ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bil,* Bch. Abd. *bvl,* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bvl.*
bil Bnff. s.Ayr., Ant.+*bul.*
bul Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
būl s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.
bùl m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
bvl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bil,* Lth. Edb. Peb. m.Shr. Dev.
bœl w.Som.
Bullock, 99, 229—*bulik* sw.Nhb., Sus.+*bulək.*
bulək Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin., Rut.+*bvlək,* s.Lei. m.Nhp. Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil.
būlik s.Som.
būlək Dor.
bùlək m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., Lei.+*bvlək,* but s.Lei. *bulək.*
bvlik e. & w.Som.
bvlək Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. Shr. e.Suf. Dev.
Bundle, 118, 231, 233, 300—*bundil* w.Yks.+*bundl,* n.Der., nw.Lin.+*bundl.*
bundl s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wm.w.Yks. n.&nw.Lan.I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin., ne.Nrf.+*bʊndl.*
bunl Wm., but w.Wm. *bundl*, sw.Yks.
bùndl sm. & s.Lan.
bʊndl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*bʊnl*, Lth. Edb. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som., e. Dev.+*bʊnl.*
bʊnl Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bʊndl*, Ayr. Ant. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

Burden, 115, 231, 233, 297, 302—*birdn* w.Frf. e.Per.
bìrn ne.Sc., but Bch. *bʊrdin*, Abd.+*bʊrdin.*
bodn nw.Lin.
bǭdn s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bǭðn*, Wm., but w.Wm. *bōdn*, n.Lan.
bǭðn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bʊrdin Bch. Abd.
bʊrdn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
bərðn I.Ma.
bōdin em.Lan.+*bōdn*, n.Der.
bōdn m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan.s.Lei. Glo. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.
bōðn s.Stf.

Burn, 263, 433—*ban* s.Nrf.+*bān.*
bān ne. & s.Nrf.
bon nw.Lin.
bǭn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & nw. Lan.
brun n.Der.
brùn s.Lan. s.Chs.
brʊn e.Suf.
bʊn n.Stf. w.Der.
bʊrn Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
bərn n.Cum. I.Ma.
bān m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em. Lan. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

Burnt, 263.

Burst, *inf.*, 263, 425, 427, 429, 431, 432—*bāst* ne.Nrf.
birst Bch. Abd.
bost s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bǭst*, s.Chs. n.Stf.
bǭst s.Nhb. n.Dur.
brast w.Wm., s.Lan.+*bùst.*
brost sw.Lan.
brust n.Ir., but Ant. *brʊst*, sw. Nhb.n.Dur. n.&m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *brast*, sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*bāst*, Lei. War. Shr.
brʊst s.Ayr.+*bʊrst*, Ant.
bust s.Stf.
bùs I.Ma.+*bərs.*
bùst sm. & s.Lan.
bʊrst Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birst*, s.Ayr.+*brʊst.*
bʊst se.Cmb. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw.Dev.
bərs I.Ma.
bāst n.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken. e.Dev.

Bury, 112, 229, 231, 349—*bari* me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*bɛri*, s.Nhb. +*bori*, n.Dur.+*bāri*, *bori.*
bāri sw.Nhb. n.Dur.
bæri e.Suf.
bǣri ne.Shr.
beri se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., nw.Yks.+*bəri*, e.Yks. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bəri*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., ne.Nrf.+*bʊrə.*
bìri ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*büri*, but n. Ayr. *bṻrė*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
bori s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks.
bʊri e. & w.Som.
bʊrə ne.Nrf.
bœrė s.Sc.
bœri sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
bü̈rė Kcb.

Bury (contd.)—
büri wm.Sc.
bṻrė n.Ayr.
bṻrə Peb.
bəri Uls., but Ant. *bìri*, n.Nhb. nw. & w.Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *bə̄ri*, nw.Lan. *beri*, sw. Lan. *bə̄ri*, s.Lan.+*beri*, s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
bə̄ri Wm., but w.Wm. *beri*, n. & sw.Lan. se.Ken.

Bush, 343.

Bushel, 218, 231, 233, 382—*bifl* me.Nhb., snw. & e.Yks.+*bufl*, sw.Dev.
buifl sm.Lan.
busl Lei. +*bʊfl*.
bufil m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.
bufl s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. & sw. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., Rut. +*bʊfl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bʊfl*, n. Dev.
bufō me.Wil.
bṻfl n.Der. Sus.
bùfil s.Lan.
bùfl Ant. I.Ma. ne.Der.
bʊfl Sc. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
bə̄fl w.Som.

Business, 67—*beznes* ne.Sc.+*beznis*, but Bch. *biznis*, Abd. *biznes*, *biznis*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *biznis*.
beznis ne.Sc.
beznəs em.Sc., but Edb. *biznes*, s.Sc.
biznes Abd.+*biznis*, wm.Sc. Edb. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *biznəs*, me.Wil.
biznis Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*biznəs*, nm.Yks., Lan.+*biznəs*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. e.War. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., w.Som.+*bʊznis*, s.Dev.
biznəs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Cum., but n.Cum.+*biznis*, Wm. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Dev.
bʊznis w.Som.

Busk, 343.

Bustle, 97—*busil* Kcb.
busl Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
bṻsl em.Lan. s.Stf.
bùsl s.Lan. I.Ma.
bʊsl Sc., but Kcb. *busil*, Ant. s. Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e. Dev.

Busy, 67, 231—*bezė* s.Sc.
bezi ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bizi*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bʊzi*.
bizė n.Ayr. Kcb. Sus.
bizi Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bizė*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls. Nhb., but n. Nhb. *bəzi*, Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil. Som. Dev.
bʊzi sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *bizi*, Kcb. *bizė*, e.Dor.
bəzi n.Nhb.

But, 173, 235, 293—*bet* ne.Sc.+*bʊt*, *bü̈t*, but Bch. *bit*, Abd.+*bit*.
bit Sh. & Or.I.+*bʊt*, Bch. Abd., Lth.+*bʊt*, sw.Dev.
bod m.Lan., s.Lan.+*bò*, *bùt*.
bot Uls., but Ant. *bʊt*, Dor.
bò s.Lan.
bud e. & nm.Yks., m.Yks. nw. Lin.+*but*.

but me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *būt*, n. & m.Cum. nw. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *bud*, Rut. m. Bck.
būt n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf.
bùd sm.Lan.
bùt s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n. Wor.
bʊd w.Som.
bʊt Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
bŭt ne.Sc. Ayr.
bəd (unstressed form) Yks. s.Lan. w.Som.
bər (unstressed form used when the next word begins with a vowel) s.Lan. Chs. n. & e. Stf. Der.
bət (unstressed form) in *gen.* use.

Butcher, 218, 367—*bòtʃə(r)* m. Nhp.
bôtʃər sm.Sc. + *bʊtʃər*, but Kcb. *būtʃər*.
butʃə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., Rut. + *bʊtʃə(r)*, s. Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.
butʃər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bʊtʃər*, s.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Cum. + *būtʃər*.
būtʃə(r) e.Som.
būtʃər Kcb. n.Cum.
bùtʃə(r) m. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei. + *bʊtʃə(r)*.
bùtʃər Ant. I.Ma.
bʊtʃə(r) Rut. Lei. Shr. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. e. Dor. nw. & e.Dev.
bʊtʃər sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Butter, 97, 283, 284, 287—*botər* Uls.
butþə(r) n.Lan. + *bùtə(r)*, s.Lan. + *bùtþə(r)*, *bùtə(r)*.
butþər n.Cum. + *butər*, Wm., but w.Wm. *butə(r)*.
butə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. + *buþə(r)*, nw.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der. + *bùtə(r)*, Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
butər me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.
buþə(r) e.Yks. + *butə(r)*.
bùtþə(r) em. & s.Lan.
bùtþər I.Ma. + *bùtər*.
bùtə(r) Lan., but n.Lan. + *butþə(r)*, nw.Lan. *butə(r)*, em.Lan. *bùtþə(r)*, s.Lan. + *butþə(r)*, *bùtþə(r)*, s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.
bùtər I.Ma.
bʊdə(r) w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bʊtə(r) Dnb. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som.
bʊtər Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *bʊ-ər*, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
bʊ-ər wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
bœtər Sh.I.

Button, 219, 233—*botn* m.Nhp.
butn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
bùtn Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma.
bʊtn Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Buy, 117, 354, 428, 429—*bae* sm. Lan. + *bā*.
bai Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bèi*, n.Ayr. + *bài*, Peb. s.Sc. *bài*, Ant. Nhb., but se.Nhb. *bei*, Dur. n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

Buy (contd.)—
bā, se.Yks.+*bā*, *bī*, n.Lan., em. Lan.+*bei*, sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. Lin. m.Shr., e.Suf.+*bài*, e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
bā m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bai*, *bī*, sm. Lan.
bài n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm., but w.Wm. *bai*, m.Lan., s.Lan.+*bà*, *bei*, I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Der., s. Lin. Rut.+*boi*, s.Lei. e.Suf.
bà s.Lan.
bei Uls., but Ant. *bai*, se.Nhb. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
bèi Abd. Per.
bī se.Yks.
boi n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *bài*, se.Ken.
bvi s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bəi*, s.Som. e. Dev.
bəi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

By, 157, 235, 244—*ba* se.Yks.+*bai*.
bai Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. sm.Sc., Lth.+*baə*, *be*, Edb., s.Sc.+*bài*, *bei*, me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum., w.Wm.+*bī*, nw.Yks.+*bei*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*ba*, Lan., but em. & s.Lan. *bài*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*bei*, w.Cor.
baə Ayr.+*bai*, *bài*, Lth.
bā wm.Sc.+*bei*, but n.Ayr. *bai*, ne. nm. & m.Yks.
bài Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm., but w. Wm. *bai*, *bī*, em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der., Rut.+*boi*, s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. e. Suf.
be Sh.I. Lth.
bei wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. nw. & sm.Yks. Pem. sw.Dev.
bī w.Wm., e.Dor.+*bəi*, *bwvi*, *bwəi*.
boi s.Yks. n. & e.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *bài*, n.Bck. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus.
bvi s.Wor. Hrf., Glo.+*bəi*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *bai*, s.Nrf. n.Ken. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, *bəi*, *bwvi*, *bwəi*, Som., but e. & w. Som. *bai*, se.Cor.
bəi Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
bwvi e.Dor.
bwəi e.Dor.
Unstressed forms are *bi*, rarely *bə*.

Cabbage, 198, 366—*kabif* m. Cum. Yks.
kabitf sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der.

Cackle, 366.

Cage, 204, 249, 363, 366—*kaidz* se.Ken.
keədz n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
kēdz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Cor.
kiədz w.Som.
kīdz Glo.
kjēdz n.Der.

Cake, 43, 44, 45, 249—*kaik* se. Ken.
keik sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lei.
kek e. & s.Som.
keək n.Dur.+*kiək*, *kjek*, n.Cum.+*kiek*, m. & se.Yks.+*kiək*, sw. & ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & sw. Lan. *kēk*, Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*kiək*, e.Dev.+*kēk*.
kēk Sc., but ne.Sc. *kjak*, Bch. Abd. +*kjāk*, em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. Dev.

kiak m.Cum., n.Wm.+*kiək*, w. Wm. nw.Yks.
kiek me.Nhb. n.Cum.
kiək Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kiek*, s. Nhb.+*kjek*, n.Dur. n.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. s.War. n.Hrf. Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
kīk m.Chs.
kjak ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēk*, *kjāk*, Wm., but n.Wm. *kiak*, *kiək*, w.Wm. *kiak*.
kjāk Bch. Abd.+*kēk*.
kjeik sw.Nhp.+*kjek*.
kjek s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp.
kjēk em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.

Calf, 38, 249, 280, 378, 380—*kaf* Inv., ne.Sc.+*kāf*, but Abd.+*kāv*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kāf*, Kcb. *kȧ̀v*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *kāv*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*kāf*, m.Nhp.+*kāf*, *kjaf*.
kāf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kaf*, se.Nhb. *kōf*, sw.Nhb. *kòəf*, s.Nhb.+*kaf*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n. Lin.+*kǭf*, Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*kǭf*, n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*keəf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *kǣf*, e.Dor.+*kǣf*, Som., but nw. Som. *kǣf*, e.Som. *kǣv*, w.Som. *kāv*, *kjāv*.
kāv Abd.+*kāf*, Ant., w.Som.+*kjāv*.
kȧ̀f Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kǭf*, s.Ayr. *kāf*, Dub. s.War. se.Ken.
kȧ̀v Kcb., e.Dev.+*kæəf*.
kæəf nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *kāf*, *kǣf*, e.Dev.
kǣf Glo. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. +*kǣv*, e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.
kǣv w.Wil. e.Som.
keəf n.Bck.
kiəf Ess.
kjaf m.Nhp.
kjāf e.Oxf. n.Dev.
kjāv w.Som.
kof s.Lan.+*kǭf*, *kǭv*, e.Stf., ne. Der.+*kǭf*, s.Der.
koəf m.Cum.+*kǭf*, m.Yks.+*kuəf*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan.+*kōf*.
kǭf wm.Sc. n.Ayr. I.th. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., e.Yks.+*kōf*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *koəf*, *kōf*, s.Lan.+*kof*, *kǭv*, Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e.Stf. *kof*, ne. Der. Lin., but n.Lin.+*kāf*, Lei., but s.Lei. *kāf*, e. & w.War. s. Wor. n. & m.Shr.
kǭv s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf.
kòəf sw.Nhb.
kōf se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der.
kuəf m.Yks.

Call, 40, 249, 255, 429—*ka* Abd. +*kā*, s.Ayr.+*kal*, Kcb.
kal Inv. s.Ayr., s.Nhb.+*kā*, *kāl*, e.Oxf.
kaəl Glo.+*kāl*, *kǣl*, *kǭl*.
kā Sh.I.+*kǣ*, Or.I., ne.Sc.+*kȧ̀*, but Abd.+*ka*, sn.Sc.+*kȧ̀*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*kāl*, n.Cum.+*koə*, *kǭ*, m.Wm. +*kō*.
kāl s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks.+*kǭl*, nm.Yks.+*koəl*, *kǭl*, Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev., but sw.Dev. *kǭl*, w.Cor.+*kǣl*.
kȧ̀ ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kǭ*, s.Ayr. *ka*, *kal*, Peb. s.Sc., n.Nhb.+*kǭ*.
kȧ̀l Uls., but Ant. *kā*.
kæəl nw.Wil.
kǣ Sh.I. Cai.
kǣl Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor.
kjal w.Som.+*kjǭl*, *kǭl*.

Call (contd.)—
kjel e.Stf.
kjǭl w.Som.
kol m.Shr.
koə n.Cum., snw.Yks.+*kǭl*.
koəl nm. & m.Yks., ms.Yks.+*kǭl*, sw.Yks.+*kōl*, nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin.
kǭ em.Sc., but Peb. *kà*, wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum.+*kā*, *koə*, e.Cum.+*kō*, w.Cum. *kō*, Wm.+*kō*, but m.Wm.+*kā*, Lan. +*kō*, but nw. & em.Lan. *koəl*, s.Lan.+*kǭl*, Chs. n.Stf., n.Der. +*kō*, ne.Der.+*kō*, *kōl*, e.Der.+ *kǭl*, *kō*, w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr.
kǭl ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks., s. Lan.+*kǭ*, *kō*, I.Ma. Flt. wm. Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *kǭ*, ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.Ess. Ken.sm.Hmp. Som., but w.Som.+*kjal*, *kjǭl*, sw.Dev.
kō sw.Nhb., e.Cum.+*kǭ*, w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der.
kōl sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der.

Calve, 429.

Came—*kaim* se.Ken.
kam Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *kem*, wm.Sc.+*kàm*, but n.Ayr. *kām*, sm.Sc.+*kæm*, but Kcb. *kàm*, Uls. me.Nhb., se. & s.Nhb.+ *kom*, n.Dur.+*kiəm*, *kom*, ne. Yks., nm.Yks.+*kom*, m.Yks.
kām Ayr. n.Nhb.
kàm wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
kæm sm.Sc.
kem Inv. Peb.
keəm n.Cum.+*kiəm*, *kom*, se.Yks. +*kom*, nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.
kēm em.Lan. Som.
kiam w.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*kuam*.
kiəm n.Dur. n.Cum. se.Hrt.
kom se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. e. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n. Lan. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*kum*.
kōm ne.Nrf.
kuam nnw.Yks.
kum n.Lin.
kūm s.Lan. n.Der.

Camel, 198.

Can, *sb.*, 30, 249—*kan* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *kjan*, s.Lan. +*kon*, I.Ma.+*kān*, s.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
kān Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
kàn Inv. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
kæn se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., se.Ken.+ *ken*, Som. e.Dev.
ken se.Ken.
kjan sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.
kon s.Lan.+*kan*, s.Chs.

Can, *v.*, 22, 235—*ka* w.Wm.+*kan*.
kan Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+ *kən*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*kən*, s.Ayr.+*kin*, *kən*, Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum., Wm.+*kən*, but w.Wm. +*ka*, nw. & sw.Yks.+*kən*, n. & nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*kən*, nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
kàn Kcb.
kæn se.Ken.+*ken*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som. *ken*, e. Dev.+*kin*.
ken se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.
kin Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*kan*, *kən*, ne.Nrf. nw. & e.Dev.
kon m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs., n.Stf. +*kən*, s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m. Shr.

kɐn Peb.
kən (unstressed form) Or.I. Bch. Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Wor. w.Cor.

Candle, 31, 249, 300—*kandl* me. & s.Nhb.+*kanl*, m.Lan., sm. Lan.+*kjandl*, s.Lan.+*kondl*, I.Ma.+*kjandl*, s.Chs. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
kanl ne.Sc., but Bch. *kānl*, Abd. +*kānl*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*konl*, but n.Ayr. *kānl*, *kǭnl*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *kānl*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin. e. Som. n. & sw.Dev.
kāndl Sh.I.
kānl Bch., Abd.+*kanl*, w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*kǭnl*, s. Ayr. *kanl*, Ant. n.Nhb.
kànl Inv. Peb. s.Sc.
kændl se.Ken.+*kendl*, me. & w. Wil. Dor. Som., but e.Som. *kanl*, w. & s.Som. *kænl*.
kænl Sus. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
kendl se.Ken.
kjandl sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
kondl s.Lan. n.Stf.
konl Per., but e.Per. *kānl*, wm. Sc.
kǭnl n.Ayr.+*kānl*, Lth. Edb.

Can't, 267.

Cap, 22, 249, 378—*kap* n.Ayr.+ *kep*, Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan.+*kjap*, I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
kāp s.Oxf.
kæp se.Ken.+*kep*, Dor. Som. e. Dev.
kep Sc., but n.Ayr.+*kap*, Kcb. *kap*, Ant. se.Ken. nw.Dev.
kjap sm.Lan.+*kap*, ne.Der.

Captain, 275.

Car = left-handed, 323.

Card, 201, 363—*kard* n.Cum. I.Ma.
kaəd w.Wm. n.Stf.
kād s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *kaəd*, n.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., Dor. +*kiəd*.
keəd sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*kəd*, s. Lan. me.Wil.
keərd Inv. Ant.
kèrd s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
kērd Sc., but Inv. *keərd*, Abd.+ *kjard*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. *kèrd*.
kiəd Dor.
kjard Abd.+*kērd*.
kjād n.Der. w.Som.
kəd em.Lan.

Care, 44, 46, 249—*kā(r)* nnw.Yk s +*kia(r)*, *kiə(r)*, snw.Yks.+*kē(r)* *kia(r)*, s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr.
kàr nw.Wm.
keə(r) nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s Dur.+*kiə(r)*, Cum., but n.Cum. *keər*, *kér*, n.Wm., nm.Yks.+ *kiə(r)*, m. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+*kjeə(r)*, *kjʊə(r)*, *kjʊ̄(r)*, s.Lan.+*kiə(r)*, *kjeə(r)*, n.Stf.+ *kjǣ(r)*, s.Stf.+*kə̄(r)*, ne.Der.+ *kjǣ(r)*, Not.+*kiə(r)*, n.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *kā(r)*, m.Nhp. s. Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf., Ess. +*kiə(r)*, Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm. Hmp., me.Wil.+*kiə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor. *kiə(r)*, n.Dev., e. Dev.+*kiə(r)*.
keər Inv. Uls. Ant., se.Nhb. n. Cum.+*kēr*.
kèr wm.Sc.+*kēr*.
kē(r) snw.Yks.
kēr Sc., but Cai. *kjeər*, Inv. *keər*,

Care (contd.)—
wm.Sc.+*kėr*, me. & se.Nhb. n. Cum. w.Wm.
kia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw.Lan. +*kiə(r)*.
kiə(r) s.Dur.+*keə(r)*, m. & se.Wm., s.Wm. +*kjeə(r)*, nnw. & nm. Yks., nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but e.Oxf.+*kjʊ(r)*, Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus., but w.Sus. *keə(r)*, Wil., but me.Wil. +*keə(r)*, e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
kiər I.Ma.
kjǣ(r) ms.Lan. +*kjʊə(r)*, Chs. +*kjeə(r)*, n. & wm.Stf., ne. nw. e. & s.Der.
kjeə(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf.
kjeər Cai.
kjiə(r) m.Lan.
kjʊ(r) e.Oxf. +*kiə(r)*.
kjʊə(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
kjʊ̄(r) sw.Lan.
kjə̄(r) sm.Lan.
kə̄(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.

Carrot, 198, 229, 233, 249, 363 —*karit* Bch., Abd. + *karət*, Yks., but nw.Yks. *karət*, em. Lan. +*kerit*, se.Lan. s. Oxf.
karət Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I. Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei., w. Wil. +*kārət*.
kārit Edb.
kārət w.Wil.
kāt e.Suf. Sus.
kàrit Lth. s.Sc.
kàrət Ayr., but s.Ayr. *karət*.
kærit m.Shr.
kærət se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
kerit em.Lan.
kerət ne.Nrf.
kjarət n.Der.

Carry, 198, 231, 233, 249—
kari s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *keri*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *keri*, se.Lan. *kəri*, n. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.
kā(r) Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *kari*, Der., but n.Der. *kjeri*, ne.Der. *kjā(r)*, Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *kari*, Brks., Ken. + *kæri*, Sus. I.W. Wil., Dor. + *kæri*, Som., but w.Som. *kjā(r)*, Dev., but e.Dev. *kæri*, Cor.
kæri Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
kǣri I.Ma.
kerė Bch., Abd. +*kēri*, w.Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
keri n.Dur. em.Lan.
keəri Ant.
kėri Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
kēri Abd. Ayr.
kjā(r) ne.Der. w.Som.
kjer ne.Sc., but Bch. *kerė*, Abd. *kerė*, *kēri*.
kjeri n.Der.
kəri Inv. se.Lan.

Cart, 37, 249—*kart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
kat Not. m.Nhp.
kaət w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Lan. n. Stf. Som., but w.Som. *kāt*, s. Som. *keət*, e.Dev.
kāt n.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m. Lan.+*kǣt*, em.Stf.+*kjāt*, s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev.
kǣt m. & sw.Lan.
keət s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

kèrt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc.
kērt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
kiət e.Hrf.
kjāt em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w. Oxf. nw.Hrt.
kjət sm.Lan.+*kət*.
kǭt s.Wor.
kərt Uls., but Ant. *kērt*.
kāt sm.Lan.

Case, 204, 249, 363—*kais* se. Ken.
kās e.Dor.+*kiəs*.
kǣs s.Dev.
keis Ant. Lei., but n.Lei. *kēs*.
kes Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
keəs nm. & se.Yks.+*kiəs*, sw. Yks.+*kēs*, n.Lan. Stf., but n. Stf.+*kjes*, s.Stf. *kēs*, Lin. s. Oxf., Bdf.+*kiəs*, w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.
kės ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kes*, sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
kēs Or.I. Cai. Inv. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *keis*, se. Nhb.+*kiəs*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Rut. n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*kiəs*, me.Wil.
kias m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.+*kiəs*, m.Wm. *kiəs*, nw. Yks. nw.Lan.
kies n.Cum.
kiəs s.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Wm. +*kias*, m.Wm. e. nm. m. & se. Yks., Glo.+*kīs*, e.Hrf. Bdf. se. Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor., w.Som.+ *kiəz*.
kiəz w.Som.
kīs Glo. Sus.
kjes n.Stf.+*keəs*, nw.Der. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *keəs*.
kjēs n.Der. s.Nrf.

Cask, 343.

Cast, 428, 429, 433.

Castle, 26, 231, 233, 249—*kasil* Kcb. Dub.
kasl w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*kàsl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *kaəsl*, Lei.
kastl Bch. Abd.
kaəsl em.Lan. Dor. e.Dev.
kāsl Ayr.+*kàsl*, but s.Ayr.+*kasl*, Ant. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se. Ken. sw.Dev.
kàsl Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
kàsl Lth. Edb.+*kàstl*.
kàstl Lth. Edb.
kæsl Sus. Som.
kæsǫ̀ me.Wil.
kjasl n.Der.

Cat, 23—*kat* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.&m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but m.Lan.+*kjat*, I.Ma. Stf. m.Lin. s.Lei. Shr., but m.Shr. *kæt*.
kāt Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.
kàt Inv. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
kæt m.Shr. s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*ket*, Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *kjæt*, e.Dev. w.Cor.
ket Lon. se.Ken.
kjat m.Lan. n.Der. Not.
kjæt w.Som.

Catch, 198, 249, 367, 428, 429, 433, 434—*katʃ* Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *kētʃ*, *kotʃ*, sm.Lan.+*kjatʃ*, se.Lan. *ketʃ*, I.Ma.+*kætʃ*, Lin.
kætʃ I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev.
ketʃ se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m. Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w. Som. nw.Dev.
kētʃ em.Lan.+*kotʃ*.
kitʃ Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

Catch (contd.)—
kjatʃ sm.Lan. + *katʃ*.
kjetʃ n.Der.
kotʃ em.Lan. w.Wor.
kʊtʃ ne.Nrf.
Catechism, 385.
Cater-corner, 323.
Catterwaul, 336.
Caunse, 323.
Causeway, 267.
Cave = to separate chaff, 336.
Cease, 220, 328—*seiəs* se.Yks.
seəs e.Suf.
sės w.Frf. e.Per.
sēs Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *siəs*, s. Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som.
sēz I.Ma. me.Wil.
sis s.Nhb. n.Dur.
siəs Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
sìs Ayr. Kcb.
sɪs Inv. n.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. em.Lan., n.Der. + *sɪz*, se.Ken.
sɪz n.Der.
Celery, 209, 229, 233—*salri* + *saləri* Ant. se.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *seləri*, m.Cum., Wm. + *seləri*, e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. e. Sus. n.Dev.
sæləri s.Wor. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *salri* + *saləri*, w.Wil. Som. e. Dev.
sǣləri me.Wil.
seləre w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
seləri Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
soləri Glo.
Cellar, 209.
Certain, 210, 231, 233—*sartin* Ldd. me.Nhb.
sartn Uls. + *sertn*, but Ant. *sertin*, Ldd. *sartin*, se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
sātin s.Nhb. + *sātn*, w.Wm., e. Yks. nw.Lan. + *sātn*, ms.Lan. + *sǣtin*, *sʊ̄tn*, s.Lan.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin., but n. & nw. Lin. *sātn*, Lei., but n.Lei. *sʊ̄tin*, m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., but nw.Som. *sātn*.
sātn nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *sartn*, Wm., but w. Wm. *sātin*, Yks., but e.Yks. + *sātin*, n. nw. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus. *sātin*, sm.Hmp., e.Dor. + *sʊ̄tn*, nw. & e.Som.
særtn s.Sc.
sǣtin em. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan. + *sʊ̄tn*.
sertin Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
sertn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Uls.
seətin Rut.
sʊrtn Sh.I. wm.Sc.
sʊ̄tin n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf.
sʊ̄tn ms.Lan. e.Dor.
zātin Wil., but nw. & w.Wil. + *zātn*, n.Dev. + *zʊ̄tn*.
zātn Brks. nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *sātn*, *sʊ̄tn*, e.Dev.
zʊ̄tn n.Dev.
Chafe, 204, 367.
Chaff, 336—*kaf* Sc., but Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *kāf*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. *kɒ̄f*, Irel., but Ant. *kāf*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kāf*, sw. Nhb. *tʃaf*, Dur., but n.Dur. + *tʃaf*, Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *tʃaəf*, sm.Lan. *tʃaf*, s.Lan. *tʃaf*, *tʃāf*.
kāf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n.Nhb.
kǭf Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kaf*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
tʃaf sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *kaf*, sm. Lan., s.Lan. + *tʃāf*, Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
tʃaəf em.Lan.
tʃāf s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Oxf. + *tʃǭf*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
tʃæf Sus. Som., but s.Som. *tʃāf*.
tʃǣf me.Wil. Dor.
tʃǭf nw.Oxf.

Chaffinch, 336.

Chaft, 336.

Chain, 205—*tʃain* me.Wil. w. Som.
tʃēn n.Dur., sm.Lan. + *tʃiən*, n. Ken. + *tʃīn*.
tʃiən sm. & s.Lan.
tʃin s.Sc.
tʃīn e.Stf., ne.Nrf. (*obs.*), e.Suf. n.Ken.

Chair, 207, 367—*ʃēr* Sh.I.
tʃair Ant.
tʃaiə(r) me.Wil., w.Wil. + *tʃæiə(r)*.
tʃā(r) ne.Nrf. + *tʃeə(r)*.
tʃæiə(r) w.Wil.
tʃǣ(r) se.Ken.
tʃeir wm.Sc. + *tʃēr*, s.Sc. + *tʃēir*.
tʃeiə(r) s.Chs. + *tʃiə(r)*, m.Nhp.
tʃeiər sn.Sc. + *tʃeər*.
tʃeə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan. + *tʃiə(r)*, n.Stf. nw.Lin. + *tʃiə(r)*, s.War., n.Bck. + *tʃiə(r)*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor.
tʃeər sn.Sc., n.Cum. + *tʃēr*, I.Ma. + *tʃiər*.
tʃēir s.Sc.
tʃējə(r) e.Sus.
tʃē(r) w.Wm. + *tʃēr*.
tʃēr Abd. + *tʃiər*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm.
tʃiə(r) m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus., but e. Sus. *tʃējə(r)*, I.W. Dor., but e. Dor. *tʃeə(r)*, n. & e.Dev.
tʃiər Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma.
tʃīr ne.Sc., but Bch. *tʃiər*, Abd. *tʃēr*, *tʃiər*.
tʃō(r) e.Som.

Chaise, 385.

Chalk, 38, 336—*kāk* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd.
kǭk Sc., but Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. *kāk*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. *tʃāk*, Kcb. *tʃàk*, Nhb. + *tʃāk*, but sw. Nhb. *tʃoək*, Dur., but n.Dur. *tʃāk*, Cum., but m.Cum. *tʃoək*, nw.Der. Lin. e.An.
tʃāk w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor.
tʃàk Kcb., Wm. + *tʃǭk*.
tʃok e.Dev. + *tʃǭk*.
tʃoək sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *tʃǭk*, *tʃōk*.
tʃǭk Wm.Lan., but nw. & em.Lan. *tʃoək*, s.Lan. + *tʃoək*, *tʃōk*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.
tʃōk s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf.

Challenge, 367.

Chamber, 206, 229, 276, 367—*tʃambə(r)* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. ne. Nrf., s.Nrf. + *tʃāmbə(r)*, w.Wil. + *tʃæmbə(r)*.
tʃambər se.Nhb. + *tʃaməɾ*, *tʃeməɾ*, n.Cum.

Chamber (contd.)—
tʃaməˑ(r) s.Nhb.+*tʃẽməˑb(r)*, n.Dur. +*tʃeməˑ(r)*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+ *tʃāməˑ(r)*, *tʃẽməˑ(r)*.
tʃaməˑr sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*tʃǫ̃məˑr*, Ant. se.Nhb.
tʃāməˑb(r) n.Lin. + *tʃeəməˑb(r)*, n. Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess.
tʃāməˑ(r) ne.Yks.+*tʃẽməˑ(r)*, se. & ms.Yks.
tʃāməˑr ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tʃàməˑr Kcb.
tʃâməˑr s.Sc.
tʃæməˑb(r) Lei.+*tʃeiməˑb(r)*, Sus., but w.Sus. *tʃeiməˑb(r)*, w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
tʃeiməˑb(r) n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s. Sur. w.Sus.
tʃeməˑ(r) n.Dur. n.Dev.
tʃeməˑr se.Nhb.
tʃeəməˑb(r) Lin., but n.Lin. + *tʃāməˑb(r)*.
tʃeəməˑ(r) m. & sw.Yks.
tʃẽməˑb(r) s.Nhb.Wm., but w.Wm. *tʃẽməˑbər*, Lan., but se.Lan. *tʃoəməˑb(r)*, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e. Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor.
tʃẽməˑbər Inv. Ayr. w.Wm. I.Ma.
tʃẽməˑ(r) ne. e. & se.Yks.
tʃiməˑb(r) nw.Dev.+*tʃiəməˑb(r)*.
tʃiməˑ(r) Som.
tʃiəməˑb(r) nw.Dev.
tʃoəməˑb(r) se.Lan.
tʃǫ̃məˑr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Chance, 202, 329, 367 — *ʃans* Sh.I.
tʃans Inv.Bch.Abd.,sn.Sc.+*tʃǫ̃ns*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.Ant. s.Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., e.Yks.+ *tʃāns*, m.Yks., se.Yks. + *tʃons*, n.& m.Lan., I.Ma.+*tʃons*, Flt. n. Der.nw.Lin., Rut.+*tʃāns*, *tʃānf*, Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf., w.Som.+ *tʃāns*.
tʃantʃ n.Lin., Lei.+*tʃæ̃ns*.
tʃāns ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *tʃans*, n.Nhb. e.Yks., s.Stf. + *tʃǫ̃ns*, Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., se.Hrt.+ *tʃǫ̃ns*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.
tʃānf Rut.
tʃàns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tʃans*.
tʃæns w.Wil.+*tʃæ̃ns*, Dor., but e. Dor. *tʃāns*.
tʃæ̃ns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.
tʃẽnts nm.Brks.
tʃons se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s. Lan.+*tʃǫ̃ns*, I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf.
tʃoəns se.Lan.
tʃǫ̃ns sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s. Stf. se.Hrt.

Change, 206, 352, 366, 367—
tʃaindʒ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tʃindʒ*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken.
tʃandʒ s.Nrf. e.Som.
tʃæindʒ w.Wil.+*tʃændʒ*.
tʃændʒ Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. +*tʃiəndʒ*.
tʃæ̃ndʒ me.Wil.
tʃeindʒ sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tʃëindʒ*, Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus.
tʃeəndʒ n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
tʃëindʒ wm.Sc. Kcb.
tʃẽndʒ s.Sc.
tʃẽndʒ Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *tʃẽŋ*, sw.Lan.+ *tʃondʒ*, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf.
tʃẽnf I.Ma.
tʃẽŋ sm.Lan.
tʃiəndʒ w.Som.
tʃiŋ w.Frf. e.Per.

tʃīndg Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.
tʃondg sw.Lan.+*tʃēndg*, m.Nhp.

Channel, 367.

Chant, 202, 367—*tʃant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin.
tʃānt Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf.
tʃànt s.Sc.
tʃænt me.Wil.
tʃent se.Lan.
tʃēnt em.Lan.+*tʃont*.
tʃont sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.
tʃǭnt Lth. Edb.

Chap, 188—*tʃap* Sc., but Edb. Peb. *tʃàp*, Nhb., but me.Nhb. *tʃep*, s.Nhb.+*tʃep*, n.Dur.+*tʃep*, m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *tʃep*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf., s. Pem.+*tʃæp*, Glo. Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw. Nrf., e.Suf.+*tʃæp*, w.Suf. Ess. w.Som., s.Som.+*tʃæp*, n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.
tʃāp nw.Hrt.
tʃàp Edb. Peb.
tʃæp s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken., but e.Ken.+*tʃep*, e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. *tʃap*, s.Som. +*tʃap*, e.Dev.
tʃep me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*tʃap*, n.Dur. em.Lan., e.Ken.+*tʃæp*, Sus., but e.Sus. *tʃæp*.

Chapel, 367.

Charge, 366.

Charlock, 336.

Charm, 367.

Chase, 204—*fēs* Sh.I.
tʃais se.Ken.
tʃas s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan.
tʃeis Ant.
tʃes s.Nhb.+*tʃēs*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der.
tʃeəs n.Cum.+*tʃiəs*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Dor.
tʃēs Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
tʃēs Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *tʃes*, se.Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan. +*tʃiəs*, s.Stf. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
tʃiəs se.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. s. Lan. w.Wil. w.Som.

Cheap, 182, 183, 336—*ʃep* Sh.I.
tʃap Bdf.+*tʃiəp*.
tʃeip Ant. Dub., nnw.Yks.+*tʃiəp*, Dor. e.Dev.
tʃep sm. & s.Lan.+*tʃiəp*, s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf., n.Der.+*tʃiəp*, *tʃīp*, Lei.+*tʃēp*, *tʃip*, sw.Nhp. w. War., s.War.+*tʃvp*, m.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*tʃvp*, e.Oxf. me.Wil.
tʃeəp n.Stf. e.Suf.
tʃēp ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *tʃeip*.
tʃēp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tʃip*, *tʃīp*, s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. Lei., ne.Shr.+*tʃīp*, Glo. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus. n. & sw.Dev.
tʃip n.Cum.+*tʃīp*, wm.Stf. nw. Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som.
tʃiəp Wm., but w.Wm. *tʃīp*, Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*tʃeip*, se.Yks.+ *tʃīp*, Lan., but sm. & s.Lan.+ *tʃep*, n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil. s.Som.
tʃip Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*tʃīp*, s. Ayr. *tʃēp*, Edb. s.Sc.
tʃīp Inv. n.Ayr.+*tʃip*, Lth. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.

Cheap (contd.)—
Wm., se.Yks.+*tʃiəp*, n.Der. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *tʃip*, s.Som. *tʃiəp*.
tʃɒp s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

Cheat, 220, 367, 428, 429, 433—
tʃeit Lei. Sus.
tʃet se.Lan.+*tʃeət*, sw.Lan.+*tʃiət*, s.Lan., n.Der.+*tʃit*, *tʃiət*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tʃiət*, Bdf., me.Wil. +*tʃēt*.
tʃeət se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.
tʃēt ne.Sc., but Abd.+*tʃīt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tʃēt I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev.
tʃiat nw.Lan.
tʃit n.Cum. n.Der.
tʃiət s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf., w.Wil.+*tʃīt*.
tʃɪt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tʃīt*, Lth.Edb. Kcb.
tʃīt Inv., Abd.+*tʃēt* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Ken. w.Wil.

Cheek, 182, 183—*tʃæk* nw.Dev. +*tʃik*.
tʃeik n.Stf. Dor.
tʃik I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
tʃɪk Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., Ayr. +*tʃīk*, Kcb.
tʃīk Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *tʃik*.

Cheese, 145, 146, 379, 382—*tʃeiz* nw.Yks., s.Lan.+*tʃīz*, s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*tʃīz*, w. Der., Lei.+*tʃiz*, *tʃīz*, ne.Shr. +*tʃīz*, Dor., e.Dev.+*tʃīz*.
tʃeəz e.Suf.
tʃēz Rut.+*tʃīz*, w.War., n.Wor. n. & ne.Shr.+*tʃīz*, m.Bck. ne. Nrf., Sus.+*tʃīz*.
tʃiəz m. se. & sw.Yks.+*tʃīz*, s.Lin. s.Som.+*tʃīz*.
tʃiz I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev.
tʃɪz s.Sc.
tʃīz Sc., but s.Sc. *tʃɪz*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. e.Yks., m. se. & sw.Yks.+*tʃiəz*, Lan., but s. Lan.+*tʃeiz*, w.Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. n. ne. & e.Shr. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som., but s.Som.+*tʃiəz*, e.Dev.

Chemise, 220, 332—*ʃimi* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & s. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Not. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
ʃəmi m.Cum. n. & em.Lan.

Cherry, 367.

Chest, 51—*kest* n.Ayr. s.Sc.
kist Sc., but Ayr.+*kest*, *kəst*, Ant. +*tʃist*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*tʃest*, *tʃist*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*tʃest*, em.Lan. *tʃest*, s.Lan.+*tʃist*, nw.Lin.+ *tʃist*, ? sw.Dev.
kəst Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kest*, s.Ayr. *kist*.
tʃast se.Ken.
tʃes Dor. s.Som., e.Dev.+*tʃest*, *tʃis*.
tʃest s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Lan.+*kist*, em.Lan. n.Stf. Rut., Lei.+*tʃist*, s.Oxf. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *tʃis*, s.Som. *tʃes*, e.Dev.+*tʃis*.
tʃis I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev.
tʃist Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Lan.+ *kist*, n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. nw.Dev.

Chew, 193. 429—*ʃau* Sh.I.
tʃa Abd.+*tʃā*, *tʃou*.
tʃau sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant., s.Nhb.+*tʃou*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*tʃou*, Wm., nnw. Yks.+*tʃou*, m.Yks.+*tʃiə*, m. Lan., s.Lan.+*tʃiu*, *tʃū*, ne.Nrf. Dor., e.Dev.+*tʃǭ*, *tʃū*.
tʃā ne.Sc.+*tʃou*, but Abd.+*tʃa*, w. Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.
tʃeu snw.Yks.+*tʃou*, sw.Yks.+*tʃiu*, n.Lan.+*tʃǭ*, nw.Lan. se. Ken.
tʃiu sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*tʃū*, Lin. Rut., Lei.+*tʃū*, ne.Shr.+*tʃǭ*, Som., but e.Som. *tʃǭ*, w.Som. *tʃvu*.
tʃiə m.Yks.
tʃou ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *tʃā*, s.Sc. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tʃau*, n.Dur.+*tʃau*, n.& m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*tʃvu*, em. Lan. e.Suf.
tʃǭ n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus., but e.Sus. *tʃvu*, w.Sus. *tʃō*, e.Som. e.Dev.
tʃō s.Sur. w.Sus.
tʃū Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., n. Der.+*tʃiu*, Lei. s.Oxf.
tʃvu e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. Som. sw.Dev.
tʃū e.Dev.
Chick, 382.
Chicken, 180, 231, 233—*tʃekn* n. Ayr. Lth. Dor.
tʃikin Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*tʃikn*, m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s. Som.
tʃikn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tʃikin*, n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *tʃikin*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Sus. me. Wil. Som., but s.Som. *tʃikin*, e.Dev.
tʃvkn Bch. Abd.
tʃəkn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tʃekn*, s. Ayr. *tʃikn*.
Chide, 154—*tʃaid* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *tʃèid*, m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Lei. e.Dev.
tʃàid em.Lan.
tʃeid s.Nhb. n.Dur.
tʃèid Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
tʃoid se.Ken.
tʃvid Dor. Som.
Chief, 220—*ʃēf* Sh.I.
tʃef Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tʃiəf*.
tʃeif n.Stf., Lei.+*tʃīf*.
tʃeəf se.Lan. e.Suf.
tʃēf I.Ma. s.Stf.
tʃif ne.Nrf. Dor.
tʃiəf m.Yks.+*tʃīf*, se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
tʃif w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *tʃīf*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
tʃīf Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. & m.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
Child, 73, 302, 307, 336, 383—*ʃaild* Cai.
ʃīld Sh.I.
tʃaild m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. Lan. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but e. Som. *tʃīld*, w.Som. *tʃiəl*, s.Som. *tʃiəl*, *tʃīl*, e.Dev.
tʃailt n.Der.+*tʃàilt*.
tʃaiəld s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+*tʃvild*, *tʃviəld*.
tʃavld s.Lan.+*tʃàild*, *tʃàilt*, *tʃoilt*.
tʃāld m.Yks.
tʃālt sm.Lan.

Child (contd.)—
tʃàil I.Ma.+*tʃeil*, *tʃvil*, e.Der.+*tʃàild*, *tʃàilt*, *tʃoild*, se.Hrt.+*tʃoild*.
tʃàild nw. m. & s.Lan. Dnb., e. & s.Der. Not. Rut.+*tʃoild*, Lei. +*tʃoild*, but n.Lei. *tʃaild*, m. Nhp.+*tʃoild*, w.War. s.Wor., se.Shr.+*tʃvild*, nw.Hrt.+*tʃoild*, *tʃvil*, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *tʃoild*, w.Suf.
tʃàilt s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.
tʃàld sw.Yks.+*tʃǭld*, e.Ken.+*tʃoild*.
tʃæild m.Shr.
tʃeil I.Ma. s.Pem.
tʃeild Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
tʃēild Inv. Kcb.
tʃil n. & nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*tʃiəl*, *tʃīl*, Cor.+*tʃīld*.
tʃiəl w.Som., s.Som.+*tʃīl*, sw. Dev.
tʃīl ne.Sc. Lth. s.Som. e. sw. & s.Dev.
tʃīld e.Som. Cor.
tʃoild s.Yks., n.Stf.+*tʃoilt*, e. & s. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e.War., n.Bck.+*tʃvild*, m. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e.Ken., e.Sus.+*tʃvild*.
tʃoilt em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
tʃǭld sw.Yks.
tʃvil I.Ma., w.Oxf.+*tʃvild*, nw. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil.
tʃvild Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*tʃəil*, *tʃəild*.
tʃviəld w.Wil.
tʃəil Glo.+*tʃəild*. e.Dor.
tʃəild Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e. Dor.

Children, 68, 73, 263, 300, 301, 379, 380—*fildər* Cai.
tʃeldrin s.Sc.
tʃildðə(r) n.Lan.+*tʃildə(r)*.
tʃildðər Wm., but w.Wm. *tʃildrən*, I.Ma.+*tʃilðərn*.
tʃildrin Kcb. m.Yks.
tʃildrən Inv. me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*tʃildə(r)*, w.Wm. n.Wor. ne. Nrf. se.Ken.
tʃildən s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w. Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e. Suf. e.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som., nw.Dev.+*tʃilən*, e.Dev.
tʃildə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*tʃildðə(r)*, s.Lan.+*tʃilðə(r)*, n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
tʃildər Uls. n.Cum.
tʃilðə(r) s.Lan.+*tʃildə(r)*.
tʃilðərn I.Ma.
tʃilə(r) s.Sur. w.Sus.+*tʃilən*.
tʃilən nw.Dev.
tʃilən s.Sur. w.Sus.
tʃuldrən n.Bck.
tʃəldən Ess.

Chill, 52—*tʃel* Dor.
tʃil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *tʃiəl*, e.Dev. +*tʃvl*.
tʃiəl w.Som.
tʃvl n.Ayr. e.Dev.
tʃəl Per., but e.Per. *tʃil*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tʃvl*, s.Ayr. *tʃil*.

Chin, 68—*tʃin* Sc., but Edb.Peb. *tʃən*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som. *tʃīn*, e.Dev.+*tʃīn*.
tʃin w.Som. e.Dev.
tʃən Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

Choice, 213, 328, 367—*tʃais* Abd. + *tʃaiz*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. Lan., se.Lan.+*tʃàis*, s.Lan. s. Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf., se.Ken. +*tʃois*, Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+ *tʃɔis*, w.Dor. e.Dev.
tʃaiz Bch. Abd.
tʃàis se.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tʃeis*, I.Ma. ne.Shr.
tʃeis ne.Sc., but Bch. *tʃaiz*, Abd. *tʃais*, *tʃaiz*, sn.Sc.+*tʃois*, wm. Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. Stf. nw.Der.
tʃēis Inv.+*tʃois*.
tʃois Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken. w.Som.
tʃôis nw.Yks.
tʃɒis s.War. w.Wil.
tʃɔis ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Choke, 244—*tʃauk* s.Nhb.+*tʃouk*, n.Dur.+*tʃōk*, m. & w.Wm. se. Ken.
tʃok Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Som., but w.Som. *tʃɒk*.
tʃouk s.Nhb.
tʃǭk I.Ma. me.Wil.
tʃôɔk nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e.Dev.+*tʃɒk*.
tʃōk Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der.
tʃuɔk sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m. Lan.
tʃɒk w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
tʃẘǭk ne.Wm.

Choose, 189, 427, 430, 432—*tʃeuz* Sus.
tʃiuz sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*tʃūz*, n. Stf. nw.Lin.
tʃus I.Ma.
tʃuɔz em. & sw.Lan. Dor.
tʃuz n.Ayr.+*tʃūz*, Peb. Ant.
tʃūz Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.
tʃūz w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*tʃuz*, s.Ayr. *tʃūz*, Lth. n. Ken. w.Som.
tʃǖz e.Dev.

Chosen, 95, 233—*tʃauzn* se.Ken.
tʃozn Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
tʃōzn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*tʃūzn*, I. Ma.
tʃūzn s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Chrisom, 323.

Christen, 160, 263, 326—*kesn* em.Lan., s.Lan.+*krisn*, *kəsn*.
kirsn Bch. Abd. Peb. n.Wm.
krisn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s. Lan., I.Ma.+*krizn*, Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som. *kəsn*.
krizn I.Ma.
krəsn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kərsn*, s. Ayr. *krisn*, n.Lan.
kərsn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Wm., but n.Wm. *kirsn*, w.Wm. *krisn*.
kəsn sw.Yks. s.Lan.
kəsn n. & m.Cum. nw.Lan. s. Som. e.Dev.

Christmas, 160, 229, 263—*kesməs* em.Lan., s.Lan. + *krisməs*, *kəsməs*.
kresməs n.Ayr. w.Cor.

Christmas (contd.)—
krismәs Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som. *kāsmәs*.
krisәmәs I.Ma.
krәsmәs Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kresmәs*, s.Ayr. *krismәs*, Lth. Edb. n. Lan.
kūsmәs sw.Dev.
kәrsmәs n.Cum. Wm.
kāsmәs m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s. Lan. s.Som. e.Dev.

Church, 76 — *kerk* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kirk*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf.e.Per.+*kirk*, wm.Sc.+*kirk*, but n.Ayr. *kәrk*, s.Sc.
kirk Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*kerk*, wm.Sc.Wm., but ne.Wm. *kәrk*.
kjāk nnw.Yks.+*kāk*.
kōk m.Yks.+*tʃotʃ*.
kʊrk sn.Sc.
kәrk Ayr. Lth.Edb.Peb., n.Cum. +*tʃurtʃ*, ne.Wm.
kāk nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*tʃūtʃ*, *tʃātʃ*.
tʃatʃ e.Suf.+*tʃʊtʃ*.
tʃātʃ Ess.
tʃetʃ se.Yks.+*tʃotʃ*, n.Lin.
tʃeətʃ Rut.+*tʃutʃ*.
tʃotʃ e.m. & se.Yks., s.Lan.+*tʃōətʃ*, *tʃātʃ*.
tʃǭtʃ me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*tʃōətʃ*, *tʃətʃ*.
tʃōətʃ n.Dur. s.Lan.
tʃurtʃ n.Cum.
tʃutʃ Rut.
tʃuətʃ s.Dur.
tʃūtʃ snw.Yks.
tʃùrtʃ I.Ma.
tʃʊtʃ wm.Stf. e.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+*tʃʊtʃ*, *tʃātʃ*, m.Bck. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor., e.Dev.+ *tʃətʃ*.
tʃʊtʃ ne. & w.Der. Lei. m. & sw. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & m. Shr. w.Som. w.Cor.
tʃətʃ n.Dur. Sus., but e.Sus. *tʃʊtʃ*.
tʃātʃ m.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*tʃotʃ*, *tʃōətʃ*, Stf., but wm.Stf. *tʃʊtʃ*, n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. s. Som. e.Dev.

Churl, 336.

Churn, 115, 336—*ken* n. & e.Yks.
kern s.Sc., Nhb.+*kirn*.
kirn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., n.Cy. +*tʃarn*, Nhb.
kәrn n.Cum. Wm.
kān Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *kәrn*, Yks., but n. & e.Yks. *ken*.
tʃarn n.Cy.
tʃen n.Lin.
tʃūn m.Shr. me.Wil.

Cinder, 211, 229, 231, 300, 301, 321—*sindðə(r)* Wm., but n. Wm. *sinðə(r)*, w.Wm. *fində(r)*, n.Lan.
sindir Bch. Abd.+*ʃʊnir*.
sində(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em.Lan., s. Lan.+*sinðə(r)*, Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. & s.Som. *zində(r)*, e.Dev.+*zində(r)*.
sindər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
sinðə(r) e.Yks. s.Lan.
sinðər Dub. n.Wm. I.Ma.
sinər Ayr.+*ʃinər*.
sәndər Edb.
findər w.Wm.
ʃinər Ayr.
ʃundər Ant.
ʃʊnir Bch. Abd. Kcb.

ʃəndər Lth. Peb.
zində(r) Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

Cistern, 211, 234, 263, 284—
sestrən se.Yks. + *siəsþərin*, *sīsþrən.*
sestən s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.
sestən s.Lan.+*sistən*, s.Chs. nw. Der. Lei. e.Sus.
sistrən Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w. Wm. e. & m.Yks.
sistþən n.Lan.
sistən s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *sestən.*
sistərn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
sisþərn n.Cum. I.Ma.
siəstən sw.Wm. nw.Yks. e.Dev.
siəsþərin se.Yks.
sīsþrən se.Yks.

Clad, 140, 335—*klad* s.Nhb. n. Dur. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
klæd se.Ken.+*kled*, Dor. Som.
kled Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. se. Ken.
tlad w.Wm.+*tled*, w.Yks. nw. Lan. n.Der.
tled w.Wm.

Clap, 23, 335—*klap* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klāp*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*klep*, m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlap*, Lan., but nw. & sm.Lan. *tlap*, I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Som.
klāp n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb.
klàp Lth. s.Sc.
klæp se.Ken.+*klep*, Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klap*, e.Dev.
klep n.Dur. se.Ken.
klop n.Stf.
tlap w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sm. Lan. n.Der.

Clash, 27, 323.

Clasp, 26, 323, 331—*klaps* e.Sus., I.W.+*klæps*, Dor. w.Som.
klæps Glo. Sus., but e.Sus. *klaps*, Hmp. I.W. Wil. nw.Dev. w. Cor.

Clatch, 323.

Claw, 49, 323, 335—*klā* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., s. Nhb.+*klō*, n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf. +*klǭ*, Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., e. Dor.+*tlā*, Som., but w.Som. *klǭ*, *klɒu*, e.Dev.
klà Kcb. s.Sc.
klǣ me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *klā*, *tlā.*
kliə nw.Lin.+*klǭ.*
kloə sw.Yks.+*klǭ*, *tloə.*
klǭ wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *klā*, Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlā*, em.Lan.+*tlǭ*, sm.Lan. *tlǭ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin.+*kliə*, Lei. Bdf. se.Ken., w.Wil. +*tlǣ*, w.Som.+*klɒu.*
klō s.Nhb.
klɒu w.Som.
tlā nw.Lan. e.Suf. e.Dor.
tlǣ ne.Nrf. w.Wil.
tliə w.Wm.
tloə m. & sw.Yks.
tlǭ se.Yks., em.Lan.+*klǭ*, sm. Lan. n. & nw.Der.

Clay, 139, 335—*klai* Ayr.+*klei*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.+*klī*, w. & s.Som.
klài Per., but e.Per. *klē.*

Clay (contd.)—
klǣ w.Wil.
klei wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., s. Lan. Rut.+*klē*, Lei.+*klī*, *tlī*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but w. & s.Som. *klai*.
kleə sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*klē*, n.Stf. +*tlī*, n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.
klèi Kcb.
klē Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *klai*, w. Wm. *tlē*, nw. & es.Yks. Lan., but nw. & m.Lan. *tlē*, s.Lan.+ *klei*, I.Ma. Rut. Sus. e.Dev.
klī m. & s.Chs., wm.Stf.+*tlē*, *tlī*, Lei., e.Dor.+*klai*.
kloi Glo.
tleə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlē*, sw.Yks. s.Lin.
tlē w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw. & m. Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. Lin.
tlī n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei.

Clean, 137, 138, 335—*klain* Brks. +*kliən*.
klein Dub., nw.Yks.+*kliən*, s.Lan. +*klen*, *kliən*, *tlein*, s.Stf.+*tlīn*, Sus., but w.Sus. *klīn*, s.Som.
klen s.Lan.
kleən n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*klēn*.
klēn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *klīn*, Kcb. *klìn*, Uls., but Ant. *kliən*, I.Ma. w. & s.War. ne.Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.Wil., Dor.+*kliən*, e. Som., w.Som.+*kliən*, Dev., but e.Dev.+*kleən*, w.Cor.
kliən Ant. nw. & e.Yks. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw. & sw.Lin. m. Nhp. s.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.+ *tlēn*, w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w. Som.
klìn Sh.I.+*klīn*, ne.Sc., but Abd. +*klīn*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+ *klīn*, Edb. Kcb.
klīn Sh.I. Inv., Abd.+*klìn*, sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīn*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., but nw.Som. *kliən*, e.Som. *klēn*, w.Som. *klēn*, *kliən*, s.Som. *klein*.
tlein s.Lan. Lei., but s.Lei. *klīn*.
tlen n.Der.+*tlīn*.
tlēn m.Bck.
tliən m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlīn*, sw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*tlīn*, m. & ms. Lan., nw.Der.+*tlīn*, s.Lin.
tlīn w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not.

Clear, 220, 335—*klæiə(r)* m.Shr.
kleiə(r) n.Hrf.
kleə(r) n.Stf. s.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
klēr Abd.+*kliər*, *klīr*.
kliə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.Wm.+*kliər*, *klīr*, Lan., but sm.Lan. *tliə(r)*, s.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e. Dev.
kliər Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *klīr*, w.Wm. I.Ma.
klīr Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.
tleiə(r) ne.Der.
tliə(r) sw.Yks. sm.Lan. w.Chs. n.Der.

Cleave, 190, 191, 335, 425, 429—
klef w.Som.+*klev*.
kleiv s.Som.
kleəv e.Dev. +*klēv*.
klev Per., but e.Per. *klēv*.
klēv w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma. Dor. w. Som. nw. & e.Dev.

klɪəv Ant., em.Lan. + *tlɪəv*, sw. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
klīv Inv. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *klef*, *klēv*, s.Som. *kleiv*.
tlɪəv nw. & em.Lan.
tlīv w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Der.

Clergy, 210, 335, 366—*klardgi* me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.
klādgi s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but sw.Lan. *klādgi*, s.Chs. n. Stf. nw.Lin. w.War. n.Shr. Sus. nw.Dev.
klerdgi Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., sm.Sc. + *klērdgi*, Uls. + *klərdgi*.
klērdgi w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc.
klɒdgi s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor.
klərdgi Uls.
klādgi Wm. snw.Yks. sw.Lan.
tlādgi e. m. & se.Yks. n.Der. n. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. e.Dev.

Clerk, 210, 335—*klark* Bch. Abd. + *klerk*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.
klāk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s. Oxf. n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
klæk sw.Lan.
klerk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Uls., but Ant. *klark*.
klērk s.Sc.
klērk Lth. Edb.
klɒk se.Ken.
klāk Wm., but n.Wm. *klark*, w. Wm. *klāk*.
tlāk sw.Yks. n.Der.
tlāk sm.Lan.

Clever—*klævə(r)* s.Nrf.
klēvə(r) e.An., but s.Nrf. *klævə(r)*.
klivə(r) n.Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. nw. Der. m.Shr. Som., but w. Som. *klœvə(r)*, nw.Dev.
klivər Irel. Nhb.
klœvə(r) w.Som.

Clew, 193, 249, 335—*kliu* Kcb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *klū*, m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tliu*, nw. Lin. Som.
kljū I.Ma.
klū Sc., but Kcb. *kliu*, Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
tliu w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlū n.Der.

Cliff, 68, 335—*klef* n.Ayr. Dor., w.Som. + *klvf*.
klif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but em. Lan. *tlif*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *klef*, *klvf*.
klift e.Dev. + *kləf*.
klvf w.Som.
kləf Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klef*, s.Ayr. *klif*, Peb. e.Dev.
tlif w.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan. n. Der.

Climb, 74, 323, 335, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*klaim* sw. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e. Dev. + *klim*.
klàim I.Ma. s.Lei.
klem me.Wil.
klim Bch. + *klɒm*, Abd. + *klɒm*, *sklɒm*, w.Frf., Per. + *klɒm*, *sklɒm*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *sklim*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlim*, ne.Yks. n.Lan. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klœm*, nw. & e.Dev.

Climb (contd.)—
kloim s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
klʊm Bch. Abd. Per.
klœm w.Som.
klǝm n.Nhb.
sklim wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sklǝm Abd. Per. Peb.
tlaim n.Der.
tlàim em.Lan.
tlām sm.Lan.
tlim w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

Cling, 71, 335, 425, 430, 432—
klaiŋ Ant.
kleŋ Dor.
kliŋ Sc., but Ayr.+*klǝŋ*, sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*tliŋ*, I.Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
klǝŋ Ayr.+*kliŋ*.
tliŋ w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & em. Lan. n.Der.

Clip, 68, 335—*klep* n.Ayr. Dor.
klip Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *klǝp*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlip*, Lan., but em.Lan. +*tlip*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *klœp*, e. Dev.
klœp w.Som.
klǝp w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*klip*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klep*, s.Ayr. *klip*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
tlip w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan.+*klip*, n.Der.

Cloak, 214, 335—*kljōk* Kcb.
klok Or.I., Inv. Abd.+*klōk*, w. Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
kloǝk s.Nhb.+*klōk*, n.Dur. n. Cum. Dor.
klo̜k m.Cum., Wm. I.Ma.+*klōk*, me.Wil.
klòǝk se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
klōk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*kluǝk*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. se.Ken.
kluǝk n. & em.Lan.
tlōk sm.Lan. n.Der.
tluǝk sw.Yks.

Close, *sb.*, *adj.* and *adv.*, 214, 244, 328, 335, 379—*klas* nw. Wil.
klaus se.Ken.
klȧ̀s w.Wil.
klois ms.Yks.+*tlois*.
klos Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*klòs*, sm.Sc. n. Nhb. m.Cum., e.Hrf.+*klo̜s*, *klōs*.
klous e.Sus.
kloǝs n.Cum.+*kluǝs*, *klwuǝs*, n. Bck. Dor., but e.Dor. *kluǝs*, w.Som.+*klòǝs*.
klo̜s I.Ma.+*klòs*, e.Hrf. me.Wil.
klòs Inv., ne.Sc.+*klōs*, sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.
klòǝs sw.Wm. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.
klōs Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan. +*kluǝs*, sw.Lan.+*tlōs*, Stf., but n.Stf.+*tlòs*, wm.Stf. *tlōs*, m. Nhp.+*tlòǝs*, e.Hrf. nw. & e. Oxf., Bdf.+*kluǝs*, w.Suf. n. Dev.
klōz Glo.
klus Lei.+*tlòs*, *tlʊs*, e.Suf.
kluǝs s.Sc. n.Cum., e.Cum. + *klwuas*, w.Wm., s.Wm. + *klwuǝs*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *klwuǝs*, *tleǝs*, *tlwuǝs*, Lan., but nw.Lan.+*tluǝs*, m.Lan. *tlòs*, em.Lan.+*klōs*, se.Lan.

klôəs, sw.Lan. *klōs*, *tlōs*, ms. Lan. *klūs*, *tlôs*, s.Lan. + *tlois*, ne.Der. + *tlūs*, *tlùs*, n.Lin. + *tlôəs*, Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Dor.
klūs ms.Lan. + *tlôs*.
klʊs s.Lin.
klwuas e.Cum.
klwuəs n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s. Wm. snw.Yks.
tleəs snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tliəs*, *tluəs*, m.Yks. + *tluəs*.
tliəs nm.Yks.
tlois sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan. + *kluəs*.
tloəz m.Lin.
tlôis s.Yks.
tlôs m. & ms.Lan. w.Chs., n.Stf. + *klōs*, nw.Der. Lei.
tlôəs n.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Ken.
tlōs sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. n. Der.
tlōz ne.Nrf.
tlus w.Der. + *tlūs*, s.Nrf.
tluəs nm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlūs ne.Der. + *tlùs*, w. & s.Der.
tlùs ne.Der.
tlʊs Lei.
tlwuəs snw.Yks.

Clot, 81, 335—*klæt* nw. & e.Dev.
klet w.Som. + *klit*.
klit w.Som.
klod sw.Lan. + *klot*.
klot Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlot*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlot*, em. Lan. + *tlot*, sw.Lan. + *klod*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klet*, *klit*.
klʊt me.Wil. + *klot*.
tlot w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. + *klot*, n.Der.

Cloth, 129, 335—*klap* s.War. *klāþ* Oxf., but s.Oxf. *klǭþ*, w. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
kleþ ne.Sc. + *kloþ*.
klèþ sn.Sc. + *kloþ*, w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
klēþ Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klōþ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *kloþ*, s. Nhb. + *kloþ*, n.Dur. + *kloþ*.
kliaþ m.Cum. nw.Yks.
kliəþ s.Sc. ne.Yks.
kloþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *klēþ*, n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tliaþ*, n. Lan., s.Lan. + *klǭþ*, *kluəþ*, I. Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Som., but e. & w.Som. *klāþ*.
klǭþ Dub., em.Lan. + *tlǭþ*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
klōþ n.Ayr. m.Shr.
kluəþ s.Lan.
tleəþ m.Yks.
tliaþ w.Wm.
tliəþ se.Yks. + *tlōþ*.
tloþ ms.Lan. nw.Der.
tlǭþ em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
tlōþ se.Yks.
tluəþ sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

Clothe, 429.

Clothes, 121, 122, 244, 335—*klāz* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.
klæz Sh.I.
kleiz Ant.
kleəz me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *kliəz*, *klīz*, n.Lan. + *kluəz*.
klèz ne. & sn.Sc. + *klēz*, Peb.
klēs sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *klēz*.
klēz Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm. Sc. em.Sc., but Peb *klèz*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *kliəz*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *klōz*.

Clothes (contd.)—
kliaz e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m.Wm. + *kliəz*, w.Wm. *tliaz*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *tleəz*, *tliəz*, nw.Lan. + *tliaz*, *tliəz*, *tluəz*.
kliəz s.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. ne. & e.Yks.
klīz sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
klouz Som., but e.Som. *tlōz*, w Som. *klôəz*, *klôz*.
kloəz Glo. + *klōz*, *tloəz*, nw.Oxf. Ess.
klǭz me.Wil.
klôəz Dnb. nw.Lin., e.Dor. + *klōz*, w.Som. + *klôz*.
klôz w.Som.
klōs I.Ma. + *klōz*, e.Oxf. sm.Hmp.
klōz Uls., but Ant. *kleiz*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n.Stf. + *tlūz*, Rut. + *tlōz*, w.War., e.Hrf. + *klwaz*, Glo. s. Oxf. w.Suf. e.Dor. e. sw. & s. Dev. w.Cor.
kluəs se.Yks. + *tliəz*.
kluəz n.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan. + *tluəz*, s.Lan. + *tloiz*, s.Lin. + *tluəz*, e.War. w. & se.Hrt.
klūz s.Stf. + *tlūz*, e.Suf. + *tlōz*.
klwaz e.Hrf.
tleəz snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tliəz*, *tluəz*, m.Yks. + *tliəz*.
tliaz w.Wm. nw.Lan.
tliəz snw. nm. m. & se.Yks. nw. Lan.
tloiz s.Lan.
tloəz Glo. n.Ken.
tlôəz em.Lan. n.Lin.
tlōz Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. m. Bck. Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. e. & w. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev.
tluəz nm. & s.Yks. nw. sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. n.Der., nw.Der. + *tlūz*, e.Der. s.Lin.
tlūz n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. Not. ne.Shr.

Cloud, 170, 172, 335—*klaud* Ant. n.Lan., s.Lan. + *klǣd*, s.Stf. Som., but w.Som. *kleud*, s. Som. *klʊud*.
klaəd n.Stf.
klǣd s. & sw.Lan.
kleud se.Ken. w.Som.
kloud I.Ma.
klūd Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlūd*, nw.Lin.
klʊd w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
klʊud s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
tlaud nw.Lan. n. & ne.Der.
tlād sw.Yks.
tlǣd sm.Lan.
tlūd w.Wm.

Clout, 171, 172, 335, 379—*klait* s.Chs.
klaut n.Dur. + *klūt*, n. & s.Lan. s. Stf.
klaət n.Stf.
klāt ms.Yks.
klǣt sw.Lan.
kleut se.Ken.
klout I.Ma.
klut Bch., Abd. + *klūt*, w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klūt*, s. Sc. Ant.
klūt Inv. Abd. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlūt*, nw.Lin.
klʊut s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
tlaut nw.Lan. n.Der.
tlāt sw.Yks. w.Der.
tlǣt sm.Lan.
tlūt w.Wm.

Coach, 214, 244, 367—*kautʃ* se. Ken.
kȧ̀tʃ w.Wil.
kotʃ Inv.+*kōtʃ*, ne.Sc., but Bch. *kōtʃ*, Abd.+*kōtʃ*, sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess.
koətʃ n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Sus. Dor.
kǭtʃ me.Wil.
kȯətʃ sw.Wm. se.Lan. n.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
kōtʃ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
kutʃ e.Suf.
kuətʃ w.Wm. Yks., but nw.Yks. +*kwuətʃ*, Lan., but se.Lan. *kȯətʃ*, sw.Lan. *kōtʃ*, s.Lin. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. w.Sus. w. Som.
kwuətʃ s.Dur. n.Cum., nw.Yks.+ *kuətʃ*.

Coal, 93, 244—*kaul* se.Ken.
kȧ̀l w.Wil.+*kǭl*.
koil sw.Yks., es.Yks.+*kuəl*, ms. Yks. m.Lan., sm.Lan.+*kōl*, s. Lan.+*kȯəl*, ne.Der.
kol Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kōl*.
koul s.Stf.+*kōl*, sw.Nhp.+*kvul*, e.War.s.Sur., Sus.+*koəl*, Som., but w.Som. *kǭl*, *kōl*, s.Som. *kȯəl*.
koəl n.Wor. Sus., e.Dev.+*kōl*.
kǭl w.Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*kōl*, nw.Dev.
kȯil n.Lan.+*kuəl*.
kȯl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *kōl*.
kȯəl n.Dur.+*kōl*, n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*kūl*, s.Som.
kōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc.+*kuəl*, Uls., me.Nhb. +*kwol*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +*kwuəl*, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Wil., but w.Wil. *kȧ̀l*, *kǭl*, w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
kuəl s.Sc. se.Nhb., s.Dur. n.Cum.+ *kwuəl*, w.Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s. Lin. w.Hrt. Hnt.
kūl e.Suf.
kvul sw.Nhp.
kwol me.Nhb.
kwuəl s.Dur. n.Cum.

Coarse, 217—*koəs* ne.Nrf.
kȯəs se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
kōs Rut.
kurs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant.
kus nw.Der.+*kuəs*.
kuərs I.Ma.
kuəs se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & s.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *kȯəs*, s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *kȯəs*, Sus. w.Wil.
kūrs Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. me.Nhb., n.Cum. +*kwuərs*.
kūs e.Som.
kǣs w.Som. nw.Dev.
kwuərs n.Cum.

Coat, 214, 244, 363, 383—*kaut* se.Ken.+*kōt*.
koit snw.Yks.+*kuət*, *kwuət*, sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan.+*kuət*.
kot Sh.I., Inv.+*kōt*, sn.Sc.+*kȯt*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., Ess. +*koət*.
kout s.Stf.+*kuət*, m.Nhp.+*kōt*, nw.Oxf.+*kuət*.

Coat (contd.)—
koət n.Cum.+*kuət, kwuət,* Glo.+*kwvt,* n.Bck.+*kuət,* m.Bck. Ess.
kòit s.Yks.+*kuət.*
kòt ne.Sc., but Bch. *kōt,* Abd. *kōt, kwàit,* sn.Sc. n.Dev.
kòət n.Wm.+*kwuət,* se.Lan., n. Stf.+*kūt,* n. & nw.Lin.+*kuət,* w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus., w.Som.+*kuət,* e. & s.Dev.
kōt Inv. Bch., Abd.+*kwàit,* wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*kwōt,* em.Lan.+*kuət,* I. Ma. wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. se.Ken.
kuat e.Cum.+*kwuat.*
kut w.Der. e.Suf.
kuət s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. e. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*kōt,* se.Lan. *kòət,* s. Lan.+*koit,* Chs. s.Stf. n.Der., nw. & e.Der.+*kūt,* Lin., but n. & nw.Lin.+*kòət,* sw.Nhp. e. War. ne.Shr., e.Hrf.+*kwoət,* nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*kwot, kwvt,* n.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.
kūt se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s.Nrf.
kwàit Abd.
kwot w.Cum.+*kwuət,* e.Oxf.
kwoət e.Hrf. n.Ken.
kwōt s.Nhb. n.Dur.
kwuat e.Cum.
kwuət s.Dur.n. & w.Cum.n.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*koit, kuət,* sm.Hmp. e.Som.
kwvt s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.
Cobweb, 81—*kopweb* n.Cy. Lan. s.Chs. Der. e.An.
Cock, 82—*kok* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc., Ayr.+*kōk,* Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
kōk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
Cocker, 323.
Coffin, 212.
Cog, 82.
Cog = to boast, 323.
Cogger, 323.
Coin, 213, 244.
Coke—*kauk* se.Ken.
kàk w.Wil.
kok s.Sc.
kouk m. sw. & s.Yks.
koək n.Cum. Lei.
kǭk s.Wm., se.Yks.+*kōk, kuək,* Dor.
kòək se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
kōk Sc., but s.Sc. *kok,* s.Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. ne. Nrf. e.Dev.
kuk e.Suf.
kuək se.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
kvuk n. & nw.Der.
Cold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 307—
kad me.Nhb.+*kould,* se.Nhb. +*kād, kōd,* s.Nhb.+*kauld, kād.*
kal ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kāl,* s. Ayr.
kald nnw.Yks.+*kād.*
kaul Ant., I.Ma.+*koul.*
kauld Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*kād, kould,* se.Ken.
kād se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*kāld, koud,* nw.Lan.+*kāld.*
kāl Bch. Abd.
kāld Or.I. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*kǭd, kǭl,* s.Sc.+*kàld,* snw.Yks. nw. Lan.

kàl Kcb.
kàd sw.Wm.+*kàld*.
kàld Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm. sw. Dev.
keul Uls.+*keuld*, but Ant. *kaul*.
keuld Uls.
kjvud n.Stf.+*koud*, ne.Der., ne. Shr.+*koud*.
kod e.Yks.+*kǭd*.
kold Inv.
koud snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., em. Lan.+*kɔud*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*kvud*, n. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*kōd*, nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr.
koul I.Ma.
kould me.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & m. Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt.
koɔd n.Cum.+*kōl*, m.Yks., se. Yks.+*kǭd*.
kǭd wm.Sc. ne.Wm. ne. e. & se. Yks.
kǭl wm.Sc. n.Ayr.
kǭld nm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kǭl*, s.Ayr. *kal*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
kòud m.Lin.
kòɔld m.Shr.+*kvud*, s.Oxf.
kōd se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s. Lin.
kōl n.Cum., w.Som.+*kōld*, sw. Dev.
kōld Rut., Lei.+*kvud*, m.Bck., e. Dor.+*kwōld*, w.Som.
kuɔld n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.
kvud s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. Stf. Der., but ne.Der. *kjvud*, Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr., but ne.Shr. *kjvud*, *koud*, m.Shr.+*kòɔld*, ne.Nrf.+*kvuld*.
kvul nw.Wil.
kvuld n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me. Wil.
kɔud em.Lan.
kwōld Dor., but e.Dor.+*kōld*, s. Som.

Colt, 86, 244, 253—*kault* wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *kaut*, Ant., n. Dur.+*kōlt*, se.Ken.
kaut Abd.+*kolt*, Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., n.Cum.+*kout*, w. & sw.Wm., s.Lan.+*kvut*.
kolt Bch. Abd. ne.Wm., I.Ma. +*koult*, n.Stf. e.Dev.
koult I.Ma.
kout s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.
kòɔlt s.Oxf.
kōlt s.Nhb. n.Dur.
kvult me.Wil.
kvut s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf.
kwōlt Dor. s.Som.

Comb, 34, 244, 249—*kaum* se. Ken.
keim Ant.
keɔm m.Yks.+*kiɔm*, s.War.
kėm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*kēm*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *kēm*, Peb.
kēm Abd.+*kėm*, Per. sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur.
kiɔm s.Sc. n. me. & se.Nhb. ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*kuɔm*.
kjem s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*kōm*.
kom Inv. es.Yks. m.Lan., sm. & sw. Lan.+*kōm*, s.Lan.+*kuɔm*, n.Der. Lei.
koum Som., but e.Som. *kwvm*, w.Som. *kōm*, s.Som. *kòɔm*, e. Dev.+*kòɔm*.
kǭm ne.Wm.
kòɔm sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., em. Lan.+*kuɔm*, nw.Lin. s.Som. e.Dev.
kōm s.Nhb. n.Dur., snw.Yks.+

Comb (contd.)—
kuəm, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. w.Som.
kum s.Stf. Oxf. e.Suf.
kuəm m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*kwɒm*.
kūm Rut. Sus.
kɒm nw.Der.
kwôəm Dor.
kwum me.Wil.
kwɒm w.Wil. e.Som.

Come, 103, 265, 425, 427, 429, 432—*kim* Ess.+*kɒm*.
kom Uls., but Ant. *kɒm*, se.Nhb. nw.Lan.+*kum*, I.Ma.+*kùm*, m.Bck.+*kum*, *kɒm*, n.Ken. e. Dor. w.Som.+*kɒm*, nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*kɒm*.
kôm e.War.+*kùm*, *kɒm*.
ku n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+*kum*.
kum me. se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*kūm*, s.Dur., n.Cum.+*kɒm*, Wm., but n.Wm.+*ku*, Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*ku*, n.Lan.+*kùm*, nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*kūm*, *kùm*, *kɒm*, n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin.+*kūm*, Rut. m.Bck.
kūm n.Nhb.+*kɒm*, n.Dur. m. Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin., w.Cor.+*kɒm*.
kùm n.Lan., m. & sw.Lan.+*kɒm*, s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs. Flt. em. Stf.+*kɒm*, e.Der. Not., Lei. m.Nhp.+*kɒm*, e.War., w. & s. War. ne.Shr.+*kɒm*, se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*kɒm*.
kɒm Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., but em.Stf.+*kùm*, ne. nw. & w.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+*kùm*, Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An., but Ess.+*kim*, Ken., but n.Ken.+*kom*, e. & w.Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*kom*, Som., but w.Som.+*kom*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *kom*, e.Dev.+*kom*, e. & w.Cor.

Company, 233.

Conceit, 220, 228—*konsait* e.Suf.
konseət nm. & m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*konsēt*.
konsēt sw.Yks.
konsiət s.Sc.
kənseit Lei.
kənsēt Uls. sm.Lan. m.Shr. me. Wil.

Concern, 210, 228—*konsarn* I. Ma.
konsān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ms. & sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *kənsǣ·n*, m. Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.
konsærn s.Sc.
konsern Inv., Abd.+*kœnsern*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Cum.
kɒnsern Kcb.
kœnsern Bch. Abd.
kənsā·n m.Wm. Chs. s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.
kənsǣ·n sw.Lan.

Condign, 270.

Consider, 297.

Contrary, 204, 284—*kon·trarė* Kcb.+*kontrē·rė*.
kon·trari Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kontrē·ri*.
kontrǣ·ri se.Ken. Sus.
kontreə·ri s.Nhb.+*kontrē·ri*, n.

Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der.
kontrē·rė Kcb.
kontrē·ri Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. Wm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. m. Not. Lin. Oxf. me. Wil. e.Dev.
ko·ntri n.Stf.
ko·nt(r)ər w.Frf. e.Per+*ko·ntrərė*.
ko·ntrərė w.Frf. e.Per.
kontrā·ri sm.Lan.
kontþreə·ri Ant.
kon·þəri I.Ma.
kǭ·ntri w.Som.

Contrive, 425, 429.

Convey, 281.

Cook, 169, 249—*kiuk* s.Nhb.+*kjuk*, *kūk*, n.Dur.+*kjuk*, m. Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan., n.Stf.+*kvuk*, s.Stf. Lei.+*kuk*.
kiək sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
kjuk s.Nhb. n.Dur.
kjvuk ne.Der.
kuk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kūk*, Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *kœk*.
kūk Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *kiuk*, w.Wm. *kiək*, sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *kiuk*, w.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. Sus.
kvuk n.Stf.
kœk w.Som.
kūk e.Dev.

Cool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—*kāl* Ant.
kil wm.Sc.+*kœl*, *kūl*, s.Ayr.
kiul me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*kūl*, m. Cum. nw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kūl*, em.Lan. Stf. Lei.
kiül ne.Nrf.
kiəl se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.e. & m.Yks.
kjul s.Nhb.+*kūl*, n.Dur.+*kuəl*, *kūl*.
kjvul ne.Der.
kuil sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
kuəl n.Dur. s.Lin. w.Wil. s.Som.
kū sw.Lan.+*kūl*.
kūl Inv. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *kāl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *kiəl*, es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. me.Wil.
kœl wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kūl*, s.Ayr. *kil*, Peb.
kāl Sh.I. sw.Dev.
kūl wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kil*, Kcb. *kūl*, Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.
kwìl ne.Sc.
kwòəl Dor.
kwəl s.Oxf.

Coomb, 382.

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Corkle, 323.

Corn, 87, 234, 244, 382—*kān* nnw.Yks.+*korən*, Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor., Som. e.Dev.+*kǭn*, sw.Dev.
korn ne.Sc.+*kōrn*, sn.Sc., Ayr.+*kōrn*, Uls., but Ant. *kōrn*, me. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.+*kwuərn*, I.Ma.+*kərn*.
korən n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks. Lei.+*kǭn*.
koən n.Dur.+*kǭn*, e.Yks., m.Yks. +*kuən*, sw.Yks. em.Lan., Rut. +*kǭn*.
kǭn s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks., se. Yks.+*kōn*, *kuən*, Lan., but nw. Lan.+*kuən*, em.Lan. *koən*, Stf.

Corn (contd.)—
n.&nw.Der.nw.Lin.Rut.Lei. e.War.n.Shr.e.Hrf.s.Oxf.m. Bck.se.Cmb.ne.Nrf.e.Suf.se. Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.
kȯrn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *kōrn.*
kōn se.Yks.
kōrn ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
kuən s.Dur. m.Cum.Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks., nw.Lan.+*kǭn.*
kuərn s.Sc.
kūrn sw.Nhb.
kərn I.Ma.
kwuərn n.Cum.

Corner, 217, 298—*kānə(r)* nm. Yks.+*kǭnə(r)*, Lei., but n.Lei. *kǭnə(r)*, s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil., e.Dor.+*kǭnə(r)*, nw. & e.Som.
kæənə(r) sm.Hmp.
kornər Sh.I.+*kōrnər*, Cai. Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*kȯrnər*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*kōrnər*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma.
koənə(r) n.Dur.+*kǭnə(r)*, snw.Yks. +*kǭnə(r)*, *kōnə(r)*, e. m. & sw. Yks. em.Lan. Rut.
kǭndə(r) w.Som. Dev.
kǭnə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*kornər*, s.Wm. snw. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*kōnə(r)*, s.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *koənə(r)*, Chs.Stf. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *kānə(r)*, Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e. Dor.
kȯrnər sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
kȯənə(r) nnw.Nhb.
kōnə(r) w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks.
kōrnər Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., s. Ayr.+*kornər*, se.Nhb.
kuənə(r) ne.Yks. se.Hrt.

Correct, 295.

Cost, 82, 212, 363, 428, 429, 433 —*kos* I.Ma.
kost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dev.
kǭst se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw. Dev.
kōst Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
kuəst s.Sc.

Cot, 82—*kat* se.Ken.
kot Inv. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *kǭt*, e.Dev.
kǭt w.Som.
kōt n.Ayr. Peb.
kuət s.Sc.

Cotton, 212.

Cough, 89, 358, 359, 360—*kauf* Wm.+*kof*, nw.Lan.+*kouf.*
kāf se.Ken. Dor.
kȁf w.Wil.
kiəf m.Yks.+*kuf.*
koχ ne.Sc. Kcb.
kof s.Ayr. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. +*kǭf*, *kvu*, nw. e. se. & sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kauf*, *kouf*, s.Lan.+*kouf*, *kǭf*, *kvuf*, I.Ma. n. & e.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin., but s.Lin.+*kuf*, Rut. Lei.+*kvf*, ne.Nrf. + *kǭf*, Som., but w. Som. *kǭf*, e.Dev.
kouχ s.Sc.
kouf nw.Lan., s.Lan. + *kof*, *kǭf*, *kvuf.*
koəf e.Suf.
kǭχ Ant.

kǭf nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Oxf. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
kȯχ wm.Sc. n.Cum.
kȯuf n.Nhb.
kuf m.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin.
kvf wm.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr.
kvu nnw.Yks.
kvuf s.Lan.

Could, 170, 235 — *kid* Uls. + *kod, kud,* sw.Dev. + *küd.*
kod Uls.
koud em.Stf. + *kvud.*
kȯd s.Dur. + *kud.*
kud Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd. + *kœd,* wm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc. + *kœd,* Uls. Nhb., n.Dur. + *kūd, kvd,* s.Dur., n.Cum. + *kūd,* m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan. + *kùd,* n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. Hrf. s.Oxf., ne. Nrf. + *kvd,* e.Suf. nw. & w.Wil. Som., but e.Som. *kūd,* w.Som. *kǣd,* n.Dev.
kūd Inv. Kcb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s. Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *kud,* se. Ken. e.Som.
kùd m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der., but n.Der. *kud,* ne.Shr.
kvd ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kud, kœd,* sn. & sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kud,* Kcb. *kūd,* Lth. Edb. n. Dur. ne.Nrf.
kvud em.Stf.
kœd Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kǣd w.Som.
küd Peb. sw.Dev.
kǖd e.Dev.
kəd unstressed form in all the dialects.

Country, 219, 229, 231, 244, 249, 284, 363—*kintri* em.Sc.
kintrə wm.Sc.
kjvntri Sh. & Or.I.
kontri Uls., but Ant. *kuntþri,* Dor. e.Dev.
kuntri me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but se.Yks. *kunþri,* n.Lan. + *kuntþri,* em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut.
kuntþri Ant. n.Lan.
kunþri n.Cum. se.Yks.
kùntri sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei.
kùntþri I.Ma.
kùəntri w.Oxf.
kvntrė sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
kvntri Inv., ne.Sc. + *kwintrė, kwintri,* Ayr. s.Oxf. Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w. Wil.
kœntri s.Sc.
kwintrė ne.Sc.
kwintri ne.Sc.

Couple, 219, 233—*kopl* Dor., e. Dev. + *kvpl.*
kupl Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
kùpl Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
kvpl Sc. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
kvpȯ me.Wil.

Course, 217—*koəs* me.Wil. e. Dev.
kǭs s.Nhb. + *kuəs.*
kȯs nw.Der.
kȯəs se.Lan. + *kuəs,* n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
kurs Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
kuərs I.Ma.
kuəs s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. +

Course (contd.)—
kòɔs, s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
kǣs w.Som., sw.Dev. + *kū̄s*.
kū̄s sw.Dev.

Cousin, 219, 231, 233—*kizin* wm. Sc., but s.Ayr. *kizn*.
kizn sm.Sc. + *küzin*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
kuzin s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kuzn*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., sw. Yks. + *kuzn*.
kuzn Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *kùzn*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
kùzin Ant.
kùzn sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. n. Wor.
kvzin Inv. se.Ken. e.Sus.
kvzn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kuzn*, sn.Sc. + *küzn*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *kvzin*, me. & w.Wil.
kœzin s.Sc.
kœzn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kizn*.
küzin sm.Sc.
küzn sn.Sc.

Cover, 219, 363—*kevər* s.Sc.
kivə(r) Yks. + *kuvə(r)*, Chs. Not., Lin. + *kuvə(r)*, Rut., Lei. + *kùvə(r)*, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *kvvə(r)*, Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil., but me. & w.Wil. *kvvə(r)*, Som., but w.Som. *kvvə(r)*, Dev., but e.Dev. *kvvə(r)*, Cor.
kivər Sc. + *kvvər*, but s.Sc. *kevər*, Irel., but Ant. *kùvər*, Nhb., but s.Nhb. *kuvə(r)*.
kovər I.Ma. Dor.
kuvə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *kuvər*, Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
kuvər n.Cum. w.Wm.
kùvə(r) sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei.
kùvər Ant.
kvvə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
kvvər Sc.

Cow, *sb.*, 171, 249, 381, 382—*kai* s.Chs. n.Stf. + *kjai*.
kau Inv. nw.Yks. + *kū*, es.Yks. n. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *kā*, *kǣ*, *keə*, *kjā*, e.Der.
kā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
kæu m.Nhp. + *keu*, *kjau*, s.Nrf.
kǣ sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + *kjā*, ms. & s.Lan.
keu Uls. + *kū*, s.Lin., Lei. + *kjau*, *kvu*, m.Nhp. n.Wor., m.Bck. + *kjeu*, Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w. Sus. w.Som.
keə s.Lan.
kiau Ess.
kjai s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der., nw. Der. + *kjau*.
kjau Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. Shr.
kjav s.Stf.
kjā sw. & s.Lan.
kjeu m.Bck. e.Sus.
kjvu sw.Nhp. s.War., se.Shr. + *kvu*, nw.Oxf.
kou nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *kvu*.
kòu n.Wm. + *kū*.
kū Sc., but Inv. + *kau*, s.Sc. *kvu*, Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *kòu*, nw. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
kvu s.Sc. I.Ma. Flt. Rut. Lei. m. & se.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.

Sus., but e.Sus. *kjeu*, w.Sus. *keu*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som., e.Dev. +*kœü*.
kœü e. & sw.Dev.
kəu ne.Nrf.

Crab, 335.

Crabbed, 304.

Cradle, 47, 233, 335—*kraidl* se. Ken. Dor.
krædl s.Sc.
kredl em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. m. & em.Lan., nw.Lin. +*kreədl*.
kreədl n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf., Som. e.Dev. +*krēdl*.
krēdl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. Shr., ne.Nrf. +*krīdl*, Sus. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
kriədl n.Ken.
krīdl Glo. ne.Nrf.
krədl Per.
krādl n.Lan.

Craft, 23.

Cram, 323.

Crane, 43, 45—*krain* se.Ken.Dor.
kran em.Sc., but Peb. *kràn*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *krān*.
krān n.Ayr.
kràn Peb. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krān*, s.Sc.
krɛ̄n I.Ma., e.Dev. +*kreən*.
kreən sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
krēn Inv. Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kriən*, s.Stf. n.Der. Som.
kriən nw.Lan.

Cratching, 323.

Crawl, 323—*kral* s.Ayr., s.Nhb. +*krāl*.
krāl Bch. Abd. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., Wm. +*krōl*, e. & s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
kràl Inv. Kcb.
krɛ̄l me.Wil.
kroul m.Cum. w.Yks., nw.Lin. + *krōl*.
krǭl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kral*, Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *krāl*.
krōl Lth. sw.Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. nw.Lin.

Cream, 220—*kreim* m.Nhp.
krem s.Stf., e.War. +*krīm*, Oxf.
krēm m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som.
kriəm sw.Yks. sm. ms. & s.Lan.
krīm ne.Der. e.War.

Creature, 220, 229—*kreitə(r)* s. War.
krētə(r) m.Shr.
krētər ne.Sc. I.Ma.
kriətə(r) n.Dur. sw.Yks.
kriətər s.Sc.
krǭtə(r) s.Pem.

Creep, 190, 191, 335, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*kreip* n.Stf. s.Som. e.Dev.
krep s.Stf.
krēp me.Wil. Som., but s.Som. *kreip*, e.Dev.
krip Dor.
kriəp nw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
krìp ne. em. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.
krīp Inv. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kriəp*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
krǫ̀p w.Som. +*krōp*.

Cress, 263, 329—*kars* me.Nhb. +*kras*.
kārs n.Nhb.
kàrs wm.Sc. +*kràs*.

Cress (contd.)—
kras me.Nhb. se.Ken. Dor.
kraſ m.Cum. em.Lan. +*kres*.
kràs wm.Sc.
kres Inv. ne. em. & sm.Sc. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., se.Yks. +*kriəs*, sw.Yks. +*kreſ*, se. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. Som., but w. Som. *kris*, *krīs*.
kreſ s.Sc. s.Dur. nnw. snw. sw. & ms.Yks.
kris m.Yks. e.War. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som.
kriəs se.Yks. e.Dev.
krīs e.Yks. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. e. w. & s.Som.
krəs n.Lan.
Crew, 193—*kreu* s.Nhb. n.Dur., Wm. em.Lan. +*kriu*.
kriu m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., but w.Som. *krū*.
krū Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.
krū̄ w.Som. e.Dev.
Cringe, 263, 323, 352.
Crinkle, 323.
Cripple, 109—*krepl* n.Ayr. Dor.
kripl Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Peb. *krʊpl*, sm.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm. +*krəpl*, sw.Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *krəpl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *krœpl*.
kripȯ me.Wil.
krʊpl Peb. e.Dev.
krœpl w.Som.
krēpl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krepl*.
krəpl Per. Wm. n.Lan.
Crisp, 67, 331—*krips* Glo. Dor. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. w.Cor.
krœps w.Som.
Croffle, 323.
Croft, 84, 279—*kraft* ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krāft*, *krōft*, Kcb. s.Chs. Dnb., em.Stf. +*kroft*, s. Stf.
krāf I.Ma. +*krof*.
krāft n.Ayr. +*krōft*, Ant. m.Nhp.
krāt Glo.
kràf Peb.
krof I.Ma.
kroft sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw. Lan. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei.
krōft Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken.
krōft em.Sc., but Peb. *kràf*, n. Ayr.
Crome, 323.
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Crook, 169—*kriuk* m.Cum. n. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. Stf. Lei.
kriək Wm., but n.Wm. *kriuk*, ne. Wm. *krūk*, ne.Yks.
kruk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krūk*, Peb. Ant. sw.Nhb., s. Nhb. n.Dur. +*krūk*, I.Ma. s. Stf. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *kræk*.
krūk Inv. em.Sc., but Peb. *kruk*, n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
krʊk me.Wil.
kræk Or.I. w.Som.
krū̄k e.Dev.
Croot, 323.
Crop, *sb.* and *v.*, 83—*krap* Bch.

Abd.,wm.Sc.+*kràp*,butn.Ayr. *krāp*, *krōp*, Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., em.Stf. +*krop*, s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som.

krāp n.Ayr.+*krōp*, Ant., se.Ken. +*krǭp*.

kràp wm.Sc. Peb.

kræp Dor. nw.Dev.

krop Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. *krap*, I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *krap*.

krǭp se.Ken.

krōp n.Ayr.

Cross, *sb.*, 82—*kras* nw.Oxf. + *krās*,e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

krās nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf., se. Ken. +*krǭs*, w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev.

kræs n.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *kras*, e.Dev.

krǣs w.Wil.

kros Inv. ne. sn. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *krus*, n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +*krǭs*, s.Oxf. Som., but w. Som. *krǭs*.

krɔəs e.Suf.

krǭs em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se. Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. Dev.

krôs wm.Sc.

krōs em.Sc.

krus m.Yks.

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Crow, *v.*, 127, 335, 425, 429—*kra* ne.Sc.+*krà*, but Bch. Abd. *krā*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*krā*.

krau n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken.

krā Sh.I. Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*krà*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *krà*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*krō*, s.Nhb. n. Dur., s.Dur.+*krō*, n.Cum.+ *krǭ*, Wm.+*krō*, but n.Wm. *krau*, nnw. & snw.Yks., nm. Yks.+*krǭ*, n. & nw.Lan. n. Dev.

krà s.Ayr. Kcb.

krà ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w. Wil.

krou m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. Som., but w.Som. *krō*.

krɔə m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*krǭ*.

krǭ em.Sc., but Peb. *krà*, wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. es. & ms. Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor., but e.Dor. *krō*, sw. & s.Dev.

krɔ̀u n.Lei. e.Suf.

krō Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *krà*, se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but n.Lei. *krɔ̀u*, e. War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

kruə se.Hrt.

krʊu nw. & me.Wil.

Crowd, 429, 430.

Cruel, 221—*kriu-il* snw. & sw. Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf.

krūl Uls.

krʊu-el s.Sc.

krū-el w.Som.

Crumb, 103—*krum* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *krūm*,sw.Yks. n. & em. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

krūm n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som.+ *krǣm*.

krùm Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I. Ma.

Crumb (contd.)—
krʊm Inv. Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
krɑ̄m w. Som.
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krotʃ s. Nrf.
krutʃ Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
krūtʃ s. Stf.
krùtʃ sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
krʊtʃ Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
kʊ̄tʃ w. & s. Som.
Cry, 223—*krae* sm. Lan.
krai Or. I. sn. & sm. Sc. Yks. m. Shr. n. Dev. w. Cor.
krài s. Sc. ne. Der., m. Nhp. + *kroi*.
krei Uls.
kroi e. Der. m. Nhp.
krʊi me. Wil.
Cucumber, 226, 249—*kaikùmbə(r)* s. Chs.
kaukumbə(r) es. Yks. se. Lan.
kaukəmbə(r) n. Shr. se. Ken., Sus. + *keukəmbə(r)*, but e. Sus. *keukʊmbə(r)*.
kākumbə(r) em. Lan. + *kākumə(r)*.
kākumə(r) sw. & ms. Yks. em. Lan.
kākəmbə(r) s. Lan. + *kǣkùmbə(r)*.
kǣkùmbə(r) sw. & s. Lan.
keukùmbə(r) Lei. + *kʊukùmbə(r)*.
keukʊmbə(r) e. Sus.
keukʊmə(r) w. Som.
keukəmbə(r) s. Sur. Sus.
kiukumbə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. n. Stf.
kiukumbər Wm.
kiukəmbə(r) Rut. + *kʊukəmbə(r)*, s. Oxf.
kiukəmbər Inv. wm. Sc.
kjaukumbə(r) n. Der.
kjākùmbə(r) nw. Der.
kjʊukəmə(r) nw. Oxf. e. Som.
koukumə(r) nw. Lan.
koukəmər se. Nhb.
kōkʊmbə(r) Glo.
kukimə(r) w. Wil. + *kʊukəmbə(r)*.
kukumə(r) me. Wil.
kukəmbər I. Ma.
kukəmər w. Frf. e. Per.
kūkumbər me. Nhb. s. Dur.
kūkumə(r) ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.
kūkumə(r) n. Nhb.
kūkʊmbər Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
kūkəmbə(r) n. Lin. + *kʊukəmbə(r)*, w. War. ne. Shr.
kʊukùmbə(r) Lei.
kʊukəmbə(r) n. & s. Lin. Rut. m. Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil. e. Dev.
kʊukəmə(r) m. Shr.
kəukəmə(r) e. Dor.
kəükəmə(r) n. Dev.
Cud, 244—*kid* n. Ayr. + *kʊ̄d*, s. Ayr. Ant.
kiəd n. Nhb., Wm. + *kud*.
kud sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.
kùd se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
kʊd Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kid*, *kʊ̄d*, s. Ayr. *kid*, Edb. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *kwīd*, me. Wil.
kœd s. Sc.
kʊ̄d n. Ayr.
kəd Lth.

kwīd ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev.

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kop Uls., but Ant. *kùp*, Lei. sw. Nhp.+*kùp*.

kup Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Pem.

kuəp Sus.+*kvp*.

kùp Ant. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I. Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr., w.Oxf.+*kvp*, n.Bck.

kvp Sc., but wm.Sc.+*kap*, w. & s. Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

kœp Sh.I.

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keədz Rut.

kridz w.Som.

krudz ne.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., s. Lin.+*kədz*.

krùdz Ant. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I. Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der., Not.+*kvdz*, n.Shr.

krvdz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Glo. Wil., but me.Wil. *kvdz*, w.Wil. *kvdz*, nw.Som.

kvdz Lei.+*kvdz*, ne.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil.

kvdz Not. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. se. Ken. w.Wil. Dor.

kədz s.Lin.

kərdz s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kədz m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Stf. e. Sus. e.Dev.

kərdz Ayr.

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kos sw. & s.Lan.+*kùs*, s.Chs. n. Stf. nw.Lin.

kǫs sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.

kùs sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

kvrs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kərs*, Lth. Edb.

kvs ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *kəs*

kərs Ant. Wm.

kərs n.Ayr.

kəs m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em. Lan. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. e.Dev.

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hwiſin Wm. snw.Yks.

hwiſn nnw.Yks.+*wiſn*.

kiuſn sn.Sc.+*kvſn*.

kuſin Kcb. e. & m.Yks. s.Stf. Lin., but n.Lin. *kuſn*, w.Wil. +*kuſn*.

kuſn w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb., Dur.+*wiſin*, n.Cum.+*kwuſn*, se.Yks., n.Lan.+*wiſn*, n.Stf. n.Lin., Rut.+*kvſn*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil.

kūſn Inv. n.Der.

kùiſn sm.Lan.+*kùſn*.

kùſin Ant. n.Shr.

kùſn Lan.+*kwiſn*, but n.Lan. *kuſn*, *wiſn*, ne.Lan. *wiſn*, m. Lan. *wùſn*, sm.Lan.+*kùiſn*, I. Ma. nw.Der.

kvſin sm.Sc., but Kcb. *kuſin*, e. Som.

kvſn ne. sn. em. wm. & s.Sc. ne. Yks. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. ne.Shr. m.Nhp. Bck. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Cushion (contd.)—
kwiʃn Lan. Shr., but ne.Shr. *kvʃn*.
kwuʃn n.Cum.
wiʃin Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *kuʃn*, *kwuʃn*, w. & sw.Yks.
wiʃn nnw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan.
wùʃn m.Lan.

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deinti e.Suf.
dentė w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
denti Inv., Abd. + *dēnti*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. m. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.
deənti e. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.
dēnti Bch. Abd. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
diənti m.Yks.
dɒnti sn.Sc.

Dairy, 231—*dæiri* w.Wil. + *dēri*.
dǣri Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. e. Dev.
deiri sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *dēri*.
derė Peb. Kcb.
deri Ayr.
deəri s.Nhb. + *dēri*, n.Dur. n. Cum., snw.Yks. + *dēri*, e.Yks., se.Yks. + *diəri*, se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. ne. Nrf. e.Suf.
dėiri Bch., Abd. + *dēri*, w.Frf. e. Per.
dēri Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n. Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
diəri se. & m.Yks. s.Lin. Lei. Dor.
dīri s.Chs. ne.Shr.

Daisy, 48, 231—*daizi* se.Ken. s.Som.
dǣzi m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *dēzi*, n. & s.Lan., e.Dev. + *deəzi*.
deəzi sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.
dezė Peb.
dēzė w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
dēzi Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *dēzė*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

Dale, 43, 45—*dail* se.Ken.
del n.Nhb., s.Lan. + *dēl*.
deəl n.Cum. + *diel*, m. & se.Yks. + *diəl*, sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *diəl*, nw.Lan. + *dial*, nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
dėl Bch., Abd. + *dēl*, w.Frf. e. Per., s.Nhb. + *dēl*, n.Dur.
dēl Inv. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., me.Nhb. + *diel*, sw. & s.Nhb. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
dial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
diel me.Nhb. n.Cum.
diəl s.Sc. s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan.

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Dance, 202—*dans* Sh.I. Inv. Bch., Abd. + *dāns*, sn.Sc. + *dǭns*, w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *dons*, m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Shr., but n.Shr. *dēns*, w.Som. + *dāns*.
dāns Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks., Lei. + *dǣns*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dor. + *dēns*, w.Som.

dàns w.Hrt.
dàns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *dans*.
dæns w.Wil.+*dǣns*, Dor., but e. Dor. *dāns*, *dēns*.
dǣns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.
dens n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
deəns w.Cor.
dēns n.Shr. e.Dor.
dons snw. sw. & ms.Yks. s. & sw. Lan.
dǭns sn.Sc.
dòəns em. & se.Lan.

Danger, 206, 229, 352, 366—
daindgə(r) w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken.
dandgə(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.
dāndgər se.Nhb.
dændgə(r) w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *dēndgə(r)*, w.Som.
deindgər wm.Sc.+*dēndgər*, Ant.
deəndgə(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. + *diəndgə(r)*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck.
deəndgər n.Cum.
dèndgə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dèndgər Inv. s.Sc.
dēndgə(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks.Lan., but se.Lan. *dǭndgə(r)*, sw.Lan. *dondgə(r)*, s.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
dēndgər Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.Lth.Edb.,I.Ma.+*dēngər*.
dēngə(r) n.Der.
dēngər w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.
diəndgə(r) m.Yks.
dondgə(r) sw.Lan.
dǭndgə(r) se.Lan.

Dare—*dar* Sh.I. sm.Sc., Ant.+ *dār*, me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*doər*, I.Ma.
daə(r) sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*dā(r)*.
dā(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*dıa(r)*, snw.Yks.+ *dē(r)*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+ *deə(r)*, n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan. +*də̄(r)*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. & m. Shr. ne.Nrf.
dār ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*dēr*, Wm., but sw.Wm. *diər*.
dàr Kcb.
dàr s.Sc.
dǣ(r) Lei.+*deə(r)*, se.Ken. Sus.
der wm.Sc.+*dǭr*.
deə(r) s.Nhb.+*dǭ(r)*, n.Dur.+*doə(r)*, se.Yks. se.Lan. Rut. Lei. s. War. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. me. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
dē(r) snw.Yks.
dēr se.Nhb.
dıa(r) nnw.Yks.
diər sw.Wm.
doə(r) n.Dur.
doər n.Cum.
dǭ(r) s.Nhb.
dǭr wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *dar*, Lth. Edb. Peb. sw.Nhb.
də̄(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Dark, 56—*dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
daək w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s. Som., e.Dev.+*dāk*.
dāk s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*deək*, m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *daək*, sw. Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som. *daək*, e.Dev.
dārk Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
dàrk Dub.
dàrk Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dǭrk*, s. Ayr. *dark*.

Dark (contd.)—
dærk s.Sc.
dǣk sw.Lan.
derk Peb.
deək n.Dur.
dǭrk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
dv̄k n.Ken. nw.Dev.
dək sm.Lan.
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daən w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e. Dev.
dān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & se.Lan., s.Lan.+*dōn*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut., m.Shr.+*dzgān*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
dārn Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *darn*.
dærn s.Sc.
dǣn sw.Lan. Lei.
dern wm.Sc. Peb.
dēn nw.Der.
dǭrn Lth. Edb.
dōn s.Lan.
dzgān m.Shr.
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daχtər ne.Sc.+*doþər*, *dōþər*, but Bch.+*doχtər*, Abd.+*dauχtər*, *dāþər*, *doχtər*.
daftə(r) ne.Yks.+*doþə(r)*, *doutə(r)*.
dauχtər Sh.I. Abd. Peb., n.Cum. +*doχtər*, *doutər*.
dautþər Wm.+*doutə(r)*, but n. Wm.+*doutər*, w.Wm. *dautər*.
dautə(r) nnw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur. snw.Yks.+*doutə(r)*, se.Lan.
dautər w.Wm.
dauþə(r) s.Lan.+*doutþə(r)*, *doutə(r)*, *dvutə(r)*.
dāχtər Or.I., sn.Sc.+*doχtər*.
dāftə(r) Nrf.+*dātə(r)*, *dǭtə(r)*, Dev. +*dātə(r)*, but sw.Dev. *dàftə(r)*, *dàtə(r)*, Cor.+*dātə(r)*.
dātə(r) Chs.+*dvutə(r)*, but s.Chs. +*dǭtə(r)*, Not.+*dǭtə(r)*, *dvutə(r)*, s.Lin. Rut.+*dǭtə(r)*, Lei.+*dǭtə(r)*, *doutə(r)*, Nhp.+*dǭtə(r)*, but m.Nhp.+*dvutə(r)*, n.Wor. +*dǭtə(r)*, w.Wor., ne.Shr.+*dǭtə(r)*, Glo. Oxf., but w. & s. Oxf.+*dǭtə(r)*, Brks., n.Bck.+*dǭtə(r)*, m.Bck., Bdf.+*dǭtə(r)*, Nrf.e.Suf.Ess.Ken.Sur., but s. Sur.+*dǭtə(r)*, Sus., but w.Sus.+*dǭtə(r)*, Wil.+*dǣtə(r)*, but w. Wil.+*dētə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor. +*dētə(r)*, *dǭtə(r)*, w. & s.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev. *dàftə(r)*, *dàtə(r)*, Cor.
dāþər Abd.
dàftə(r) sw.Dev.+*dàtə(r)*.
dàtþər I.Ma.+*dǭtər*.
dàtə(r) s.War.+*dǭtə(r)*, sw.Dev.
dàter Uls., but Ant. *dǭχtər*.
dǣtə(r) sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som.
deətə(r) m.Yks.+*doutə(r)*.
dētə(r) w.Wil.+*dǣtə(r)*, e.Dor.+*dātə(r)*, *dǭtə(r)*.
doχtər Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf.+*dōþər*, Per., but e. Per.+*dōpər*, Fif.Slg.Dmb., wm. Sc.+*dòχtər*, *dōχtər*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.+*dǭχtər*, *dōχtər*, Lnk., Lth. Edb.+*dǭχtər*, n.Cum.
dotə(r) m.Shr.
doþə(r) ne.Yks.
doþər ne.Sc.
douχtər s.Sc.
doutþə(r) n. & s.Lan.
doutə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur.+*douþə(r)*, e. m. & w.Cum.Wm. n.&snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*dvuþə(r)*,

m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*dvutə(r)*, s. Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan., but ms.Lan. + *dvutə(r)*, Dnb. + *dǭtə(r)*, n.Stf.+*dǭtə(r)*, *dvutə(r)*, n.Der.+*dvutə(r)*, nw.Lin. Lei.

doutər me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., n.Wm.+*doutə(r)*.

douþə(r) s.Dur. se.Yks.

dǭχtər s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

dǭtə(r) s.Chs.+*dvutə(r)*, Flt. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. + *dvutə(r)*, wm. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*duətə(r)*, Hnt. Nrf. s. Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., but e.Som. *dǣtə(r)*, w. & s.Som. *dātə(r)*.

dǭtər I.Ma.

dǭþər Dub.

dòχtər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *doχtər*, *dǭχtər*, Peb. *dauχtər*, wm.Sc.

dōχtər wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

dōþər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

duətə(r) se.Hrt.

dvutə(r) nnw. & sw.Yks. ms. Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*doutə(r)*, Not. n. Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf.

dvuþə(r) e.Yks.

Dawn, 49—*daən* s.Som.

dān Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. *dàn*, Abd.+*dàn*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

dàn Kcb.

dàn Bch., Abd.+*dān*, s.Sc.

doən m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*dōn*.

dǭn Ayr. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & se. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. Som., but s.Som. *daən*, e.Dev.+*dòən*.

dòən em.Lan. e.Dev.

dōn sw.Yks. ms.Lan.

Day, 48, 377, 382—*dai* m.Nhp. +*dæi*, *dei*, *dē*, sw.Nhp.+*dei*, *dē*, s.Wor.+*dē*, m.Shr., n.Hrf.+ *dei*, *dē*, e.Hrf. s.Pem., Glo.+ *dài*, *dī*, w.Oxf. + *dē*, se. Hrt.+ *dei*, *diə*, s.Nrf.+*dē*, w.Suf. Ken., sm.Hmp.+*dē*, nw. & me.Wil., Dor.+*dē*, but e.Dor. +*dæi*, *dī*, s.Som.

dài Glo.

dæi m.Nhp., e.Dor.+*dai*, *dē*, *dī*.

dǣ sn.Sc.+*dē*, Uls.+*dē*, but Ant. *dei*, se.Nhb.+*dē*, e.Cum., w. Cum.+*dē*, n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+ *dē*, n.Lan.

dei ne.Sc.+*dē*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *dē*, Lth. Ant., em.Stf.+ *dē*, *dī*, s.Stf., Lei.+*dī*, but n. Lei. *dē*, ne.Nhp.+*dē*, m. & sw. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf., nw. & e. Oxf.+*dē*, n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. + *dē*, se.Hrt., ne. & nw. Nrf.+*dē*, e.Suf.+*deə*, Ess. Som., but e. & w.Som. *dē*, s.Som. *dai*, n.Dev.+*dē*.

deə s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw. Yks.+*dē*, nm.Yks.+*diə*, e.Yks., se. & sw.Yks.+*dē*, ms.Yks., n. Stf.+*dī*, n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin. +*dē*, w.Hrt. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dē*.

dē Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *dei*, wm. & sm.Sc. s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*diə*, se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *dǣ*, I.Ma., Chs. Flt.+*dī*, em.Stf., wm.Stf.+*dī*, n.Der., ne.Der.+

Day (contd.)—
dī, nw.Der., e.Der.+*dī*, Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*dī*, s.War. s.Wor. n. em. se. & s.Shr. n. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. n. Cmb. ne. nw. & s.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *dī*, sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor.
diə nm. & m.Yks. se. Hrt. w.Wil.
dī Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der.+*dē*, Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor.

Dead, 188, 249, 296—*dɛ̄d* w.Wil.
ded Inv.+*dēd*, es.Yks., em.Lan. +*diəd*, I.Ma., s.Stf.+*dged*, ne. Der.+*did*, s.Lin.+*diəd*, Rut.+ *diəd*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dged*, n.Hrf.+*djvd*, s. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *dēd*, s.Som. *deid*, n. Dev.
deid n.Dur.+*dīd*, nnw.Yks.+*died*, s.Som., e.Dev.+*deəd*.
deəd e.Suf. e.Dev.
dèd Sh.I.+*dēd*, *dìd*, ne.Sc.+*dìd*, but Abd.+*dīd*, w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *diəd*.
dēd Sh.I. Inv., ne.Nrf.+*dīd*, n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.
did ne.Der. Sus., but e.Sus. *ded*.
died nnw.Yks.
diəd Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīd*, sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*ded*, s.Lan. +*dged*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*dīd*, Lin., but s.Lin.+*ded*, Rut. s. War.
dìd Sh.I., Or.I.+*dīd*, ne.Sc., Ayr. sm.Sc.+*dīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dīd*.
dīd Or.I., Abd.+*dèd*, *dìd*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*deid*, n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der., n. Wor.+*dged*, ne.Nrf.
djed e. & w.Oxf.
djvd n. & e.Hrf.
djəd w.Wor.
dged s.Lan.+*diəd*, s.Chs.Flt.Dnb. Stf., but s.Stf.+*ded*, w. & s.Der. War., but s.War. *diəd*, n. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. nw. Oxf.

Deaf, 188, 280, 296—*daf* se.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *def*, *dif*, *dīf*.
def em. & s.Lan.+*diəf*, Chs.+*dgef*, I.Ma.+*dēf*, em.Stf. Not.+*dif*, e. Der.+*dif*, *diəf*, m.Lin., s.Lin. +*diəf*, Rut.+*dīf*, Lei.+*dēv*, *dīf*, s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*deəf*, Hnt. m. & s. Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dīf*, nw.Nrf. e. Suf., Ess.+*dif*, *dīf*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. me.Wil.+*dif*, e. Dor.+*dif*, *dīf*, s.Som.+*dīf*, n. Dev.
deif n.Dur.+*dīf*, nnw.Yks.+*dief*, *dīf*.
deəf n.Stf.+*dif*, nw.Hrt.
dèf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dìf*, sn. & nm.Sc., Uls.+*daf*, but Ant. *diəf*.
dēf I.Ma.
dēv Lei.
dief nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*diəf*.
dif Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf., s.Stf.+ *dīf*, nw.Der.+*diəf*, e.Der. Not. n.Wor., s.Pem.+*dīf*, se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., e.Cor.+*dīf*.
diəf Ant., Wm.+*dīf*, ne. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīf*, sw. & ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & s.

Lan.+*def*, n.nw.& e.Der.n.nw. & s.Lin., Glo.+*dīf*, e.Dev.+*dīv*.

dĭf Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *dīf*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dĭf*, sm.Sc.+*dĭf*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dīf*.

dīf wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*deif*, n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dgef*, Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw.Som., w.Som.+*dīv*, s.Som., sw.Dev. +*dīv*, e.Cor.

dīv w.Som.Dev., but n.Dev. *def*, e.Dev.+*diəf*, sw.Dev.+*dīf*, Cor., but e.Cor. *dif*, *dīf*.

dəf Uls.

dgef Chs. Flt. n. ne. & m.Shr.

Deal, 137, 138, 296, 428, 429, 433—*dēl* Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *diəl*.

deil Ant., nw.Yks.+*diel*, Lei.+*dīl*, e.Dev.+*deəl*.

del s.Chs.+*dgel*, Dnb.+*dēl*, s.Stf. +*dēl*, *dgel*, ne.Der.+*diəl*, Rut. +*dīl*, sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.+*dil*, *diəl*, nw.Dev.

deəl n.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.

dĕl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

dēl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dĕl*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *deil*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Shr., m.Bck. ne.Nrf.+*dīl*, sw.Dev.

diel nw.Yks.

dĭl m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.

diəl s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*dīl*, n.Cum.+*dĭl*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīl*, sw.Yks.Lan., but s.Lan.+*dgel*, w.Chs. n. & ne. Der., nw.Der.+*dīl*, n. & nw. Lin. sw.Nhp., s.War.+*dgel*, ne.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.

dĭl Edb. n.Cum.

dīl Inv. Lth. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*diəl*, m.Cum. w.Wm. se. & es.Yks. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se. Ken.

dgel s.Lan.+*diəl*, s.Chs.Flt. s.Stf. War., but s.War.+*diəl*, m.Shr.

Dear, 195—*deiə(r)* nnw.Yks.+ *diə(r)*, s.Chs.

deə(r) n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf.

diə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *dīr*, Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*deiə(r)*, Lan. Dnb. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e. Dev.

diər Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

dĭr Edb.

dīr Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *diər*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm.

Death, 188, 249, 296, 378—*dæþ* e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

deiþ Ant., nnw.Yks.+*dieþ*, *dīþ*.

deþ ne.Sc.+*dĕþ*, but Abd.+*dēþ*, snw.Yks.+*dieþ*, se.Yks.+*diəþ*, *dīþ*, es.Yks., em.Lan.+*diəþ*, I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.me. & w.Wil.Som., but w. Som. *dæþ*, e.Dev.

dĕþ Sh.I., Inv.+*dēþ*, ne.sn. & nm. Sc., wm.Sc.+*dēþ*, Uls.+*dəþ*, but Ant. *deiþ*.

dēþ Inv., Abd.+*dĕþ*, wm. & sm. Sc., Lth.+*dīþ*, Edb.+*dĭþ*, Peb.

Death (contd.)—
dïeþ nw.Yks.
diþ n.Dur.+*dīþ*, nw.Der.+*diəþ*.
diəþ s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. +*deþ*, n. & nw.Der. n.Lin., w. War.+*dgeþ*.
dìþ Edb., n.Cum.+*dīþ*.
dīþ Lth. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+ *diþ*, n. & m.Cum. Wm., but sw.Wm. *diəþ*, nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf.
djəþ w.Wor.
dəþ Uls.
dgeþ s.Chs. s.Stf. w.Der. War., but w.War.+*diəþ*, ne.& m.Shr.

Debt, 209.

Deceit, 220—*diseət* n.Stf.
disēt Lan., but se.Lan. *dəsēt*, s. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. me.Wil. w. Som.
disiət sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
disìt Bch. Abd.
disīt Lth., s.Nhb.+*dəsīt*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Ken.
dəsèt w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
dəsēt Ant. se.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.
dəsìt Ayr. Edb.
dəsīt Inv. s.Nhb.

Deceive, 220—*diseiv* nw.Yks. Lei.
diseəv n.Stf. e.Suf.
disēv Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *disīv*, sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dəsēv*, em.sm.sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Rut.+*disīv*, s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne. Nrf. m.Bck. me.Wil., w.Wil. +*diziəv*, w.Som. n.Dev.
disiəv n.Nhb. e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*disīv*, sw.Yks.Lin.s.Oxf.
disiv s.Sc. e.Stf.
disīv Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*dəsīv*, n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor.
diziəv w.Wil.
dəsēv w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *disīv*, e.Som.
dəsìv Edb.
dəsīv Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb.

Deed, 131, 132—*deid* nnw.Yks.+ *dīd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. Stf., Lei. +*dīd*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dīd*.
diəd s.Oxf. Dor.
dìd Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
dīd Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *dìd*, Lth. Peb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev.

Deep, 190, 191—*deip* n.Stf.
dep s.Stf.
dip n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*dīp*, I.Ma., Lei.+*dīp*, w.Som.
diəp se.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
dìp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*dīp*, Edb.
dīp Or.I. Inv., Abd. n.Ayr.+*dìp*, Lth. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *diəp*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *dip*.

Deer, 195—*deə(r)* n.Stf.
diə(r) Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
diər Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

dìr Edb.
dīr w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Wm.

Delay, 205, 228, 230—*dilai* se. Ken. e.Dor.
dilei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dilē*, wm.Sc. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
dileə m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.
dilē Bch. Abd. Kcb., s.Nhb.+ *dəlē*, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & e.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
dilī Lei.
dəlai Dor., but e.Dor. *dilai.*
dəlē Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma.

Delight, 223, 228, 230—*dilait* Ant., Wm.+*dilīt*, nw.Yks. n. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
dilāt s.Lan.+*diloit.*
dilàit em.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
dilæit n.Cum.
dileit e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dilīt.*
dilēit Bch. Abd.
dilīt s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.
diliχt sn.Sc. Kcb.
diloit s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
dilɒit w.Wil.
dilɔit ne.Nrf.
dəleit s.Nhb. I.Ma.
dəlēit Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
dəliχt Peb.
dəloit se.Lan. Lei.
dəlɒit Dor.

Deliver, 232.

Den, 55—*dein* se.Ken., e.Dev.+ *deən.*
den Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dēn.*
deən e.Dev.
dēn w.Som.

Depth, 149, 275—*debþ* w.Yks.
depþ Ayr.+*dīpþ*, n.Dur.+*dipþ*, Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w. Som. *dīpþ*, *dœpþ*, e.Dev.
dipþ sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dìpþ Bch. Abd. Edb.
dīpþ Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum., w.Som. +*dœpþ*, nw.Dev.
dɒbþ Bdf.
dœpþ w.Som.
dəpþ Lth. Peb.

Desire, 232.

Devil, 196, 231, 233, 279—*dævl* e.Suf.
deivl nnw.Yks.+*divl.*
devil nw.Lin.
devl Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*dīvl*, but Bch. *dìl*, *dìvl*, Abd. *dìl*, *dìvl*, *dīl*, *dīvil*, snw.Yks.+*divl*, n.Lan., em. & s.Lan.+*divl*, n.Stf. n. Der., Lei.+*divil*, m.Nhp. s. Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som., but e. & s.Som. *divl*, e.Dev.
dil m.Yks.+*divl.*
diəvl n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*dīvl.*
divil Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+ *divl*, *dīl*, n.Wm. es.Yks. nw. Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev.
divl Per., but e.Per. *dīl*, Irel., but Ant. *divil*, me.Nhb.+*dīvl*, se.Nhb.+*dīl*, *dīvl*, s.Nhb. n. Dur., s.Dur.+*dīvl*, m.Cum., Wm.+*dīl*, but n.Wm. *divil*, nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s. Som.

Devil (contd.)—
dĭl Bch. +*dĭvl*, Abd. +*dĭvl*, *dīl*, *dīvil*, Edb. +*dĭvl*.
dĭvl Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dīl*, *dīvl*, s.Ayr. *dīl*, Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
dīl Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. + *dīvil*, *dīvl*, s.Ayr., Lth. Peb. + *dīvl*, se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *dĭvl*, m.Cum. *divl*, Wm.Der., but n.Der. *devl*, nw. & e.Der. *divl*.
dīvil Abd., sn.Sc. +*dīvl*, wm.Sc.
dīvl ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Peb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *dīl*, Kcb. *divil*, n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s. Dur. ne.Yks.
Dew, 186, 249, 296—*deu* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der.
diu w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. em. & se.Lan., sw. Lan. +*dvu*, s.Lan. Stf., but wm.Stf. *dgiu*, s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., but s.Som. *dgiu*.
djau Bch. Abd.
djǭ n.Hrf.
djō nw.Oxf.
djū Ayr., but n.Ayr. *diu*, me.Wil.
djvu m.Shr.
dū ne.Shr. Sus.
dvu nw.Lan., m.Lan. +*dgū*, sw. Lan.
dœu s.Sc.
dŭ e.Dev.
dgiu wm.Stf. s.Som.
dgū Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
dgvu s.Chs.
Did, 108—*ded* ne.Sc. +*did*, *düd*, *dəd*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., em. Sc. +*did*, *dəd*, s.Sc., Lei. +*did*, m.Bck., e.Suf. +*did*, w.Suf. Ess. Dor., but e.Dor. *did*, e. Som. +*did*, w.Som. +*dvd*, *düd*, s.Dev.
did Sh.I. Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *dəd*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *dəd*, Dur., but s. Dur. *dud*, n.Cum. +*dĭd*, m. Cum., w.Cum. m.Wm. +*dud*, sw. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks. +*dud*, nw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *dud*, m.Lan. *dùd*, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp., nw.Wil. +*diəd*, w. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev.
diəd nw.Wil.
dĭd n.Cum. se.Hrt.
dud s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.
dùd m.Lan.
dvd w. & s.Som. sw.Dev.
dœd Or.I. +*dēd*.
dŭd ne.Sc. w.Som.
dūd e.Dev.
dəd ne. & em.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
Die, 147, 304, 429—*dai* es.Yks., n.Lei. s.Nrf. +*dài*, *doi*, e.Suf. +*dài*, e.Sur. Sus., e.Dor. +*dvi*, *dəi*, Som. +*dvi*, n. & sw.Dev. Cor.
dài I.Ma., s.Chs. +*dei*, Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf., Not. m.Lin. +*doi*, Lei. +*dī*, *doi*, but n.Lei. *dai*, ne. & m.Nhp. +*doi*, s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor. +*doi*, *dvi*, n. Shr., ne.Shr. m.Bck. +*doi*, Hnt. Cmb., nw.Nrf. +*doi*, s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
dei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dī*, s.Nhb. +*dī*, n.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks. +*dī*, s.Chs., n.Stf. +*doi*, e. Stf. ne. & w.Der.

diə m.Wm. nm.Yks.+*dī*.
dī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *dei*, Wm., but m.Wm. *diə*, Yks., but nnw.Yks. *dei*, snw.Yks. +*dei*, nm.Yks.+*diə*, es.Yks. *dai*, Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *dài*, *dei*, Der., but ne. & w.Der. *dei*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
doi n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s. Wor. ne.Shr. n. & m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+*dòi*, ne.Nrf.+*dəi*, nw. & s.Nrf. se.Ken.
dòi se.Hrt.
dvi s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*dai*, *dəi*, Som. e. & s.Dev.
dəi Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

Different, 233.

Dig, 351, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433.

Dight, 77, 358—*dixt* Sc.
dīt Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs.

Dike, 154, 155—*daik* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *deik*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. Lin. e.Dev.
dàik em.Lan. ne.Der. Lei., Ess. +*doik*.
deik n.Ayr. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. m.Lin.
dèik Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
dik Nrf. Ken.+*dīk*, but se.Ken. *doik*, Sur., Sus.+*dīk*, w.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *daik*.
dīk Lin., but nw.Lin. *daik*, m. Lin. *deik*, e.An., but Nrf. *dik*, Ess. *dàik*, *doik*, Ken. Sus.
doik se.Lan. n.Stf. Ess. se.Ken.
dvik me.Wil. Dor.

Dim, 67—*dim* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
dəm Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

Din, 111—*den* ne.Sc.+*dən*, s.Sc. Dor.
din w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb. *dən*, Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
dvn sn.Sc.
dən Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Ding, 425, 429, 430.

Dinner, 211—*denðər* Ant.
denər Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.

Dip, 108—*dep* n.Ayr. Dor. s. Som.
dip w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*dəp*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb. *dəp*, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Dev.
dœp w.Som.
dəp Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dep*, s.Ayr.+*dip*, Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

Directly, 209, 231, 232—*drækli* Sur. Sus., w.Som.+*drekli*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *drekli*.
drekli w.Som. nw.Dev.

Dish, 72, 376—*def* w.Frf. e.Per. +*dif*, n.Ayr. n.Nhb. Dor.
dif Inv.+*dəf*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Dish (contd.)—
Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb. *deʃ*, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. sm. & s.Lan. *dīʃ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *dïʃ*, Cor.
dïʃ em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. w. Som. e.Dev.
dəʃ Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *deʃ*, s.Ayr. *diʃ*, Lth. Edb.

Distract, 434.

Distrain, 284.

Disturb, 232, 276.

Ditch, 160—*daitʃ* sw.Lan. m. Shr. n.Hrf.
dātʃ sm.Lan. +*ditʃ*.
dàitʃ Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr.
deitʃ s.Lan. +*doitʃ*, s.Chs.
detʃ w.Frf. e.Per. +*ditʃ*, n.Ayr. n. Nhb. Dor.
ditʃ w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se. Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.
dītʃ n.Stf. w. & s.Som.
doitʃ se. & s.Lan.
dətʃ Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *detʃ*, s.Ayr. *ditʃ*, Lth. Edb. Peb.

Dive, 176, 425, 426, 429, 430, 432—*daiv* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dev.
dāv sm.Lan.
dàiv Ayr., but s.Ayr. *daiv*, Peb. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.
dēv w.Som.
dīv Nrf. Suf. Sus.
doiv s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
dviv s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. s.Dev.

Dizzy, 109, 231, 324—*disi* I.Ma. +*dizi*.
dizė n.Ayr. Kcb.
dizi Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dizė*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Oxf. se. Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
duzi Nhb. n.Dur.
dùzi s.Chs.

Do, 164, 235, 431, 432, 435—*dei* Ant., s.Nhb. +*dī*.
deu e.Ken. +*dū*.
dē wm.Sc. +*div*, *dū*, *dœ̄*, Ayr. + *dū*, Lth. Edb. +*dəv*.
diu n.Cum. +*diə*, m.Cum. +*dī*, nnw.Yks. +*diə*, *dī*, *dū*, snw. Yks. +*dū*, sm.Yks. +*diə*, sw. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.Stf., em.Stf. +*dvu*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *dū*, s.Der., Lei. +*dvu*, *dœu*, but s.Lei. +*dū*, m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. +*dū*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt. +*dū*, se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.
diü s.Nrf. e.Suf. +*dǖ*.
diə ne.Sc. +*dī*, but Bnff. *div*, Abd. +*div*, *dū*, s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. *dī*, ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks. +*div*, m. nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks. +*div*, *dī*, *dū*.
div Bnff., Abd. +*dī*, *dū*, wm.Sc., se.Nhb. n.Dur. +*dī*, e. & se. Yks.
dī ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*dœ̄*, nm.Sc. + *dū*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *dœ̄*, n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks.
dō n.Shr., Ess. +*dū*.
dū Abd. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dei*, me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *dœu*, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Not. Lin. Rut., s.Lei.+*diu*, Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*diu*, War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dū̃*.

dʊu e.Stf.+*dœu*, em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei.

dœ Sh.I.+*dœ̄*, *dū̃*.

dœu s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

dœ̄ Sh.I.+*dū̃*, Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dē̄*, *dəv*, wm. & s.Sc., sw.Dev. +*dū̃*.

dū̃ Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*dœ̄*.

dəv Lth. Edb.

də (rarely *di*) unstressed form in all the dialects.

Dog, 82, 351, 377—*daug* Ayr.+ *dōg*, but n.Ayr.+*dʊg*, s.Ayr.+ *dǭg*.

dāg se.Ken.

dàg Dor.

dog Inv.+*dōg*, *dʊg*, Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dōg*, n. Dur.+*dòəg*, *dōg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan. +*dʊg*, em.Lan.+*dùg*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dʊg*, s.Lan.+*dùg*, *dʊg*, I.Ma.+*dǭg*, Dnb. Stf., ne. Der.+*dug*, *dʊg*, w. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. War. se.Shr. s.Oxf., Som.+ *dǭg*, e.Dev.+*dʊg*.

doug Peb.

dǭg s.Ayr.+*daug*,*dōg*,I.Ma.Lon. Sus. Som.

dòg w.Frf. e.Per.+*dōg*, s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt.

dòəg n.Dur.

dōg Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*dʊg*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.

dug (*obs.*) ne.Der.+*dʊg*.

dùg em. & s.Lan.

dʊg Inv. Per., but e.Per. *dòg*, *dōg*, n.Ayr.+*dōg*, Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. nw. & e.Dev.

dāg n.Der.

Done, 169, 249—*dian* w.Cum.+ *dun*.

dien n.Cum.+*diun*, *diən*, *dun*, *dūn*.

din Ant. nw. & sw.Dev.

diun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dun*, n. Dur.+*djun*, *dun*, n. e. & m. Cum. n.Wm., ne. & m.Wm.+ *diən*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *dun*.

diən se.Nhb.+*djun*, *djœn*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dun*.

dìn Cai. Bch., Abd.+*dīn*, wm. Sc.+*dʊn*, *dœn*, sm.Sc., Lth.+ *dən*, Edb.+*dʊn*.

dīn ne.Sc., but Bch. *din*, Abd.+ *dìn*, sw.Nhb.

djun se.Nhb. n.Dur.

djœn se.Nhb.

don Uls.+*dǭn*, but Ant. *din*, sw. Nhp.+*dùn*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dʊn*, e.Dev.+*dòən*, *dʊn*.

dǭn Uls.

dòən e.Dev.

duin sw.Yks.+*dun*.

dun s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf. n.Der.+*dùn*, Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf.

dūn se.Lan., s.Stf.+*dùn*, nw. Der.

dùn m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Done (contd.)—
Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dvun*, e. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei., but s.Lei. *dun*, ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor., s.Wor.+*dvn*, Shr., nw.Oxf.+*dvn*, n.Bck.
dvn Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
dvun e.Stf. ne.Der.
dœn Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*dün*, w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. wm. & s.Sc.
dēn Or.I.
dün Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. *dœn*, Per. *dūn*, e.Per. *dœn*, em.Sc., but Lth. *dɪn*, *dən*, Edb. *dɪn*, *dvn*, Peb. *dœn*, n.Dev.
dūn Per. n.Cum.
dən Lth.
ədvn nw.Wil.

Donkey, 231, 233—*doŋki* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se. Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil.
dunki Bch., Abd.+*dvnki*, n.Stf.
dùŋki Ant. I.Ma., Lei.+*dvnki*, n.Wor.
dvnki Abd. Lei.
dvŋk w.Som. n.Dev.
dvŋkė w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
dvŋki wm.Sc. s.Ayr. I.W. e.Som.

Don't, 162, 267.

Doom, 162—*dium* sw.Yks. em. Lan. n.Stf., s.Lei.+*dūm*.
dūm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
dœm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
dūm e.Dev.

Door, 91—*diuə(r)* e.Cum. n. & m. Wm., s.Wm.+*duə(r)*, nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. +*duə(r)*, em.Lan.+*dō(r)*.
diuer n.Cum.+*duər*, *dēr*, sw. Wm.
diə(r) w.Cum.+*duə(r)*, ne. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*duə(r)*.
doə(r) nnw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dǭ(r)*, *dȯə(r)*, *duə(r)*, sw.Lan.+*duə(r)*, *dō(r)*, Rut.+*duə(r)*, Lei.+*dȯə(r)*, s.War., e.Hrf. Glo.+*duə(r)*, Hnt.+*dȯə(r)*, e.Ken. n.I.W. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*duə(r)*, e.Dev. +*düə(r)*.
doər Bch. Abd., se.Nhb.+*dōr*, *duər*, *dūr*, sw.Nhb.+*duər*.
dǭ(r) n.Dur. m.Nhp. + *dȯə(r)*, *duə(r)*, w.Suf., Ess. +*dȯə(r)*, *duə(r)*.
dǭr nm.Sc.+*dōr*, *duər*, Ant.
dȯuə(r) nw.Oxf.+*duə(r)*.
dȯə(r) n.Dur., ms.Yks.+*duə(r)*, s. Lan.+*duə(r)*, *dū(r)*, *dō(r)*, Flt., Stf.+*duə(r)*, but e.Stf. *dū(r)*, e. & w.Der.+*duə(r)*, nw.Lin. Lei., ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. +*duə(r)*, m.Shr.+*dū(r)*, se.Shr. n.Hrf., se.Hrt.+*duə(r)*, Hnt. Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som.+*duə(r)*, n.Dev.+*duə(r)*, *düə(r)*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.
dȯər I.Ma.+*duər*.
dō(r) I.W., but n.I.W. *doə(r)*.
dōr Sh.I., Or.I.+*dūr*, Cai. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *doər*, sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūr*, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*dœr*, me.Nhb.+*duər*, *dūr*, se.Nhb.

duə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. s.Wm.snw.se.sw.ms.& s.Yks. n.nw.m.sm.sw.& s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.+*dɒ̄(r)*, *dœuə(r)*, Dnb. Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dɒ̄(r)*, e. w. & s.Der. Not. n. m.& s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s. War. n. & s.Wor. n.& ne.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+*dôuə(r)*, Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne. & nw. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.& w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & s.Dev.

duər nm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dǭr*, me. se.& sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw. Wm. I.Ma.

dūr Or.I. Lth. Edb. n. me. & se. Nhb. w.Wm.

dɒ̄(r) s.Lan., s.Chs. + *duə(r)*, *dœuə(r)*, e.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr.

dœr s.Sc.

dœuə(r) s.Chs.

dœ̄r n.Cum.

düə(r) n. & e.Dev.

dū̄(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *doə(r)*, *duə(r)*.

də(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.

Doubt, 225—*dait* Chs., n.Stf. + *daət*, nw.Der.+*daut*, e.Der.

daut s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*dūt*, n. & m.Lan., se.Lan.+*dǣt*, *dəut*, s. Lan.+*daət*, *dāt*, *dǣt*, wm. & s. Stf., n.Der.+*dɒut*, ne.Der.+ *dāt*, nw. & s.Der. e.War. e.Dev.

daət ms.Lan.+*dǣt*, s.Lan. n.Stf.

dāt sw.Yks. + *deət*, s.Yks., sw. Lan.+*dǣt*, s.Lan. ne. & w.Der.

dæut m.Nhp.

dǣt sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

deut s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *dɒut*, Bdf. se. & nw.Hrt., e.Suf.+ *dɒut*, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus.

deət sw. & ms.Yks.

dout es.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.

dut Sh.I.+*dūt*, ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dūt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūt*, Ayr., sm.Sc.+*dūt*, s.Sc. Ant., se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.+*dūt*.

dūt Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. + *daut*, nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

dvut n.Der. Rut. n.Lei. n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*dəut*, Oxf. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor.

dəut Uls., but Ant. *dut*, em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp.

dəüt n. & s.Dev.

Dough, 120, 348—*dau* Lth. se. Ken.

dauf s.Lan.+*douf*, *duəf*.

dȁ w.Wil.

dèiχ s.Sc.+*diuχ*, *diəuχ*.

dēχ sn.Sc., wm.Sc. Ayr. + *dō*, Edb., Kcb.+*dō*.

diaf snw.Yks.+*douf*.

diuχ s.Sc.

diəf e. & m.Yks.

diəuχ s.Sc.

do ne.Sc.+*dō*.

dof es.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf.

dou Som., but s.Som. *dō*, e.Dev. +*dǭ*.

douf snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.

doə Rut.

dǭ m.Cum. I.Ma. n. nw. & e.Dev.

dôf nw.Der.

dôu nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf., s.Sur. w.Sus.+*dō*.

dôəf ms.Yks.

Dough (contd.)—
dō Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*dēχ*, Peb. Kcb., se.Nhb. +*dū*, s.Nhb. n. Dur. +*duf*, s.Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *dȯu*, m.Shr., m.Bck. +*dvf*, s.Sur. w.Sus., e.Sus. +*dvf*, I.W. Dor. s.Som.
dōχ Sh.I. Ant.
dōf w.Wm. +*duf*, *duəf*, sw.Yks. +*duəf*, Lan., but n.Lan. *duəf*, em.Lan. *douf*, se. & sw.Lan. *dof*, ms.Lan. *dvuf*, s.Lan. *dauf*, *douf*, *duəf*, Chs. +*duf*, but s. Chs. *dof*, n.Der.
duf s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. +*dō*, w.Wm. se. & w.Yks. Chs., s. Stf. +*dvf*, ne.Der. War., but w.War. *dvf*, Shr., but n.Shr. *dùf*, m.Shr. *dō*.
duəf w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan.
dū me. & se.Nhb.
dùf wm.Stf. n.Shr.
dvf ne.Yks. s.Stf. w.War. m.Bck. e.Sus.
dvu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
dvuf ms.Lan.

Dove, 173, 279—*deu* se.Cmb.
diəv m.Yks. +*duv*.
dōv I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.
duv Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +*dū*, m.Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm. +*dū*, Yks., but m.Yks. +*diəv*, se. Yks. +*dū*, n. & em.Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut., m.Bck. +*dū*.
dū Sc., but Inv. *dvv*, s.Sc. *dvu*, n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck.
dùv sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor.
dvu s.Sc., e.Suf. +*dvv*.
dvv Inv. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se. Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.
dəu ne.Nrf.

Down, *sb.* = feathers, 171—*daun* Ayr. Ant.
doən w.Yks. +*dǭn*, sw.Yks.
dǭn w.Yks. Not. Lin. Dor.
dōn w.Wm. n. & ne.Der.

Down, *adv.*, 171, 172, 249—*dain* Chs., but s.Chs. +*daun*, n.Stf. +*daən*, nw.Der. +*daun*, e.Der. +*daun*, *davn*, *daən*, *dān*.
daun s.Wm. +*dūn*, nnw. & snw.Yks. +*dūn*, es.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Chs., Dnb. +*doun*, e. Stf. +*dān*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +*davn*, ne. & e.Der. +*dān*, nw.Der., s.Der. +*dān*, *djaun*, Not. +*davn*, *dān*, m.Lin. +*doun*, Lei. +*deun*, *djaun*, *dvun*, ne. Nhp., m.Nhp. +*dæun*, *deun*, *dəun*, e.War. +*davn*, w.War., n.Wor. +*deun*, Som., but w. Som. *deun*, s.Som. *dvun*, w. Cor.
davn ms.Lan. +*dān*, *dǣn*, s.Lan. +*dān*, *dǣn*, *dvun*, s.Stf. e.Der. Not. e.War.
daən sw.Yks. +*dān*, *deən*, n.Stf., n.Der. +*dān*, *dvun*, e.Der.
dān sw. & s.Yks., sw.Lan. +*dǣn*, ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. n. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Not.
dæun m.Nhp.
dǣn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
deun Uls. +*dəun*, but Ant. *dun*, s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s. Pem., m.Bck. +*dvun*, Bdf. nw. Hrt., se.Hrt. +*djeun*, Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf. +*dəun*, nw.Nrf. +*dvun*, Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., e.Cor. +*dvun*.
deən sw.Yks.
djaun s.Der. Lei.

djeun se.Hrt.
doun nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *dvun*, Dnb. m.Lin.
dun Sc.+*dūn*, Ant., me.Nhb. n. Cum.+*dūn*.
dūn Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*dun*, Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*dun*, Wm., but s.Wm.+*daun*, ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
dvun s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.War. s. Wor.Shr.n.Hrf.,e.Hrf.+*dəun*, w.Hrt. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m. Bck. nw. & s.Nrf. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*dəun*,s.Som.e.Cor.
dəun Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e. Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e. Dor.+*dvun*, e.Dev.+*dəün*.
dəün Dev., but e.Dev.+*dəun*.

Dozen, 219, 231—*dezn* s.Sc.
dizin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
dizn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev.
dozn Uls., but Ant. *dizn*.
duzn Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
dùzn sw.Lan. I.Ma.
dvzn Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Drag, 29, 296, 351, 425—*dðrag* Wm.+*drag*.
dðrāg I.Ma.
drag Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+*draig*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dreg*, n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
draig sm.Lan. s.Som.
draəg em.Lan.+*ðraəg*.
drāg n.Ayr. s.Stf. se.Ken.
dræg s.Lei. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *drvg*, s.Som. *draig*, e. Dev.
dreg Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drāg*, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
drvg w.Som.
ðrag s.Lan.
ðraəg em.Lan.

Drain—*dðrein* Ant.
dðrēn Wm.+*drēn*, I.Ma.
drain se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som.
drēən n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*drēn*, n. Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., s.Lan.+*ðrēn*.
drein Bch. Abd., Lei.+*drīn*, ne. Nrf., e.Suf.+*drīn*, Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *drɪən*, *drīn*.
dren w.Frf. e.Per.+*drēn*.
dreən sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Yks. n. Stf., n. & nw.Lin.+*drɪən*, s. Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
drēn sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ðrēn*, sw. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Nrf.
drɪən e. & m.Yks. Lin., but n. & nw.Lin.+*dreən*, ne.Shr.+*drīn*, se.Hrt., e.Sus.+*drīn*.
drīn m.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne. Shr. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. e.Ken.
ðrēn em. & s.Lan.
ðrɪən, *ðrīn* se.Yks.

Dram, 382.

Draught, 36, 358, 359—*dðraχt* Ant.
dðraft Wm.+*draft*.
dðrāf I.Ma.
draχt Bch. Abd.+*drāχt*, Kcb.+*draft*.
draf e.Dev.
draft w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.+*drāχt*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. &

Draught (contd.)—
sw.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw. Lin.
drauχt Lth.Edb.+*drāft.*
draəft em.Lan.+*ðraəft.*
drāχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf.e.Per. s. Ayr.
drāf w.Som.+*drvf.*
drāft n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.Ken.
drāt Glo. s.Som.
dràf Peb.
dræft Dor. *drǣft.*
drǣft s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.
drvf w.Som.
ðraft s.Lan.
ðraəft em.Lan.

Draw, 49, 427, 429, 432—*dðrā* Ant. sw.Wm.
dðrǭ ne.Wm. I.Ma.
drā Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*drō,* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*drǭ,* n. Lan., nw.Lan.+*drō,* s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil., but w.Wil. *drǣ,* Dor. Som., n.Dev.+*drǭ.*
drà Kcb.
dràu Lth. Edb. Peb.
drǣ w.Wil. e.Dev.
droə m. & sw.Yks., Rut.+*drǭ,* Lei.
drǭ wm.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.& e.Yks.m.Lan.,sm.Lan. +*drō,* se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+ *ðrǭ,* s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev.
drō se.& sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. n.Stf.
ðrǭ se.Yks. s.Lan.
ðrō em.Lan.

Dread, 135, 425, 429, 430—*dðred* ne.Wm. I.Ma.
dðrīd Ant.
dred n.Dur., em.Lan.+*ðred,* n. Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*driəd,* s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e. Dev.
drēd Inv.
drēd w.Som.
driəd sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin.
drìd w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*drīd,* Edb. Kcb.
drīd Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
ðred em. & s.Lan.

Dream, 182, 183, 433—*dðrēm* I.Ma.
dðrīm Ant. ne.Wm.
drǣm Sus. Dor.
dreim s.Stf. s.Som., e.Dev.+ *dreəm.*
dreəm n.Stf. e.Dev.
drēm w.Frf. e.Per.
drēm Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.
driəm s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*drīm,* sw. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan., n.Der.+*drīm,* nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
drìm n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
drīm Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken.
ðriəm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*ðrīm.*
ðrīm s.Lan.

Dreary, 190, 231—*dðreəri, dðrēri* I.Ma.
dðrīri Ant.
dreəri Dor. e.Dev.
drēri me.Wil.
driəri Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s.Som.
drīrė n.Ayr. Kcb.
drīri Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drīrė*, sw. Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
ðriəri em. & s.Lan.

Drench, 55, 296, 342—*dðrenʃ* Wm. I.Ma.
dðrinʃ Ant.
drænʃ Dor., but e.Dor. *drinʃ*, w. Som.
drænʧ se.Ken.
drenʃ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drinʃ*, Kcb. s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
drentʃ ne.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
dreənʃ e.Dev.+*drintʃ*.
drėnʃ s.Sc.
drinʃ n.Ayr. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. Dev.
drintʃ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*drinʃ*, m.Yks. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
driəntʃ s.Lan.+*ðrenʃ*.
drənʃ Peb.
ðrenʃ em. & s.Lan.

Dress, 429.

Drew, 167, 249—*dðrū* Wm. I.Ma.
dreu sw.Nhb., n.Lan.+*driu*.
driu s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
drjū Or.I.
drū Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Der. Lei.
drǖ e.Dev.
ðreu s.Lan.
ðriu em.Lan.

Drift, 68, 295—*dðrif* I.Ma.
dðrift Ant., Wm.+*drəft*.
dref w.Som.+*dreft*, *drvf*.
dreft Dor. w.Som.
drift Inv., Abd.+*drəft*, w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. s.Som.
drīf e.Dev.
drvf w.Som.
drəft Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
ðrift em. & s.Lan.

Drink, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*dðriŋk* Ant., Wm.+*driŋk*, I.Ma.
dreŋk Glo. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
driŋk Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*drəŋk*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. Oxf. Ken. Som. n.Dev. Cor.
drəŋk Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
ðriŋk em. & s.Lan.

Drip—*dðrīp* Ant., Wm.+*drəp*, I. Ma.
drep n.Ayr. Dor.
drip Inv.+*drīp*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. se. & sw.Lan. s. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., s.Nrf. +*drīp*, se.Ken. s.Som.
drìp w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *drīp*, Edb. s.Sc.
drīp Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n.Nhb. nw.Lin. s.Nrf. e. Suf.
dræp w.Som.
drəp Wm. n.Lan.
ðrip em. & s.Lan.

Drive, 154, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*dðraiv* Ant., Wm.+*draiv*, I.Ma.
draiv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Drive (contd.)—
Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., sw.Yks.+ *drǭv*, n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.
drāv e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ðraiv*, *ðrāv*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*ðrəiv*, *ðroiv*.
drəiv Ayr. s.Sc., Lei.+*droiv*.
dreiv wm.Sc. se.Nhb. ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som.
drēv w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
drīv Glo.
droiv se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. e.Sus.
drǭv sw.Yks.
drviv n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
drəiv ne.Nrf.
ðraiv se.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
ðrāv se.Yks.
ðroiv s.Lan.

Droop, 170—*dðrūp* I.Ma.
dreup se.Lan.
driup w.Yks. n.Stf.
drup s.Ayr.
drūp Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *drup*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s. Som.
drœp w.Frf. e.Per.
drœ̄p w.Som.
drūp e.Dev.
ðriup em.Lan.
ðrūp s.Lan.

Drop, 81, 296—*dðrap* Ant.
dðrop Wm.+*drop*, I.Ma.
drap Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*dràp*, Kcb. s.Stf. sw. Lin. War., s.Wor.+*drop*, w. Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
dràp wm.Sc.
dræp s.Som. nw.Dev.
drop Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *drap*, s.Sc. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf.
drǭp se.Ken.
ðrop em. & s.Lan.

Drought, 175, 291—*dðruþ* Ant.
draut sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*drūt*, n. Lan.+*druft*, nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf., se.Ken.+*drǭt*, s.Som. e. Dev.
drauþ n.Cum. s.Stf.
drout s.Nhb.+*drūt*, m.Cum. sw. Lan., I.Ma.+*drouþ*, n.Stf.
drouþ I.Ma.
drǭt se.Ken. me.Wil.
druχt Kcb.
druft s.Cum., Wm.+*drūt*, Yks. n.Lan.
druþ w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
drūt n.Ayr.+*drūþ*, s.Nhb.n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.
drūþ n. & s.Ayr.Lth.Edb.n.Nhb.
drvχt Bch. Abd.
drvuþ nw.Oxf.
ðreuþ, *ðrout* s.Lan.
ðruft em.Lan.

Drove, *sb.*, 121, 122—*dðrōv* Ant. I.Ma.
droəv e.Dev.+*drōv*.
drǭv m.Cum. n.Lan.
dròəv n.Cum. nw.Lin.
dròv Sus.
drōv Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
druəv s.Sc. sw.Yks.

Drove, *pret.,* 120—*dðrùv* Ant. I.Ma.
dreəv sw.Yks. n.Lan.
drèv Peb.
drēv w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
drìav Wm. snw.Yks.
drìuv m.Cum.
drīv Bch. Abd.
drôv m.Shr.
drôəv nw.Lin.
drōv sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*druv,* sm. & se.Lan.
druv s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Stf. n.Der.
drùv sw.Lan.
drvv Inv. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus.
ðrôəv, ðrōv s.Lan.
Drown, 171, 172, 306, 428—*dðrūn* Ant.
draind s.Chs.
draun n.Lan. Lei.
draund e.War. s.Som.
draən n.Stf. n.Der.
drānd sw.Yks. ne.Der.
drǣn se. & sw.Lan.
dreun Uls., but Ant. *dðrūn,* se. Ken.
dreənd ms.Yks.
droun I.Ma.
drun w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
drūn Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., nw.Lin.+*drūnd.*
drūnd n. & nw.Lin.
drvun s.Oxf. Dor.
drvund Rut. m.Shr. w.Wil.
drəün e.Dev.
Drunk, 97—*dðruŋk* Ant.
droŋk Uls., but Ant. *dðruŋk,* Dor. e.Dev.
druŋk me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*ðruŋk,* m. sw. & es. Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., m.Bck. Bdf. +*drvŋk.*
drùŋk sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*ðruŋk,* Not. Lei., but s.Lei. *druŋk,* m.Nhp. s.Wor.
drvŋk Sc. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.
ðruŋk e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
Drunken, 101, 233, 272 —
dðrùŋkn I.Ma. + *drùŋkn.*
drokn m.Cum.+*drukn.*
droŋkn Uls.
drufn w. & ms.Yks., sw.Yks.+*drukn.*
drukn me.Nhb.+*drækn,* se.Nhb. +*druŋkn, drækn,* sw.Nhb.+*drækn,* s.Nhb.Dur., but n.Dur. *drækn,* n. e. m. & w.Cum.Wm. ne. snw. m. nm. & sw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*drùkn, drùŋkn.*
druŋkn se.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der. n. & m.Lin.
drùkn nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*drùŋkn,* s.War.
drùŋkn nw. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *druŋkn,* Not., Lei.+*drvŋkn,* e.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*drvŋkn,* w.Oxf.
drvkn Sc., but Cai. *drvŋkn,* n. Nhb.
drvŋkn Cai. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
drækn me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

Dry, *adj.* and *v.*, 178—*dðrai* Ant., Wm.+*drai*, I.Ma.+*dràì*.
drae sm.Lan.+*drei*.
drai Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n. me. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur. +*dràì*, s.Dur. n. m. & e.Cum., w.Cum. +*drei*, Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*drā*, sw. Yks.+*drā*, *droi*, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*drvi*, Cor.
drā nm. m. & sw.Yks.
dràì Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Lan., ms.Lan.+*drei*, s.Lan.+ *ðràì*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*droi*, e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*droi*, s. Der., Not.+*drī*, s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev.
drei Uls., but Ant. *ðrai*, se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw. Der.
drī Not.
droi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei. *drai*, s.Lei. *dràì*, e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.
drvi sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *drəi*, s.Som. e. & s. Dev.
drəi e.Hrf.Glo. ne.Nrf.sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
ðrai se.Yks.
ðràì s.Lan.
Dubious, 226.
Due, 226, 296.
Duke, 226.
Dull, 118—*del* s.Sur. w.Sus., w. Som.+*dvl*.
dil s.Ayr.+*dvl*, s.Som., e.Dev.+ *dvl*.
dol Uls. Dor. w.Wil.
dul Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. *dùl*, Stf.n.Der. Lin. s.Lei., m.Bck. ne.Nrf.+*dvl*, Ess. Cor.
dùl se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Der. m.Nhp. Lei., but s.Lei. *dul*, n.Wor. ne.Shr.
dvl Sc., but s.Ayr.+*dil*, m.Shr. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Dumb, 101—*dom* Dor., e.Dev.+ *dvm*.
dum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Lei.
dūm Sus.
dùm Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
dvm Sc. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Hnt. se. Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
dœ̄m nw.Dev.
Dun, 100—*din* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. e.Dev.
Dust, 173—*daust* w. & s.Som.+ *dūus(t*, e.Dev.+*dist*.
dāst sw.Yks.
dest ne.Sc.+*dvst*, *dəst*, but Bch. Abd. *dist*.
dist Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev.
dost Uls., but Ant. *dùst*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dvust*.
dust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dāst*, n. & em. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. n.Wor.
dùs I.Ma.
dùst Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *dust*, m. & sw.Nhp. s. War. n. & ne.Shr.
dvst Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.

Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
dʊus w. & s.Som.
dʊust Wil., but me.Wil. *dʊst*, e.Dor. w. & s.Som.
dœst Sh.I.
dəst ne.Sc.

Duty, 226.

Dwarf, 56, 239, 378—*dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
dwaəf em.Lan. e.Dev.
dwāf s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*dwāf*, m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
dwārf Ant. I.Ma.
dwàrf n.Ayr.
dwǣf sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo.
dweərf sw.Nhb.
dwǭf Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., but s.Som. *dwāf*.
dwǭrf Lth. Edb.
dwǣf s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan.

Dwell, 54, 239—*dwal* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
dwàl Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
dwæl se.Ken.
dwel s.Nhb. +*dwəl*, m.Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Som.
dwʊl Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
dwəl s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Dwindle, 166, 233, 239, 300—*dēndl* w.Som.
dwindl em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. me.Wil.
dwinl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & sw.Lan. *dwindl*, nw. Lin. s.Som. e.Dev.
dwənl Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Dye, 185—*dai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e. Dev.
dài Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & s. Lan. s.Lei.
dī sw.Yks.
doi n.Stf. se.Ken.
dʊi Dor. Som.

Each, 137, 138, 248—*eitʃ* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *ītʃ*, ne.Shr.+ *ētʃ*, s.Som. e.Dev.
eətʃ e.Suf.
ētʃ n.Stf. I.Ma. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Ess. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor.+*ītʃ*, Som., but s.Som. *eitʃ*, n. & sw. Dev.
iətʃ n.Nhb. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*ītʃ*, em.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
ìtʃ ne.Sc., Ayr. +*ītʃ*, Kcb.
ītʃ Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n. & s. Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Dor.
jītʃ Glo.
oitʃ Lan., but n.Lan. *ītʃ*, em.Lan. *iətʃ*, se. & sw.Lan. *eitʃ*, s.Lan. *eitʃ*, *ītʃ*.

Eager, 220, 229, 248, 364—*eigər* Ant.
eəgə(r) n.Stf.
ēgə(r) e.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Stf., n. Der. +*īgə(r)*, n.Lin. n. & m.Bck. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
ēgər Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.
igir Bch. Abd.
iəgə(r) m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

Eager (contd.)—
īgə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. em. Lan. n.Der. se.Ken. e.Sus.
īgər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Wm.
jagə(r) nnw.Yks. +*jegə(r)*.
jegə(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.
Eam, 266.
Ear, 187, 248—*ā(r)* ne.Nrf.
eə(r) n.Stf. s.Nrf.
iə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor.
iər Inv., Ayr. +*īr*, n.Nhb. I.Ma.
īr Ayr. Kcb.
jiə(r) se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.
jʊ̄(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jə̄(r) s.Lan. s.Som.
Earn, 37, 248—*arn* sw.Nhb. n. Wm. I.Ma.
ān s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus., Dor. +*iən*.
ėrn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
ērn Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. +*jērn*.
ian m.Cum.
iən s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.
jān em.Lan. Glo. nw.Hrt.
jǣn sw.Lan.
jērn Kcb.
ən n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som.
Earnest, 56, 248—*anist* e.Yks. + *janist*.
arnest me. & se.Nhb.
arnəs I.Ma.
arnəst sw.Nhb.
ānest Lei., n.Bck. +*eənest*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus.
ānist s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. n. Der. nw.Lin., Shr. Brks. + *janis(t*, I.W. e.Som.
ānəst m.Cum. + *ianəst*, Dor. e. Dev.
ǣnist sw.Lan.
ernist Uls.
eənest n.Bck. ne.Cmb.
ēnist nw.Der.
ērnest Sh.I. wm.Sc.
ērnist Kcb. +*jērnist*.
ērnəst Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb.
ianəst m.Cum.
iənest s.Lan.
iənist se.Yks., sw.Yks. +*iənis*.
janis(t Chs. Wor. Shr. Brks. w. Som.
janist e.Yks.
jaənəst em.Lan.
jenest ne.Yks.
jērnist Kcb.
jiənest m.Yks.
jiənst se.Lan.
jənest Wm. +*ənəst*.
jənis(t Midl.
jənist s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.
ʊ̄nəst me.Wil.
ənis w.Wil.
ənist n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
ənəst Wm. n.Lan.
Earth, 56, 248, 316, 317—*arþ* me.Nhb. I.Ma.
aþ se.Yks. +*iəþ*, *jaþ*, nw.Der. +*eþ*, *jʊþ*, ne.Nrf. +*eəþ*.
ād n.Yks. +*jəd*.
āþ s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*eəþ*, s.Dur. + *jēþ*, *jəþ*, e.Yks. +*eþ*, *jaþ*, *jāþ*, nw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr., n. Bck. +*ʊþ*, e.Suf. Ess., Som. +*eþ*, *jāþ*, *əþ*, but e.Som. *eəþ*, w.Som. *æþ*, e.Dev.
æþ w.Som.
ǣþ n.Dev.
erd Sc. +*jerd*, *jərd*, but Or.I. *ert*, *ērt*, ne.Sc. *ėrþ*, *jürd*, w.Frf. e. Per. *ėrþ*, Fif. *jerþ*, wm.Sc. *ērþ*,

jërþ, jorþ, sm.Sc. *èrþ, jërþ*, s. Ayr. *èrþ, jirþ*, Lth. *jərd*, Edb. *jərþ*, Peb. *ērþ*, Kcb. *jirþ*, s.Sc. *iərþ, jerþ*.

ert Or.I. +*ērt*.

erþ Uls., but Ant. *jirþ*, Wxf. n. Cum.

eþ e.Yks. nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*iəþ*, Nhp. Dor. Som.

eəþ n.Dur., Bdf.+*īþ, joþ, ōþ*, ne. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.

èrþ ne.Sc. +*jürd*, w.Frf. e.Per., sm.Sc.+*jërþ*, but s.Ayr.+*jirþ*.

ērt Or.I.

ērþ wm.Sc.+*jerd, jërþ, jorþ*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *èrþ, jirþ*, Peb.

ēþ nw. & s.Dev.

iərþ s.Sc. +*jerþ*.

iəþ m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s. Lan., n.Lin.+*jəþ*, nw.&s.Lin., w.Cor. +*jōþ*.

īþ Bdf.

jaþ e. & se.Yks.

jā(r) w.Yks. +*jāþ, jəd, jəþ*.

jāþ e. & w.Yks., Chs. +*jeþ, jəþ*, Lei.+*ōþ*, but s.Lei. *əþ*, e.Hrf. Brks. Som.

jerd Sc.

jerþ Fif. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

jeþ ne.Yks. Chs. Oxf.

jeəþ em.Lan.

jërþ wm. & sm.Sc.

jēþ s.Dur.

jirþ s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jiəþ m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo.

jīþ Hmp.+*jəþ*, I.W., Wil.+*jəþ*, but w.Wil. *əþ*.

juþ se.Wor.

jorþ wm.Sc.

joþ nw.Der. Bdf.

jōþ w.Cor.

jürd ne.Sc.

jərd Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *arþ*, se.Nhb. *jerþ*, sw.Nhb. *orþ*, s. Nhb. *āþ*.

jəd Cum.+*jəþ*, but n.Cum. *erþ*, m. Cum. *iəþ*, n. & w.Yks.

jərd Lth.

jərþ Edb.

jəþ Dur., but n.Dur. *āþ, eəþ*, s. Dur. *āþ, jēþ*, Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*əþ*, nw. & w.Yks., n. Lan.+*əþ*, Chs., Stf.+*əþ*, n.Lin. Shr., but ne.Shr. *āþ*, e.An., but ne.Nrf. *aþ, eəþ*, Hmp. Wil.

orþ sw.Nhb.

oþ n.Bck.

ōþ Lei. Bdf.

əþ w.Wm.+*jəþ*, n. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som.

Ease, 220, 248—*eiz* Ldd.

eəz n.Stf.

ēz w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s. Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

iəz sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *jiəz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

īz Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. n.Der. se.Ken.

jiəz se.Lan.

East, 182, 183—*eist* se.Lan. + *iəst*, s.Som.

est sw.Lan. +*īst*.

eəst n.Stf.

èst Abd. +*īst*, w.Frf. e.Per.

ēs I.Ma. w.Som.

ēst e.Oxf., me.Wil. + *īst*, e.Dev.

iəs Dor.

iəst sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

ìst Ayr. +*īst*, Kcb.

īst Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

East (contd.)—
n.Der. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

Easy, 220.

Eat, 59, 60, 248, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*eit* ms. & sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*it*, m. em. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*ēt*, s.Stf., ne.Der.+*ēt*, e.Der.
eət n.Stf., me.Wil.+*ēt*, e.Dev.
ɛt Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
ēt Or.I. Uls., but Ant. *īt*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. n. & ne.Der. War., but e.War. *it*, nw.Oxf. Dor. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
it Wm.+*īt*, n.Lan. e.War.
iət sw.Nhb. nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.
ìt Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *īt*, Kcb. s.Sc.
īt Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. w.Der. s.Lei., m.Shr.+*jet*, w.Oxf. se.Ken. Cor.
jet m.Shr. e.Oxf.
jɒt e.Hrf. Glo.

Edge, 51, 353, 376—*adg* n.Dev.
ædg se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.
ædg Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
edg Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *ēdg*, sn. Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.+*ēdg*, Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.+*idg*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil., e.Dev.+*ēdg*.
eidg Ant. e.Suf.
ēdg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev.
idg m.Yks. Sus.
ədg Uls., but Ant. *eidg*.

Eel, 131, 132, 248—*eəl* n.Dur. n.Stf.
ēl Dor. nw. & e.Dev.
il I.Ma.+*īl*.
iəl sw.Yks. s.Oxf.
ìl w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*īl*, Kcb.
īl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
jel w.Som.

Egg, *sb.*, 51, 266, 351—*ag* Dor. +*æg*.
æg s.Sc.+*ægg*, w.Wil.+*eg*, s.Wil. Dor.
ægg s.Sc.
eg ne.Sc., but Abd. *ēg*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ēg*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *ig*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil.
eig e.Suf. se.Ken.
ēg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck., w. Som.+*nēg*, sw.Dev.
ig m.Yks. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.
nēg w.Som.
əg Peb. Uls., but Ant. *eg*.

Egg, *v.*, 50—*edg* e.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. War. Glo. w.Som. Cor.

Eight, 36, 358—*aχt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*ēχt*, s.Ayr.+*ēχt*, *iχt*.
ait se. & s.Nhb., Dur. e.Yks.+*eit*, Lei.+*eit*, *īt*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp. s.War.+*eit*, s.Wor. e.Hrf. nm. Brks., Bdf.+*ēt*, ne.Cmb., Ess. +*aiət*, se.Ken. Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *eət*, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ēt*, n. nw. & e. Dev., sw.Dev.+*eit*.
aiət e.Suf. Ess.
āχt Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ɛ̄χt*, Peb. +*ǣχt*.

æiχt s.Sc.
ǣχt Peb. Uls., but Ant. *èχt*.
ǣt ne. & s.Nrf.
eit me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin., but s.Lin. *eət*, Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. s.War. Shr. s.Oxf. n. Bck., m.Bck. +*ēt*, Hnt. sw.Dev.
eət s.Lin. n.Wor. e.Sus.
èχt w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Kcb. Ant.
ēχt em.Sc., but Peb. *āχt*, *ǣχt*, wm. Sc. s.Ayr.
ēt Rut. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Som.
iχt s.Ayr.
iət m.Yks.
īt Lei.

Either, 139, 229, 314—*aiðə(r)* m. Shr., ne.Nrf. +*ēðə(r)*, e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev.
àiðə(r) ne.Shr. +*ēðə(r)*, *īðə(r)*.
ǣðə(r) n.Lan. s.Oxf.
ǣðər Peb.
eðə(r) n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev.
eðər Ant.
eiðə(r) s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der., nw.Lin. +*eəðə(r)*, m.Bck. +*īðə(r)*.
eiðər n.Cum.
eəðə(r) e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin.
èdir Bch. Abd. +*èðir*.
èðər Cai., ne.Sc. +*ēðər*, but Bch. Abd. *èdir*, *èðir*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *ēðər*, s.Sc.
ēdə(r) m.Cum. Wm., nw.Yks. +*ēðə(r)*, nw.Lan.
ēðə(r) nw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Rut., Lei. s.Wor. +*īðə(r)*, ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm. Hmp. sw.Dev.
ēðər ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *ǣðər*, wm.Sc. Kcb., I.Ma. +*iðər*.
iəðə(r) se.Yks. +*īðə(r)*.
iðər I.Ma.
īdə(r) se.Ken.
īðə(r) n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus., but w.Sus. *ēðə(r)*, w.Wil.
viðə(r) nw. & me.Wil. Dor., but e. & w.Dor. *aiðə(r)*.

Elbow, 348.

Eldermer, 398.

Eleven, 51, 228, 230, 232, 233, 279, 383—*eleivn* Ant.
elevn se.Lan.
elīvn Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
èlīvn n.Cum.
ilevn es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s. Oxf. se.Ken.
iliəvn ne.Yks.
ilivn em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *elīvn*, Peb. +*əlīvn*, Kcb. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur.
ìlevn Inv.
læbm w.Som. +*lebm*, *lebn*.
lævn ne.Nrf. +*əlēvn*, s.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor.
lebm Wm. +*əlebm*, but n.Wm. *əlevn*, Rut. n.Bck. w.Wil. w. & s.Som. nw.Dev.
lebn m.Cum. +*əlebn*, w.War. e. Oxf. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
levm sw.Yks. sw.Nhp.
levn e.Yks. +*əlevn*, se.Yks. +*liəvn*, *əliəvn*, n.Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Glo. se.Hrt. Sus., but w.Sus. *lēbn*.
lēbn s.Sur. w.Sus.
liəvn se.Yks.
əlebm Wm. Hnt. me.Wil.
əlebn m.Cum. nw.Lan.
əleivn Bch. Abd. +*əlēvn*, nnw.Yks.

Eleven (contd.)—
əlevn sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. *əlivn*, n.Wm. e. Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
əlēvn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. + *əleivn*, ne.Nrf.
əlībn s.Dur.
əliəvn snw. se. & m.Yks.
əlivn se.Yks.
əlivn w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr.
əlīvn Sh.I. wm.Sc., Peb. + *ilivn*, me.Nhb.
əlāvn em.Lan.
Elm, 52, 234, 253, 265—*æləm* s.Sc. e.Suf. se.Ken.
ælm me.Wil.
elm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Dur. + *ǭm*, m.Cum., Wm. + *ǭm*, nnw.Yks. + *eləm*, m. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut., Lei. + *eləm*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf., e.Sus. + *eləm*, w.Wil.
eləm w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. + *ōm*, se.Yks. + *oum*, *ōm*, es. Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s. Lin. Lei. s.War. nw.Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. I.W. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
oum se.Yks.
ǭm s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks.
ōm e. & se.Yks.
vləm w.Som.
əlm n.Stf.
ələm n.Oxf.
ālm em.Lan.
Else, 52—*æls* se.Ken.
els Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *āls*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Der. Lei. Oxf. Som., but w. Som. *vls*, Dev. Cor.
ils Bch. Abd. Sus.
iəls nw.Wil.
vls Dor. w.Som.
āls em.Lan.
Elsin, 266.
'Em, 410.
Emmet, 229, 248—*æmət* Sus., e.Dev. + *jemit*.
emit em.Lan. Lei.
emət Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *jamət*.
jamət w.Som.
jemit e.Dev.
Empty, 140, 231, 233, 265, 289—*emp* w.Som. + *emt*.
empi s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.
emt Oxf. Bdf. w.Som.
emtē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
emti Inv. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken., me.Wil. + *enti*, Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
enti Glo. me.Wil.
imti Bch. Abd.
En = him, 405.
End, 55, 307—*en* Ayr. + *end*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
end Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., e. Dev. + *ēn*.
ēn Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev.
in w.Som.
ind m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. Sus.
īn nw.Dev.

īnd se. ms. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken.
ə̄nd em.Lan.
Engine, 352, 366.
England, 50, 307—*eŋglən* me. Wil.
iŋglend sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
iŋlin(d Bch. Abd.
iŋlən Ayr.Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Som.
iŋlənd w.Frf. e.Per. sw.Nhb. s. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
English, 272.
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Enough, 167, 228, 230, 232, 249, 348—*eniuχ* s.Sc.+*ənœuχ*. *envχ* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ənvχ*.
ineuχ Lth.
inif sw.Nhb.+*əniuf*, sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lin.+*ənif*, *ənuf*.
iniəf s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*əniuf*.
inof Uls.+*ənof*, but Ant. *ənjouχ*.
inuf nnw.Yks.+*əniuf*, *ənuf*, n. Der.+*ənuf*, *ənùf*.
inùf ne.Der.+*ənùf*, e.War., n. Shr.+*ənùf*.
invf se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *ənvf*, s.Som. *nvf*, *ənvf*.
ìniuχ ne.Sc.+*ìnjuχ*, but Bch. *ənjœχ*, Abd. *əniuχ*, *ənjœχ*, *ənuχ*.
ìnjuχ ne.Sc.
ìnjvχ Ayr.+*ənjvχ*.
nuf s.Lin.
nvf nw.Hrt.+*ənvf*, e.Ken.+*ənof*, Sus., but e.Sus.+*ənof*, *ənvf*, nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *ənvf*, s.Som. e.Dev.+*ənvf*.
ənief n.Cum.+*əniuχ*, *əniuf*, *ənuf*.
ənif sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. *ənioχ* Sh.I.+*əniuχ*, Cai.
əniuχ Sh.I., Abd.+*ənjœχ*, *ənuχ*, sn.Sc.+*ənjuχ*, *ənuχ*, em.Sc.+*ənjvχ*, but Lth. *ineuχ*, sm.Sc. +*ənjauχ*, but s.Ayr. *ənjvχ*, n. Cum.
əniuf n.Nhb., me.Nhb.+*ənuf*, se. Nhb.+*əniəf*, *ənjuf*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum., w. Cum.+*ənuf*, n.Wm., m.Wm. +*ənuf*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *ənuf*.
əniəf se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e.nm. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ənuf*.
ənjauχ sm.Sc.
ənjouχ Ant.
ənjuχ sn.Sc.
ənjuf se.Nhb.
ənjvχ em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*ənoχ*, *ənvχ*, s.Ayr.
ənjœχ Bch. Abd.
ənoχ wm.Sc.
ənof Uls. e.Ken., e.Sus.+*nvf*, *ənvf*.
ənoəf w.Wil.+*ənvf*.
ənuχ Abd. sn.Sc.
ənuf me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*ənùf*, nw. em. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*ənùf*, s. Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin., Rut. +*ənvf*, s.Lei.
ənūf ms.Lan.+*ənùf*.
ənùf n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne.nw.e.w. & s.Der. Not.Lei., but s.Lei. *ənuf*, ne.Nhp., m. Nhp.+*ənvf*, s.War.n.Wor.n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*ənvf*, w.Oxf.
ənvχ w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
ənvf Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. & s. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.

Enough (contd.)—
nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor.
ənœuχ s.Sc.
Enow, 167, 228, 230, 249—*enœu* s.Sc.+*ənœu.*
ènū n.Ayr.
iniu sw.Yks.
inù n.Der.
invu nw.Som.
ənau m.Lin.
ənеu s.Pem.+*ənou*, m.Bck. se. Hrt. se.Cmb.
ənіu n.Cum. n.Stf. Rut. ne. & m. Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n. Cmb.
ənjū Bch. Abd.
ənou s.Pem. e.Cor.
ənū n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan., s.Chs.+*ənœu*, n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp.
ənvu s.War. w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw. Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken.
ənœu s.Sc. s.Chs.
ənē w.Som. nw.Dev.
ənū n.Dev.
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Errand, 136, 248, 303, 307—
arən em.Lan. Dor.
arənd sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ірən*, n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Lei.+*arənt*, Glo.
arənt s.Nhb.+*ірən*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som.
ārənd n.Oxf. s.Som.
ærənd ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken.
ærənt e.Dev.
erən Inv.+*erənd*, Ant. n.Wm. s. Oxf. Sus.
erənd Inv. n.Stf.
èrənd w.Frf. e.Per.
iərənd sw.Yks. nw.Lin.
iərənt n.Nhb.
ірin Bch. Abd.
ірən Ayr. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
ірənt m.Cum.
jērən Kcb.
ərənd Wm., but n.Wm. *erən*, sm. Lan.
Erst, 400.
Even, 62, 266, 279—*ebn* m.Cum., Wm.+*ivn.*
eivn n. & s.Stf.
evm sw.Yks.
evn n.Lan.
èvn Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*ірvn.*
ēvm w.Som.
ēvn ne.Sc., but Abd. *èvn*, Dor. e.Dev.
ivn Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan.
iəvn m.Yks.+*ivn*, nw.Lin.
ірvn Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Evening, 131, 132, 233, 267, 274, 279—*ebənin* m.Cum.+*ibənin*, n.Wm.
eəvnin Dor.
ēvmin w.Som.
ēvnin Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ірvnin*, s. Ayr. *ірnin*, s.Stf. e. & sw.Dev.
ibənin m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *ebənin.*
ivnin nw.Lin. m.Shr.
ībnin w.Cor.
ірmin sw.Yks.
ірnin s.Ayr.
ірnən w.Frf. e.Per.
ірvmin Lei., but s.Lei. *ірvnin.*
ірvnin Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

īvnən me.Wil.

Ever, 140, 229, 231—*avər* I.Ma.
ævə(r) s.Nrf. se.Ken.
evə(r) n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n. Der., Lei.+*ivə(r)*, s.Oxf. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *ivə(r)*, s.Som. e.Dev.
evər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ivir*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*ivər*, Lth. Edb.
ivir Bch. Abd.
ivə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e. Dor., w.Som.+*vvə(r)*, n. & w. Dev.
ivər Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Wm.
vvə(r) w.Som.
əvə(r) se.Lan.

Every, 140, 229, 231, 233—*avəri* I.Ma.
ævri se.Ken.
evri Inv., s.Ayr.+*ivəri*, Lth. Edb. n.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s. Som. e.Dev.
evəri w.Frf. e.Per. sw.Lan.
ivrė n.Ayr. Kcb.
ivri Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Brks.
ivəri s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. em.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lei.
vvəri w.Som.

Evil, 119, 231, 233—*ēvl* Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
īvil Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
īvl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lei. Oxf. Ken.

Ewe, 66—*au* n.Lan.+*eu*, em.Lan.
eu sw.Yks. n.Lan., Hnt.+*vu*.
iu sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken.
jau Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. +*jou*, Wm., s.Lan.+*jiu*, ne. Cmb.
jeu Bdf.
jiu s.Lan., nw.Der.+*jvu*.
jou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *jau*, s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*jvu*, snw.Yks., e. Yks.+*jvu*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+ *ju*, nw.Lan., nw.Lin.+*jō*, nw. Oxf. Som., but w. & s.Som. *jō*.
jǭ n. & nw.Dev.
jō es.Yks. Lin., but nw.Lin.+ *jou*, Lei., but s.Lei. *iu*, w. & s.War. n.Wor., Glo.+*jəu*, e. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. n.Ken. s. Sur. Sus. I.W. Dor. w. & s. Som. e.Dev.
ju se.Yks.
jū se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
jvu w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. Peb. *jau*, s.Dur. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
jəu Glo.
vu Hnt.

Example, 208, 233, 363—
egzampl Inv., Ayr.+*egzempl*, but s.Ayr.*ekzempl*, Lth. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. e. & se. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus.
egzāmpl Edb. Rut. ne.Nrf. e. Suf.
egzæmpl w.Wil.
egzāmpl Lei.
egzempl Ayr. em.Lan.
eksampl wm.Sc.

Example (contd.)—
ekzempl s.Ayr.
igzampl Bch. Abd. m.Yks.
igzāmpl s.Oxf. se.Ken.
əksampl I.Ma.
əksempl w.Frf. e.Per.
Except, 232.
Eye, 185, 379—*ae* sm.Lan.+*ī*.
ai Inv. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*ī*, sw. Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*ī*, m.Cum., se.Yks.+*ī*, es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*ài*, sw.Lan. n.Der.+*ī*, Lei.+*oi*, but s.Lei. *ài*, m.Shr., s.Nrf.+*vi*, Suf. s. Sur. w.Sus. Som., but w.Som. +*vi*, s.Som. *vi*, n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*ei*, w.Cor.
ài nw.Lan., em.Lan.+*ī*, *oi*, I.Ma., Chs. n.Stf.+*ī*, wm. & s.Stf., ne. Der.+*ī*, w. & s.Der., Not.+*oi*, s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., Hnt.+*oi*.
æi m.Nhp.
ei s.Sc.+*ī*, Uls., but Ant. *ī*, s. Dur. nw.Yks.+*ī*, sw.Dev.
ì ne. & sn.Sc.+*ī*.
ī Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
oi em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e. War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.
vi n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*əi*, w.Som.+*ai*, s.Som. s.Dev.
əi Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
Face, 204, 249, 376—*fais* se.Ken.
fās e.Dor.+*fiəs*.
feis Ant.
feəs n.Cum. se.Yks.+*fiəs*, sw. & ms.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not. Lin. w. & s.War. n. Wor. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. n. & m. Bck. nw. & w.Hrt. e.Suf. n. Ken.s.Sur.Sus.me.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *fās*, *fiəs*, w.Som.
fēs Abd.+*fēs*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not., but m.Not. *feəs*, ne.Nhp.
fēs Sh.I., Or.I. +*fīs*, Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s. Lan.+*fiəs*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut., Lei.+*fīs*, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
fiəs m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
fiəs s.Sc., Nhb.+*fjes*, s.Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s. Lan. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *feəs*, I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.
fis Or.I. w.Chs. Lei. Glo.
fjes Nhb. n.Dur.
viəs e.Hrf. nw.Wil.
Fact, 295, 363.
Facts, 198, 289—*faks* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fāks*, Peb. *fàks*, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *feks*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
fāks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *faks*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
fàks Peb. s.Sc.
fæks n.Lei. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil. sw. & s.Dev.
feks em.Lan.
Fade, 204, 249—*faid* se.Ken.
fād Sh.I.
feid Ant. Lei.
feəd e.Yks., se.Yks.+*fēd*, *fiəd*, sw.

Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e. Suf. Sus. w.Som.

fēd Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e. Per.+*fēd*, wm.Sc.

fēd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *feəd*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. Rut. ne. Nrf. me.Wil.

fiad w.Wm.

fiəd se.Nhb.+*fjed*, m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

fīd Glo.

fjed se.Nhb.

Fail, 205—*fail* s.Wor. nw.Wil.

faiö me.Wil.

faiəl w.Som.

feəl sw.Yks. n.Ken.

fēl n.Dur. sm.Lan.

fiəl s.Sc.

fīl w.Chs.

Fain, 48—*fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se. Ken. Dor. s.Som.

fein Bch., Abd.+*fēn*, Ant.

feən Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.

fēn Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

fən em.Lan.

Faint, 205—*faint* Glo. se.Ken. Wil. e. & w.Dor. w.Som.

fant Abd.+*fānt*, *fēnt*, snw.Yks. +*fent*, *fēnt*, ne.Nrf.

fānt Sh.I., Bch.+*fēnt*, Abd.

feint Ant.

fent Inv., sn.Sc.+*fɒnt*, w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc.+*fēnt*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb., s.Nhb. +*fēnt*, Dur. m. Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*fēnt*, nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

feənt n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*fēnt*, *fiənt*, sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.

fēnt Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf.

fiənt se.Yks.

fint w.Chs. Lei.

fɒnt sn.Sc.

Fair, 48—*faiə(r)* Glo. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., me.Wil. +*faə(r)*, w. Wil.

faə(r) e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

fā(r) m.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf. *faə(r)*, s.Oxf. *feə(r)*, ne.Nrf.

fæ(r) n.Dur.+*feə(r)*, Wm., but w. Wm. *fēr*, nnw.Yks.+*feə(r)*, n. Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus.

feir Bch. Abd.

feə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fā(r)*, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

fēr s.Sc.+*fēr*.

fēr Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*feir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb.,n.Cum.+*fiər*, w. Wm.

fiə(r) se.Lan. ne.Shr.

fiər n.Cum. I.Ma.

fə(r) em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

vaiə(r) s.Pem.

veə(r) e.Dev.

viə(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *feə(r)*.

Fairy, 379.

Faith, 205—*faiþ* se.Ken. me. Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*fāþ*.

fāþ w.Som., nw.Dev.+*feþ*.

feiþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fēþ*.

feþ nw.Dev.

Faith (contd.)—
feəþ sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fēþ Abd.+*fēþ*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
fēþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fèþ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. w.Wm. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
fiəþ n.Cum.

Fall, 40, 255, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432—*fa* ne.Sc., but Bch. *fā*, Abd.+*fā*, s.Ayr.
fal Inv., me.Nhb.+*fā*, s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*fāl*.
faə n.Cum.+*foə*.
fā Sh. & Or.I. Bch., Abd.+*fa*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me. Nhb., n.Lan.+*fǭ*.
fāl se.Nhb.+*fō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*fǭ*, se.Ken.+*fǭl*, e. Dor.+*vǭl*.
fà Kcb.
fà Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
fàl Uls., but Ant. *fā*, I.Ma.+*fǭl*.
fæl me.Wil.
fol m.Shr.
foə n.Cum.
foəl sw.Yks.+*fōl*, Rut.
fǭ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fā*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fǭl*, s.Ayr. *fa*, Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*fǭl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*fǭl*, n.m. se.& sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fō*, s.Chs. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*fō*, nw.Der.
fǭl n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se. Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Som., but nw. Som. *væl*, e.Som *vōl*, w.Som. *val*, *vǭl*.
fō se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr.
fōl sw.Yks.
fuəl m.Yks.
val Glo., w.Som.+*vǭl*, n. nw. & e.Dev.
vàl Dor., but e.Dor. *fāl*, *vǭl*, sw. Dev.
væəl nw.Wil.
væl w.Wil. nw.Som.
vǭl e.Dor. w.Som.
vōl e.Som.

Fallow, 35, 229—*falò* Edb.
falə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
fàlò Lth.
fàlə Peb.
fælə se.Ken.
folə Lei., but s.Lei. *falə*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *falə*, Ken., but se. Ken. *fælə*, Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *volə*.
vælə nw.Wil.+*volə*, Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
volə e.Hrf. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil.

False, 217, 253—*fals* w.Frf. e. Per.+*fās*, s.Ayr.+*fas*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*fǭs*.
fas Abd.+*fās*, s.Ayr.
faəs n.Cum.+*foəs*.
fās Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
fàls se.Ken.+*fǭls*.
fols Wm.+*fǭs*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.
fos ne.Der.
foəs n.Cum.
fǭls Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som. *fǭs*.
fǭs em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fals*,

fas, n.Cy. m.Cum. Wm. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. Der. Sus. s.Som.
væəls nw.Wil.
vǭls me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Far, 56, 398, 445—*far* Abd.+*fār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*fār*, I.Ma.
faə(r) n.Dur.+*fā(r)*, sw.Yks. em. Lan.
fā(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.Yks., but sw.Yks. *faə(r)*, n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw. Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*fō̄(r)*, s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
fār Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. +*far*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.*fǭr*, s.Ayr. *far*, Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
fȧ̀r Peb.
fær s.Sc.+*fǣr*, *fvr*.
fǣr s.Sc.
fea(r) m.Shr.
fǭ(r) s.Lan.
fǭr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
fvr s.Sc.
fō̄(r) ms.Lan. Lei. w.War. Brks.
fər ne.Wm.
fə̄(r) se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus.
vā(r) w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
vō̄(r) nw.Wil. e.Som.
və̄(r) w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

Farce, 329.

Fare, 46—*faə(r)* se.Hrt.
fǣ(r) n.Lan. se.Ken.
fǣr Peb.
fea(r) s.Nhb.+*fē(r)*, n.Dur.m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
feər Abd. Ayr.+*fēr*.
fēr s.Sc.
fē(r) s.Nhb.
fēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm.
fiə(r) Dor.
fiər I.Ma.
fə̄(r) em. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
veə(r) e.Dev.

Farm, 50, 233—*farm* Uls., but Ant. *ferm*, n.Cum., I.Ma.+*farəm*.
farəm I.Ma.
faəm w.Wm., em.Lan.+*fə̄m*, n. Stf.
fām s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der.Lin. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som.
færm s.Sc.
fǣm sw.Lan.
ferm Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. I.th. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
fērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ferm*, Edb.
fǭm n.Ken. nw.Dev.
fə̄m em.Lan.
vām nw. & w.Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.
vō̄m Brks.

Farmost, 398.

Farthing, 189, 231, 274, 315—*fadn* nnw.Yks.+*fādn*.
fardin Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
fardn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fardin*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
farðin Ant. I.Ma.
fādin s.Dur.+*fādn*, m.Cum. w. Wm.Yks., but nnw.Yks. *fadn*, *fādn*, n. & em.Lan., nw.Lin. +*fādn*.
fādn s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *fardin*, w.Wm. *fādin*, nnw.Yks., s.Lan.+*fāðin*, n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+

Farthing (contd.)—
fāðn, m.Nhp. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *fāðin*, n.Bck. +*feəðin*, m.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. I.W., w.Som.+*vādn*.
fāðin se. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der.s.Oxf.nm.Brks.,Som. +*vādn*, but w.Som.+*fādn*.
fāðn Lei. me.Wil.
fàrdin s.Sc.+*færdin*.
færdin s.Sc.
fæðin sw.Lan.
feəðin n.Bck.
fēðin n.Shr.
fǭrdin n.Ayr.
fǭrdn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*fǭrdin*, Lth.+*fǭrðn*, Edb.
fǭrðn Lth.
fədin sm.Lan.
vādin nw.Wil.
vādn w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

Fashion, 199, 269, 365—*faiſn* sm. Lan.+*faſn*, s.Lan.
faſin Wm. Glo.
faſn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf.
fæiſn me.Wil.
fæſn se.Ken.
feiſn em.Lan.
feſn sw.Yks. se.Lan.
fǭſn Lth. Edb.

Fast, 26, 295—*fast* Inv., Bch.+*fèst*, Abd.+*fest*, *fèst*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fàst*, sm.Sc. Ant. me.se.sw.& s.Nhb.Dur.n.& m. Cum. Wm. nw. m. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fāst*, Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. nw.Lin., s.Lin. +*fɒst*, Lei. s.Oxf.
fās I.Ma.
fāst Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *fɪəs*, s.Som. *vāst*.
fàs sw.Dev.
fàst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
fæst me.Wil.
fest Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fast*, *fèst*, Abd.+*fast*, *fèst*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & es.Yks. se. Lan.
feəst em.Lan.
fèst Bch. Abd.
fɪəs w.Som.
fɒst s.Lin.
vast e.Dor.
vās e.Dev.+*væst*.
vāst s.Som.
væs Dor., but e.Dor. *vast*.
væst w.Wil.+*vāst*, e.Dev.
vāst w.Wil.

Fasten, 26, 233—*fasn* Inv., Bch. Abd.+*fesn*, sw. & s.Nhb.n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei.
fāsn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fesn*, Lth. Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
fæsn s.Sc. Sus.
fāsn me.Wil. Som., but s.Som. *vāsn*.
fesn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. es.Yks. se.Lan.
feəsn em.Lan.
vāsn s.Som., e.Dev.+*væsn*.
væsn Dor. e.Dev.

Fat, 140—*fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan.+*fet*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne.

& nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e. Suf. e.Som.
fāt w.Som.
fȧt em.Sc.
fæt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *fāt*, s.Som. *væt*.
fæət w.Wil.
fæt se.Ken.
fet em. & se.Lan.
fot Bck.
fot sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *fat*.
vat Sus. n.Dev.
væt nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Father, 47,229,231,297—*fadðə(r)* nnw.Yks. +*faðə(r)*, snw.Yks. + *fadə(r)*, n.Lan. + *fadə(r)*, *faðə(r)*.
fadðər n.Cum. + *fadər*, *faðər*, *fæðər*, *feðər*, Wm. +*fadə(r)*, but n.Wm. +*faðə(r)*, w.Wm. *fadər*.
fadə(r) s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *faðə(r)*, *fiəðə(r)*, n.Lan., nw. & m.Lan. +*faðə(r)*.
fadər ne.Sc. +*faðər*, *fādər*, *feðər*, *fēðər*, but Bch. Abd. *fādir*, n. Cum. w.Wm.
faðə(r) s.Nhb. +*feðə(r)*, n.Dur. + *feðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, *fiðə(r)*, *fiəðə(r)*, n.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks., e. se. & sw.Yks. +*fēðə(r)*, s.Yks., ms.Yks. + *feəðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, n. nw. & m.Lan., sm.Lan. +*fēðə(r)*, m.Lin. +*feəðə(r)*, m.Shr. +*fēðə(r)*, Bdf. +*fāðə(r)*, w.Suf.
faðər Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*fādər*, sm.Sc. +*feðər*, *fēðər*, sw.Nhb. n. Cum.
fādir Bch. Abd.
fādə(r) n. & se.Ken.
fādər ne. & sn.Sc.
fāðə(r) ne.Yks., ms.Yks. +*feəðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, s.Chs. +*fēðə(r)*, *fīðə(r)*, Not. Rut. +*fēðə(r)*, Lei. +*fēðə(r)*, but n.Lei. *feəðə(r)*, ne.Nhp., m. Nhp. +*feðə(r)*, *fiəðə(r)*, sw.Nhp., s.War. +*feəðə(r)*, e. w. & s.Oxf., n.Bck. +*fēðə(r)*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Dor. + *fæðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*, Som., but nw. Som. *vēðə(r)*, e.Som. *vaðə(r)*, n.Dev. +*vāðə(r)*.
fāðər w.Frf. e.Per., me.Nhb. + *fēðər*, I.Ma.
fæðə(r) m.Bck. +*fēðə(r)*, *fiəðə(r)*.
fædər Sh.I. +*fedər*, *fēdər*, *fēðər*.
fæðə(r) se.Shr. +*fēðə(r)*, Glo. + *vāðə(r)*, *væðə(r)*, *viəðə(r)*, me. Wil., w.Wil. +*fiəðə(r)*, e.Dor.
fæðər em.Sc. +*fēðər*, but Lth. + *fēdər*, n.Cum.
fedər Sh. & Or.I.
feðə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
feðər ne. & sm.Sc., se.Nhb. + *fēðər*, n.Cum.
feiðə(r) se.Lan., n. & em.Stf. + *fēðə(r)*, nw.Lin. +*feəðə(r)*.
feəðə(r) ms.Yks., s.Stf. +*fēðə(r)*, *fiəðə(r)*, n.Lin. +*fēðə(r)*, nw. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. s.War., n.Wor. +*fēðə(r)*, e.Sus. +*fiəðə(r)*.
fēðər em. & s.Sc.
fēdər Sh.I., Lth. +*fæðər*.
fēðə(r) n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms. Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan., m. Chs. +*fīðə(r)*, s.Chs., Flt. + *fīðə(r)*, Dnb. n. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., e. & w.War. +*fiəðə(r)*, n.Wor., s.Wor. +*fiðə(r)*, n. Shr., ne.Shr. +*fīðə(r)*, m. & se. Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. s.Pem. + *vēðə(r)*, n. & m.Bck. e.Dor.
fēðər Sh.I.Cai. ne. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fāðər*, wm. & sm. Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

Father (contd.)—
fiðə(r) n.Dur.
fiədə(r) m.Yks.
fiəðə(r) n.Dur. nm.Yks. s.Stf. m. Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. nw. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. w.Wil.
fīðə(r) m.w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne.Shr.
fəðər Uls.
vaðə(r) e.Som.
vāðə(r) Glo. Dev., but n.Dev. +*fāðə(r)*.
væðə(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *fāðə(r)*, *fæðə(r)*, *fēðə(r)*.
vǣðə(r) Glo.
vēðə(r) e.Hrf. s.Pem. I.W. nw. Wil. nw.Som.
viəðə(r) Glo. sm.Hmp.

Fathom, 23, 231, 233, 315—
fadim Bch., Abd.+*fadm*.
fadm Sc., but Inv. *faðm*, Bch. *fadim*, Abd. +*fadim*, em.Sc. *fàdm*, Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb. *faðm*, Dur., but n.Dur. *faðm*, Cum.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. Sus.
faðm Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lei.
faðùm sw.Lan.
fàdm em.Sc.
fædm se.Ken.
fæðm me.Wil.
vāðm s.Som.
væðm Dor. e.Dev.

Faugh = fallow ground, 358, 359.

Faugh, *int.*, 358.

Fault, 217, 253—*falt* Inv., Abd. +*fāt*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*fɔ̈ɔt*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
fast Ant.
fālt e.Dor.
fāt Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
fàt Kcb.
fàt s.War.
fæt me.Wil., w.Wil.+*vàt*.
folt I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*fōt*, Rut., e.Suf.+*fōt*.
fout sw.Yks.
foəlt s.Oxf.
foət n.Cum.+*fǭt*, m.Yks., se.Yks. +*fǭt*, em.Lan.
fǭlt se.Ken.
fǭt em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm., w. Wm. +*fōt*, ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *fāt*, em. Lan. *foət*, s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf., n.Der. +*fōt*, Lei. n.Wor. m. Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. e. Som.
fōt nw.Der.
fōət se.Nhb.
fōt w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf.
vālt nw.Dev.
vàt w.Wil.
vǣt nw.Wil.
voəlt e.Dev.
vǭlt n.Dev.

Fawn, 217—*fan* s.Nhb.+*fān*.
faun Inv.+*fān*.
fān Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
fàn Kcb.
fàn n.Nhb.
fǭn Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Som., e.Dev.+*vǭn*.
fɔ̈ən em.Lan.
vān Dor.
vǭn e.Dev.

Fear, 134, 302—*feiə(r)* nnw.Yks. +*fiə(r)*, s.Chs.

feə(r) n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
fēr ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiər*, w. Frf. e.Per.
fiə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but nnw.Yks. +*feiə(r)*, Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. +*viə(r)*, s.Som. *viə(r)*.
fiər Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +*fīr*, s. Sc. I.Ma.
fir Edb.
fīr wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm.
viə(r) e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *feə(r)*, w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

Feast, 220, 249—*feist* Ldd. n. Stf. m.Nhp.
feəst se.Lan. e.Suf.
fēst ne.Sc. +*fēst*, but Bch. *fīst*, Abd. +*fīst*, sn.Sc. +*fēst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
fēs I.Ma., w.Som. +*fiəs*.
fēst Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Stf. s. War. n. & m.Shr. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. e.Som. nw.Dev.
fiest nw.Yks.
fist nw.Der. +*fiəst*.
fiəs w.Som.
fiəst s.Nhb. +*fīst*, n.Dur., n.Cum. +*fist*, *fīst*, n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*fist*, sw. & es.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *feəst*, n.Der. +*fīst*, nw.Der., e. Der. +*fīst*, Lin. s.Oxf. I.W., w.Wil. +*viəst*, e.Dev.
fist wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fīst*, Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
fīst Inv. Bch., Abd. +*fēst*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. & e.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. Sus. w.Cor.
fjest e. & w.Oxf.
veəst me.Wil.
viəst nw. & w.Wil.

Feather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—*faðər* I.Ma.
fæðər s.Sc.
fedðə(r) n.Lan.
fedðər n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *fedər*.
fedir Bch. Abd. +*feðir*.
fedə(r) m.Cum. se.Ken. Sus.
fedər w.Wm.
feðir Bch. Abd.
feðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., sm.Lan. +*fiðə(r)*, se. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt. Som., but w.Som. *væðə(r)*, *veðə(r)*, s. Som. *veðə(r)*.
feðər Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. +*fēðər*, em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
fēðər w.Frf. e.Per.
fiðə(r) sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr.
fvðə(r) ne.Nrf.
væðə(r) w.Som. +*veðə(r)*, Dor. e. Dev.
veðə(r) me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

Feature, 220, 285.

Fed—*fed* Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. +*fēd*, Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som. *ved*.
fēd w.Frf. e.Per. +*fed*.
ved Sus. Dor. s.Som.

Feeble, 220—*feibl* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf.
feəbl nw.Wil.
fēbl nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei., Rut. n.

Feeble (contd.)—
Wor.+*fībl*, n.Shr. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *fibl*.
fēbȯ me.Wil.
fiəbl e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fībl*, sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
fibl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fībl*.
fībl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. Rut. n.Wor. se.Ken. e. Sus.
viəbl w.Wil.

Feed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—
feid nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., e. Der.+*fiəd*, s.Der., Lei. +*fīd*, m.Nhp.
feəd e.Suf.
fēd n.Wor. Glo., m.Bck.+*fiəd*.
fiəd s.Nhb.+*fīd*, n.Dur. e.Der. s. Lin. m.Bck.
fid Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fīd*, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fīd*.
fīd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fid*, Lth. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*fiəd*, s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e. m. sw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. Dor.
vīd w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Feel, 142, 306, 428, 429, 433—
feil nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*fīl*.
feəl e.Suf.
fēl ne.Nrf.
fil Lon.
fiəl s.Nhb.+*fīl*, n.Dur., m.Yks.+*fīl*, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*fīl*, s.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor.
fil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
fīl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fil*, s.Ayr. Lth. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *fiəl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., Rut. +*fīld*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus., me.Wil.+*fīld*.
fīld Rut. me.Wil.
vil n. & nw.Dev.
viəl w.Wil.+*viəld*, w. & s.Som. e. Dev.
viəld w.Wil.
vīl nw.Som.

Feet, 142—*feit* nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*fit*, m.Bck.
feət e.Suf.
fit w.Yks., n.Lan.+*fīt*, Flt., nw. Der.+*fit*, w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf., but e.Hrf. *vit*, Glo.+*vit*, Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus., Wil. +*vit*, *viət*, but me.Wil. *fiət*, *fīt*, w. Wil. *vīt*.
fiət m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fit*, se.Lan., me.Wil.+*fīt*, e.Dor.
fìt Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fīt*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fīt*, I.Ma.
fit Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fit*, s.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur., n. & m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & es. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*fit*, se. Lan. *fiət*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. me. Wil.
vit e.Hrf. Glo., Brks.+*viət*, Wil. e. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev., e. Dev.+*viət*.
viət Brks. Wil. e.Dev.

vīt w.Wil. Som., but e. & s.Som. *vit*.

Fell, *inf.*, 50—*fæl* se.Ken. *fel* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Dev. *vel* Som.

Fell, *pret.*, 196—*fæl* se.Ken. *fel* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. *fiəl* n.Cum. *vel* Som. e.Dev.

Felloe, 52, 349.

Fellow, 196, 229—*falò* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fàlə*. *falə* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. +*felə*, Kcb., I.Ma. +*felə*. *fàlə* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *falə*, *felə*, Lth. +*felə*. *fælə* n.Nhb. se.Ken. *feli* Bch. Abd., sn.Sc. +*felə*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *falə*, *felə*, m. & em.Lan. +*felə*, sm. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*felə*. *felə* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., ne.Nrf. +*fvlə*, nw.Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *fvlə*, n. & sw. Dev. Cor. *fvli* em.Sc., but Lth. *fàlə*, *felə*, Edb. *felə*. *fvlə* ne.Nrf. w.Som. *fələ* Uls. *velə* nw.Wil., e.Dev. +*vvlə*. *vvlə* e.Dev.

Female, 220, 233—*feimel* n.Stf. *feiml* se.Ken. +*fimail*. *feml* se.Nhb. *fēmèl* wm.Sc. *fēmēl* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fēml*, sn.Sc., sw.Lan. +*fimēl*, s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Sus., w.Wil. +*fimēl*, e.Som. *fēmil* Kcb. *fēml* Bch. Abd. *fimeil* e.Sus. *fimēl* nw.Lan. w.Wil. *fimīl* w.Chs. *fiəmeəl* e. m. & se.Yks. *fiml* Edb. *fimail* se.Ken. *fimeəl* se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. *fimēl* Inv. Ayr., s.Nhb. +*fiml*, m.Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Rut. *fiml* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Fern, 37, 249—*fān* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. *fæn* s.Oxf. *feən* se.Lan. *fērn* w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. *fērn* Bch. Abd. *fiən* n.Der. *fiərn* I.Ma. *fjān* s.Chs. Dnb. m.Shr. *fərn* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *fən*. *fən* m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *viən*. *viən* Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

Fetch, 51, 341, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*fatʃ* s.Chs. Flt. e.

Fetch (contd.)—
& s.Stf., n.Der. +*fetʃ*, *fotʃ*, w. Der. War. se.Ken.
fætʃ m.Shr.
fes Sc.+*feʃ*, *fetʃ*.
feʃ Sc.
fet Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fot*, *fotʃ*, s.Oxf. *fetʃ*.
fetʃ Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., n. & em.Lan.+*fotʃ*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *vætʃ*, s.Som. *vetʃ*.
fot nw.Oxf.+*fotʃ*.
fotʃ w.Yks. Lan., but n. & em. Lan.+*fetʃ*, Chs., but s.Chs. *fatʃ*, n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw. Oxf.
vàt nw.Wil.+*vetʃ*.
vætʃ Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., e. Dev.+*vetʃ*.
vetʃ nw. & me.Wil. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

Fever, 58—*fǣvə(r)*, w.Wil. + *viəvə(r)*.
feivə(r) nnw.Yks.+*fēvə(r)*, snw. Yks.+*fevə(r)*, sw.Yks.+*feəvə(r)*, se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Som.
feəvə(r) sw.Yks. e.Suf.
fevə(r) snw.Yks., Sus.+*fīvə(r)*.
fevər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*fivər*, s.Sc. w.Wm.
fēvə(r) nnw.Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *feivə(r)*, s.Stf., n.Der.+ *fīvə(r)*, nw.Der., Lei.+*fīvə(r)*, w. & s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. Glo., n.Bck.+*fīvə(r)*, ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
fēvər I.Ma.
fiəvə(r) ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. nw.Lin.+*fīvə(r)*, s.Lin.
fivə(r) m.Cum.
fivər Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
fīvə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. n. & m.Bck. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
fīvər n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. Cum.
fʊvər sn.Sc.
veivə(r) e.Dev.+*vēvə(r)*.
veəvə(r) nw.Wil.
vēvə(r) e.Dev.
viəvə(r) w.Wil.

Few, 186, 249—*feu* Lth. Edb. n. Nhb., m.Yks.+*fiə*, sw. & ms. Yks.+*fiu*, n.Lan.
feə se.Yks.+*fiu*.
fiau sn.Sc.+*fjʊu*.
fiu Sh.I. Inv. wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *fjū*, s.Sc.+*fœu*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fjū*, s.Dur., n.Cum.+*fjū*, m.Cum., w.Cum.+*fjū*, Wm., nnw.Yks. +*fjeu*, e. nm. se. sw. ms. & s. Yks., nw.Lan.+*fʊu*, se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*fū*, n.Wor., m.Shr.+*fjʊu*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
fivu ne.Sc.+*fjau*, *fjʊu*.
fiü e.Suf.+*fœü*, *fǖ*.
fiə m.Yks.
fjau ne.Sc.
fjeu nnw.Yks.
fjū w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., buts.Ayr. *fiu*, Uls. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. sm. Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.
fjʊu Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs m.Shr.
fū Lei.
fʊu nw.Lan. s.Nrf.
fœu s.Sc.

fœũ e.Suf.
fœ̄ s.Dev.
fũ ne.Nrf.+*fəu*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+*vũ*.
fəu ne.Nrf.
viou e.Hrf.+*vjvu*.
viu w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vjū*, Som., but w.Som. *vũ*.
vivu nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *viu*, *vjū*.
viũ n.Dev.+*vũ*.
vjau Glo.
vjū me.Wil. e.Dor.
vjvu e.Hrf.
vœ̄ sw.Dev.
vũ w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Fickle, 339.

Fiddle, 67, 233—*fidl* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.Yks.Lan.I.Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. me.Wil. w.Som.
vidl nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Field, 52, 302, 307—*feild* n.Stf., Lei.+*fīld*, e.War., ne.Shr.+*fēld*.
feilt s.Chs. ne.Der.
fēld ne.Shr.
fil s.Nrf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken. *fiəld*.
fild s.Stf. m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. +*vild*, nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. Nrf., Sus.+*fiəl*.
fiəl Sus.
fiəld s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken.
fīld w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*fīl*, *fīld*, Edb. s.Sc.
fīl Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.
fīld Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*fīlt*, sw.Lan. w.Chs. em.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks.
fīlt sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.
vil n.Dev.
vild e.Hrf.
viəl nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*viəld*.
viəld Hmp. e.Dev.
vīl sw.Dev.

Fiend, 190, 191—*fent* ne.Sc.+*fin*, but Bch. Abd. *find*.
fin I.Ma.+*fīn*.
find ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
fiənd s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks., em. Lan.+*fīnd*, s.Lin.
fīn ne.Sc.
find Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.
fint nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fìnd*, s.Sc.
fīn Ayr.+*fīnd*, I.Ma.
fīnd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
fint n.Der.
viən Dor.
viənd e.Dev.

Fierce, 229.

Fifth, 160—*fēft* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fəft*.
fif I.Ma. Sus.
fift Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf.
fifþ sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. se. Ken.
fīþ w.Som.
fəft Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
vīft e.Dev.

Fifty, 160, 231—*feftė* n.Ayr.+*fəftė*.
fiftė Kcb.

Fifty (contd.)—
fifti s.Ayr. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
fəftē Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr.
fəfti Inv. Lth. Peb.
vifti s.Som. e.Dev.

Fight, 57, 358, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*faiχt* n.Cum.+*fæit*, *feχt*.
fait s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*feit*, s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev.
fàit em.Lan.+*feit*, s.Lin., Rut.+*foit*, Lei.+*feit*, *foit*, m.Nhp. s. War. ne.Shr. Sus., but e.Sus. *foit*, w.Sus. *fait*.
fæiχt s.Sc.
fæit n.Cum.
feχt Or.I., ne.Sc.+*feiχt*, sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc., Uls.+*feit*, *fəiχt*, n.Cum.
feiχt ne.Sc.
feit Uls. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*fait*, m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. +*fàit*, se.Lan. *foit*, I.Ma. w. & s.Chs., n.Stf.+*foit*, e. & em. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor.
fēt w.Som.
foit se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.
fvit s.Oxf., e.Dev.+*vait*.
fəiχt Uls.
fəit ne.Nrf. I.W.
vait e.Dev.
vēt nw.Dev.
vvit nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

Filbert, 276.

Fill, 110—*fel* Sh.I. s.Sc. e.Suf.
fil Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
fvl Bch. Abd. Peb.
fəl w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. n.Nhb. em.Lan.
fəl Lth. Edb.
vil e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
viəl w.Som.

Film, 68, 234, 265—*film* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum., Wm.+*filəm*, Yks. sw. Lan. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.
filəm Abd. Lth. Edb. Wm. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Oxf. sw.Dev.
fvləm Peb.
fəlm ne.Sc., but Abd. *filəm*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. em.Lan.
veləm s.Som.
viləm e.Dev.+*vəlm*.
vœləm w.Som.
vəlm e.Dev.

Filth, 180—*filþ* Inv.+*fvlþ*, Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *fəlþ*, I.Ma. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.Wil.
fvlþ Inv. n.Ayr. Peb., w.Som. +*fœlþ*.
fœlþ w.Som.
fəlþ w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. em.Lan.
vilþ nw.Wil. e.Dev.

Fin, 68—*fin* Inv.+*fvn*, Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*fən*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.
fīn w. & s.Som.
fvn Inv.
fən ne.Sc., but Abd. *fin*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.Lan.

vin me.Wil. e.Dev.

Find, 75, 307, 425, 426, 429, 430—*fain* Ess.+*foind*.

faind es.Yks. sw.Lan., n.Der.+*faənd*, m.Lin. e.Suf. e.Cor.

favnd s.Lan.+*fàind*.

faənd n.Der.

fānd sm.Lan.

fàin I.Ma., Rut.+*foin*, Lei.+*foind*.

fàind m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*foind*, s.Lan. Chs. nw. & e. Der. Not. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Cmb., but se.Cmb. *foind*, Sus., but e.Sus. *foin(d*.

fànd sw.Yks.+*find*.

fein s.Pem.

feind Uls.

fen ne.Sc.+*fên*, but Bch. Abd. *fin*, sn.Sc.+*fvnd*, wm.Sc.+*fin*, *fvn*.

fend nm.Sc.+*find*, s.Sc.

fên ne.Sc.

fin Bch.Abd.wm.Sc., Edb.+*find*, Peb. sm.Sc., but. s.Ayr. *find*, s.Nhb.+*find*, n.Dur. m.Yks.

find Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc. em. Sc., but Edb.+*fin*, Peb. *fin*, s.Ayr. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

foin Rut., e.Sus.+*foind*.

foind se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Bdf. Hrt., but w.Hrt. *fvind*, Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.

fvin nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*fvind*.

fvind Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. e.w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf., sw.Dev.+*vvin*.

fvn wm.Sc.

fvnd sn.Sc.

vain Som.+*vvin*, n.Dev.+*vaind*.

vaind n.Dev.

ven nw.Dev.

vvin nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *vəind*, *vəiənd*, Som. e. & sw. Dev.

vvind w.Wil.

vəind, *vəiənd* e.Dor.

Fine, 223—*fain* Sh.I.Cai., ne.Sc.+*fein*, em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*fein*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fein*, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*fein*, Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*fān*, *fein*, sw.Yks.+*foin*, ms. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. nw.Lin., n.Lei.+*foin*, s. Nrf. e.Suf., w.Som.+*fvin*, *vvin*.

fān e.Yks.+*fein*, nm. m. & se. Yks. sm.Lan., ms. & s.Lan.+*fàin*.

fàin nw. m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*foin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. e. em. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*foin*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+*foin*, but n.Lei.+*fain*, Nhp., ne. Shr.+*foin*, se. Shr. nw.Hrt. w.Suf.

fein ne. sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *fain*, me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. e. & se.Yks.

fëin Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb.

foin sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Bdf. e.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. Sus.

fvin se.Nhb. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*vəin*, Oxf. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som.

fəin Glo.+*vəin*, ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vain n.Dev.

vvin nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *fəin*, w.Som. s.Dev.

vəin e.Hrf. Glo.

Finger, 71, 272—*feŋər* w.Frf. e. Per.+*fiŋər*, s.Sc.
fèŋər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiŋər*.
fiŋgə(r) m. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken.
fiŋgər Inv. n.Cum.+*fiŋər*, I.Ma.
fiŋə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm. +*fiŋər*, Yks., but m. & es.Yks. *fiŋgə(r)*, n. nw.& se.Lan. n.Der.
fiŋər Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *fəŋər*, Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
fvŋər sn.Sc.
fəŋər Lth. n.Nhb.
veŋgə(r) nw.Wil., w.Wil. + *viŋgə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor.+ *viŋgə(r)*.
viŋgə(r) Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. Som. n. & e.Dev.
viŋə(r) w. & s.Som.
Finish, 365.
Fire, 179—*fair* Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *feir*, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
faiə(r) s.Nhb. Dur.+*feiə(r)*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es. Yks. n. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+ *feiə(r)*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut.
faiər n.Cum. I.Ma.
fāə(r) m.Yks.
fàiə(r) m.Lan., ms.Lan.+*feiə(r)*, s.Chs. e.Stf., wm.Stf.+*foiə(r)*, ne.Der. s.Lin., Lei.+*foiə(r)*, m. Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf.
fàiər s.Sc.+*feiər*, *fèir*.
feir Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
feiə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
feiər s.Sc.
fèir Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Sc.
fiə(r) se.Yks.
foiə(r) se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken.
fviə(r) e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
fəiə(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vaiə(r) Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e. Dev.
vviə(r) s.Pem. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
First, 115, 234—*fast* ne.Nrf.
ferst ne.Sc.+*first*, *fərst*, sn.Sc.+ *fvrst*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fərst*, Peb. *fvrst*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *first*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*furst*, *fœst*.
ferſt Cai.
first ne.Sc. Kcb., Uls.+*fvrst*.
forst me. se. & sw.Nhb., ne.Yks. +*fost*.
fost ne. e. m. se. & es.Yks. em. Lan., sw.Lan.+*fùst*, ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*fùst*, *fvst*, *fāst*, w.Chs. +*fvst*, s.Chs. Dnb. n.Stf. n. Lin., nw.Lin.+*fāst*.
fǭst s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fòəst*, m.Lan.
fòrəst nne.Nhb.
fòəst n.Dur.
furst n.Cum.
fus Rut.+*fvs*.
fust m.Cum., Wm.+*fœst*, *fəst*, s. Stf.+*fvst*.
fuəst se.Lan.
fùs I.Ma.+*fərs*.
fùst sm. sw. & s.Lan.
fvrst Sh. & Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb. Uls.
fvs Rut. s.War., w.Som.+*fvst*.
fvst nw.Lan.+*fāst*, w.Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *fəst*, s.Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. m. & se.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+*fv̄st*, Cmb.

s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. e.Ken., se. Ken.+*fəst*, s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., e. Dev.+*vvs*.
fvst s.Lan. m.Nhp. e.War. se. Hrt. n.Ken.
fæst n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
fərs I.Ma.
fərst ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
fəst Wm. ne. ms. & s.Yks. n. Der.
fərst Ayr.
fəst sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
vvs nw.Wil.+*vəs*, e.Dev.
vvst e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
vəs nw.Wil.
vəst s.Dev.

Firster, 400.

Fish, 72, 343—*fif* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf., s.Nrf.+*fīf*, Ken. Sus., w.Som.+*fīf*, *vīf*.
fief em.Lan.
fīf sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w.Som.
fəf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm. Sc.
vif nw.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
vīf w. & s.Som.

Fist, 180—*fis* I.Ma.
fist Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
fəst Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
vist nw. & me.Wil. s.Som., e. Dev.+*vīs*.
vīs e.Dev.
vīst nw.Dev.
vvis w.Som.

Fit, *adj.*, 68—*fet* w.Som.+*fæt*.
fēt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fət*.
fit s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus.
fvt sn.Sc.
fæt w.Som.
fət Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
vit w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Five, 154—*faiv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *faəv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., em.Sc.+*faəv*, but Lth. *fàiv*, Peb. +*fàiv*, wm. & sm. Sc., s.Sc.+*fàiv*, me. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*fāv*, sw. Yks. +*fǭv* (rare), es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf.
faəv Abd. em.Sc.
fāv e. se. & m.Yks. sm. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*fàv*, *foiv*, *fǭv*.
fàiv Ayr. Lth. Peb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. ne. & nw. Der., e.Der.+*foiv*, s.Lei., m. Nhp.+*foiv*, s.War.
fàv s.Lan.
feiv Uls.+*fəiv*, se.Nhb.
foiv se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e. Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *fàiv*, m.Nhp., n.Bck.+*fviv*, ne.Nrf.+*fəiv*, Ess. se.Ken. Sus.
fǭv sw.Yks. (rare), s.Lan.
fviv sw.Nhp. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Nrf.
fəiv Uls. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vaiv w.Som.+*vēv*, s.Som. e. & sw. Dev.
vēv w.Som.

Five (contd.)—
vviv nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *fəiv*, nw. & e.Som.
Fivepence, 279.
Flail, 252.
Flask, 343.
Flax, 25—*flaiks* sm.Lan.
flaks Inv.Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*flaiks*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin., e.Dev.+*vlæks*.
flæks Ken.+*fleks*.
fleks se.Lan. Ken.
vlæks Dor. e.Dev.
vleks w. & s.Som.
Flay—*flai* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *flē*, se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.
flǣ ne.Nrf.+*flī*.
flei Ayr., but n.Ayr. *flē*, Ant. se. Lan. s.Chs.
fleə sw.Nhb. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
flē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., Wm.+*flia*, sw. & s.Lan.+*flī*, I.Ma. s.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
flia Wm.
fliə Sus., but e.Sus. *flī*.
flī em. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & s.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
Flay=to frighten, 348, 429.
Flea, 184, 358, 359, 360, 379—
fleχ Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
flef w.Yks.+*fliə*, Chs.+*fleþ*, *fluf*.
flei s.Nhb.+*flī*, se.Lan.+*flē*.
fleik e. em. & sw.Lan.
flek n.Der.
fleþ Chs.
fleə n.Stf.
flē Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., n. Wor.+*flī*, Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *flī*.
flia n.Lan.
fliə sw.Nhb. w.Yks. nw.Lin.
fliəg n.Yks.
flī s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm.Lan. (but *pl. fleiþ*), s.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
flīχ n.Sc.
fluf Chs.
vlǣ Dor.
vlei e.Dev.
vlē Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev.
Fledge, 108, 353—*flædʒ* se.Ken.
fledʒ Inv.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
flidʒ Sus. e.Dor.
vledʒ me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
vlidʒ Dor., but e.Dor. *flidʒ*.
Flee, 192, 426, 427, 429, 432—
flei s.Sc., s.Nhb.+*flī*.
fleə n.Stf.
flī Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken.
vlē Dor. w.Som.
vlī s.Som. e.Dev.
Fleece, 191, 328, 329—*fleis* Stf.
flis n.Hrf. Glo. Sus.
fliəs nw.Lin.
flis w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma.
flif Kcb.
flīs Inv., Bch. Abd.+*flīf*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *flīf*, Lth. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*fliəs*, Lei. se.Ken. me. Wil.
flīf Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
vlēs Dor.

vliəs nw.Wil.
vlīs s.Som. e.Dev.
vlīz w.Som.

Flesh, 140, 343—*flæf* e.Suf. se. Ken.
fleif em. sm. ms. & s.Lan. me. Wil.
flef Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *flif*, n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf., w.Wil. +*vlef*.
flif m.Yks.
vlāf w.Som.
vlæf Dor., but e.Dor. *vlef*.
vlef nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev.

Flew, 181, 249—*fleu* n.Nhb. n. & se.Lan.
fliu Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
fljū Bch. Abd.+*flū*, Lth. I.Ma.
flū Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*flvu*, Ayr. Edb. Ant. sw.Nhb.sw.Lan.n.Der.s.Lan. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
flvu w.Frf. e.Per.
vlū s.Som. e.Dev.

Flicker, 339.

Fligged, 108—*flegd* se.Nhb. e. & w.Yks. s.Lin., Lei.+*fligd*, Cmb. Nrf., Suf.+*fligd*.
fligd me.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks., but e. & w.Yks. *flegd*, Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Hnt. e.An., but Cmb. Nrf. *flegd*, Suf.+*flegd*.

Flight, 116, 358—*flait* s.Nhb. +*fleit*, n.Dur. n.Der. nw.Lin. e. Suf.
flāt m.Yks.+*flit*, s.Lan.
flàit em. & se.Lan.
flæiχt s.Sc.
flæit n.Cum.
flεχt ne.Sc., but Bch. *fləχt*, Abd. *fliχt*, *fləχt*, n.Ayr.+*fləχt*.
fleit Uls., but Ant. *fliχt*, se. & s. Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. & e.Yks., se. Yks.+*flīt*, I.Ma., n.Stf.+*floit*.
flεχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *flεχt*, *fləχt*.
fliχt Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fləχt*, sm.Sc. Ant.
flit m.Yks.
flīt sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan.
floit n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
flvχt sn.Sc.
flvit s.Oxf. w.Wil.
fləχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
fləit ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vlait e.Dev.
vlvit me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *fləit*.

Fling, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.

Flint, 67—*flint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
fləηt w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
vlent Dor. w.Som.
vlint s.Som. e.Dev.

Flit, 425, 429.

Flitch, 68, 341—*flek* Nhb. +*flik*, *flitf*, Hmp.+*vlik*, Wil., but me. Wil. *flik*.
flik Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & e.Lan., se.Lan.+*flitf*, Stf., but n.Stf. *flitf*, Der. Not. Lin., Lei. +*flitf*, Nhp. War. Hrf. Glo. e.An. me.Wil., Dor.+*vletf*, Som., but s.Som. *vlitf*.
flitf Inv. Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.

Flitch (contd.)—
flitʃ Kcb.
flətʃ Ayr.
vletʃ Dor.
vlik Hmp.
vlitʃ Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.

Float, 93—*flot* Inv.+*flōt*, Bch., Abd.+*flōt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
floət n.Stf.
flǭt m.Cum.+*fluət*, Wm.+*flōt*, me. Wil.
flôət n.Nhb. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
flōt Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., em.Lan.+*fluət*, sm. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
fluət m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
vloət Dor. s.Som.

Flock, 82, 340—*flok* ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *flōk*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.Wil., e.Dev.+*vlok*.
flǭk Inv. Ant.
flōk n.Ayr.
vlok Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
vlǭk w.Som.

Flog, 351.

Flood, 169, 429—*fliud* m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*flūd*, snw.Yks.+*flud*.
fliəd s.Dur., Wm.+*flud*, m. Yks.
flod Uls., but Ant. *flùd*.
flud Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*flùd*, Stf. Der., but nw.Der. *flùd*, Lin. Rut., Lei.+*flùd*.
fluid sw.Yks.
flūd nnw. & es.Yks.
flùd Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr.
flvd Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. n. Dev.
flœd Sh.I. s.Sc.
flūd wm.Sc.
vlvd w.Wil. s.Som.

Floor, 165—*flēr* w.Frf. e.Per.+*flōr*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
fliuə(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*fluə(r)*, n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w. Wor., ne.Shr.+*fluə(r)*, Glo.
fliuər n.Cum.
fliə(r) s.Dur., Wm.+*fluə(r)*, ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fluə(r)*.
flīr ne.Sc.+*flūr*.
floə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Rut., Lei.+*flôə(r)*, ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
flôə(r) nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf.
flōr me.Nhb.
flur Ant. se.Nhb.
fluə(r) m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. es. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus., w.Wil.+*vlôə(r)*, e.Dor.
fluər Uls., but Ant. *flur*, sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma.
flūr ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*flūr*.
flvr sn.Sc.
flœr Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*flūr*, s.Sc.
flūr wm. & sm.Sc.
vlôə(r) w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.
vluə(r) nw.Wil. s.Som.

Floor = measure of earthwork, 382.

Flow, 168—*flau* Or.I. Kcb. se. Ken.

flou sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
flǭ m.Cum., Wm.+*flō*, I.Ma.
flō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der.
flvu Glo. me.Wil.
vlǭ w.Som. n.Dev.

Flower, 225—*flauə(r)* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*flouə(r)*, n.Lan. s. Chs. Der. w.Som.
flav(r) s.Lan.+*flā(r)*, *fleə(r)*.
flaə(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.
flā(r) ms.Yks. s.Lan.
flæə(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
fleuə(r) Lei. se.Ken.
fleə(r) s.Lan.
flouə(r) snw.Yks.
flouər I.Ma.
flur Peb. Ant.
fluə(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
fluər se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
flūr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *flur*, wm. sm. & s.Sc. me.Nhb.
flvuə(r) ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.
flə(r) sm.Lan.
vlauə(r) e.Dev.
vlvuə(r) nw.Wil. Dor.

Flown, 96—*flaun* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s. Lan. n.Der.
floun s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.
flōn Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

Flute, 221, 249—*fleut* se.Lan.
flit wm.Sc.+*flæt*, *flūt*, s.Ayr.+*flūt*.
fliut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. es. & sw.Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf., nw. Der.+*flūt*, nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus.
fliət m.Yks.
fljūt Ant. I.Ma.
fljūt ne.Nrf.
flūt Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw. Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
flvut s.Der.
flœt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
flüt sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *flit*, *flūt*.
flūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e. Dev.
vlut w.Wil.
vlüt n.Dev.

Fly, *sb.*, 194—*flai* Inv. Ant. s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*flī*, sw.Lan. s. Sur. w.Sus.
flài s.Sc.+*flei*, s.Lin., Rut.+*floi*, Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf.
flei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *flai*, s. Dur.+*flī*, nnw.Yks.+*flī*, snw. Yks. s.Chs.
flī ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*flai*, s.Dur.+*flei*, Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
floi n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken.
flvi s.Oxf.
fləi ne.Nrf.
vlai n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*vlei*.
vlei sw.Dev.
vlī Dor. s.Som.
vlvi n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

Fly, *v.*, 194, 348, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*flai* Inv. n. & sw. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus.

Fly (contd.)—
flài em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.
fleg Chs.+*flek*, *flig*.
flei s.Sc. n.Cum.
flek Chs.
fliχ Cai.
flig n. ne. & w.Yks. Chs.
flī Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *flei*, Wm. e. sw. & es. Yks. me.Wil.
floi se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
flvi s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
vlī Dor. Som.

Foal, 93, 244—*faul* se.Ken.
foil sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan., s. Lan.+*fōl*.
fol ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fōl*.
foul s.Sur., w.Sus.+*foəl*, *föəl*.
foəl n.Wor. Sus., but w.Sus. *foul*, *föəl*.
fǭl ne.Yks.+*fuəl*, me.Wil.
föl wm.Sc., Ayr.+*fōl*.
föəl s.Nhb.+*fōl*, n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fuəl*, n.Wm. se.Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Sus. w.Dor.
fōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*fuəl*, sm. sw. & s. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
fuəl s.Sc. se.Nhb., s.Dur.+*fwuəl*, n. & m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. se.Hrt. I.W., w.Wil.+*vvul*.
fūl sw.Nhb.
fūl e.Suf.
fwuəl s.Dur.
vōl e. & w.Som., n.Dev.+*vūl*, e. Dev.
vvul w.Wil.
vvuəl nw.Wil.
vūl n.Dev.

Foam, 121, 122, 244—*faum* se. Ken.
fēm w.Frf. e.Per.
fēm Abd. Ayr.+*fōm*, Lth. Edb.
fiəm s.Sc.
fīm Or.I.
föəm s.Nhb.+*fōm*, n.Dur.se.Lan. nw.Lin.
fōm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*fuəm*, w.Wm. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
fuəm m.Cum. sw.Yks. m.Lan. w.Sus.
vǫ̀əm e.Dev.
vuəm w.Som.
vwoəm Dor.

Fodder, 169, 229, 297—*fodðə(r)* w.Wm.+*fodə(r)*, n.Lan.
fodðər n.Cum.
fodir Bch. Abd.
fodə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*foðə(r)*, m. Cum. w.Wm. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf., n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.+*foðə(r)*, e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
fodər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*fōðər*, Lth.+*fvdər*, s.Sc.
foðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. m. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. Der. Not. n. nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw.Oxf. Ken., but se. Ken. *fodə(r)*, Sus.
foðər Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fodər*, *fōðər*, Kcb. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
fōðər n.Ayr.
fvdər Lth. Edb.
vodə(r) Dor. e.Dev.

Fold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 302, 307—*fad* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Nhb. +*fauld*, n.Dur. +*fauld*, *fould*.
fald nnw.Yks.+*fād*, *fould*.
faud se.Lan.+*faut*.
faul Ant.
fauld s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken.
faut se. & s.Lan.
fād n.Nhb. nnw.Yks.
fāl ne.Sc.
fāld sn.Sc. nw.Lan.
fàl Kcb.
fàld Ayr.+*fǭl*, but n.Ayr.+*fǭld*, Peb. s.Sc.
fjaud m.Nhp.
fod ne.Yks.
foud snw.Yks.+*fould*, sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin., ne.Shr.+*fōd*.
foul I.Ma.
fould n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. w.Oxf.
foəd m.Yks.+*foəld*.
foəld m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
fǭd wm.Sc.+*fǭl*, *fǭld*, s.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. *fǭld*.
fǭl wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*fǭld*.
fǭld wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.
fōd ne.Shr.
fōd se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess.
fōld Inv. Uls., but Ant. *faul*, n. Cum. Lei. m.Bck. nw.Dev.
fvud ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.
fvuld ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
voəl nw.Wil.
vōl Dor.+*vwōld*, w.Som.+*vōld*.
vōld w.Som. e.Dev.
vuəld w.Wil.+*vvul(d*.
vvul(d w.Wil.
vwōld Dor.

Folk, 86, 244, 391—*fauk* Bch. Abd.+*fok*, wm.Sc.+*fōk*, but n. Ayr. *fōk*.
fok Sh.I., Or.I.+*fōk*, Bch. Abd., nm.Sc.+*fouk*, but w.Frf. e. Per. *fvuk*.
fouk Cai. nm.Sc., w.Cum.+*fwōk*, *fwuək*, sw.Yks.+*fuək*, n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
fovk nw.Lan.+*fōk*.
foək n.Cum.+*fuək*, *fūk*, *fwǫ̀k*, *fwòk*, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*fuək*.
fòk ne.Sc.+*fvuk*, but Bch. Abd. *fauk*, *fok*, wm.Sc., s.Lan.+*fōk*, *fuək*, Chs., n.Stf. +*fōk*, Der., but n.Der. *fōk*, Ess.
fòək s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fōk*, se.Lan. nw.Lin.
fōk Or.I. Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*fvuk*, sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Wm. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. n.Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w. Suf. sm.Hmp., w.Wil.+*vàk*.
fuak e.Cum.+*fwoək*.
fuk s.Nrf. e.Suf.
fuək s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. nm. sw. & ms.Yks. m. & s.Lan.
fūk sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
fvuk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fōk*, s. Ayr.+*fōk*.
fwoək e.Cum.
fwǫ̀k, *fwòk* n.Cum.
fwōk w.Cum.+*fwuək*.
fwuək m. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
vāk Glo.+*vōk*, nw.Wil.
vàk w.Wil.
vǫ̀k me.Wil.
vòk w.Som. n.Dev.
vōk e.Hrf. Glo. m.Hmp. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev.

Follow, 82, 349—*falə* n.Ayr.

Follow (contd.)—
fàlə Ayr., but n.Ayr. *falə.*
foli Lth. Edb. s.Ir. Wxf.
folò s.Nhb. +*folə*, n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Lan., n.Der. +*folə.*
folə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *folò*, sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *folò*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
fǭlò Inv. Ant.
voli Glo. Brks. I.W., Wil. +*volə*, but me.Wil. *folə*, Dor. Som., but w.Som. +*vǭli*, s.Som. +*volə*, Dev., but e.Dev. +*volə.*
volə Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
vǭli w.Som.

Fond, 212.

Food, 162, 163—*fiud* em.Lan. Stf. s.Der., s.Lei. +*fūd.*
fud sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +*fūd*, m. Cum. Wm., I.Ma. +*fūd.*
fuid sw.Yks.
fūd Inv. Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
fœd w.Frf. e.Per.
vòəd n.Dev.
vūd Sus.

Fool, 215, 249, 255—*fiu* n.Stf. n.Der. +*fū.*
fiul me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*fiəl*, s. Nhb. n.Dur. +*fjul*, Cum., but n.Cum. +*fiəl*, *fūl*, n. & sw.Wm., s.Wm. +*fuəl*, snw.Yks. n.Lan. +*fūl*, em.Lan., wm.Stf. +*fūl*, s. Stf. e.Der., s.Der. +*fvul*, Lei., but n.Lei. +*fūl*, se.Cmb.
fiül ne.Nrf. +*fəul*, e.Suf. +*fūl.*
fiəl n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne. e. & nm.Yks., m. Yks. +*fuəl*, se.Yks. +*fuil.*
fil Cai., sm.Sc. +*fœl*, *fül*, but s. Ayr. +*fūl*, Kcb. *fœl.*
fīl ne.Sc.
fjul s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr.
fòil ms.Yks.
fuil Ant. se. sw. & s.Yks.
fuəl s.Wm. m.Yks. s.Oxf. e. Dor.
fū sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*fūl*, Chs. +*fvu*, n.Stf. n. & nw. Der.
fūl Inv. s.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *fuil*, nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. sm.Hmp.
fvl n.Hrf.
fvu Chs.
fvul ne. & s.Der.
fœl Sh.I. +*fœl*, w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fil*, *fūl*, sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.
fœl Sh. & Or.I., sn.Sc. +*fül*, wm. Sc. +*fūl*, Kcb.
fül sn. & sm.Sc.
fūl wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. e. Suf. e.Dev.
fəul ne.Nrf.
vul w.Wil.
vuəl Sus. nw.Wil.
vūl Glo. Dor., but e.Dor. *fuəl.*
vœl Som.
vül n.Dev.
vūl sw. & s.Dev.

Foot, 169, 381, 382, 383—*fēt* ne. Sc. +*fət*, but Bnff. *fit*, wm.Sc. +*fit*, *fvt*, s.Sc. +*fvt.*
fit wm.Sc. Ant., se.Nhb. +*fut*, e.Yks. +*fiət.*
fiut n. & m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw. Yks. +*fut*, snw.Yks. +*fūt.*

fət s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks. +*fut*.
fit Or.I. Bnff. em.Sc., but Lth. *fvt*, Edb. *fət*, Peb. *fœt*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. +*fət*.
fot Uls., but Ant. *fit*, n.Wor.
fôt m.Nhp. +*fût*.
fuit sw. & ms.Yks.
fut Nhb., but se.Nhb. +*fit*, n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *fiut*, w.Wm. *fət*, nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf., nw.Lin. +*fūt*, Rut. +*fvt*, Lei. +*fùt*, *fvt*, Glo., e.Oxf. +*fvt*, m.Bck. +*fūt*, *fvt*, e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
fuət e.Dor.
fūt snw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m. Bck.
fùt em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp.
fvt Inv. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fət*, wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf.
fœt Peb.
fœut s.Chs.
fūt e.Dev. +*vūt*.
fət ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*fit*, Edb. w.Wor.
vut me. & w.Wil. s.Som.
vvt nw.Wil. sw.Dev.
vūt w.Som.
vüt n.Dev.
vūt e.Dev.

Foot = a measure, 382.
For, 439.
Forbid, 429.
Force, 244—*fors* Uls.
fos me.Wil.
fōs s.Chs. sm.Lan. nw.Dev.
fuərs s.Sc.
fuəs sw.Yks. Bdf. w.Som.
fwōs e.Dor.
vuəs nw.Wil.

Ford, 87, 88, 244, 249—*fērd* Ayr. +*ford*, *fōrd*.
fjūrd ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd. +*fūrd*.
ford Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *furd*, me. Nhb.
foəd ne.Nrf.
fǭd s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken.
fôəd e.Yks., em.Lan. +*fuəd*, se. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor., w. Som. +*voəd*.
fōd s.Dur., se.Yks. +*fuəd*.
fōrd Ayr.
furd Ant.
fuəd m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.
fuərd I.Ma.
fūrd Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.
fœrd sn.Sc., s.Sc. +*fœrd*.
fœ̄rd w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. + *fūrd*, but n.Ayr. *fērd*, *fōrd*, Kcb. s.Sc.
fūrd wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
fwuərd n.Cum.
voəd w.Som. e.Dev.
vuəd w.Wil. s.Som.
vvd nw.Wil.

Forecast, 429.
Foremost, 398.
Forget, 346, 425, 429, 430.
Fork, 87, 340—*fāk* e. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
fork Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōrk*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
foək s.Nhb. +*fǭk*, n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf.
fǭk s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt.

Fork (contd.)—
fōrk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
fɔ̄k nw.Lin.
vāk Glo. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
vǭk w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
Forsake, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432.
Fortnight, 291.
Forty, 189, 231—*fāti* s.War. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., w.Wil. +*vauəti*, e.Dor. w.Som.
fortė Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.
forti ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fortė*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōrtė*, s.Ayr. *fōrti*, me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
foti I.Ma. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks. +*foəti*, es.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
foəti sw.Yks. se.Lan., Rut. +*fǭti*, Lei., ne.Nrf. +*fuəti*.
fǭti s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
fɔ̄rti wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōrtė*, Uls., but Ant. *fōrti*.
fɔ̄ti s.Lin. +*fōti*.
fōrtė n.Ayr.
fōrti s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
fōti w.Wm. nw.Yks. s.Lan. s. Lin.
fuəti ne.Nrf.
vauəti w.Wil.
vaəti nw.Wil.
vāti I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. *fāti*, e.Som. n.Dev.
voəti e.Dev.
vvti me.Wil.
Forward, 247, 303.
Fought, 90, 358—*faut* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*fout*, Wm., but n.Wm. *fout*, nnw.Yks. +*fout*, em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf., Sus. + *fvut*, w.Wil.
fāχt Or.I.
fȧ̀t I.Ma.
feut n.Ken.
feət w. & sw.Yks.
fiuχt s.Sc.
foχt ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōχt*, Kcb.
fout me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. +*fvut*, m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan., n.Stf. +*fǭt*, s.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Lei.
foət Rut.
fǭχt Ant.
fǭt n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., nw. Dev. +*vǭt*.
fōχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōχt*.
fōχt em.Sc. n.Ayr.
fōt s.Lin. ne.Cmb.
fvut e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n. Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.
fəut Glo.
vāt Dor.
vǭt n. nw. & e.Dev.
vvut Brks.
Foul, 171, 172, 255—*fai* s.Chs. +*fvu*.
fau em.Lan., se.Lan. +*fəu*, sw. Lan. +*fǣ*, s.Lan. +*fā*, *fǣ*, e.Stf., n.Der. +*faul*, ne. & nw.Der.
faul Inv., n.Ayr. +*ful*, Ant., s. Nhb. +*fūl*, n.Dur., Wm. +*fūl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*fūl*, es. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.
fauəl s.Oxf.
faə ms.Lan.
fā s.Lan.
fāl sw.Yks. +*feəl*, ms.Yks.

fæul Lei., but s.Lei. *faul.*
fǣ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
feul Uls., but Ant. *faul,* s.Lin. Bdf. se.Ken.
feəl sw.Yks.
foul e.Yks. nw.Lan.
ful Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*faul,* s.Ayr. *fūl.*
fūl ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*faul,* s.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.
fɒu s.Chs.
fɒul Rut. s.War. me.Wil.
fəu se.Lan.
fəul ne.Nrf.
vvuəl w.Som., e.Dev.+*vəül.*
vəül e.Dev.

Found, *pret.,* 104, 249, 307—*fan* Sc.+*fand,* but Sh.I.+*fon, fɒn,* ne.Sc.+*fɒn,* sn.Sc.+*fɒnd,* n.Ayr. *fàn(d, fɒn(d,* s.Sc.+*fànd,* Uls.+*fand,* Nhb.+*fand,* but se.Nhb. *fund,* s.Nhb. *fūnd,* Dur.+*fand,* but n.Dur. *fund, fūnd,* n.Cum.+*fand, fūnd, fɒn,* w.Cum.+*fand, fund,* n.Wm. snw.Yks.+*fand,* m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*fun,* ms.Yks.
fand Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*fan,* s.Wm.+*fant,* nnw. & snw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*fund,* s.Lan.
fant s.Wm.+*fand.*
faun Ess.+*feun.*
faund n.Lan.+*fon,* s.Stf. Sus.
favnd Not.
fàn n.Ayr.+*fànd, fɒn(d.*
fànd n.Ayr., s.Sc.+*fand.*
fæund m.Nhp.
feun w.Suf. Ess.
feund Lei.+*fùnd,* but n.Lei. *fvund,* Bdf.+*fvn,* s.Nrf.+*fond,* e.Suf.+*fvun,* se.Ken.
fjeund se.Hrt.
fon Sh.I.+*fan, fɒn,* n.Lan.
fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.
foun I.Ma.
fun sw. & s.Yks.
fund se.Nhb., n.Dur. m.Cum.+*fūnd,* w.Cum. nw.Lan.
fūnd s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw.Lin.
fùn Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der.+*fùnd,* e. & s.Der. e.War.
fùnd se.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. & w.Der. Lei.
fvn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*fan,* n.Ayr. n. Cum. Bdf.
fvnd sn.Sc.+*fan(d,* n.Ayr., e. Hrf.+*fvund, vvnd.*
fvun Rut.+*fvund,* e.Suf.
fvund Rut. n.Lei. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.
fəund ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp.+*vəund.*
fəün s.Dev.
veun w.Som.
vvnd e.Hrf.
vvun nw. & w.Wil.+*vvund,* Dor., but e.Dor. *vvund, vəun,* e.Som.
vvund nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vəun.*
vəun e.Dor.
vəund Glo. sm.Hmp.
vəün n.Dev.+*vəünd,* e. & sw. Dev.
vəünd n.Dev.

Found, *pp.,* 104, 249, 307—*faun* Ess.+*feun.*
faund Sus., but e.Sus. *fvun,* w. Sus. *fun.*
favnd Not.
fæund m.Nhp.
feun Uls.+*feund,* but Ant. *fün,* w.Suf. Ess.

Found (contd.)—
fəund Uls. s.Lin., Lei. +*fund*, Bdf.+*fvn*, s.Nrf.+*fond*, e.Suf. +*fvun*, se.Ken.
fjeund se.Hrt.
fon sw.Lan.+*fond*.
fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.
fun Abd.+*fvn*, Kcb., s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*fund*, n.Cum.+*funt*, m. Cum., w.Wm.+*fund*, nnw. Yks.+*fund*, *fūnd*, snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s. Lan.+*fun*, s.Stf., n.Der.+*fun*, n.Lin. s.Sur. w.Sus.
fund me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.Wm., but w.Wm.+*fun*, ne. & nnw.Yks., n.Stf.+*funt*, nw.Oxf.
funt n.Cum. n.Stf.
fūnd nnw.Yks.
fun Ant. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. War. w.Oxf.
fund s.Chs. Lei.
fvn Sc.+*fvnd*, but Abd.+*fun*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fund*, e. Oxf.+*fvund*, w.Oxf. *fun*, Bdf.
fvnd Sc. m.Shr.
fvun Rut.+*fvund*, e.Suf. e.Sus.
fvund Rut. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.
fəund ne.Nrf.
əveun w.Som.

Four—*faur* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., Peb.+*fvur*, Kcb. Ant., w.Wm.+*fauə(r)*.
fauə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fouə(r)*, Wm., but w.Wm.+*faur*, sw. Yks.+*fouə(r)*, em.Lan., Glo.+ *vəuə(r)*, se.Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.*fōə(r)*,*fvuə(r)*,w.Sus.*fō(r)*, w.Som.+*vauə(r)*.
fauər Inv.+*fōr*, Bch., Abd.+*fvuər*, n.Cum.+*fouər*.
four Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fauər*, Abd. *fauər*, *fvuər*, s.Sc.+*fōr*, me.Nhb.
fouə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*fōə(r)*, nw.Lan., s.Lan. +*fō(r)*, n.Bck.+*fō(r)*, *fvuə(r)*.
fouər se.Nhb. n.Cum.
foə(r) s.Stf.+*fōuə(r)*, nw.Lin. Rut. w. & s.Oxf.
fō̜(r) e.Suf.+*fōə(r)*.
fōuə(r) s.Stf.
fōə(r) n. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+ *fuə(r)*, s.Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur., e.Sus.+*fvuə(r)*, w.Sus., e.Dor.+*vəuə(r)*.
fōər Uls., but Ant. *faur*.
fōr Inv. s.Sc.
fuə(r) sw.Lan. s.Lin., ne.Nrf. + *fvuɔ(r)*.
fuər I.Ma.
fvur w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *faur*, Peb.+*faur*.
fvuə(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Bck. se. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Sus.
fvuər Abd.
vauə(r) w.Wil.+*vvuə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor. *fōə(r)*, *vəuə(r)*, w. & s. Som. e.Dev.
vouə(r) Brks.
vvuə(r) e.Hrf. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Som., n.Dev.+*vəüə(r)*.
vəuə(r) Glo. e.Dor.
vəüə(r) n.Dev.

Fowl, 106, 249, 382—*fail* nw. Der.+*faul*.
faul Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*ful*, s.Ayr. *fjūl*, *fūl*, Kcb. +*fiul*, Ant., s.Nhb.+*fūl*, n.Dur.Wm., but w.Wm. *fūl*, es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fāl*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei.

fauəl s.Oxf., w.Som.+*vauəl*, *vvuəl*.
fāl sw.Yks. s.Lan.
feul Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin., Lei.+*fvul*, but s.Lei. *faul*, n. Wor. se.Ken.
fiul sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *fjūl*, *fūl*, Kcb.+*faul*, s.Dur.+*fəul*.
fjūl s.Ayr.+*fūl*.
foul n.Cum. snw.Yks.+*fūl*, e. Yks.+*fōl*, se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
fōl e.Yks. Glo.
ful Abd.+*fūl*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. n.Ayr.
fūl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*ful*, em.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *faul*, *ful*, s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*faul*, n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. nw.Lin.
fvul s.Chs. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. n. Hrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
fəul s.Dur.
fəül n.Dev., e.Dev.+*vəül*.
vauəl w.Som.+*vvuəl*.
vvul w.Wil.+*vvuəl*, e.Som.
vvuəl nw. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som.
vəul e.Dor.
vəül e.Dev.

Frame, 43—*fraim* se.Ken.
frām n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan.
freim Ant.
freəm e.Yks., m.Yks.+*friəm*, se. Yks.+*frēm*, *friəm*, sw. & ms. Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Som.
frēm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm. & em.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*friam*, snw. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
friam Wm. nnw.Yks.
friəm m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
frīm Lei.

Fray, 205—*frai* se.Ken. w.Som.
frā s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks.+*freə*, n.Lan. w.Wil.
frei wm.Sc. Kcb. ne.Nrf.
freə se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. Lin.
frē Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
friə m.Yks.

Free, 192—*frei* s.Sc., s.Nhb.+*friə*, *frī*, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
friə s.Nhb. n.Dur.
frī Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil.
vrī nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

Freeze, 190, 425, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432—*fraiz* Ess.
freiz em.Lan.+*frīz*, se.Lan. s. Stf.
freəz n.Stf.
friz sw.Nhb. Sus.
frīz Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.Wil.
frəiz ne.Nrf.
vrēz Dor.
vrīz w. & s.Som. Dev.

Fresh, 53, 343—*frāʃ* w.Som.+*vrāʃ*.
fræʃ se.Ken.
frāʃ I.Ma.+*freʃ*.
freiʃ em. & s.Lan.
freʃ Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Fresh (contd.)—
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
vrāf w.Som.
vref nw. & me. Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Fret, *sb.*, 59, 60, 425, 429, 431—
freət nw.Wil.
frit m.Cum. +*frīt*.
friət sw.Yks. n.Lan.
frīt n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. Lan.

Friar, 224—*freir* wm.Sc.
friə(r) n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.
frīr Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

Friday, 154, 155—*fraidė* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fredi*.
fraidi Lth. Edb., s.Dur. +*freidi*, snw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. w. Hrt. e.Suf.
fraidə Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., se. Yks. +*frādə*, sw. & es. Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
frādə e. se. & m. Yks.
fràidi em. & se. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der.
fràidə s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
fredi Bch. Abd.
freidė sm.Sc., but Kcb. *freidē*, Ayr. +*freidē*, se.Nhb.
freidē w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
freidi wm.Sc. s.Dur.
freidə me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
froidi s.Lin. +*froidə*, Lei., but s. Lei. *fràidə*, Bck. se.Ken.
froidə n.Stf. s.Lin.
frɒidi s.War. s.Oxf.
frəidi ne.Nrf.
vraidi Som. e.Dev.
vrɒidē Sus. nw. & me.Wil.
vrɒidi w.Wil. Dor.

Friend, 196, 307—*frænd* se.Ken. +*frend*.
fren n.Cum. +*frin*(*d*, *frīn*(*d*, m. Cum., Wm. +*frend*, I.Ma.
frend wm.Sc. +*frīn*(*d*, Ayr. s. Nhb. +*frīn*, n.Dur. +*frind*, *frīn*, w.Cum. Wm., e.Yks. +*frind*, nm. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. em. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m. Shr. Oxf. Bck. se. Ken. me. Wil.
frent se.Lan.
frēn w.Som.
frin n.Cum. Ess.
frind sn.Sc. +*frìnd*, *frīnd*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *frìnd*, s.Sc. +*frìnd*, Uls. +*frənd*, but Ant. *frīn*, me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf., e. Dor. +*frīnd*.
frìn Cai. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *frīn*, sm.Sc. +*frīn*(*d*.
frìnd Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
frīn Bch. Abd., em.Sc. +*frīnd*, wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
frīnd Inv. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.
frənd Uls.
frōnd n.Lan.
fʊ̄nd e.Som.
vren nw.Wil. n.Dev.
vrend Glo. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dev.
vrind sw.Dev.

Fright, 116, 358—*frait* s.Stf. Sus.
fràit em.Lan.
freχt Inv. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *friχt*.
freit I.Ma., n.Stf. +*froit*.

friχt w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
frīt sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
froit se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
frvit s.Oxf.
frəχt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
vrait s.Som.
vrvit me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Frighten, 360.

From, 262.

Front—*frunt* n.Cum. Yks. Rut.
frùnt m.Lan. Lei. Der., m.Nhp. +*frvnt*, sw.Nhp. w.War. ne. Shr.
frvnt Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Nrf. Wil. n.Dev. Cor.
frvunt e.Suf.
vrnt w.Som.

Frost, 82—*frāst* se.Ken. +*frǭst*.
fros I.Ma. s.Stf.
frost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf., but s.Stf. *fros*, Rut. Lei. Der. Lin. Oxf. Sus.
frǭst se.Ken. me.Wil.
fruəst s.Sc.
vras nw.Wil.
vrāst Dor.
vros e.Dev. +*vrost*.
vrost s.Som. e.Dev.
vrǭs(*t* w.Som.

Froth, 93, 316—*frāþ* se.Ken. +*frǭþ*.
froþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +*frōþ*, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw. Lan. *frǭþ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
frǭþ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se. Ken. me.Wil.
frō Abd. Lth. Edb.
frōð ne.Sc., but Abd. *frō*, Kcb. Ant.
frōþ Ayr.
vraþ nw.Wil. e.Dev.
vrāþ Dor.
vroþ s.Som.
vrǭþ w.Som.

Frozen, 95—*frozn* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin.
frōzn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & em.Sc. I.Ma.

Fruit, 221—*freut* se.Lan.
frit wm.Sc. +*frœt*, *frūt*, Ayr.
friut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. *frūt*, Rut. Lei.
frìət m.Yks.
frìt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *frūt*.
frjūt ne.Nrf.
frut Ant., s.Nhb. +*frūt*, I.Ma. m. Shr. w.Wil.
fruət s.Oxf.
frūt Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw. Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.
frœt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
frœut s.Chs.
früt sm.Sc., but Kcb. *frœt*.
frūt em.Sc., but Peb. *frœt*, wm. Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Full, 99, 255—*fol* ne.Sc. +*fu*, *fū*, *fvl*, Uls. +*ful*, but Ant. *fùl*, n. Wor.
fōl m.Nhp. +*fvl*.
fu Sh.I. ne.Sc., wm.Sc. +*fū*, sm. Sc. +*fū*, *fvl*.
ful Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm. +*fū*, Yks., n.Lan. +*fùl*, nw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.

Full (contd.)—
Lin., Rut.+*fvl*, s.Lei., e.Hrf. +*vvl*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb., ne.Nrf. +*fvl*, s.Nrf., e.Suf.+ *fvl*, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp.
fū Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fvl*, w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*fvl*, Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan.
fūl Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.
fùl Ant. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., Lei. +*fvl*, but s.Lei. *ful*.
fvl ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc.+ *fvu*, n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor. *vul*.
fvu s.Sc.
vul w.Wil. +*vuəl*, *vvl*, e.Dor. n. Dev.
vuəl w.Wil. e.Som.
vvl e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil.
vœl w.Som.

Furrow, 102, 233—*forə* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
fur Abd. Kcb.
fū(r) e.Sus.
fùr Ant.
fùrə em.Lan. I.Ma.
fvr ne.Sc., but Abd. *fur*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
fvrǿ Inv. se.Ken.
fvrə me.Wil.
fərə n.Ayr. Wm. Yks. sm.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
fārə se. & sw.Lan.
vuə(r) Sus., but e.Sus. *fū(r)*.
vvrə nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
vā(r) s.Som.

Furthermost, 398.

Furze, 379.

Fuss, 173—*fus* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
fùs Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
fvs Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil., w.Wil. n.Dev.+*vvs*.
vvs w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.

Gabble, 23, 346—*gabl* Inv., ne. Sc.+*jabl*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
gæbl Sus. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
gæbl se.Ken.
gobl m.Cum.
jabl ne.Sc.

Gage, 204, 249, 364, 366—*gaidʒ* se.Ken. Dor.
geədʒ sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
gēdʒ Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil.
gīdʒ Glo.
gjēdg n.Der.

Gain, 205, 364—*gain* ne.Nrf. + *gein*, se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
gæn m.Cum. n.Lan.
gein Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
geən s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*gēn*, *giən*, sw. Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Sus.
gēn Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut.
giən se.Yks.
gjēn n. ne. & nw.Der.

Gall, 40, 255—*gā* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
gāl Ant., n.Nhb.+*gǭ*, n.Dur. nw. Dev.

gà Kcb.
gæl e.Dev.
gāl me.Wil.
geəl, *gjal* w.Som.
goəl sw.Yks.
gǭ n.Ayr.+*gǭl*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus.
gǭl Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gǭ*, s. Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som.
gōl sw.Nhb.

Gallon, 200, 249, 306, 364—*galn* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., Yks.+*galnd*, Lan., but se.Lan. *gɑln*, Chs., but s.Chs. *gjalnd*, I.Ma. Stf., Lin.+*galnd*, Oxf.
galnd Yks. Not. Lin. se.Wor.
gæln Sus. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
gælnd Nrf.
geln se.Lan. se.Ken.
gjaln n.Der.
gjalnd s.Chs.

Gallows, 35, 229, 249, 346, 383—*galəs* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lin., Oxf.+*gjaləz*.
galəz w.Frf. e.Per. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
gàləs n.Ayr.
gælis s.Som.
gæləs se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
gjaləz Oxf.

Game = play, 45—*gam* sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., Wm.+*gem*, Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin.
gem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm.

Gander, 31, 229, 249, 300, 346—*gandə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
gandər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
ganðə(r) s.Lan.+*gonə(r)*.
ganðər I.Ma.
ganə(r) sw.Yks.
gāndər Edb.
gānər Bch. Abd.
gàndər Lth.
gændə(r) se.Ken.+*gendə(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
gendðər Ant.
gendə(r) se.Ken.
gendər s.Ayr.
gēnər s.Sc.
gjendər Kcb.
gondðə(r) n.Lan.
gondə(r) sm.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf., n.Der.+*gonə(r)*, War. n.Hrf.
gonə(r) se. & s.Lan. n.Der.

Gape, 43, 44, 45, 249, 346—*gaip* se.Ken.
gæp me. & w.Wil. e.Som.
geəp sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*giəp*, sw. Yks. n.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin. w.War., s.Oxf.+*giəp*, w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som.
gêp Inv.
gēp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., Wm.+*giap*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei.
giap m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
giəp s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s. Oxf. w.Som.
gīp Glo.
gjap nw.Lan.
gjāp e.Oxf.
gjep s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gjēp n. & nw.Der.

Garb, 346.

Garden, 201, 231, 233, 249, 301, 364—*gardin* n.Cum.
gardn I.Ma.
gaədn se.Ken.
gādin m.Cum. n. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr.
gādn s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus.
gædin sw.Lan.
gerdin s.Sc.
gerdn Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.
geədn sw.Yks. e.Dev.
gērdin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
gērdn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.
giədn Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.
gjādin n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf.
gjādn e.Hrf.
gədin sm.Lan.

Garter, 264.

Gash, 199.

Gate, 42, 249, 346—*gait* nw. Hrt.+*geət*, *giət*, se.Cmb. e. Ken.+*geət*, se.Ken.
gæit Ess.+*gjit*.
gæt se.Hrt.+*geət*, *giət*, *gjeit*.
gæt ne.Nrf.+*gjet*, e. & sw.Dev.+*giət*.
geit Ant.
get Inv., nm.Sc.+*giət*, *jet*, but w. Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, e.Som.
geət me.Nhb.+*giət*, *jet*, se.Nhb.+*gēt*, *giət*, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Dur.+*giat*, *giət*, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Cum.+*jet*, se. Yks.+*giət*, *jat*, sw.Yks.+*gēt*, *jēt*, ms.Yks.+*jēt*, n.Lan.+*gjeət*, *jət*, n.Stf.+*jēt*, n.Lin.+*jeət*, nw. Lin.+*jiət*, m. & s.Lin., Lei.+*gjēt*, *jat*, *jet*, *jēt*, *jiət*, m.Nhp.+*gjeit*, *gjeət*, w.War.+*giət*, s. War.+*gjeət*, n.Wor. s.Pem., nw.Oxf.+*jeət*, se.Brks., n.Bck. +*giət*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se.Hrt. m. & se.Cmb. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*giət*, *jat*, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*giət*, Dor.+*giət*, but w.Dor. *gjæt*, *gjet*, *gjēt*, nw.Som., s.Som.+*gjet*, e. Cor.+*giət*.
gēt w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & em.Sc.+*jet*, *jēt*, Ayr.+*jēt*, Kcb.+*jet*, se. Nhb., nnw.Yks.+*jat*, *jet*, snw. Yks.+*gjeət*, *jat*, *jet*, *jət*, sw. Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*jēt*, I.Ma.+*gjeət*, m.Chs., s.Chs.+*gīt*, *gjet*, *gjīt*, Rut.+*jēt*, w. Cor.
giat n.Dur., n.Wm.+*jat*.
git Dnb.+*gīt*, *gjet*, n.Dev.+*jet*.
giət nm.Sc., s.Sc.+*jæt*, me. & se. Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb.+*jet*, n.Dur., s.Dur.+*jat*, *jet*, *jit*, ne.Yks.+*jat*, *jet*, m.Yks.+*jet*, *jiət*, nm. & se.Yks. w.War., ne.Shr.+*gīt*, *gjēt*, Hrf.+*jat*, Glo.+*gīt*, *gjet*, *jat*, e.Oxf.+*gjet*, *gjeət*, w.Oxf. +*gjet*, s.Oxf. Brks., but se. Brks.+*geət*, n.Bck. nw. & se. Hrt. Ken., but e.Ken. *gait*, *geət*, se.Ken. *gait*, Sur., but s. Sur. *geət*, Sus., Hmp.+*jat*, I.W., Wil.+*jat*, *jæt*, *jiət*, but me. Wil. *geət*, w.Wil.+*geət*, Dor. w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *git*, *jet*, *jiət*, e. & sw.Dev.+*gæt*, e. Cor.
gīt s.Chs., Flt.+*gjēt*, Dnb. ne. Shr. Glo.
gjæt w.Dor.+*gjet*, *gjēt*.
gjeit ne.Sc., but Bch. *jət*, Abd. *jēt*, *jət*, s.Stf.+*gjeət*, m.Nhp., s. Wor.+*gjet*, se.Hrt. Hnt.
gjet se.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Chs. Dnb., e.Der.+*gjēt*, *jēt*, s.Wor., n.Shr. +*gjēt*, Glo. e. & w.Oxf. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Dor. s.Som.
gjeət snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. e. Oxf.

gjēt nw.Lan.+*jet*, s.Lan.+*jet*, *jēt*, Flt.n.Der.,ne.Der.+*jēt*,e.Der. Not. Lei. n. ne. & se.Shr. s. Cmb. w.Dor.

gjit Ess.

gjīt s.Chs.

jat Sh.I. Dur., but n.Dur. *geət*, *giat*, *giət*, *gjet*, *jet*, s.Dur.+*giət*, *jet*, *jit*, Cum.+*jet*, *jiət*, but n. Cum.+*geət*, Wm.+*jet*, *jiət*, but n.Wm.+*giat*,ne. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. Lei. Wor., but n. Wor. *geət*, s.Wor. *gjeit*, *gjet*, Shr.+*jet*, but n.Shr. *gjet*, *gjēt*, ne.Shr. *giət*, *gīt*, *gjēt*, se.Shr. *gjēt*, Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *geət*, *jeət*, e.Oxf. *giət*, *gjet*, *gjeət*, w.Oxf. *giət*, *gjet*, s.Oxf. *giət*, Sus. Hmp. Wil.

jæt s.Sc. Wil.

jet Sc.+*jēt*, but Or.I.+*jet*, Inv. *get*, ne.Sc. *gjeit*, Bch. *jət*, Abd. *jet*, *jət*, sn.Sc. *jvt*, nm.Sc. *get*, *giət*, *jet*, w.Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, em.Sc.+*gēt*, *jēt*, wm.Sc.+*gēt*, Ayr. *gēt*, *jēt*, Kcb.+*gēt*, s.Sc. *giət*, *jæt*, n.Nhb.+*jēt*, me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm., Yks.+*jiət*, but n.Yks. *jēt*, ne. Yks. *giət*, *jat*, nnw.Yks.+*gēt*, *jat*, snw.Yks. + *jat*, *jət*, e. Yks. *jat*, m.Yks.+*giət*, *jiət*, nm. Yks. *giət*, w.Yks.+*jiət*, se.Yks. *geət*, *giət*, *jat*, sw.Yks. *geət*, *jēt*, es.Yks. *jēt*, ms.Yks. *geət*, *jēt*, nw. em. & s.Lan. Lei. Shr. n. Dev. Cor.,but e.Cor. *geət*, *giət*, w.Cor. *gēt*.

jeət n.Lin. nw.Oxf.

jēt Or.I.+*jet*, Abd.+*jət*, Ayr.

jēt Sc. n.Nhb. n. w. sw. es. & ms. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but m.Chs. *gēt*, s.Chs. *gēt*, *gīt*, *gjet*, *gjīt*,n.Stf. Der.,but n.Der. *gjēt*, ne.Der.+*gjēt*, e.Der.+*gjet*, *gjēt*, Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp. *geət*, *gjeit*, *gjeət*, sw.Nhp. *gjeət*.

jit s.Dur.

jiət Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. Lei. Wil. n.Dev.

jvt sn.Sc.

jət Bch. Abd. snw.Yks.

jət n.Lan.

Gather, 44, 47, 229, 231, 249, 297, 346—*gadðər* n.Cum.+*gaðər*.

gadə(r) se.Ken.+*geðə(r)*.

gadər Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*geðər*, *giðər*,but Bch.Abd.*gedir*,*geðir*.

gaðə(r) sm.Lan.+*geðə(r)*, n.Stf., Lei.+*geðə(r)*.

gaðər n.Cum. I.Ma.

gæðə(r) Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

gæðər s.Sc.

gedðər Wm.+*gedə(r)*, *gidə(r)*, n. Lan.+*gidðə(r)*.

gedir Bch. Abd. +*geðir*.

gedə(r) m.Cum. Wm.

geðir Bch. Abd.

geðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr. *gjeðə(r)*, Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se. Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. Dev.

geðər Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb.

gidðə(r) n.Lan.

gidə(r) Wm.

giðə(r) w.Yks.

giðər ne.Sc.

gjeðə(r) s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr

gjeðər Kcb.

Gather (contd.)—
goðə(r) w.Wor.
Gave, 249, 279, 425—*ga* Wm. +*ge, gev,* w.Yks.+*gav, ge.*
gav sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w.Yks. em.Lan.
ge Wm. w.Yks.
geəv nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
gev Wm. n.Lan. Dor.
gē Sh. & Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
gēv Inv. Kcb.
gjā ne.Sc.
Gay, 205, 249, 364—*gai* Abd. Lth.+*gē,* s.Wor. se.Ken. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
gǣ Wm. w.Wil.
geə s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
gêi ne. nm. & s.Sc.
gē Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Sus.
gjē n. & nw.Der.
Geese, 142, 249, 328—*geis* se. Lan. n.Stf.
giəs e.Dev.+*gīz.*
gìs w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma.
gīs Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
gīz Som. e.Dev.
gjeis s.Chs. ne.Shr.
Geld, 346.
General, 233.
Gesling, 143, 324—*geslin* s.Chs. n.Lin.
gezlin Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *geslin,* Der. Not.
Get, 58, 249, 292, 294, 346, 425, 429, 430, 431—*ged* (before a following vowel) sm.Lan., s. Lan.+*ger.*
ger (before a following vowel) e. se. & s.Yks. s.Lan. n.Stf.
get Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Edb. *gət,* wm. Sc., s.Sc.+*giət,* Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. Wm. +*git,* e. & sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan., sw. Lan.+*gjet,* I.Ma., nw.Lin. Lei.+*git,* m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*git,* w.Wil.
git Ayr., Uls.+*gət,* but Ant. *gɑt,* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., nw.Lan.+*gjet,* m.Lan. Lin., but nw.Lin.+*get,* Lei. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. e.Som., w. Som.+*gʊt,* Dev. w.Cor.
giət s.Sc.
gīt se.Lan., s.Lan.+*gjet.*
gjer (before a following vowel) sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
gjet Kcb. nw. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf.
gʊt sn.Sc. Dor. w.Som.
gər (before a following vowel) Glo.
gət Edb. Uls.
Ghastly, 289, 326.
Ghost, 121, 122, 249, 346—*gaust* se.Ken.
gest me.Nhb.
gêst sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*gost.*
gēst ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gost,* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*gōst,* s. Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*gōst,* Peb. Ant., se.Nhb.+*giəst.*
giast nw.Yks.+*gōst, guəst.*
giəst s.Sc.+*gōst,* se.Nhb., e.Yks. +*gōst.*

gjest s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*gōst.*
gjēst Kcb.+*gost.*
gost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
goəs e.Dev.+*gȯst.*
goəst me.Wil.+*gǭst*, Dor., but e.Dor. *gȯst.*
gǭst m.Cum., Wm.+*gōst*, se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil.
gȯst s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor., w.Som. +*guəs(t*, e.Dev.
gȯəst n. & nw.Lin. m.Bck.
gōs I.Ma.
gōst Ayr.+*gēst*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guəst*, n. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
gust ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
guəs w.Som.
guəst ne. nw. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. Glo. w.Hrt. n. Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.

Gild, 429.

Gilt = a young sow, 346.

Gird, 429.

Girl, 115, 234, 249, 346—*gal* n. Nhp. n.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*gōl*, s. Oxf., Bdf.+*gæl*, *gel*, e.Sus.+ *gæl*, *gōl*, n.Dev.
gāl nw.Hrt.+*gæl.*
gæl m.Nhp.+*gjal*, se.Brks., n. Bck.+*gjal*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt., se.Hrt.+*gjal*, *gjel*, n. & m.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+ *gjal*, Ess.+*gel*, n.Ken., e.Ken.+ *gjōl*, se.Ken.+*gel*, *gəl*, s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., w.Wil.+*gōl.*
gel ne. e. & se.Yks., I.Ma.+*gjel*, m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. Bdf. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken.
gerl wm.Sc. se.Nhb.
gēl Sus., but e.Sus. *gal*, *gæl*, *gōl*, w.Sus. *gæl.*
giæl n.Dur.
gjal m. & sw.Nhp., w.Oxf.+*gjōl*, n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf.
gjæl nm.Brks.
gjel I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not., but m.Not. *gel*, ne.Nhp. se.Hrt.
gjōl w.Oxf. e.Ken.
gjəl Glo.
gol m.Yks.
gōdl w.Som.
gōl m.Lan. w.War. s.Wor. nw. Oxf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Cor.
gərl Uls.
gərəl nw.Wil.
gəl n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w. Dor. s.Dev.

Give, 58, 249, 279, 346, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432, 435 —*gi* Bch.+*gī*, Abd.+*giv*, *gī*, n.Ayr.+*gì*, s.Ayr. ne.Yks., sw. Yks. sm. & sw.Lan.+*giv*, s.Lan. +*giv*, *gī*, s.Stf.+*gī*, Not.+*gjiv*, m.Shr. w.Som.
giə Peb.
giv Inv. Abd. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+ *gə*, n.Dur.+*gī*, n.Cum., m.Cum. Wm.+*gī*, sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
gì n.Ayr.
gìv ne.Sc.+*gjī*, but Bch. *gi*, *gī*, Abd. *gi*, *giv*, *gī.*
gī Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *gi*, *gì*, s.Ayr. *gi*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf., ne.Der.+*gji*, nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Dor. nw.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

Give (contd.)—
gīv e.Dev.
gji n.Der.+*gjiv*, *gjī*, ne. & w. Der.
gjiv Kcb. ms.Lan., s.Chs.+*gjī*, n. Der. Not.
gjī ne.Sc. s.Chs. n.Der.
gə s.Nhb.
Given, 279.
Glad, 22, 345—*dlad* sw.Yks. sm. Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin.
glad Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlad*, n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Rut. Lin., but m.Lin. *dlad*, Lei. Oxf. Cmb.
glād se.Ken.
glæd Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
glēd s.Sc.
gled Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
glēd ne.Sc., but Abd. *gled*.
Glass, 26, 345—*dlas* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Hnt.
dlās nw.Oxf.
glas Kcb.+*gles*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlas*, n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Nrf.
glās s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken.
glæs s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus. Som. e. Dev.
glæs Dor.
gles Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
glès ne.Sc., but Abd. *gles*.
Glide, 425, 429.
Glisten, 67, 345—*dlisn* sw.Yks. n.Der.
glisn Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlisn*, n. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.
gləsn ne.Sc., but Abd. *glisn*, w. Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
Gloom, 162, 163, 345—*dlium* sw.Yks.
dlūm n.Der.
glium em.Lan. Stf.
glum Abd. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s. Nhb.+*glūm*, Dur.
glūm Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *glum*, s.Ayr., Lth.+*glʊm*, Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sur. Sus. Ken. me.Wil.
glʊm Lth.
glūm e.Dev.
Glove, 169, 345—*dluv* sw.Yks. n.Der.
dlùv sm.Lan.
gliuv m.Cum.
gliv Bch. Abd.+*glʊv*.
glov, *glǭv* I.Ma.
gluv Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dluv*, n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
glūv s.Stf.
glùv se. sw. & s.Lan.
glʊv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.
Glow, 168, 345—*dlou* sw.Yks.
dlō n.Der.
glau Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*glō*, Kcb., Wm.+*glō*, Glo. Ken. Som.
glou s.Sc. s.Stf. s.Oxf.
glǭ m.Cum. I.Ma.
glō Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
glʊu me.Wil.
Gnat, 23, 345—*nat* Inv. wm.Sc.,

but n.Ayr. *nàt*, Kcb. me. & sw. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e.Suf.
nàt n.Ayr. s.Sc.
næt m.Shr. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Gnaw, 49, 345, 348, 425—*gnā* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nā*, sn.Sc.
nā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s. War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev.
nà Kcb. em.Lan.
nǣ me.Wil. e.Dev.
neəg sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan.
noə m.Yks., Rut.+*nǭ*, se.Ken.
nǭ wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
nō se. & sw.Nhb.

Go, 124, 249, 426, 427, 429, 431, 432, 433—*ga* w.Wm.+*gā*.
gau se.Ken.
gā e. & m.Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.+*ga*, snw.Yks., n.Lan.+*gē*, *guə*, nw.Lan.
gǣ Sh.I.
geə m.Yks.
gē ne.Sc.+*gjā*, w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan.
giə s.Sc.
gī se.Nhb.
gjā ne.Sc.
gou Ant., s.Stf.+*gō*, *gū*, m.Nhp. +*gū*, sw.Nhp., n.Bck.+*gu*, ne. Nrf. Som., but e.Som. *gū*, w. Som. *gū*, *gǣ*.
gǭ se.Yks.+*guə*, me.Wil.
gòu Rut. w.Dor.
gòə ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*gō*.
gō Inv. Kcb., s.Lan.+*guə*, *gū*, I.Ma. n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*gu*, *gū*, Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr.
gu n.Der., nw.Der. Lei.+*gū*, n. Bck.
guə se. sw. & es.Yks. n. & sm. Lan., se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.+*gū*, e.Der., m.Lin.+*gū*, m.Shr. n. Hrf. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*gū*.
gū em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., but w.Dor.
gòu, e.Som., w.Som.+*gǣ*, n. & e.Dev.
gvu Ess.
gǣ w.Som.

Goat, 121, 122, 244, 346, 382—*gaut* se.Ken.
gēt wm.Sc. Ayr.+*gōt*.
giət s.Dur.
goit s.Lan.+*guət*.
goət n.Stf. n.Bck., me.Wil.+*gǭt*, e.Dev.+*gōt*.
gǭt Wm.+*gōt*, me.Wil.
gòt nw. & w.Der.
gòət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gōt*, n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*gōt*, n.Dur. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Sur. Sus. w.Som.
gōt Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. Yks., se.Yks.+*guət*, m. & sw. Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. Nrf. n. & e.Dev.
guət sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. e.m. se.

Goat (con'd.)—
& sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
gūt wm.Stf.
gwoət Dor.

God, 82—*gād* Abd. +*gōd*.
god Ayr. +*gōd*, but n.Ayr. +*gǭd*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*gōd*, m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*gǭd*, I.Ma., n.Stf. +*gǭd*, n. & ne. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
gǭd Inv., n.Ayr. +*gōd*, Ant. s. Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.
gōd ne.Sc., but Abd. +*gād*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.

Going, 121, 244.

Gold, 86, 253, 307, 346—*gaud* Abd. +*gōld*, *gūld*, wm.Sc. +*gūld*, but n.Ayr. *gōld*, s.Ayr. +*gōld*, *gūld*, Lth., Edb. +*gūld*, Peb. se.Lan.
gauld sn.Sc., sm.Sc. +*gūld*, but s.Ayr. *gaud*, *gōld*, *gūld*, Wm., but n.Wm. *goud*, se.Ken.
geuld Uls. +*gōld*, but Ant. *guld*.
goud ne.Sc., but Bch. *gōld*, *gūld*, Abd. *gaud*, *gōld*, *gūld*, se.Nhb. +*gould*, s.Nhb. +*gould*, *guld*, n.Dur. +*gould*, m.Cum. n. Wm., snw.Yks. +*gould*, e.Yks. +*gvud*, m.Yks. +*goəd*, se.Yks. +*gūld*, sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw. Lan., s.Lan. +*gūld*, n.Stf. nw. Lin.
gould me.Nhb. +*gūld*, se. & s. Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks. +*gvuld*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur., Sus. +*gūld*.
goəd m.Yks.
gȯd em.Lan.
gȯəld s.Oxf., e.Suf. +*gvud*.
gōl w.Som. +*guəl*.
gōld Inv., Bch. +*gūld*, Abd., w. Frf. e.Per. +*gvud*, Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*gaud*, *gūld*, s.Sc. +*gūld*, Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. n. nw. & e.Dev.
guld Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.
guəl w.Som.
guəld s.Lin. Bdf., w.Wil. +*gvuld*.
gūl I.Ma.
gūld Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se. Yks. s.Lan., s.Chs. +*gvuld*, *gœuld*, s.Stf. n.Der., n.Lin. +*gvud*, n.Wor. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *gȯəld*, m.Bck. Sus. Wil., but me.Wil. *gvuld*, w.Wil. *guəld*, *gvuld*, Dor., but e.Dor. *guld*.
gvud w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m. Shr. e.Suf.
gvuld s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.
gœuld s.Chs.

Gone, 129, 244, 249—*gān* snw. Yks. +*gian*, *gon*, nw.Lan., sw. Dev. +*gǭn*.
gàn w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *goən*, *gȯən*.
gein Ant.
geən m.Yks.
gėn ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*gēn*, w.Frf. e. Per.
gēn sn. & em.Sc., wm.Sc. +*gǭn* Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*gōn*, Kcb. +*gōn*.
gian n.Dur. +*giən*, *gjen*, *gon*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
giən s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*gjen*, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +*gjen*, n. & s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se. Yks., n.Lan. +*gon*.

gīn Or.I.
gjen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gon nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *gèn*, n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guən*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not., nw. Lin.+*gòən*, m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s. Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s. Pem. s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*gǭn*, Bdf. Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw. Nrf. w.Suf. Som., but s.Som. +*gwon*, n. & e.Dev. e.Cor.
goən e.Ken.+*gǭn*, e.Dor.+*gòən*.
gǭn Inv.wm.Sc.w.Oxf.nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Hrt., e.Suf.+*gun*, Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw. Dev.
gòən ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e.Dor.
gōn n.Ayr.+*gēn*, Kcb.
gun e.Suf.
guən n.Nhb.sw.Yks.em.&s.Lan. e.Sus.
gwon s.Som.+*gon*.
gwɒn m.Shr.

Good, 169, 244, 249, 346, 398—
gid Cai., wm.Sc.+*gjid*, *gœd*, *gūd*, s.Ayr.
giud nnw.Yks.+*gud*, snw.Yks.+ *gud*, *gwuəd*, e.Yks.+*gud*.
giüd s.Nrf.
giəd se.Nhb.+*gjud*, *gud*, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*gud*.
gjid wm.Sc.
gjud se.Nhb.
gjüd sn.Sc.+*gʊd*, *güd*, em.Sc.+ *gūd*, but Lth. Edb. *gūd*.
gòd s.Yks.+*gud*, e.War.
gòid sw.Yks.+*guid*.
gōd ms.Yks.+*guid*.
gud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., n.Cum.+*gœd*, *güd*, *gūd*, e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. se. & s.Yks., n. Lan.+*gùd*, nw. & se.Lan., s. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.+ *gùd*, Lin. Rut., m.Nhp.+*gùd*, sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+*gùd*, e. & s.Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.Sus.sm.Hmp.Wil.e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. *gœd*, *gēd*, n.Dev.+*güd*.
guid sw. & ms.Yks.
guəd se.Hrt.
gùd n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e.w. & s.Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.
gʊd sn.Sc., sm.Sc.+*gœd*, *güd*, but s.Ayr. *gid*, Kcb. *gēd*.
gœd Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., w.Som.+*gēd*, sw.Dev.+*güd*, s.Dev.+*gēd*.
gēd Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s. Dev.
güd Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. *gœd*, em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev.
gūd wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev.
gwìd ne.Sc.
gwuəd snw.Yks.

Goose, 162, 249, 328, 346, 381, 383—*gis* Ayr.+*gœs*, but n. Ayr.+*gūs*.
gius sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*giəs*, n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *giəs*, em.Lan.+*gous*, n.Stf.
giüs ne.Nrf.
giəs n.Dur. w.Wm.
gīs Bch., Abd.+*gūs*.
gjʊus ne.Der.
gous em.Lan.
guis sw.Yks.
guəs Dor.

Goose (contd.)—
gūs Inv.Abd.Ant.n.sw.&s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
gœs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb.
gāːs Or.I. Kcb.
gœz w.Som.
güs Lth. Edb.
gūːs n.Ayr. e.Suf.
gūːz e.Dev.

Got, 425, 429—*gat* Abd. s.Ayr.+*got*, Lth. Edb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. +*got*, m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan.
gor I.Ma.+*got*.
got ne.Sc., but Abd.+*gat*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*gat*, Kcb. Ant. sw.&s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.&wm. Stf. s.Der. Not. Lin. s.Lei. m. Nhp. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som., but w.Som. *goət*, e.Dev.
goət w.Som.

Gown, 225, 249, 306, 364—*gaun* nnw.Yks.+*gūn*, snw.Yks.+*goun*, *gūn*, n.&se.Lan., n.Lin. +*gūn*.
gaund ne.Cmb. Ess. Sus., but e. Sus. *geund*, w.Sus. *geun*(*d*.
gaən n.Stf.
gān sw.Yks. em.&s.Lan.
gǣn sm.&sw.Lan.
geun Bdf.+*geund*, se.Ken., s. Sur. w.Sus.+*geund*.
geund n.Bck. Bdf., Sur., but s. Sur.+*geun*, e.&w.Sus.
gjaun n.&nw.Der.
gjaund nw.Nrf.
goun snw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.
gun Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*gūn*, sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *gūn*, Peb. Ant., n. Cum. se.Yks.+*gūn*.
gūn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. *gun*, Abd.+*gun*, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n.&m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m.&se. Yks. n.&nw.Lin.
gvun Lei. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*gvund*, e.Dev.
gvund Flt. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil., but me. Wil. *gvun*, w.Wil.+*gvun*, e. Som.
gəūn n.Dev.

Grain, 205, 345.

Grandfather, 267.

Grant, 364.

Grass, 26, 263, 345—*gars* me. Nhb.
gas se.Yks.+*ges*, *gres*.
gās snw.Yks.+*gəs*.
gœrs s.Sc.+*græs*.
gers ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gərs*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*gras*, wm. Sc.+*gres*, sm.Sc.+*gres*, but Kcb.+*gras*, n.Cum.+*gras*, *gərs*.
ges e.&se.Yks.
gras Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Kcb.+*gres*, Uls., but Ant. *gres*, se. Nhb.+*gvrs*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &m.Cum. sw.Lan. I.Ma., Stf. +*gres*, m.Lin., Lei. ne.Nhp.+*gres*, m.&sw.Nhp., n.Shr.+*gres*, e.Som.
grās ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*gres*, *gəs*, s.War. nw.&s.Oxf., m.Bck. +*grǣs*, ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. I.W.
græs s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus.
grǣs em.Lan. Glo. m.Bck. n.Ken. me.&w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
gres wm.Sc. Ayr., Lth.+*gərs*, Edb.+*gərs*, Peb. sm.Sc. Ant.

ne.Yks., m.Yks.+*gəs*, se. & es. Yks., n.Lan.+*gās*, se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. Lin., but m.Lin. *gras*, Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.& ne. Shr.

grɒs m.Lan.

gvrs Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb.

gūs nw.Lan. n.Dev.

gərs Bch. Abd. Edb. n.Cum. Wm.

gəs m.Yks.

gārs Lth.

gās s.Dur. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan.

Grave, 43, 45, 279—*graf* Yks., but sw.Yks. *greəv*, Chs. Der., but n.Der. *grēv*, Lin., but nw. Lin. *greəv*, Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr., but ne.Shr. *grīv*, Hrf., Glo.+*grīv*, Sur., Sus.+*grēv*, Hmp.

graiv se.Ken.

grāv Wm.+*griaf*, *griav*, n.Lan. e.Dev.

gref Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

greəv sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.

grēv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. Sus. me.Wil.

griaf, *griav* Wm.

grīv se.Lan. ne.Shr. Glo.

Gray, 133—*grai* s.Wor.+*grei*, ne. Nrf.+*grei*, *grē*, se.Ken. me. Wil. w.Som.

grā s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil.

grei Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf., Rut.+*grē*, s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

greə sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*grē*, m. Yks., se.Yks.+*grē*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., but e.Dor. *grī*.

grē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se. Yks. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut., Lei.+*grī*, but s.Lei. *grei*, e.War.+*grī*, ne.Nrf. n.Ken.

grī m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e. Dor.

Graze, 43—*graiz* se.Ken.

grāz m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.

greəz sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor. e. Dev.

grēz Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

grīz e.Suf.

Grease, 329.

Great, 182, 183, 263, 345—*gjət* e.Cum.

grait se.Ken.

grēt Uls., but Ant. *gret*, e.Dev.

greid sw.Lan.+*greit*, ms.Lan.+ *greit*, *gret*, *grēt*.

greit ne.Sc.+*grēt*, sn.Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf., Lei.+ *gret*, *grēt*, *grīt*, m. & sw.Nhp.+ *gret*, *grēt*, se.Shr.+*grēt*, Bdf. +*gūt*, se.Hrt.+*griət*, s.Nrf.+ *grvt*.

gret n.Ayr. s.Sc.+*grēt*, Ant., n. Cum.+*grit*, *grīt*, *gərt*, s.Yks., m.Lan.+*gūt*, ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*grēt*, *gūt*, *gāt*, n. nw. & e.Der., n.Lin.+*griət*, nw.Lin.+*greət*, *griət*, sw.Lin. Not. Rut., Lei. ne.Nhp.+*grēt*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*grēt*, *grīt*, n.Shr.+*grēt*, nw. & e.Oxf., s.Oxf.+*gāt*, n.

Great (contd.)—
Bck., Hnt.+*grēt*, ne.Cmb. nw. Nrf. Ess.
greət Sh.I.+*grit*, me.Nhb.+*grīt*, I.Ma.+*grēt*, n.Stf. nw.Lin., s. Lin.+*grit*, e.Hrf.+*grēt*, w.Hrt. e.Suf.
grēt Inv.Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*gret*, s.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*grīt*, Flt. Dnb. em.Stf., ne.Der. + *grīt*, Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. War. s.Wor. n. m. & se.Shr., n.Hrf. + *grīt*, e.Hrf. Hnt., n. Dev. +*gʊ̄t*.
grit Sh.I. n.Cum., es.Yks.+*grʊt*, wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.
griət se.Nhb. +*grīt*, nnw.Yks. + *grīt*, *gə̄t*, snw.Yks.+*gə̄t*, ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. n. nw.Lin. se.Hrt.
grīt n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur.+*gə̄t*, n. m. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *gə̄t*, nnw.Yks. s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. & w. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n. Hrf. n.Ken.
grʊt es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
grət Lth. Edb. Peb.
gʊ̄t ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm. Brks.Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *gə̄t*, Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.
gərt n.Cum., Wm. + *gə̄t*, but n. Wm. +*grīt*.
gə̄t s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus. *gʊ̄t*, Hmp., but sm.Hmp. *gʊ̄t*, w.Wil. e.Dor.

Green, 142, 345—*grǣn* Dor.
grein s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., s.Chs.+*grīn*, n. & e.Stf., em. wm. & s.Stf.+*grīn*, ne. & s.Der., Lei.+*grīn*, m.Nhp. ne.Shr.+ *grīn*.
greən e.Suf.
grēn n.Wor.+*grīn*, m.Bck.
grin Sus.+*grīn*.
griən n.Cum. s.Lin.+*grīn*, s.Oxf.
grìn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.
grīn ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. *grein*, e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr., but ne. Shr.+*grein*, e.Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. nw. & s.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. se. Ken. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.

Grew, 193—*greu* n. & em.Lan.
griu s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
grū Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

Grice, 382.

Grilse, 329.

Grim, 68—*grim* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*grəm*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Ken. Sus. Dev.
grœm w.Som.
grəm ne.Sc., but Abd. *grim*, n. Ayr. Edb. Wm.
grə̄m n.Lan.

Grin, 263, 425.

Grind, 75, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*grain* n. & e.Dev.
graind s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Lan. + *grind*, sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
grānd sm.Lan.

grȧin I.Ma. +*grein*.
grȧind em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.
grein I.Ma.
greind Inv. n.Ayr.
gren nw.Dev.
grend s.Sc.
grȅn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *grin*.
grin Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Cum., nw. Lan. +*grind*.
grind Sh.I.w.Frf.e.Per.me.& se. Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
groind n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *grɒin*.
grɒin ne.Nrf. +*grɒind*, e.Sus., w. Wil. +*grɒind*, Dor. e.Som.
grɒind n.Shr. nm.Brks. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

Grip, 425, 426, 429, 432.

Gristle, 67, 263—*girsl* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *grəsl*.
grisl Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. +*grəsl*, em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
grisô me.Wil.
grəsl Bch. Abd. +*gərsl*, n.Ayr. Wm.
gərsl Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
gȧsl sw.Yks. n.Lan.

Groan, 121, 122—*graun* se.Ken.
grẽn Abd. +*gron*, Ayr.
grian m.Cum. Wm.
griən nw.Lan.
gron Bch. Abd.
groun s.Sc.
groən s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
grǫ̃n me.Wil.
grôən se.Lan. nw.Lin.
grõn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
gruən sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Bdf.
grũn e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

Grope, 429.

Ground, *sb.*, 104, 249, 307, 345 —*graind* Chs. n.Stf., nw.Der. +*graund*, e.Der.
graund n. m. se. & s.Lan., wm. Stf. +*grùnd*, s.Stf. nw. & s.Der. e.War.
gravnd ms.Lan. +*grẽnd*, Not.
graənd n.Der. +*grɒund*.
grānd s.Yks., s.Lan. +*grẽnd*, ne. & w.Der.
græund m.Nhp.
grẽnd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
greun m.Bck. +*greund*, w.Suf. n. Ken., w.Som. +*greund*.
greund Uls. +*grond*, *grəun*, but Ant. *grùn*, s.Lin., Lei. + *grjaund*, but n.Lei. *grɒund*, m.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf. Ess. + *grɒund*, se.Ken. w.Som.
greənd sw.Yks. +*griənd*, *grund*.
grẽnd ms.Yks.
griənd sw.Yks.
grjaund Lei.
grjeun(d se.Hrt.
grond Uls.
groun I.Ma.
grun Kcb. s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *grund*, *grənd*, Cum. +*grund*, but n.Cum. +*grɒn*, Wm. se. Yks. n.Lin. +*grund*.
grund Nhb., but s.Nhb. +*grun*, Dur., but n.Dur. +*grun*, *grənd*, Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
grùn Ant.
grùnd nw.Lan. +*grənd*, wm.Stf.
grɒn Sc. +*grɒnd*, but Kcb. *grun*, n.Cum.

Ground (contd.)—
grɒnd Sc. m.Shr. n.Bck. Sus., but e.Sus. *grɒun*.
grɒun Rut. e.Sus. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor. +*grəun*, e.Som.
grɒund Dnb. n.Der. n.Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. me.Wil.
grənd n.Dur. nw.Lan.
grəun Uls. e.Dor.
grəund Glo. sw.Hmp.
grəün n. & e.Dev.

Grow, 168, 427, 432—*grau* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken.
grā n.Lan.+*grǭ*.
grou sm.Sc., but Kcb. *grau*, s. Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks., em.Lan. +*grō*, s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
grɤ̄ n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se. Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor.
grôu m.Nhp.
grō em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. Stf., n.Der.+*grū*, m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev.
grū s.Stf. n.Der.
grɒu w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil.

Grudge, 219, 263.

Gruel, 221, 364—*griu·il* m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
griu·əl s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s. Lin.
grū·el wm.Sc.
grū·il Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der.
grūl sn.Sc.+*grū·əl*, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
grū·ȯ me.Wil.
grū·œl Bch. Abd.
grū·əl Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e. Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
grɒu·el s.Sc.
grū·əl ne.Nrf.

Grunt, 345.

Guard, 364.

Guest, 346.

Guise, 223.

Gusset, 326.

Had, 441.

Hag = to chop, 29—*ag* Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
æg Brks. Hmp. Wil.
hag Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

Hail, 48—*agl* ne.Yks., e.Yks.+ *eəl*, se.Yks.+*eəl*, *ēl*.
ail Ess. se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +*æiəl*, *æəl*, Dor., but e.Dor.+ *aiəl*, e.Som.
aiəl e.Dor.+*ail*, w.Som.
æil m.Nhp.
æiəl, *æəl* w.Wil.
ǣl nnw.Yks.+*eəl*, *ėl*.
eil se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *eəl*, n. & e.Dev.
eəl nnw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
ėl n.Cum. nnw.Yks.
ēl n.Dur.+*heəl*, m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *eil*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw. Dev.
hǣl Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *heil*.
heil Ant.
heəl ne.Sc.+*hēl*, but Bch. Abd.+ *hėl*, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+ *hēl*, n.Dur.
hėl Bch. Abd.+*hēl*, s.Sc.
hēl Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.

īl s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *eil*, ne. Shr.

Hair, 134, 248—*ā(r)* snw.Yks.+*eə(r)*, *ē(r)*, *ia(r)*, Oxf.+*jā(r)*.

ǣ(r) nnw.Yks.+*ia(r)*, *iə(r)*.

eə(r) n.Dur.+*heə(r)*, s.Dur. m. Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es. Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ə(r)*, sw. Lan.+*jə(r)*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*jə(r)*, nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., Glo.+*jə(r)*, ne.Nrf.+*iə(r)*, e.Suf., Ken.+*iə(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

ē(r) snw.Yks.

her wm. & s.Sc.+*hēr*.

heə(r) s.Nhb.+*hē(r)*, n.Dur.

heər Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hē(r) s.Nhb.

hēr Sc., but wm. & s.Sc.+*her*, me.Nhb., Wm.+*hiər*, *jār*.

hiər Wm. I.Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

iə(r) Cum.+*jā(r)*, *jə(r)*, but n.Cum. *heər*, m.Cum. *eə(r)*, nnw.Yks. e. Stf. Der., but n.Der. *eə(r)*, *jə(r)*, nw.Der.+*jə(r)*, Lin., but nw. & s.Lin. *eə(r)*, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken.

jā(r) Cum.nw.Lan. se.Wor.Shr., but n.Shr. *jeə(r)*, Hrf., but n. Hrf. *jeə(r)*, Oxf.

jār Wm.

jeə(r) n.Shr. n.Hrf. Brks.

jiə(r) n.Wil.

jœuə(r) s.Chs.

jə(r) Cum. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *jœuə(r)*, n. & nw. Der. Wor., but se.Wor. *jā(r)*, Glo.

ə(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Half, 38, 280—*āf* Rut.+*ǭf*, m. & sw.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf., n. Bck.+*eəf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *ǣf*, e.Dor.+*ǣf*, w.Som.+*āv*, e.Dev., w.Cor.+*ǣf*.

āv w.Som.

æf se.Ken.

æəf nw.Wil.

ǣf n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*āf*, w.Cor.

ef wm.Stf.

eif n.Stf.

eəf n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*ǭf*, m. & s. Lin. n.Bck.

ēf em. & sm.Lan.+*ǭf*, s.Lan.+*ǭf*, *ǭv*, s.Chs.+*if*, *īf*, m.Not. Lei. Ess. nw.Som.

ēv n.Der.+*ǭv*.

haf Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hāf*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*haəf*, n.Cum.+*hoəf*, *hǭf*.

haəf s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hāf ne.Sc. Ant., I.Ma.+*hēf*.

hēf se.Nhb.+*hōf*, I.Ma.

hoəf n.Cum.

hǭf wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *haf*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *ǭf*.

hōf se. & sw.Nhb.

if s.Chs.+*īf*.

īf s.Chs.

īv w.Chs.

oəf m.Yks.+*uəf*, se. & sw.Yks.+*ǭf*.

ǭf s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*ǭv*, sw. & s.Lan. e. & s.Stf. nw. Lin. Rut.

ǭv nw.Lan.+*ōf*, se. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.

Half (contd.)—
ōf e.Yks. nw.Lan.
uəf m.Yks.
Halfendeal, 396.
Halfpenny, 267, 280.
Hallantide, 392.
Halter, 39, 284—*altə(r)* n.Dur.+*eltə(r)* e.Dev.
āltə(r) w.Som.+*ǭltə(r).*
eltə(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lin.
haltə(r) s.Nhb.+*heltə(r).*
helðər Ant.
heltþər Wm.
heltə(r) s.Nhb.
heltər w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *hǭltər,* Lth. Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
hiltər Bch. Abd.
holtþər I.Ma.
hǭltər Inv. n.Ayr. Edb.
oltə(r) em.Lan. Dor.
ǭltə(r) se.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. w.Som.
ǭtə(r) sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
əltə(r) n.Lan.
Ham, 30.
Hames, 383.
Hammer, 47—*amə(r)* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf.
āmə(r) se.Ken.+*æmə(r).*
æmə(r) se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
hamə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. *hamər.*
hamər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm.
hemər Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
homər I.Ma.
hǭmər Lth. Edb.
ombə(r) s.Wor.+*omə(r).*
omə(r) sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. War., but s.War. *amə(r),* nw.Oxf.
Hand, 31, 302, 307—*an* I.Ma.+*and, han, hān,* nw.Lin.+*and,* s.Pem., e.Suf.+*and,* s.Sur. w. Sus.+*ānd, ǭnd,* nw. & e.Som., n.Dev.+*and,* e.Cor.+*æn.*
and sw.Nhb.+*hand,* n.Dur.+*han(d,* s.Dur., n.Cum.+*han(d,* m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. m. & em. Lan., sm. & sw.Lan.+*ond,* s. Lan.+*ant, ond, ont,* I.Ma. Chs., s.Stf.+*ond,* ne.Der.+*ont,* e.Der.+*ond,* Not. Lin., but nw.Lin.+*an,* Lei.+*ond,* m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*ond,* Oxf., but e.Oxf. +*ond,* nm.Brks., n.Bck.+*ænd, ond,* Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*ānd,* Hnt. m. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*ænd,* nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Sus.+*ānd,* n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*æn.*
ant s.Lan.
ānd nw.Hrt., se.Ken.+*ænd,* s. Sur. e. & w.Sus.
æn se.Cum. n.Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *ænd,* w.Som.+*eən,* e.Dev. +*ænd,* sw.Dev. e.Cor.
ænd se.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. & se. Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *and, ānd,* w.Sus. *an, ānd, ǭnd,* me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., but nw. & e.Som. *an,* w.Som. *æn, eən,* e.Dev.
eən w.Som.
han ne.Sc.+*hand,* sn.Sc.+*hān(d, hǭn,* Ant., se. & s.Nhb.+*hand,* n.Dur.n.Cum., w.Wm.+*hand,* I.Ma.
hand Or.I. ne.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per.n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*han.*

hān sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
hānd Sh.I. sn.Sc.
hàn Peb. Kcb.
hằn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hǭn*, s.Ayr. *hān*, s.Sc.+*hằnd*, Uls.+*hằnd*, but Ant. *han*.
hằnd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
hond nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hand*.
hǭn sn. & wm.Sc., Edb.+*hǭnd*.
hǭnd Edb.
ond sm. & sw.Lan., ms. & s. Lan.+*ont*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.+*ont*, e.Der. Lei. w. War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck.
ont se.ms.& s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der.
ǭnd s.Sur. w.Sus.

Handle, 300.

Hands, 307.

Hang, 32, 274, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ay* snw. & m.Yks., sw. Yks.+*ey*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+*ayg*, *ey*, *eyg*, Chs.+*ey*, s.Stf. +*ayg*, n.Der.+*ey*, nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf., Glo.+*æy*, Oxf. Bdf. e.Dor.
ayg em. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+*oyg*, n. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der.
ày s.Lan.
æy m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm. Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *ay*, Som. n. & e.Dev.
ey sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev.
eyg em.Lan.
hay Sc., but sn.Sc. *hey*, Uls., but Ant. *hāy*, sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm.
hāy Ant.
hæy I.Ma.+*hey*.
hey sn.Sc. I.Ma.
oy se.Lan.
oyg sw.Lan.

Hank, 340.

Happen, 22, 233, 269—*apn* n. Dur.+*hapn*, n.Cum.+*hapn*, *hepn*, e. m. & w.Cum., Wm.+*hapn*, Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*hapn*, Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf., Glo.+*æpn*, Oxf., e.Suf.+*æpn*, se. Ken.
āpn se.Hrt.
æpn Lei. Glo. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.
hapn Sc., but Ayr.+*hepn*, Peb. *hepn*, s.Sc. *hàpn*, Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
hàpn s.Sc.
hepn Ayr. Peb. n.Cum.

Hard, 37—*ad* em.Lan.
ād n.Dur.+*hād*, m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som. Dev.
æd sw.Lan.
hard s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., w.Wm.+*had*, I.Ma.
had w.Wm.
hād n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *hārd*, w.Wm. *hard*, *had*.
hārd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm.
hàrd Inv. s.Sc.
hằrd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hārd*, s. Ayr. *hard*.
ād sm.Lan.

Hare, 44, 46—*ā(r)* snw.Yks.+*eə(r)*, *ia(r)*, n.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *æ(r)*.

Hare (contd.)—
ǣ(r) n.Wm., nnw.Yks. +*ia(r)*, *iə(r)*, s.Lan.+*eə(r)*, nw.Der. s. Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dev.+*eə(r)*.
eə(r) n.Dur.+*heə(r)*, s.Dur., n. Cum.+*heər*, m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *iə(r)*, e.Dev.
hǣr Wm., but n.Wm. *ǣ(r)*, w. Wm. *hēr*, sw.Wm. *hiar*.
heir Ant.
her wm.Sc.+*hēr*.
heə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.
heər Inv. Uls., but Ant. *heir*, sw. Nhb. n.Cum.
hèr s.Sc.+*hēr*.
hēr me. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm.
hiar sw.Wm.
hiər I.Ma.
ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.
iə(r) ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som.
jā(r) nw.Lan.
ɔ̄(r) em. & sn.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w. Wil.

Harm, 37—*arəm* Sus.
ām n.Dur.+*hām*, m.Cum. sw. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
ǣm sw.Lan.
harm Inv. Uls., but Ant. *herm*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum., I.Ma. +*harəm*.
harəm I.Ma.
hām s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
herm Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hērm*, Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
hērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *herm*, n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
ām sm.Lan.

Harrow, 22, 229, 233—*arə* s. Dur., n.Cum.+*harə*, m.Cum. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. War. s.War. Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ā*, w.Wil., w.Som.+*ārə*.
ā e.Sus.
ā(r) ne.Yks.
ārə se.Ken. Som., but w.Som.+*arə*.
ærə ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
hari Lth. Edb.+*heri*.
harò wm.Sc.+*herò*, *herə*, but n. Ayr. *harə*.
harə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
hàrə s.Sc.
heri Lth. Edb.
herò, *herə* wm.Sc.

Harvest, 37, 229, 231, 233, 279, 330—*arist* nnw.Yks. +*ārist*, *āvist*, snw.Yks.+*āvist*.
arəs w.Som.+*ārəs*.
arəst n.Lan., s.Lan. nw.Der.+*āvist*.
aəvist em.Lan. s.Lin.
avist Lei.+*āvist*, *ēvist*, *ivist*.
avəst e.Suf.
ārist nnw.Yks.
ārəs w.Som.
ārəst ne.Der. n.Dev.
āvis sw.Yks.+*āvist*, e.Som., e. Dev.+*āvist*.
āvist s.Dur.m.Cum. n.Wm.nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.
āvəs Dor.
āvəst ne.Nrf.
ærəst m.Shr. m.Bck. nw.Som.
ǣvist sw.Lan.
exvist n.Bck.
ēvist Lei.
harst s.Sc., n.Cum.+*harvist*.
harəst sw.Wm.
harvist me. se.& sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
harvəs I.Ma.
hāvis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*hāvist*.
hāvist s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
hāvəst ne.Wm.
herst sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hervəst*, *hērst*, but n.Ayr.+*hērvəst*, Lth. +*hervəst*.
hervist Ayr.+*hērst*, but n.Ayr. *hervəst*, *hērvəst*, s.Ayr.+*hervəst*, Kcb. Ant.
hervəst wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*hērst*, Lth., Peb.+*hērst*.
hērst ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc., but s.Ayr.+*hervəst*, Kcb. *hervist*, Peb.
hērvəst n.Ayr.+*hervəst*, Edb.
hērzd w.Frf. e.Per.
ivist Lei.

Has, 235, 435—*az* w.Yks. em. Lan.+*ez*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*ez*, Chs. n.Stf. Der., Lei.+*ez*, s. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
æz Brks. e.Dev.
ez se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *hæz*, Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. sm. w. & sw. Yks. n. nw. nnw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Lin. Lei. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
haz Inv. sw.Nhb.
hæz s.Sc. n.Cum.
hez Sh. & Or.I. Cai. w.Frf. Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & nne.Nhb. I.Ma.
hiz ne.Sc. Ayr.
[The unstressed form is usually *əz*, and when used enclitically *-z*, *-s*.]

Hasn't, 327.

Hasp, 26, 331—*aps* Glo.+*æps*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *āsp*, Brks., Ken.+*æsp*, but se.Ken. *āsp*, Sur. Sus.+*æps*, Hmp.+*æsp*, I.W. Wil. Dor. Som.+*æps*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *æsp*, e.Dev. *æps*, *æsp*, Cor.+*eps*, but w. Cor. *æps*.
asp se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
āsp s.Oxf. se.Ken.
æps Glo. Sur. Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*æsp*, w. Cor.
æsp Ken. Hmp. nw. & e.Dev.
eps Cor.
esp Dur., but n.Dur. *hesp*, Cum., but n.Cum. *hasp*, Yks., n.Lan. +*əsp*, ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin.
hasp Inv. n.Cum., Wm.+*hesp*, I.Ma.
hesp Sc., but Inv. *hasp*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
əsp n.Lan.

Haunch, 365.

Have, 235, 279, 429, 435, 441—
a n.Dur.+*e*, *ev*, n.Der.+*av*, s. Lin.+*ev*.
av se.Yks.+*e*, *ev*, es.Yks. em. Lan., s.Lan.+*ev*, s.Chs.+*ā*, Stf., but e.Stf. *ē*, n. nw. & w. Der. Hrf. s.Oxf., m.Bdf.+*ā*, ne.Nrf. se.Ken.+*ev*, Dor., Som. +*āv*, *æə*, but nw.Som. *ēv*, n. Dev.
ā s.Chs. nw.Oxf. m.Bdf.
āv Som.

Have (contd.)—
æə Som.
æv se.Hrt.+*ev*, e.Dev.
ǣ s.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.
ǣv s.Sc. w.Cor.
e s.Nhb.+*ev*, n.Dur. nnw. & se. Yks., sw.Yks.+*ev*, s.Der., Lei. +*ev*, *ē*.
ev s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*a*, *e*, n. & m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*ē*, nw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*ē*, e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & s. Lan. e.Der. Not. n. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e. & w. War. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
ē se.Nhb.+*hev*, ne. & snw.Yks. e. Stf. Lei. n.Nhp. I.W. nw.Wil.
ēv m.Bck. nw.Som.
hav Uls.
hæ, *hæv* s.Sc.+*ǣv*, *hǣ*.
hǣ Sh.I. s.Sc.
he wm.Sc.+*hēv*, *hì*, *hìv*, but n. Ayr. *hē*, *hiv*, me. & sw.Nhb. Wm.+*hev*.
hev w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.+*hē*, n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hē ne.Sc.+*hiv*, w.Frf. e.Per., n. Ayr.+*hiv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb.
hēv sn. & wm.Sc. Edb.
hiv ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
hì, *hìv* wm.Sc.
[The unstressed forms are *ə*, *əv*, and when used enclitically -*v*.]

Haw, 348, 383, 384.

Hay, 149—*ai* Wor. n.Hrf. nm. Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
aiə Ess.+*ei*, *ē*.
ǣ n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.
ei se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e. Dev.
eə sw.Yks. nw.Lin.
ē m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan., wm. Stf.+*ī*, n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess.
hai Ayr.+*hei*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
hǣ Wm., but w.Wm. *hē*.
hei Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc.
heə s.Nhb.+*hē*, n.Dur. n.Cum.
hèi w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.
hē Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.
ī m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *ei*, ne.Shr.

Hazel, 43, 45—*aizl* se.Ken.
azl em.Lan.+*ēzl*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*ezl*, n.Stf. n.Der.
æzl Dor.
eəzl nw.Lin. e.Dev.
ezl m.Cum. n. & s.Lan. Sus.
ēzl em.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
heizl Ant.
hezl Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.
hēzl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Nhb.
īzl n.Ken.

He, 151, 235, 393, 403, 405, 409, 411—*ei* n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw. snw. & m.Yks.+*ī*, sm.Yks. m. Chs., w. & s.Chs.+*ī*, n.Stf., e. & em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.+*ī*, w. & s.Der., Lei.+*ī*, m.Nhp. n. Wor., ne.Shr.+*ī*, e.Suf.
hei s.Sc. Ant.
hī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm. Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm. I.Ma.
ī s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. w. se. es. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. e. w. & s.Chs. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lin Rut.

Lei. e.War. ne. & m.Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e. Hrt. Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ì*, *ə*, Sc. also *é*.]

Head, 188, 248—*ed* sw.Lan.+*jed*, I.Ma.+*hed*, s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.+*jed*, Not., s.Lin.+*iəd*, Rut.+*jed*, Lei., ne.Nhp.+*eid*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*jed*, s. War.+*iəd*, s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.+*jed*, s.Oxf., n.Bck. +*iəd*, m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf., but ne.Nrf. *id*, s.Nrf. *ēd*, s. Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W., Wil. +*jiəd*, e.Dor.+*id*, n.Dev. Cor.

eid nnw.Yks.+*iəd*, m.Lan., s.Lan. +*iəd*, *jed*, ne.Nhp., e.Dev.+*ēd*.

eəd e.Suf.+*id*.

ēd s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

hǣd Sh.I.

hed I.Ma.

hèd Inv.+*hēd*, ne. & nm.Sc.+*hìd*.

hēd Inv., sm.Sc.+*hìd*.

hiəd sw.Wm.

hìd Or.I.+*hīd*, ne. nm. sm. & s. Sc.

hīd Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*id*, me. Wm.

id n.Cum., n.Wor.+*īd*, *jed*, ne. Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf.+*eəd*, e. & w.Dor.

iəd ne. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., w. Yks.+*jed*, *jiəd*, se.Yks.+*īd*, sw. Yks.+*jed*, es. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em. & sm.Lan.+*jed*, s.Lan. Lin., but s.Lin.+*ed*, s. War. n.Bck.

īd s.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som.

jed w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. +*ed*, Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr., Glo.+*jɒd*, nw. & e.Oxf., Brks. +*jɒd*.

jiəd n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jɒd w.Wor.+*jəd*, s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jəd w.Wor.

əd Uls., but Ant. *hīd*.

Heal, 137, 138, 248—*eil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Stf., Lei.+*īl*.

eəl w.Som.

ēl Sus. Dor. n. & nw.Dev.

heil Ant.

hèl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

hēl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hèl*, em. wm. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.

hiəl s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb.

hìl Ayr.

hīl me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

iəl s.Dur. n. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*īl*, sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*īl*, *jel*, nw.Der.+*īl*, Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor. +*īl*, e.Dev.

īl n.Dur. m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me. Wil. e.Dor.

jel s.Lan.

jiəl m.Yks.

Health, 140, 248—*ælþ* se.Ken. e.Dev.

elþ m.Cum., n.Lan.+*iəlþ*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

hælþ s.Sc.

Health (contd.)—
helþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., Wm. +*hilþ*, I.Ma.
hilþ Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb., n. Cum.+*hiəlþ*, Wm.
hiəlþ n.Cum.
həlþ Uls., but Ant. *helþ*.
ilþ Dur.
iəlþ sw.Yks. n.Lan.
jiəlþ Glo.
vlþ w.Som.

Heap, 182, 183, 248—*eip* n.Stf.
ēp Glo. Sus.
hėp w.Frf. e.Per.
hēp s.Ayr.+*hīp*, I.Ma.
hiəp sw.Wm.
hip Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc.
hīp Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*hēp*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.
ip s.Lan.+*jep*, Dor. w.Som.
iəp sw.Yks. n. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dev.
īp n.Dur. m.Cum. Lei. n. & se. Ken. me.Wil.
jep s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.
jvp n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

Hear, 148, 248, 428, 429, 433—
ā(r) s.Nrf.+*eə(r)*.
eə(r) n.Stf., ne.Nrf.+*iə(r)*, s.Nrf.
hiə(r) s.Nhb.
hiər Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīr*, se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hīr Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
iə(r) Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but m. Yks. *jiə(r)*, n. nw. & sw.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb., n.Der.+*jə(r)*, ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. ne. m. & se. Shr., e.Hrf.+*jvə(r)*, s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil., Dor. +*jiə(r)*, n.Dev. Cor.
jiə(r) m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo. Dor. e.Dev.
jvə(r) e.Hrf.
jv̄(r) w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
jə(r) s.Lan. n.Der.
viə(r) n. & nw.Wil. nw.Som.
v̄(r) e.Som.

Heard, 148—*ād* n.Dur. e. & w. Cum., n.Wm.+*iəd*, m. & s. Wm., nw.Yks. Lei. s.Nrf. Ess. +*iəd*.
eəd n.Stf., e.Suf.+*iəd*.
hard Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc., nm.Sc.+*herd*, em.Sc., but Lth. *hīrd*, Edb. *herd*, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*hārd*, me.Nhb. I.Ma.
hād s.Nhb.
hārd s.Sc.
herd Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. Edb., n. Cum.+*hiərd*.
heərd Ant.
hiəd nne.Nhb.
hiərd n.Cum.
hīrd Lth.
hərd Uls., but Ant. *heərd*.
iəd s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nw. & e.Yks., m. & nm.Yks.+*jiəd*, se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*jiəd*, es. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*jəd*, Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., but n.Stf. *eəd*, Der., but n.Der. *jv̄d*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp., ne.Nhp.+*v̄d*, m.Nhp.+*v̄d*, *əd*, sw.Nhp.+*v̄d*, e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. n.Hrf., Glo.+*jiəd*, nw. & w.Oxf. Bck., Bdf. +*v̄d*, nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf., but s.Nrf.+*ād*, e. & w. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

sm.Hmp., w.Wil. e.Dor. +*jiəd*, w.Cor.
jiəd m. nm. & sw.Yks. Glo. w. Wil. e.Dor. n. & e.Dev.
jɵd n.Der. e.Oxf. e. & w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev.
jɔ̄d em. & s.Lan. Brks.
ɵ̄d ne. m. & sw.Nhp. Bdf.
ɔ̄d m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Hearse, 329.

Heart, 56—*aət* em.Lan.
āt Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ǣt sw.Lan.
hart Kcb. +*hert*, Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
haət Wm.
hāt s.Nhb.
hært s.Sc.
hert Or.I. nm.Sc. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
hèrt Bch. Abd.
hərt n.Cum.
ɔ̄t sm.Lan.

Hearth, 56, 248—*aəþ* em.Lan.
āþ Dur. m.Cum. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin., Lei. +*ǣþ*, Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s. Dev. Cor.
ǣþ sw.Lan. Lei.
eəþ m.Yks.
harþ s.Ayr. +*herþ*, Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
hāþ s.Nhb. Wm.
hærþ s.Sc.
herþ ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. +*harþ*, Kcb. *harþ*, se.Nhb. +*hʊrþ*.
hʊrþ se.Nhb.
jāþ m.Shr.
jǣþ e.Dev.
jeþ s.Pem. w.Som. n.Dev.
ɔ̄þ sm.Lan. w.Wil.

Hearthstone, 229.

Heat, 137, 138, 248, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*eit* nnw.Yks. +*iat*, snw.Yks. n.Stf.
et w.Wil. +*iət*, Dor.
ēt s.War. m.Bck. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
hǣt sm.Sc.
hèt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hìt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
hēt Uls. I.Ma.
hiət sw.Nhb. sw.Wm.
hìt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.
hīt Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. + *hìt*, Edb. Ant. Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *hiət*, Cum., but n.Cum. *it*, ne. & w.Wm.
iat nnw.Yks.
it n.Cum.
iət m.Yks. +*jiət*, se.Yks. +*īt*, sw. Yks. n. & m.Lan., em.Lan. + *īt*, sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*jet*, n. & nw.Der. Lin. Bdf. w.Wil.
īt Dur. e. se. & es.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.
jet ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Som., w.Som. +*jit*, *jʊt*, n.nw.e. & sw. Dev.
jēt Oxf., but s.Oxf. *īt*.
jit w.Som.
jiət m.Yks., se.Lan. +*jīt*, m.Shr.
jīt se.Lan.
jʊt w.Som.

Heath, 137, 138, 248—*eiþ* n.Stf.
eþ nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor.
hèþ w.Frf. e.Per.
hìþ Ayr. Kcb.

Heath (contd.)—
hīþ Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm.
iəþ ms.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
īþ Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. m.Not. s.Oxf. Ken.
jeþ s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s. Pem. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *īþ*, w. Som. Dev.
jiəþ m.Shr.

Heathen, 137, 138, 248, 315—
ǣðn ne.Nrf.+*ēðn*.
eiðn nnw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
eəðn e.Suf. w.Dor.
ēðn nw.Lan. s.Stf., n.Der. Rut. +*īðn*, w.War. m.Shr. Glo. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*īðn*.
heðn Sh. & Or.I.
heiðn Ant.
hēðn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hīþn*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hīþn*, Kcb. I.Ma.
hiəðn s.Sc.
hīðn Inv. s.Ayr. Nhb. Wm.
hīþn Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.
iəðn e. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. w.Wil.
iəþn em.Lan.
īdn se.Ken.
īðn Dur. m.Cum. n. se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*jeðn*, n. & nw. Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Dor. e.Dev.
jeðn s.Lan.
jiəðn m.Yks.

Heave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*eiv* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Stf.
ēv n.Der. m.Shr. Dor., but e. Dor. *īv*, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
hēv ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.
hiəv s.Nhb.
hīv Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm.
iəv Dur.+*īv*, n. & em.Lan. n.Lin.
īv Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Oxf. Ken. e.Dor.

Heaven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*ǣvn* e.Suf.
ebm me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
ebn e.Oxf. w.Wil., e.Dev.+*evn*.
eivn ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*evn*.
evm sw.Yks. Ess.
evn s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*iəvn*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*iəvn*, n. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
hebm sw.Wm.
hebn w.Wm.
hevn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hivn*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s. Sc. Ant. I.Ma.
hėvn sn.Sc. n.Ayr.
hivn Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*hīvn*, but n.Ayr. *hėvn*, Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm.
hìvn Sh.I.
hīvn em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *hevn*.
həvn Uls., but Ant. *hevn*.
iəvn snw. & se.Yks.
īvn Dur. ne.Nrf.

Heavy, 62, 231, 350—*eivi* sm. & sw.Lan.
evi Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. s. Som. e.Dev.
ēvi se.Lan.
hevė n.Ayr. Kcb.
hevi Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hēvė*, s. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. w. & sw.Wm. I.Ma.
hēvė w.Frf. e.Per.
hēvi Lth.

hivi Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm.
ĭvi e.Suf.

Hedge, 51, 353—*adg* n.Dev.
ædg se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.
ǣdg w.Wil.
edg m.Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *idg*, Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *idg*, me. Wil.
eidg e.Suf.
hǣdg s.Sc.
hedg Inv. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *hēdg*, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hèdg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēdg*.
hēdg Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
idg m.Yks. ne.Nrf. Sus.

Heel, 142, 248—*eil* nnw.Yks. + *īl*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei.
eəl e.Suf.
ēl ne.Nrf.
hiəl s.Nhb.
hìl Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
hīl Inv. sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *hìl*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hìl*, Ant. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
iəl Dur., m.Yks. + *īl*, s.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Dev. + *jiəl*.
īl Cum. nnw. e. m. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. me.Wil.
jil Sus.
jiəl e.Dev.

Heifer, 188, 229, 248, 360—*afə(r)* Sus. + *āfə(r)*, *æfə(r)*, Dor.
aifə(r) me.Wil.
āfə(r) n. & ne.Ken. Sus.
æfə(r) Sus.
efə(r) Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
ekfə(r) e.Nrf.
ēfke(r) e.An., but ne.Nrf. *vfə(r)*, e. Nrf. *ekfə(r)*.
hafər I.Ma.
hefə(r) s.Nhb.
hefər Ayr. Peb. + *hīfər*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
hīfər Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
jafə(r) Cor. + *jefə(r)*.
jāfə(r) nw.Dev. + *jæfə(r)*.
jæfə(r) nw. & sw.Dev.
jefə(r) s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.
vfə(r) m.Nhp. ne.Nrf.

Height, 147, 291, 360—*ait* nnw. Yks. + *īt*, e. & es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. n.Dev.
aiþ s.Stf. + *eit(þ)*, ne.Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *əit*, w.Som. + *vip*.
àit em.Lan. + *eit*, s.Lin. ne.Shr.
eit Dur., but n.Dur. *īt*, m.Cum. snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *īt*, se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut.
eitþ s.Stf. nw.Dev.
eiþ e.Suf.
ekt m.Bck. + *ekþ*.
ekþ e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.
eət sw.Dev. + *ēt*.
èit n.Cum.
ēt se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.
heχt Inv., nm.Sc. + *hiχt*, but w. Frf. e.Per. *həχt*, n.Ayr., Uls. + *heiχt*, but Ant. *hīχt*.
heiχt ne.Sc., but Bch. *həχt*, Abd. *hiχt*, *həχt*, s.Sc. Uls.
heit n. & me.Nhb.
heiþ I.Ma.
hèχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *heχt*.
hiχt Abd. + *həχt*, nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Height (contd.)—
hīχt Ant.
hīt sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hʊχt sn.Sc.
həχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc.
īt n.Dur. nnw. & m.Yks.
oit n.Stf. se.Ken.
vit w.Wil. +*viþ*, e.Dev.
viþ w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
ɔit ne.Nrf.

Heir, 207—*aiə(r)* w.Wil. +*ā(r)*.
ā(r) n.Shr.
ǣ(r) m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se. Ken.
eə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
ē(r) sw. & s.Lan.
ēr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm.
iə(r) Sus.
iər I.Ma.
ə̄(r) w.Wil.

Helm, 50, 234, 265—*æləm* se. Ken. Dor.
elm m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan. +*eləm*, sw.Lan. n.Der., Lei. +*eləm*, e.Dev.
eləm em.Lan. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf.
helm Inv.+*heləm*, Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. Kcb.+*heləm*, n.Cum.
heləm Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*helm*, Kcb. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

Help, 52, 253, 425, 426, 429, 430, 431, 432—*ælp* se.Ken.
elp m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.
help Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hilp ne.Sc.
vlp w.Som.

Hen, 55—*en* Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf. Ken.
ēn w.Som. e.Dev.
hen Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
in Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *īn*, me. Wil.
īn e.Sus.

Her, 393, 403, 406, 411, 412.

Herb, 210, 234, 248—*arb* I.Ma.
arib Irel.
āb me.Wil., w.Som. e.Dev.+*jāb*.
ābi nw.Dev. +*jāb*, Cor. +*jābi*.
erb Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., Kcb.+*jirb*.
hāb s.Nhb. +*jāb*.
hērb w.Frf. e.Per.
iəb m.Cum.+*jəb*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin.
iərb s.Sc.
jāb s.Nhb. w. & ms.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*əb*, s.Stf. Der. War. se.Wor. Shr. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jābi w.Wor. Cor.
jǣb sw.Lan.
jeb s.Cum.
jerb Lth. Edb.
jirb Kcb.
jʊ̄b Bdf.
jəb m.Cum.Wm. n.Yks., sm.Lan. +*əb*.
ʊ̄b n.Ken.
əb sm.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. se. Ken.

Here, 150, 248, 416, 419—*eiə(r)* nnw.Yks. +*iə(r)*, snw.Yks. s. Chs. ne. & w.Der.
eə(r) ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*iə(r)*.
hiə(r) nne. & s.Nhb.

hiər s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīr*, n. Cum. I.Ma.
hīr Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
iə(r) Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks., but nnw.Yks. +*eiə(r)*, snw. Yks. *eiə(r)*, Lan. w.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but ne. & w.Der. *eiə(r)*, Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. n. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., me. Wil. +*jiə(r)*, w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
jeə(r) e.Sus.
jiə(r) e.Hrf. +*jʊ̄(r)*, nw.Oxf. me. Wil., n.Dev. +*jʊ̄(r)*.
jʊ̄(r) e.Hrf., Glo. +*jə̄(r)*, nm.Brks. w.Som., n. nw. & sw.Dev., s.Dev. +*jə̄(r)*.
jə̄(r) Hrf., but n.Hrf. *iə(r)*, e.Hrf. *jiə(r)*, *jʊ̄(r)*, Glo. Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *jiə(r)*, n. & s.Oxf. *iə(r)*, s. Dev.
ʊ̄(r) e.Som.

Hern, 413.
Heron, 248.
Herring, 42, 229, 231, 248, 382—*erin* m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
erən Sus.
harən sw. & s.Nhb.
herin Kcb. I.Ma.
herən Lth. Peb. Ant.
hèrən w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +*hērən*.
hērən Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb.
hərin Wm.
iərin sw.Yks.
jerin s.Lan.
vrin Dor. w.Som.
ərin n. sm. & se.Lan.

Hers, 393, 413.
Herself, 415.
Hew, 186, 248, 249—*eu* sw.Yks. n.Lan.
heu n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
hiu Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hjū w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
iu m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
jou sw.Lan.
jō w.Som.
jū Stf. me.Wil.
jvu s.Chs.
jū e.Dev.
ū n.Der.

Hickwall, 266.
Hide, *sb.*, 154—*aid* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
àid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr. +*hèid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., I.Ma. +*heid*.
heid n. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
hèid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
vid Dor.

Hide, *v.*, 176, 425, 426, 428, 429, 431, 433, 434—*aid* Dur. m. Cum., sw.Yks. n.Der. +*id*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
aid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr. +*hèid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., I.Ma. +*heid*.
heid sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
hèid Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
hòd w.Frf. e.Per.
id sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
īd nw. & e.Dev.

Hide (contd.)—
oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
vid me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
High, 184, 358—*ai* n.Dur. e. Yks., se.Yks.+*ā*, es.Yks. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w. Som. e.Dev.
ā se.Yks.
ài em.Lan.+*ī*, w.Chs.+*oi*, ne. Der., Rut.+*oi*, s.Lei. ne.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.
ei s.Dur., n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*ī*, sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*ī*, s. Lan.
hai Bch. Abd. nm.Sc., but w. Frf.e.Per.*hìχ*, Lth.+*hīχ*,Edb. +*hī*, Peb.
haiχ Or.I.
hài s.Sc.+*hei*, *heiχ*, I.Ma.
hei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hīχ*, Wm. +*hī*.
heiχ s.Sc.
hìχ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hai*.
hìχ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
hī Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
hīχ sn.Sc. wm.Sc. Lth. Ant.
ī m.Cum. m.Yks. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.
oi w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *ài*, m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.
vi me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *əi*.
əi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
Hile, 266.
Hill, 110—*el* Dor.
hel s.Sc.
hil Inv., s.Ayr.+*həl*, Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hvl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *həl*.
həl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*hil*, n.Nhb.
il m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dev. Cor.
iö me.Wil.
iəl w.Som.
Him, 67, 235, 405—*hem* wm.Sc. +*him*, but n.Ayr. *hvm*, sm. & s.Sc.+*him*.
hèm Cai., Bnff.+*hēm*.
hèm ne.Sc.+*həm*, but Bnff.+*hèm*.
him Sh. & Or.I.+*həm*, w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Edb. sm. & s.Sc. Uls., Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.+*im*.
hvm sn.Sc. n.Ayr.
həm Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth.
im Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. +*him*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.
[The unstressed form *əm* is rarely used in Eng. but is common in Sc., where *im* is also used as the unstressed form.]
Himself, 415.
Hinder, 68, 300, 301—*endə(r)* Dor.
enðə(r) s.Oxf.
hendər w.Frf. e.Per.
hində(r) s.Nhb.
hindər Inv., n.Ayr.+*hinər*, Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
hinðər I.Ma.
hinər ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+ *hindər*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.
hənər Lth.
indðə(r) n.Lan.
ində(r) m.Cum.Yks., but sw.Yks.

inðə(r), em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
inðə(r) sw.Yks. s.Lan.
īndə(r) w.Som.

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Hips = berries, 196, 383.

Hire, 179—*aiə(r)* Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but se.Yks. *eiə(r)*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
àiə(r) em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.
eiə(r) se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.
hair Inv.+*heir*, ne.Sc.+*hoir*, but Bch. Abd. *hèir*, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
haiə(r) s.Nhb.
haiər n.Cum.
hàir Ayr.
hàiər s.Sc.
heir Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, me. & se.Nhb.
hèir Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
hoir ne.Sc.
oiə(r) n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *àiə(r)*, se.Ken.
viə(r) me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *əiə(r)*, Som. Dev. w.Cor.
əiə(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

His, 393, 411, 412, 413.

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āv sm.Lan.
àiv em.Lan. s.Lei.
haiv Inv.+*hèiv*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*hàiv*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hàiv Ayr. Peb.
heiv sw.Nhb.
hèiv Inv.
īv e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
oiv se.Lan. n.Stf.
viv me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. Dev.

Hoard, 87, 236—*hǭd* s.Nhb.
hòrd wm.Sc.
hōrd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb.
huəd Wm.
huərd I.Ma.+*hərd*.
hūrd Bch. Abd.
hœrd s.Sc.
hərd I.Ma.
oəd e.Yks. Rut., Lei.+*òəd*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ǭd m.Cum.
òəd em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.
uəd ne. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
vōd s.Lin.
wòəd w.Som.+*wōd*.
wōd nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.

Hoarse, 126, 295, 328, 329—*eəs(t* m.Yks.
hèrs ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.
hērs wm.Sc. Kcb.
hiərs me.Nhb.
hiərf s.Sc.
hīrs se.Nhb.
hǭs s.Nhb.
hōrs Ant.
hōs I.Ma.
hvrs Sh.I.
iəs s.Dur.
oəs s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ǭs m.Cum. n.Stf.

Hoarse (contd.)—
òəs em.Lan.+*òəst*, s.Lan.+*uəs*, nw.Lin.+*òəst*, Lei.+*ōst*, Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.
òəst em.Lan. nw.Lin.
ōs nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*ōst*, *uəs*, nw.Lan. nw.Dev.
ōst e.Yks. Lei.
uəs ne. snw. & e.Yks., se. & sw. Yks.+*uəst*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *oəs*, w.Wil. e.Som.
uəst se. sw. & es.Yks.
Hock, 383.
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Hold, *v.*, 41, 236, 253, 302, 307, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ad* n.Dur.+*ād*, *had*, *hauld*, *ould*.
aud se.Lan., n.Der.+*oud*, *vud*.
auld se.Ken.
ād n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*od*.
had Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *hǭd*, Peb. *hvd*, sm.Sc.+*hvd*, me.Nhb.+*ould*, se.Nhb.+*hōd*, s.Nhb.+*hauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum. +*hoəd*, *od*.
haul Ant.
hauld s.Nhb. n.Dur.
hād Or.I.
hāld sw.Wm.+*hod*.
hàd s.Sc.+*hàld*, *hod*.
hàld s.Sc.
hed Sh.I.
heuld Uls.+*hōld*, but Ant. *haul*.
hod s.Sc., ne.Wm.+*hǭd*, sw. Wm.
houl I.Ma.
hoəd n.Cum.
hǭd wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm.
hōd se.Nhb.
hōld Uls.
hvd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hǭd*, sm. Sc. Peb.
od s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*oəd*, se.Yks.+*ǭd*, sw.Yks.+*oud*, es.Yks., ms. Yks. n.Lan.+*oud*, nw.Lan. s. Stf., n.Lin.+*ōd*.
oud sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. m. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*vud*, s. Lan., n.Stf.+*vud*, wm.Stf. n. Der. Not. nw.Lin., e.Hrf.+*vud*, *vuld*.
ould me.Nhb. n.Dur.
oəd m. & nm.Yks.
ǭd se.Yks., n.Ken.+*ǭld*.
ǭld n.Ken.
òul e.Ken.+*ōd*.
ōd n. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *vud*, n.Wor. e.Suf., Ess.+*ōld*, e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
ōl e.Sus. e.Som., w.Som.+*ōld*, s.Dev.
ōld e.War., Glo.+*əuld*, Oxf. n. Bck., m.Bck.+*ōlt*, Bdf. Ess. sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*wōld*, w. Som. n. & nw.Dev.
ōlt m.Bck.
uəld w.Wil.
vud ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*aud*, *oud*, w. Der.+*vut*, n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
vuld e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil.
vut w.Der.
əuld Glo.
wōld e.Dor.
Hole, 93, 236—*aul* se.Ken.
àl w.Wil.
hol Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hōl*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hōl*.
hòil sw.Nhb.
hòl wm.Sc.

hôəl s.Nhb.
hōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me. Nhb. I.Ma.
huəl s.Sc. se.Nhb.
oil sw. es. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*uəl*, em.Lan.+*òəl*, sm.Lan.+*ōl*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*ōl*.
oəl n.Lin. s.Oxf.
ǭl m.Nhp. me.Wil. nw.Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.
òəl n.Wm.em.Lan. nw.Lin.,Lei. e.Dev.+*ōl*.
ōl nnw.Yks.+*uəl*, *wuəl*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev.
uəl s.Dur. ne. & nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*wuəl*, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin.
ūl ne.Nrf.
wol m.Cum. w.Wm.
wōl Dor., but e.Dor. *ōl*.
wuəl nnw. & snw.Yks.

Holiday, 129, 229, 231—*alidə* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw. Yks., e.Yks.+*alədə*, m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.
alədi sw.Lan.+*olədi*, ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin.
alədə e.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
elədə m.Cum.
halidē se. & sw.Nhb.
halidə me. & s.Nhb., Wm.+*helidə*, but s.Wm. *alidə*.
helidə n.Cum. Wm.
holēdē Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
holidē s.Ayr., I.Ma.+*holidə*.
holidə wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *holēdē*, I.Ma.
holüdə s.Sc.
holədē Edb.
holədi Lth.
olide n.Stf. s.Oxf.
olidi sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w. Wil.
olədə e.Suf. Sus.
olədē e.Som.
olədi sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev.
olədə nw.Lin.

Hollow, 253.

Holly, 94, 231, 268—*holė* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Sc.
holi s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., Wm.+*holin*, I.Ma.
holin Wm.
holn Kcb. me.Nhb.
hòli wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *holė*.
oli m.Cum. em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*olin*, s.Lan. Stf. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.Sus.w.Wil.Dor.Som. e.Dev.
olin nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.
oln Dur.

Home, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aum* se.Ken.
eəm snw.Yks.+*iam*, *iəm*, m.Yks. +*iəm*, *jam*, *jiəm*, n.Lan.+*uəm*.
ēm ne.Yks.+*iəm*, *jam*.
hēm Sh.I.+*hėm*.
heim Ayr.+*hēm*, Ant.
heəm n.Cum.+*hiam*, *hiem*, *hiəm*.
hėm Sh.I., ne. & sn.Sc.+*hēm*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & sm.Sc.+*hēm*.
hēm Or.I.+*hīm*, Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*hėm*, em. wm. & sm.Sc., Uls.+*hōm*, but Ant. *heim*.
hiam n.Cum., Wm.+*iam*, *jam*, but n.Wm.+*iəm*.
hiem n.Cum.

Home (contd.)—
hiəm s.Sc.+*hjem*, n.Nhb., me. Nhb.+*hum*, se.Nhb.+*hjem*, *jem*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
hīm Or.I.
hjem s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*jem*.
hōm Uls. I.Ma.
hum me.Nhb.
iam e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*jam*, *jem*, Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jiam*, snw.Yks.
iəm s.Dur., n.Wm.+*hiam*, ne. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*jam*, *wom*.
jam w.Cum.Wm.ne.Yks.,e.Yks.+*wom*,nm.Yks.+*jeəm*, m. & se. Yks., nw.Lan.+*jām*, *jiam*.
jām nw.Lan.
jem se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum.
jeəm nm.Yks.
jiam nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.
jiəm m.Yks.
jʊm Glo.+*wōm*, *wʊm*.
om n.Stf.+*wom*, *wōm*, em.Stf.+*wom*, *wʊm*, wm.Stf.+*oəm*, *wʊm*, Not.+*ōm*, *uəm*, *vm*, n. Lei., sw.Nhp.+*oum*, *ōm*, e. War.+*wom*, *wʊm*, w.War.+*ōm*,*wȯəm*, s.War.+*uəm*,*wom*, n.Bck.+*oəm*, *wʊm*, se.Hrt.+*oum*,*ōm*,*uəm*,Hnt., Ess.+*ȯm*, *o̤m*, *ōm*, *vm*, w.Som.+*ȯəm*, n. Dev.+*ȯm*, s.Dev.+*ōm*.
oum ne.Nhp.+*ōm*, m.Nhp.+*ȯm*, *ōm*, *wȯm*, sw.Nhp., e.Oxf.+*ōm*, m.Bck.+*ȯəm*, *ōm*, *wȯəm*, *wʊm*, Bdf.+*vm*, se.Hrt.
oəm ms.Yks.+*uəm*, wm.Stf., n. Lin.+*ȯəm*,m.Lin.n.Bck.,Sus.+*ȯəm*, but w.Sus.+*ōm*.
o̤m Ess., me.Wil.+*wʊm*.
ȯm m.Nhp., s.Wor.+*ōm*, *wom*, *wʊm*, s.Nrf.+*ōm*,*um*,*ūm*,*vm*, Ess. n. & sw.Dev.
ȯəm em.Lan.+*ōm*, n. & nw.Lin., w.Wor.+*ōm*, *wȯəm*, *wʊm*, m. Bck., s.Sur.+*ōm*, Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev.
ōm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*uəm*, *wom*, *wōm*,*wʊm*, s.Chs.+*wom*,Dnb. +*wom*, *wʊm*, Not. ne. m. & sw. Nhp.w.War.w. & s.Wor., n. & ne.Shr.+*wom*, *wʊm*, se.Shr.+*wùm*, *wʊm*, e. w. & s.Oxf. m. Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf.w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur.,w.Sus. +*ȯəm*, s.Dev.
um Rut.+*wum*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.
uəm sw.Yks.+*wom*, *wuəm*, ms. & s.Yks. n. & m.Lan., ms.Lan. +*wōm*, *wum*, *wùm*, *wʊm*, s. Lan.,e.Der.+*wʊm*,Not.,s.Lin. +*vm*, s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w. Wil., e.Dor.+*wuəm*.
ūm ne. & s.Nrf.
vm Not. s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *om*, n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf.
wom e. se. sw. & es.Yks., se.Lan. +*woəm*, sw.Lan.+*wōm*, *wʊm*, s.Lan., Chs.+*wʊm*, but s.Chs. +*ōm*, Flt. Dnb.+*wʊm*, n. & em. Stf.,s.Stf.+*wum*,*wʊm*,n.Der., ne.Der.+*wum*, *wʊm*, e. & s. War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr., n. & e.Hrf.+*wʊm*.
woəm se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.
wȯm m.Nhp.
wȯəm w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m. Bck.I.W.Dor.,but e.Dor.*uəm*, *wuəm*.
wōm sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e. Stf.+*wʊm*, w.Der., m.Shr.+*wʊm*, Glo.
wum ms.Lan.s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut.

wuəm sw.Yks. e.Dor.
wùm sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se. Shr.
wɒm sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. e.War. w. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. me.Wil. e.Som.

Honour, 212.

Hoo, 406.

Hood, 169—*hid* n.Ayr.+*hūd*, s. Ayr.+*hud*.
hud s.Ayr. n. sw.& s.Nhb., Wm. *hūd*.
hūd Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Cum.Wm.
hùd Ant. I.Ma.
hœd w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.
hüd Lth. Edb.
hūd n.Ayr.
ud n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil.
uid sw.Yks.
ūd m.Cum. s.Oxf. w.Cor.
ùd sm. & sw.Lan.
vd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
ūd e.Dev.

Hook, 169, 249, 340—*χjuk* Bch. Abd.
χuk Peb.
χvk s.Ayr.
hiuk Kcb.+*hūk*, s.Nhb.+*hjuk*.
hiək sw.Nhb. Wm.
hjuk w.Frf. e.Per. Ant.+*huk*, s. Nhb.
hjūk Lth. Edb.+*hjük*.
hjvk n.Ayr.
hjük Lth. Edb.
huk w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma.
hūk Kcb.
iuk m.Cum.sw.Yks. n.& em.Lan. n.Stf.
uk s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ūk sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor.
vk n.Hrf.
œk w.Som. n.Dev.
ük e.Dev.

Hop, *v.*, 83—*àp* w.Wil.+*op*.
hap Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc.+*hàp*, *hòp*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.
hàp wm.Sc. Lth.
hop ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hap*, Ayr. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hòp wm. & s.Sc.
op Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. w.Wil. Dev. Cor.
ǭp me.Wil.

Hope, 93, 236—*aup* se.Ken.
àp w.Wil.+*ōp*.
eəp m.Yks.
haup Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hōp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hop ne.Sc.+*houp*, *hvup*, but Bch. Abd. *haup*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*hōp*, *hvup*.
houp ne.Sc.
hǭp Wm.
hōp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Sc. +*huəp*, Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
hup Sh.I.
huəp s.Sc.
hvup ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ǭp sw.Wil. sw.Dev.
òp w.Som.
òəp snw.Yks.+*ōp*, *uəp*, *wuəp*, em. Lan.+*ōp*, n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor.
ōp Dur., nnw.Yks.+*uəp*, snw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., Rut. +*up*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

Hope (contd.)—
up Rut. e.Suf.
uəp nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wop*, *wuəp*, sw. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin.
ūp, *vp* Lei.
wop e.Yks.+*wuəp*, se.Yks.
wǭp m.Cum.
wuəp snw. e. & se.Yks.
Horn, 87, 234—*ān* s.War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som.
hàrn I.Ma.+*hərn*.
horn Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *hōrn*, me. & se. Nhb. n.Cum.
hǭn s.Nhb.
hôrn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hōrn*.
hōrn sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
huərn s.Sc.
hūrn sw.Nhb.
hərn I.Ma.
orən nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*ǭn*, *ōn*, Lei.+*ǭn*.
oən n.Dur. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uən*, sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev.
ǭn m.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*ōn*, *uən*, es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf.
ōn snw. & se.Yks.
uən s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.
ən se.Lan.
Horse, 87, 88, 382—*ās* Glo. Dor.
hors Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
hos Wm. I.Ma.
hǭs s.Nhb.
hōrs Lth. Edb.
os ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*ǭs*, Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der., nw.Lin. +*ās*, m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw. Som. nw. & e.Dev.
oəs sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt.
ǭs m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w. Som. Cor.
ās n. & nw.Lin.
Hose, 384, 385.
Hosen, 379.
Hot, 129, 236, 248—*et* Dur. m. Cum., ne.Yks.+*jat*, nnw.Yks.
het Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hōt*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *hōt*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum., Wm.+*hot*.
hot Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.
hōt n.Ayr. Peb.
iət snw.Yks.
jat ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ot*.
jïat nw.Lan.
ot se. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wut*, Stf.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil., w.Som.+*ǭt*, Dev.+*wot*.
ǭt w.Som.
ut sw.Yks.
wot se.Lan. Chs. n.Der., ne.Der. +*wvt*, Nhp. Shr. Som., but w. Som. *ot*, *ǭt*, Dev.
wut w.Yks. s.Lan.
wvt ne. & nw.Der.
Hough, 358, 359, 360.
Hound, 104, 307—*aind* s.Chs., nw.Der.+*aund*.
*aund*es.Yks. n.Lan., n.Stf.+*und*, n.Der.+*ənd*, nw.Der.
auənd s.Lin.+*eund*.
ənd n.Der.

àund se.Lan.
ānd sw.Yks.+*eənd*, s.Lan.+*ǣnd*, w.Der.
ǣnd sm. sw. & s.Lan.
eun Ess., e.Sus.+*eund*, w.Som.
eund s.Lin. m.Bck. Ken. e.Sus.
eənd sw.Yks.
haun wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hʌn*, Kcb. Ant.
haund sm.Sc., but Kcb. *haun*.
houn I.Ma.
hund s.Sc.+*hʌnd*, me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*hūnd*.
hūn n.Cum.+*hūnd*.
hūnd Nhb., but me.Nhb. *hund*, se.Nhb.+*hund*, n.Cum. Wm.
hʌn ne.Sc. n.Ayr.
hʌnd Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
hʌund w.Frf. e.Per.
ound nw.Lan.
und s.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *ūnd*, snw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Lin.
ūnd m.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.
ùnd n.Wor.
vun Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. Dor.
vund Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus. *eun(d*, me.Wil. e.Dev.
ɔund ne.Nrf.

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House, 171, 172, 248, 328, 376, 379, 384—*ais* Chs., but s.Chs. +*aus*, *vus*, n.Stf.+*aəs*, nw.Der. +*aus*, e.Der.+*as*, *aus*, *avs*, *ās*.
as s.Lan.+*avs*, *ās*, *ǣs*, *evs*, *vus*, e.Der., w.Der.+*ās*.
aus nw.Yks.+*ūs*, es.Yks. n. & m. Lan., se.Lan.+*ǣs*, *ɔus*, s.Chs. +*ais*, *vus*, Dnb. e.Stf., em.Stf. +*avs*, wm. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+ *ās*, nw.Der. e.Der., s.Der.+ *eaus*, m.Lin.+*ous*, Lei. ne. Nhp.+*eus*, *vus*, m.Nhp.+*æus*, *eus*, *jaus*, *vus*, e. & w.War., n. Wor.+*eus*, w.Cor.
avs ms.Lan.+*ǣs*, s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not.
aəs sw.Yks.+*ās*, *eəs*, *iəs*, n.Stf., n. Der.+*vus*.
ās sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*eəs*, s.Yks. s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der.
æus m.Nhp.
ǣs sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
eaus s.Der.
eus s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n. Wor. s.Pem. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt., se.Hrt.+*jeus*, Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf.+*vus*, w.Suf., Ess.+*vus*, Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*vus*, w.Som.+*euz*, *vuz*, e.Cor.+*vus*.
euz w.Som.
evs s.Lan.
eəs sw. & ms.Yks.
heus Uls.+*həus*, but Ant. *hus*.
hous I.Ma.+*vus*.
hus Sc.+*hūs*, Ant., me.Nhb. n. Cum.+*hūs*.
hūs Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se. & sw. Nhb.+*ūs*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ous*, *ūs*, n.Cum., Wm.+*ūs*, but n. Wm.+*òus*.
həus Uls.
iəs sw.Yks.
jaus m.Nhp.
jeus se.Hrt.
ous n.Dur. nw.Lan. m.Lin.
òus n.Wm.+*ūs*.
ūs se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
vus s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.

House (contd.)—
Sus.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.+*əus*, s.Som. e.Dev. e.Cor.
vuz w.Som.
əus se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*vus*.
əüs n.Dev.+*əüz*, sw. & s.Dev.
əüz n.Dev.

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How, 171, 248, 357—*ai* Chs., but ne.Chs. *vu*, nw.Der.+*au*.
au s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*ū*, es.Yks. n. Lan. Dnb. e. & s.Stf., n.Der. +*aə*, *ā*, *vu*, nw.Der., nw.Lin. +*ū*, s.Lei. e. & w.War., s.War. +*vu*, w.Cor.
aə n.Der.
ā sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*ē*, s.Yks., s. Lan.+*ǣ*, *vu*, n. ne. e. & w.Der.
àu se.Lan.+*əu*.
æu m.Nhp.+*eu*, *vu*.
ǣ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
eu s.Lin., Lei.+*jau*, *vu*, but s.Lei. *au*, ne. & m.Nhp.+*vu*, n.Wor. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. se.Cmb., e. Suf.+*vu*, w.Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.
ē ms.Yks.
fū Sh.I., Cai.+*hū*, ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hū*, sn.Sc.+*hū*, w. Frf. e.Per.
heu Uls.+*həu*, but Ant. *hu*.
hou I.Ma.+*vu*.
hū Cai. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*ū*, sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*ū*, n.Cum., Wm.+*ū*, but s.Wm. +*au*.
həu Uls.
jau Lei.
ou nw.Lan.
ū se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. nm. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
vu em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s. War. n. & se.Shr., Hrf.+*əu*, Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but w. Sus. *eu*, Wil., Dor.+*əu*, e.Dev. +*əü*.
əu se.Lan. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp. Dor.
əü n. e. & sw.Dev.

Hundred, 97, 263, 300, 301—
hundrəd sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *hundə(r)*.
hundəd n.Cum.
hundə(r) s.Nhb.
hunðər Ant.
hunðət Wm.
hùndər, *hùnðərd* I.Ma.
hʋndər w.Frf. e.Per.
hʋnir Bch. Abd.
hʋnər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hʋnir*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hʋnərt Peb.
undðəd n.Lan.
undrəd m.Cum.
undəd Yks. Stf. Lin. Lei.
undət n.Der. e.Hrf.
ùndəd sm.Lan.+*ùndət*, sw. & s. Lan. s.Wor.
undət sm. & se.Lan. s.Chs.
ùndəd m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
vndəd se.Ken. Sus.

Hunger, 101, 272—*hoŋər* Uls., but Ant. *huŋər*.
huŋir, Bch. Abd.+*hʋŋir*.
huŋə(r) s.Nhb.
huŋər Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
hùŋgər I.Ma.
hʋŋir Bch. Abd.
hʋŋər Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *huŋir, hvŋir,* w.Frf. e. Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
oŋgə(r) m.Bck.
uŋgə(r) es. Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Lei. Rut.
uŋə(r) Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but es. Yks. *uŋgə(r),* nw. & em.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der.
ùŋgə(r) sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw. Der. n.Wor.
vŋgə(r) s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev. Cor.
vŋə(r) se.Ken. Sus.

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vl s.Lin. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

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huzbnd me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
hùzbn I.Ma.
hvzbind Bch. Abd.
hvzbn Or.I., n Ayr. + *hvzbnd,* Kcb.
hvzbnd n.Ayr., n.Cum. + *uzbnd.*
hvzbnt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hvzbn(d),* s.Sc.
uzbn m. & s.Wm. + *uzbnd,* snw. e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *uzbnd,* se. sw. & ms.Yks., s.Yks. + *uzbnd,* nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin., nw.Lin. + *uzbnd.*
uzbnd Dur. n. & m.Cum., w. Cum. + *uzbnt,* m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. nm. & s.Yks., n. Stf. + *ùzbnt,* nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
uzbnt e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Der.
ùzbn m.Lan., ms.Lan. Lei. + *ùzbnt,* sw.Nhp. e. & s.War., nw.Oxf. + *vzbnd.*
ùzbnd sw. & s.Lan. + *ùzbnt,* wm. Stf., ne.Der. + *ùzbnt,* e. w. & s.Der. n.Wor. n.Shr.
ùzbnt se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lei.
vzbn m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf., e.Suf. + *vzbnd,* Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
vzbnd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. sm.Hmp.

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Ice, 154, 295—*ais* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *æis,* Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. Suf.
aist n.Der.
ās m. & se.Yks. sm.Lan.
àis se. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *eis,* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., m.Bck. + *ois.*
àist em.Lan. wm.Stf. nw.Der.
æis n.Cum.
eis ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ais,* me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. e.Yks. I.Ma.
èis Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.
ois n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. m.Bck., ne. Nrf. + *əis,* se.Ken.
vis w.Hrt. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
əis ne.Nrf.

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Idle, 154, 306—*aidl* Ayr. + *eidl,* Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
aidld nw.Lin.

Idle (contd.)—
àidl em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Der. s.Lei.
eidl Ayr. sw.Nhb.
èidl Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per. Kcb.
oidl n.Stf. se.Ken.
vidl Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
If, 266, 280.
Ill, 68, 398—*el* ne.Sc.+*əl.*
il s.Ayr.+*əl*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
iəl w.Som. e.Dev.
əl Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*il*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
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intf sm. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
œnf w.Som.
ənf Lth. Edb.
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aiən sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
aiərn I.Ma.
ārən m.Yks.
àiən em. & s.Lan. s.Lei. w. & s. War.
ærən s.Sc.
eirən sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ern*, me. & se.Nhb.
eiən ms.Lan. nw.Der.
eiərən se.Yks.
ern wm.Sc.+*ērn*, Ant.
erən sm.Sc.+*ērən*, but Kcb. *ērn*, Peb.
èirn Bch. Abd.
èirən w.Frf. e.Per.
ērn wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
ērən sm.Sc.
oiən n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *àiən*, n.Bck.se.Ken.
viən w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *əiən*, e.Dev.+*viə(r).*
viə(r) e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
əiən Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
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aivi ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*eivi*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *aivin*, n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*aivin*, nnw.Yks.+*āvin*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*āvi*, sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan., sw.Lan.+*ivin*, I.Ma., nw.Lin.+*aivin*, s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev.
aivin me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw. Lin.
aivəri ne.Nrf.+*əivi*, e.Suf.
āvi se.Yks. sm.Lan.
āvin nnw. & m.Yks.
àivė n.Ayr.+*àivi.*
àivi n.Ayr. Lth. em. & s.Lan., Rut.+*ivi*, *oivəri*, Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *oivi*, w.Sus. *aivi.*

eivi Inv. sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *àivė*, *àivi*, s.Ayr.
ivi s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf.
ivin sw.Lan. n.Der.
oivi se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
oivəri Rut.
vivi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
əivi ne.Nrf.

Jam, *sb.*, 366—*dgam* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & w. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Sus.
dgām Lth. Edb.
dgæm s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev.
dgem se.Ken.
dgom s.Chs.
dgǭm sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dgam*.

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dgæi e.Som.
dgǣ Wm.+*dgē*, w.Wil.
dgei n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
dgeə n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
dgē Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Der. Rut.
dgī w. & s.Chs. Lei. n.Shr.

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dgàin em. & se.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma. +*dgein*.
dgein s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
dgėin Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
dgoin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.
dgvin nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken.
dgəin ne.Nrf.
tʃoin Or.I.

Joint, 213, 366—*dgaint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., se.Lan.+*dgàint*, sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
dgàint em. & se.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma.+*dgeint*.
dgeint s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
dgėint Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
dgoint w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin.
dgvint s.Wor. me.Wil.

Joist, 213, 295, 366—*dgais* snw. Yks.+*dgaist*, m. & sw.Yks., n. Lin. +*dgaist*, Dor., w.Som. +*dgvis*.
dgaist sn.Sc.+*dgoist*, Lth. Edb. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*dgeis*, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin., m.Nhp.+*dgoist*, Glo. s. Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *dgvis*.
dgàis em.Lan. I.Ma.
dgàist s.Lan.
dgeis se.Yks. nw.Der.
dgeist se.Nhb.+*dgīst*, e.Yks. n. Stf. Lei.
dgėst sm.Sc.+*dgīst*.
dgist me.Nhb. w.Wil.

Joist (contd.)—
dʒìst ne.Sc.+*dʒīst*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
dʒīs n.Cum.
dʒīst ne. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dʒìst*, n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
dgois Ant.
dgoist sn.Sc. sw.Wm. Rut. m. Nhp. e.Dev.
dgvis nw.Oxf. e.Sus. w.Som.
dgvist s.War. s.Wor. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
dʒəist ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil.
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dgug ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm. Sc.+*dgvg*, Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Sus.
dgūg Inv., s.Ayr.+*dgvg*, Lth. Edb.
dgùg Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. w.Oxf.
dgvg sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
Jump, 101, 366—*dgomp* m.Nhp. w.Oxf.+*dgùmp*, Dor. e.Dev.
dgump Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
dgùmp Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Der. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck.
dgvmp Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Dnb. e. & s.Oxf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil.
Just, *adj.*, 219, 366—*dgust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & s.Der. Lin. Rut.
dgùs I.Ma., Not.+*dgùst*, sw.Nhp. e.War.
dgùst m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lei., s.Wor.+*dgvst*, ne.Shr. w.Oxf.
dgvs s.Nrf., w.Som.+*dgvst*.
dgvst Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Kcb. e. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken. w.Som.
Just, *adv.*, 219—*dgəs* e.Suf.+*dgest*, Ess.+*dgist*, nw.Wil., w.Som. +*dgis*, n. & sw.Dev.+*dgist*.
dgest Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*dgist*, nw. e. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. e.Dev.
dgis m.Nhp. w.Wil.+*dgist*, w. Som. s.Dev.
dgist ne.Sc.+*dgüst*, wm.Sc., sm. Sc.+*dgœst*, *dgüst*, Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev.
dgœst sn.Sc.+*dgüst*, w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.
dgüst ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.
tʃœst Or.I.
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keip nnw.Yks. + *kīp*, snw.Yks. n.Stf., Rut. + *kīp*, Lei. + *kēp*, *kīp*, *kjeip*.
kep e.Sus.+*kēp*, *kip*.
keəp e.Suf.
kēp Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev.
kip n.Cum. m.Lan.+*kīp*, I.Ma., Flt. n.Hrf.+*kīp*, Brks.+*kiəp*,

ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.+*kep*, *kēp*, me.Wil., w.Wil. +*kiəp*, Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev.

kiəp m. & se.Yks.+*kīp*, se.Lan., n. & nw.Lin.+*kīp*, s.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil.

kìp Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +*kīp*, Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc.

kīp Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan., s.Chs.+*kjīp*, Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Ken.

kjeip em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.

kjīp s.Chs. nw.Der.

Kept, 143, 295—*kep* Ayr. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*kept*, e.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin. +*kept*, s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor.

kept s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw. Lin.

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Kettle, 62, 233, 249, 283, 287—*katl* se.Ken.

kætl s.Sc.+*ketl*, Dor., but e.Dor. *kidl*, *kitl*.

kedl e.Dev.+*ketl*, *kidl*.

ketl Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ketəl*, wm. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *kjetl*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. wm.Yks., but m. Yks.+*kitl*, Lan., I.Ma.+*kjedl*, *kjetl*, Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei., but n.Lei. *kitl*, e.Hrf.+*kitl*, nw. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. e. & s.Dev.

ke·əl Lth. Edb.

kidl s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor.+*kitl*, Som., but nw.Som. *kitl*, w.Som. *kitl*, *kvtl*, e.Dev.

kitl m.Yks.+*ketl*, n.Lei. e.War., s.War.+*kjetl*, n.Wor. e.Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. ne.Nrf., s. Nrf.+*kjitl*, Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*kidl*, sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., w.Som.+*kvtl*, n. & nw.Dev.

kjedl I.Ma.

kjetl Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s. Wor.

kjitl e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.

kvtl w.Som.

kətl Uls., but Ant. *ketl*.

Key, 139, 249, 379—*kai* nnw. Yks.+*kei*, me.Wil.

kǣ w.Wil.

kei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kèi*, sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*kī*, s.Dur., n. Cum.+*kī*, w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*keə*, se. & sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kjei*, nw. & m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*kjei*, s.Lan. +*kē*, *kjei*, n.Stf., s.Stf.+*kjei*, nw.Lin.+*kiə*, Lei., but s.Lei. *kī*, m.Nhp.+*kē*, n.Hrf., n.Bck. +*kē*, Bdf. n.Dev.

keə e.Yks. e.Suf.

kèi Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

kē wm.Sc.+*kī*, m.Cum. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor., n.Shr.+*kjē*, m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.

kiə m.Yks. nw.Lin.

kī Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. Wm., but w. & s.Wm.

Key (contd.)—
kei, s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but w. Sus. *kē*.
kjei n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
kjē n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

Kill, 52, 249, 302—*kel* Sh.I. Dor.
kil s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dev.
kiö me.Wil.
kiəl w.Som.
kjil Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.
kəl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kil*, n. Nhb.

Kiln, 108, 249, 271—*kel* ne.Nrf., Suf.+*keln*, Sur. Sus.
keln e.An., but ne.Nrf. *kel*, Suf. +*kel*, Ess. *kil*.
kil Sc. + *kəl*, but Kcb. *kjil*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. w. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*kiln*, se.Lan. *kiln*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Not., nw.Lin.+*kiln*, Rut. Nhp. Shr. Ess. Som. e.Dev.
kiln sw.Yks., em.Lan. + *kil*, se. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
kjil Kcb. n.Der.
kəl Sc.

Kin, 111, 249—*ken* Sur. Sus. Dor.
kin Sc.+*kən*, but Kcb. *kjin*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.Cum., but m.Cum. +*kīn*, Wm., but w.Wm.+*kīn*, Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *kīn*, Dev.
kīn m.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som.
kjin Kcb.
kən Sc.

Kincough, 336.

Kind, 114, 249, 307—*kain* Lth., Edb. + *kaind*, Ant.
kaind Or.I., Ayr. + *kein*, but n. Ayr. + *keind*, Edb., s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*keind*, m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. + *kən*, nnw.Yks. + *kvind*, snw.Yks., e. & se.Yks. + *kānd*, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan., n.Der.+*kjaind*, n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf.
kānd ne.Yks.+*kin*, e. m. & se. Yks. s.Lan.
kàin em.Lan.+*kàind*, I.Ma.+*kein*.
kàind em. & se.Lan. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., but e.Sus. *koin*.
kæin n.Cum.
kein Ayr. I.Ma.
keind sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kein*, Kcb. *kjëin*, s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. s. Chs.
kèin Bch. Abd. +*kèind*.
kèind Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb.
kin wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *kein*(*d*, ne.Yks.
kiənd n.Nhb.
kjain ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.*kèin*(*d*.
kjaind n.Der.
kjàind Ess.
kjëin Kcb.
koin e.Sus.
koind Stf. e.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *kaind*, w.War. Glo. m.Bck. se. Ken.
kvin w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., w.Som. e.Dev. +*kvind*.
kvind nnw.Yks. w.Hrt. w.Som. e.Dev.

kəind ne.Nrf.
kən w.Wm.+*kaind*.
Kine, 379, 383.
King, 111, 249—*keŋ* Sus. Dor.
kiŋ Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e. Dev.
kiŋg sw.Lan. s.Stf.
kìŋ w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*kəŋ*, but n.Ayr.+*kīŋ*.
kīŋ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*kìŋ*, Peb. Ant.
kjiŋ n.Der.
kəŋ Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
Kingdom, 265.
Kirk, 249, 336.
Kiss, *v.*, 109, 249, 429—*kes* n. Ayr. Dor.
kis s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
kiəs e.Dev.
kīs w.Som.
kjes Sh.I.
kjïs Kcb. n. & ne.Der.
kəs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kes*, s.Ayr. *kis*, Lth. Edb.
kəz n.Nhb.
Kist, *sb.*, 67, 323, 336—*kest* Sc.+*kist*.
kist Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor.
Kitchen, 339.
Kite, 180.
Kittle, 336.
Knave, 43, 45, 335—*knēv* (*obsol.*) ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*nēv*.
naiv se.Ken.
nāv ne.Nrf.
neiv Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēv*, Ant. s.Lei.
neəv se.Yks., n.Lan.+*nēv*, Lin. s. Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
nev s.Nhb.+*nēv*, n.Dur.
nèv wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nēv*.
nēv Inv., Bch. Abd.+*knēv*, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *neiv*, w.Wil. Som.
niav m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
niəv s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & m.Yks.
Knead, 59, 60, 234, 385, 425, 429, 430—*knèd* (*obs.*) ne.Sc.
kənæd (*obsol.*) s.Sc.+*næd*, *ned*.
næd s.Sc.
nād Dor.
ned w.Frf. e.Per.+*tned*, n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*nīd*, I.Ma.
neid sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf.
neəd e.Suf.
nèd wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ned*.
nēd s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *nīd*, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
niad n.Lan.
niəd sw.Wm. ne. nw.e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīd*, nw. & se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
nīd Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ned*, Lth. Edb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e. Dev.
tned (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.
Knee, 192, 234, 335, 383—*knī* Bch. Abd.+*nī*.

Knee (contd.)—
kənei s.Sc.
nei s.Nhb.+*nī*, n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
nī Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*tnī*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m. Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
tnī (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.

Kneel, 428, 429, 433.

Knew, 193—*neu* s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*njū*, m.Wm. n.Lan.+*niu*.
niu sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm. +*neu*, nnw.Yks.+*njū*, nm. se. &sw.Yks.n.nw.&m.Lan. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei.+*nū*, se.Hrt. Ess.
niü e.Suf.
njū Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. I.Ma.
nū s.Lei.+*niu*, se.Ken.

Knife, 154, 280, 335, 378—*knaif* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *knèif*, *nèif*.
knèif Bch. Abd.+*nèif*.
naib nw.Dev.+*naiv*.
naif Ayr.+*neif*, Lth.Edb.m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*nǭf*, es.Yks.n.nw.&sw.Lan.I.Ma., but s.I.Ma. *neif*, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
naiv w.Som.+*nēv*, *nviv*, nw. & e. Dev.
navf s.Lan.+*nāf*.
nāf m.Yks., se.Yks.+*neif*, sm. Lan., ms.Lan.+*nǭf*, s.Lan.
nàif em.&se.Lan.e.Stf.nw.Der. s.Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *noif*.
næif n.Cum.
neif sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nèif*, s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. s. I.Ma.
nèif Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*tnèif*, Kcb. n.Nhb.
nēv w.Som.
noif n. em. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *nàif*, m.Nhp.n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*nəif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.
nǭf w.Yks. ms.Lan.
nvif n.Wor. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *nəif*.
nviv e. & w.Som.
nəif ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
tnèif w.Frf. e.Per.

Knit, 108, 335, 425, 429, 433—*knit* Bch. Abd.+*nət*.
nit w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., e.Dev.+*niti*.
niti e.Dev.
nvt Inv.+*nət*.
nət Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *nit*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Knock, 81, 323, 335—*knok* Bch. Abd.+*nok*.
nāk w.Som.
næk Dor. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nok*.
nok Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*tnok*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. s. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. Dev.
tnok w.Frf. e.Per.

Know, 127, 234, 335, 426, 427, 430, 432—*knō* (*obsol.*) Bch. Abd.+*nō*.
kənā s.Sc.

nau e.Hrf., Glo.+*nou*, w.Oxf.+*nō*, nm.Brks.+*nou*, se.Ken. nw.Wil.
nā me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur., w. Cum. Wm.+*nō*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*nǭ*, nm.Yks.+*noə*, *nǭ*, n. & nw.Lan., s.Lin.+*nō*, w.Wil.+*nà*, nw.Som.
nàu em.Lan.
nà w.Wil.
nou s.Stf.+*nō*, s.Lei., m. & sw. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.+*nō*, n. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n. Bck. Hnt., Ess.+*nō*.
noə m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nǭ*, se.Lan.+*nō*, m.Lin.+*nǭ*.
nǭ m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. & sw.Yks., ms.Yks.s.Lan.I.Ma. +*nō*, n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor., but e.Dor. *nȯu*, *nō*, n. & nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*nō*, s.Dev. w.Cor.
nȯu n.Lei. e.Suf.+*nō*, e.Ken. s. Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*nō*.
nȯə nw.Hrt., w.Som.+*nō*.
nō Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.Wm.e. w. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. wm. & s. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei. +*nʊu*, but n.Lei.+*nȯu*, s.Lei. *nou*, ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s. Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
nʊə se.Hrt.
nʊu Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Lace, 204—*lais* se.Ken.
leis Ant. Lei.
leəs m. & se.Yks.+*liəs*, sw. & ms. Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.
lės w.Frf. e.Per.
lēs Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
lias m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
lies n.Cum.
liəs n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Lad, 23, 377—*lad* Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*lǭd*, w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *lād*, *lǭd*, Edb. *lǭd*, sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but ms.Yks. *led*, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e. War. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
lād n.Ayr. Lth.+*lǭd*.
làd wm.Sc.+*lǭd*, but n.Ayr.+*lād*.
læd ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
lǣd se.Ken.
led ms.Yks.
lod nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lad*, ne.Shr.
lǭd sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ladder, 140, 297—*ladðə(r)* n. & s.Lan.
ladə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*leðə(r)*, m. Cum. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
ladər Wm.
laðə(r) sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf., Not. Rut.+*leðə(r)*, Lei.+*leðə(r)*, but s.Lei. *ladə(r)*, Nhp., War.+*leðə(r)*, se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., Dor.+*læðə(r)*.

Ladder (contd.)—
laðər I.Ma.
lādə(r) Ken.+*lædə(r)*, Sus., but e. Sus. *lāðə(r)*.
lāðə(r) e.Sus.
lædə(r) me.Wil. e.Dev.
læðə(r) Nrf.+*leðə(r)*, Ken. Dor. nw.Som.
læðər s.Sc.
ledir Bch. Abd.
ledər w.Frf. e.Per.+*leðər*, n.Cum.
leðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.
leðər w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
Lade, 430, 432.
Ladle, 47—*ladl* m.Cum. Wm. n. Lan.
laidl se.Ken.
leidl Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
leədl sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
lèdl s.Sc.
lēdl Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil.
Lady, 136, 231—*laidi* m.Nhp. Lon. se.Ken.
lædi s.Sc.
lædi m.Cum. n.Lan. e.Dev.
ledė n.Ayr. Kcb.
ledi Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*lēdi*, em.Sc. s.Ayr. Sus.
leidi Ant.
leədi n.Cum. sw. & ms.Yks. n. Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e. Dev.
lēdi w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
Laid, 64—*laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev.
lād Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan., w.Wil. +*lēd*.
led Sus. nw.Wil.
leid Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
leəd e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
lèd s.Ayr.
lēd Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. Wm., se.Yks.+*liəd*, em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Wil.
liəd se.Yks.
līd m. & w.Chs. Lei.
Lain, 64—*lain* Abd., w.Frf. e. Per.+*lēn*, se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor.
làin sm.Sc.+*lein*, *lēn*, but Kcb.+ *lèin*, nw.Der.
lēn m.Cum.
lein wm.Sc.+*lēn*, sm.Sc. Ant. s. Nhb.
leən m.Yks.+*liən*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin.
lèin Kcb.+*lēn*.
lēn Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *lain*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. sm. Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
liən n.Cum. m.Yks.
līn s.Lan. Lei.
ljen se.Nhb.
Lamb, 34—*lam* Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *lām*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*lom*, Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. e.Suf., w. Som.+*lām*.
lām Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. I.Ma. w.Som.
làm s.Sc.
læm Sh.I. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

lǣm se.Ken. sw.Dev.
lom Lei. Glo.

Lame, 43, 45—*laim* se.Ken.
lǣm Peb., m.Nhp.+*leim*, ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
leim m.Nhp.
leəm Ant., se.Yks.+*liəm*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.+*lēm*, n. & em.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War., w.War.+*liəm*, s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor. +*lēm*, ne.Shr. s.Oxf., m.Bck. +*liəm*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e. Ken. s.Sur. Sus., Dor.+*liəm*, w.Som. sw.Dev.
lēm Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc.
lēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s. Lan.+*lǭm*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.Wor. me.Wil. n.Dev.
liam m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
liem n.Cum.+*liəm*.
liəm s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. w.War. m.Bck. I.W. Dor. w.Wil. e.Som.
līm s.Chs. Glo.
lǭm se. ms. & s.Lan.

Land, 31, 302, 307—*lan* ne. Sc.+*lān*, sm.Sc.+*lǫn*, but s.Ayr.+*lān*, Kcb. *làn*, Ant. se.Nhb. e.Sus. nw.Som. n. Dev.
land w.Frf. e.Per. me. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. n.Stf., n.Der.+*lond*, n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*lond*, s.War. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
lān ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*lǫn*, Lth.+*lānd*, Edb. I.Ma.
lānd Sh.I. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Bdf.
làn Kcb.
làn s.Sc. Uls.+*làn̄d*, but Ant. *lan*.
làn̄d Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
læn n.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.
lænd m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lond*, w. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
lǣnd se.Ken.
lond sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*lont*, n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf.
lont se. & ms.Lan.
lǫn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lānd*, sm.Sc.

Lane, 43, 244, 249—*lain* e.Hrf. +*leən*, *lēn*, w.Suf. se.Ken., e. Dor.+*liən*.
lǣn n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr. ne. Nrf.
lein m.Nhp.+*leən*, *lēn*, *loin*, nw. Hrt.+*leən*, *lēn*, nw.Nrf. Ess.
leən nm.Yks.+*luən*, n.Stf.+*lēn*, n. nw. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. War. e.Hrf., Glo.+*lēn*, *līn*, nw.Oxf.+*lēn*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., nw.Wil.+*liən*, me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *lain*, *liən*, w. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
lēn ne.Sc.+*lēn*, but Abd. *lōn*, sn.Sc.+*lēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.
lēn Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., sw.Yks.+*loin*, ms. & s.Yks. em.Lan., sw. Lan.+*luən*, I.Ma., n.Chs.+*lōn*, m. & w.Chs.+*līn*, Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*lōn*, e. & w. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf. nw. Hrt. sm.Hmp. s.Dev.
lian nw.Lan.

Lane (contd.)—
liən s.Sc. s.Dur., se.Yks.+*luən*, se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
līn m. w. & s.Chs. Glo.
ljen se.Nhb.
loin sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.
lon m.Yks.
lôən se.Lan.+*lōn*.
lōn Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*luən*, n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.
luən sw.Wm., s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.+*lwuən*, e. nm. & se. Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.
lwuən n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

Langet, 323.

Large, 366.

Lash, 27.

Lass, 23—*las* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb. *lās*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Sus.
lās Lth. Edb. se.Ken.
làs n.Ayr.
læs Dor. Som. e.Dev.
lǣs w.Wil.

Last, *adj.*, 249, 295, 445—*las* se.Yks. + *last*, I.Ma. w.Suf. Ess. e.Som., w.Som. +*lās(t*, sw.Dev.
last Cai. Inv. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but se.Yks.+*las*, Lan. Chs. n. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr., but m.Shr. *læs*, n.Hrf., Glo.+*læst*, Oxf.+*lāst*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Hmp., w.Wil.+*lǣst*.
laəs e.Dev.+*læst*, s.Dev.
laəst w.Cor.+*leəst*.
lās s.Nrf. w.Som.
lāst n.Ayr. e.Hrf. Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken., e.Dor.+*lǣst*, w.Som.
làst s.Sc.+*læst*.
læs m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor. *lāst*, *lǣst*.
læst s.Sc. Glo. e.Dev.
lǣst n.Ken.w.Wil.e.Dor.n.Dev.
lest w.Frf. e.Per.
leəst nw.Wil. w.Cor.
ljāst se.Hrt.

Last, *sb.* = a measure, 382.

Laster, 398.

Late, 43, 45—*lait* se.Ken.
lat sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*leət*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*lēt*, s.Lan., n.Der.+*lēt*, ne.Der., Lei.+*lēt*.
lǣt ne.Nrf.
leit Ant. m.Nhp.
leət n.Cum.+*liət*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*liat*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. s. War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*liət*, w.Som. e.Dev.
lèt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lēt*, w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lēt*.
lēt Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*liət*, em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr. me.Wil.
liat m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw.Lan.
liət n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War. e.Hrf. I.W. w.Wil. Dor.
līt m. & w.Chs. ne.Shr.

Lath, 316—*lað* Ant.
lat Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Shr. Sus. s.Som.

laþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.
lāf, lāt w.Som.
lāþ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Oxf.
læð Dor. e.Dev.

Lathe, 317.

Laugh, 249, 358, 359, 425, 429—
laχ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *lāχ*, nm.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lāχ*, sm.Sc.
laf me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*lauχ*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & ms.Lan. +*lʊuf*, s.Lan. *læf*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*lof*, Der., but w. & s.Der. *lof*, Lin., Lei.+*lāf*, ne. Nhp., m.Nhp.+*lāf*, *læf*, e.War. +*læf*, *lof*, w. & s.War. n. Shr., ne.Shr.+*lof*, m.Shr.+ *læf*, se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*lāf*, *lof*, Glo.+*læf*, Hnt.+*lāf*, w.Suf. Sus., e.Dor.+*lāf*, e.Som. sw. Dev.
lauχ s.Sc. n.Cum.
lāχ Sh.I.+*lāf*, *ljāχ*, Or.I. sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *lǫχ*, Peb. *làχ*, n.Ayr. Ant.
lāf Sh.I. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. Hrf. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+*ljāf*, Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Hmp. e.Dor. Som., but e.Som. *laf*, n. & s.Dev. Cor., but w. Cor. *læf*.
làχ Peb. Uls., but Ant. *lāχ*.
làf n.Nhb. se.Ken.
læf s.Lan. m.Shr., n.Ken.+*læf*, e.Dev.
læf m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Ken. Wil. w.Cor.
ljāχ Sh.I.
ljāf se.Hrt.
lof em. wm. & s.Stf. w. & s.Der. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Hrf.
lǫχ Lth. Edb.
lʊuf em. & ms.Lan.

Law, 49—*lau* w.Dor.+*là*.
lā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *là*, s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum., m.Wm.+*lǭ*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*loə*, *lǭ*, nm.Yks.+ *liə*, *lǭ*, nw.Lan.+*lō*, s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.+ *lǭ*, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil., e.Dor.+*lǭ*, e.Som. n. & s.Dev.
là Kcb.
là Uls., but Ant. *lā*, w.Dor.
lǣ sm.Hmp.
leə m.Yks.+*loə*.
liə nm.Yks.
loə snw. m. & sw.Yks. Rut.
lǭ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.+*lā*, snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms.Yks. n. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. Wor. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. e. Dev.
lō se. & sw.Nhb. e.Cum. s.Yks. nw. em. & ms.Lan.
lʊu w.Suf.

Lay, *inf.*, 64, 354—*lai* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w. Som. e.Dev.
lǣ n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *lai*.
lei Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess.

Lay (contd.)—
leə n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*liə*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt.
lē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., ne.Der.+*lī*, nw. Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
liə m.Yks.
lī se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

Lay, *pret.*, 48—*lai* se.Ken. w. Wil. Dor. e.Som.
lāæ m.Cum.
lei s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev.
leə n.Stf. w.Hrt.
lē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck.
lī se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

Lazy, 204, 231—*laizi* se.Ken.
leizi Ant.
leəzi n.Cum.+*lēzi*, m. se. & sw. Yks. se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Som.
lèzi Inv. sn.Sc.
lēzė Kcb.
lēzi ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.& m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.
liəzi n.Ken. w.Wil.
līzi Lei. Glo.

Lea, 184—*lai* Abd.+*lèi*.
lei Sc., but Inv. *lī*, Bch. *lêi*, Abd. *lai*, *lèi*, w.Frf. e.Per. *lèi*, Ayr. *lī*, n.Ayr. *lèi*, *lī*, Lth. Edb. *lī*, Kcb. *lèi*, Ant., Nhb. Cum.+*lī*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & s. Lan. *lī*, Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem., Glo.+*lī*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *lī*, Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken., but se.Ken. *lī*, Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som. +*lē*, Dev.+*lī*.
leə n.Stf.
lèi Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n. Ayr.+*lī*, Kcb.
lē Dor., w.Som.+*lei*.
lī Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lèi*, s. Ayr. *lei*, Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev.

Lead = metal, 188—*læd* e.Suf.
led Inv.+*lēd*, ne.Sc.+*līd*, but Bch. Abd. *līd*, sn.Sc. Wm., e. & se. Yks.+*liəd*, es.Yks. em. & sm. Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*liəd*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəd*, se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., but e.Som. *lid*, w. Som. *lid*, *lɒd*.
leid nnw.Yks.+*liəd*.
lèd w.Frf. e.Per.
lēd Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *lid*.
lid n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., w.Som.+*lɒd*, e.Dev.
liəd ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan., nw.Der.+*līd*, n.Lin. s.Oxf.
līd Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *līd*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
līd Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw. Der.
lɒd w.Som.
ləd Uls., but Ant. *līd*.

Lead, *v.*, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*lǣd* Sus.
led sn.Sc. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəd.*
leid nnw.Yks.+*liəd*, snw.Yks.+*lēd*, *liəd*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *līd.*
leiəd s.Chs.
leəd w.Wil. Dor.
lėd ne.Sc., but Bch. *līd*, Abd.+*līd*, w.Frf. e.Per.
lēd snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w. Som. e. & sw.Dev.
lid n.Cum.+*līd.*
liəd s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*līd*, s.Dur. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*līd*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. +*līd*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*līd*, nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.
lid Ayr.+*līd*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
līd Inv. Bch., Abd.+*lėd*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*liəd*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf. se. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Leaf, 182, 183, 279, 378—*lef* m. Shr.+*liəf*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəf.*
leif nnw.Yks.+*liəf*, n.Stf.
leiəf s.Chs.
leəf e.Suf.
lėf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *līf*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
lēf s.Ayr.+*līf*, I.Ma., Lei.+*līf*, n. Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*līf*, Sus., but e.Sus. *līf*, Dor. n. Dev.
liəf ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*līf*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*līf*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*līf*, Lin. n. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw. Wil.
liəv w.Wil.
līf Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *līf*, s.Ayr.+*lēf*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*līf.*
līf Inv. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks., s.Lan.+*liəf*, nw.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.
līv w.Som. e.Dev.

Leak, 60.

Lean, *adj.*, 137, 138—*lein* n.Stf.
leən Dor., but e.Dor. *liən.*
lėn w.Frf. e.Per.
lēn Abd. Uls., but Ant. *līn*, I.Ma. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
liən ne. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw.Lin. e.Dor.
līn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *līn*, Kcb. s. Sc.
līn Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Lean, *v.*, 137, 138, 433—*lein* sw. Yks., sw.Lan.+*liən*, n.Stf.
lėn w.Frf. e.Per.
lēn s.Ayr.+*līn*, I.Ma. n.Der. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
liən s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*līn*, Lan., but sw.Lan.+*lein*, nw.Lin. s. Lei. Sus.
līn Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*līn*, but s. Ayr.+*lēn*, Edb. Kcb.
līn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. Oxf.

Leap, 425, 426, 429.

Leapt, 295.

Learn, 56, 234—*larn* s.Sc.+*liərn*, Uls.+*lārn*, *lərn*, but Ant. *leərn*, me.Nhb., I.Ma.+*lān.*
laən n.Stf.
lān se.Nhb.+*lārn*, *lērn*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*leən*, e. m. & w.

Learn (contd.)—
Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nnw. snw. & m.Yks. +*liən*, se.Yks. +*lēn*, *liən*, sw.Yks. +*liən*, s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*lēn*, Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*lān*, ne.Nhp.+*lōn*, m.Nhp.+*lōn*, *lān*, sw.Nhp. w. War.,s.War.+*lōn*,Shr.s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*lōn*, s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., Dor.+*liən*, but e.Dor. +*lōn*, e. & w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev.+*lōn*, e.Cor.
lārn se.Nhb.
lārən n.Cum.+*lærn*, *liən*.
làrn n.Nhb.
læn sw.Lan.
lærn Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum.
lern ne. & sn.Sc.+*lērn*, w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *lærn*, Edb. *lērn*, Peb. *lærn*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *lērn*.
leən n.Dur. e.Yks.
leərn Ant., sw.Nhb.+*liərn*.
lēn se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.
lērn Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lern*, wm.Sc.Ayr.Edb.Kcb.se.Nhb.
liən s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. Dor.
liərn s.Sc. sw.Nhb.
lōn wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*lān*, ne. & m. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e. Dor. n.Dev.
lərn Uls.
lān sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.

Leash, 343.

Leason, 379.

Least, 137, 138, 398—*leiəst* s.Chs.
lest Sh.I. ne.Sc., but. Bch. *līst*, Abd.+*līst*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *lēst*, s.Oxf. *liəst*, ne.Nrf.
leəst ne.Yks.+*liəst*, n.Stf. me. Wil.
lèst w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*list*.
lēs I.Ma. w.Som.
lēst s.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *līst*, m.Shr., Glo. +*liəst*, *līst*, nw. Oxf., e.Suf.+*līst*, Sus. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
list nw.Der.+*liəst*, *līst*.
liəs nw.Som.
liəst ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*līst*, snw.e.&m.Yks.,se.Yks.+*līst*, sw.Yks. Lan.,but ms.Lan.*līst*, n. & nw.Der. nw.&s.Lin.Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
list Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*lèst*, Kcb. s.Sc.
līs s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*līst*.
līst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *list*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *lèst*, *list*, Kcb. *list*, Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. s. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken.
ləst Peb.

Leather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—
laðər I.Ma.
læðə(r) ne.Nrf.+*lvðə(r)*.
lædər s.Sc.+*leðər*.
ledðə(r) Wm.+*ledə(r)*, nnw.Yks.+ *ledə(r)*, *leðə(r)*, snw.Yks. + *ledə(r)*, n.Lan.
ledə(r) s.Dur.+*leðə(r)*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. se. Ken.
ledər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *leðir*.

leðir Bch. Abd.
leðə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*liəðə(r)*, sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
leðər sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
leəðər Ant.
lidə(r) (*obsol.*) s.Sur. w.Sus.
liəðə(r) se.Yks.
lvðə(r) ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but w.Sus. *lidə(r)*.

Leave, 137, 138, 279, 429, 433—*læf* w.Som.+*lef*, *lēv*.
lef Som., but w.Som.+*læf*, *lēv*.
leiəv s.Chs.
leiv nnw.Yks.+*liəv*, Lei., but s. Lei. *līv*.
leəv n.Stf. e.Suf.
lēsm.Sc.+lēv, but s.Ayr.+*lī*, Kcb. *līv*.
lēv Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *līv*, Abd. *lī*, *līv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *lī*, I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf., Rut.+*līv*, m.Shr. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
liav n.Lan.
liəv sw.Nhb. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*līv*, sw. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *liav*, n. Der., nw.Der.+*līv*, Lin.s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.
lī Abd., wm.Sc.+*līv*, Ayr.+*līv*, but s.Ayr.+*lē*, Ant.
līf n.Cum.+*līv*.
līv Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. nw. Der. Rut. s.Lei. se.Ken.

Leek, 183.

Left, 140—*læf* w.Som.
læft se.Ken.
lef s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma.+*left*, Dor., but e.Dor. *lift*, s.Som.+*lif*, e. Dev.
left Sc., but ne.Sc.+*lêft*, Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*lef*, n. & s. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.nw. & m.Lan., s.Lan.+*lift*, I.Ma. Flt., n.Stf. n. & e.Der.+*lift*, Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*lift*, s. War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *læf*, s.Som. *lef*, *lif*, e.Cor.+*lift*.
lêft ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *left*.
lif s.Som.
lift se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf., but n.Stf.+*left*, n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *left*, Wil. e. Dor. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Leg, 51—*læg* se.Ken. s.Wil. Dor.
leg Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*lēg*, Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*leig*, se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. w. & s.Oxf. me.Wil., e. Dev.+*lig*.
leig sm.Lan.
lēg w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.
lig Sus. e.Dev.

Leisure, 325.

Lend, 140, 308, 433—*lan* sm. Lan.

Lend (contd.)—
land sw. & s.Lan. Dor.
lænd se.Ken.
lǣn I.Ma.+*len*.
len Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lend*, em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lend*, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*lend*, m.Cum., Wm.+*lend*, sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*lend*, I.Ma., nw.Lin. s.Lei.+*lend*, e.Oxf. me.Wil. n.Dev., e.Dev.+*lend*.
lend w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*len*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.

Length, 55, 272, 316 — *layþ* e.Dor.+*læyþ*, *leykþ*, *leyþ*.
lænþ s.Sc.+*lenþ*, se.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor.+*layþ*, *leykp*, *leyþ*.
læykþ Nrf., e.Suf.+*leykþ*.
læyþ e.Dor.
lent Sh. & Or.I., nw.Dev.+*lenþ*.
lenþ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*lɒnþ*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *leyþ*, wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir., but Uls. *lənþ*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & ne.Yks., nw.Yks.+*leyþ*, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*leyþ*, nm. se. & w.Yks., sw. & s.Yks.+*leyþ*, nw. em. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*leykþ*, *leyþ*, I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*leyþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*leykþ*, *leyþ*, War., but e.War. *leyþ*, w.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*leyþ*, nw. Dev., e.Dev.+*leyþ*.
leykt m.Bck.+*leykþ*.
leykþ m. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n.Der.+*leyþ*, ne. e. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.
leyþ Lth. nw. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.War. nw. & w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Dev.
lēykþ sw.Dev.
liykþ e.Som.
liəykþ se.Hrt.
lɒnþ sn.Sc.
lənþ Uls.

Less, 140, 398—*læs* s.Sc. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.
les Sc., but s.Sc. *læs*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m. Shr. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *læs*, e.Dev.

Let, *inf.* = to permit, 135, 294, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*lat* Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*lət*, sn.Sc.+*let*, w.Frf. e.Per., n.Cum. + *let*, Dor.
læt s.Sc.+*let*, Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som., e.Dev.+*let*.
led (before a vowel) sm.Lan.
let sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lət*, s.Ayr.+*lit*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *lit*, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *læt*, e.Dev.
lit s.Ayr.+*let*, m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.
lət ne.Sc., n.Ayr.+*let*, Uls., but Ant. *let*.

Lice, 176—*lais* ne.Sc., but Bch. *lëis*, Abd. *lëis*, *lëiz*, Ayr.+*leis*, Lth. Edb. Ant., s.Nhb.+*leis*, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. sw. &

es.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

lās m.Yks. sm.Lan.

làis m.Lan., se.Lan.+*lois*, s.Lan. +*leis*, s.Lin. s.War.

leis sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der.

lèis Inv. Bch., Abd.+*lèiz*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

lèiz Abd.

līs e.Suf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken. *lois*, Sur., but s.Sur. *lais*, Sus., but w.Sus. *lais*, nw.Dev.

lois se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. se. Ken.

lvis w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *lɔis*, e.Dev.

lɔis ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Lick, 68, 340.

Lie = to recline, 78, 354, 427, 429, 430, 432—*lai* Sc.+*lig*, but Abd.+*leg*, sn. & wm.Sc.+*lei*, s.Sc.+*làɪ*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*lig*, *lī*, sw.Lan., n. Der.+*làɪ*, e.Hrf.+*lvi*, s.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Som. Dev., but sw. Dev.+*lei*.

làɪ s.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Chs., n.Stf.+*loi*, wm.Stf.. s. Stf.+*lig*, Der.+*lig*, but n.Der. +*lai*, Rut.+*loi*, s.Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

leg Abd.+*lai*, Lin.+*lig*, but nw. Lin.+*leɔ*.

lei sn. & wm.Sc. sw.Dev.+*lai*.

leɔ nw.Lin.+*lig*.

lig Sc. n.Ir., but Ant. *lai*, s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*lai*, *lī*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but m. se. & s.Lan. *làɪ*, sw.Lan. *lai*, Chs., but s. Chs. *làɪ*, s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin., Lei.+*loi*, but s.Lei. *làɪ*, War., but e.War. *loi*, s.Wor. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *lɔi*.

lī Dur., but n.Dur. *lai*, s.Dur. *lig*, n.Cum., Glo.+*lɔi*.

loi n.Stf. Rut. Lei. e.War. se. Ken.

lvi e.Hrf. w.Hrt. Dor., but e. Dor. *lɔi*.

lɔi Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Lie = to fib, 194, 348—*lai* Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks., n.Lan.+*lī*, sw.Lan. n.Der., nw.Der.+*làɪ*, *lig*, s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*làɪ*, s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

lā m.Yks.+*lī*.

làɪ em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+ *lig*, ne. nw. & w.Der. s.Lin., Rut.+*lig*, s.Lei. e. & w.Suf.

lei s.Sc., Uls.+*lī*, but Ant. *lai*, s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.+*lī*, snw.Yks.

lē n.Ayr.

lig Sc.+*lī*, but Inv. *lai*, ne.Sc. *lī*, n.Ayr. *lē*, Lth. *lai*, s.Sc. *lei*, w. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *lai*, *lī*, nw.Lan. *lī*, em.Lan. *làɪ*, se. Lan. *loi*, sw.Lan. *lai*, s.Lan. *làɪ*, Chs., but s.Chs.+*làɪ*, nw. Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *lī*, Rut., Lei.+*loi*, but s.Lei. *làɪ*, Nhp., but m.Nhp. *loi*, War., but w.War. *loi*, Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

lī ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lī*.

lī Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb., but s. Nhb.+*lei*, Dur. Cum., but n. Cum.+*lei*, Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks.+*lei*, snw.Yks. *lei*, m.Yks. +*lā*, w.Yks. *lig*, es.Yks. *lai*, n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

loi se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lei. m.

Lie (contd.)—
Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *lai.*
lvi n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e. Dev.
lɔi ne.Nrf.

Life, 154, 279, 378 – *laif* Sh.I. Lth. Edb., n.Cum. +*læif*, m. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*lvif*, snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w. Sus.
lāf m.Yks., se.Yks.+*leif*, sm. & s.Lan.
làif Ant. em.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin., Rut.+*loif*, s.Lei. w.War. Sus., but w.Sus. *laif.*
læif n.Cum.
leif ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lèif*, sn. & wm.Sc., Ayr.+*lèif*, s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.
lèif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
loif se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *làif*, m.Nhp. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
lvif nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dev.
lviv w.Som. sw.Dev.
lɔif e.Dor.

Lift, 295.

Light, *sb.*, 57, 358—*laiχt* Sh. & Or.I.
lait m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur., Sus.+*làit*, e.Som. n. & e.Dev.
làit em.Lan.+*līt*, s.Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei. m.Nhp.+*loit*, s. War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus.
læiχt s.Sc.
leχt ne.Sc.+*leiχt*, *lɔχt*, but Abd. *liχt*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lɔχt*, n.Ayr.+*lɔχt*, sm.Sc.+*lèχt*, but s.Ayr.+*liχt*, Kcb. *liχt*, Uls. +*leit*, *lɔiχt*, but Ant. *liχt.*
leiχt Inv.+*lèit*, ne.Sc.
leit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.+*līt*, snw.Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*līt*, n. Stf.+*loit*, e. & em.Stf., ne.Der. +*līt.*
lèχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *leχt*, *lɔχt*, sm.Sc.
lèit Inv.
lēt w.Som.
liχt Abd., s.Ayr.+*leχt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
lit m.Yks. nw.Lan.+*līt.*
liɔt sw.Dev.+*lvit.*
līt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan.+*lit*, em.Lan.+*làit*, w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
loit n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Lon. se. Ken.
lɔχt sn.Sc.
lvit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.
lɔχt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*leχt*, s.Ayr. *leχt*, *liχt*, Lth. Edb.
lɔiχt Uls.
lɔit ne.Nrf. I.W.

Light, *adj.*, 57, 358—*lait* s.Nhb. +*leit*, n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev.
làit em.Lan.+*līt*, s.Lei.
leit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*loit.*
liχt Abd.+*lɔχt*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
līt sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*làit*, e.Stf. n.Der.
loit n.Stf. se.Ken.

lvit s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

ləχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *liχt*, Edb.

Light, *v.* = to kindle, 428, 429, 433.

Light, *v.* = to alight, 428, 429, 433.

Lightning, 289.

Like, 154, 155—*laek* sm.Lan. + *lāk*.

laik Or.I. + *leik*, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. + *leik*, n.Dur. + *leik*, *lvik*, n.Cum. + *læik*, *leik*, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. + *leik*, Wm., nnw.Yks. + *lvik*, snw.Yks., w.Yks. + *lǭk*, se.Yks. + *leik*, sw. & s.Yks. + *loik*, n.Lan.. nw.Lan. + *làik*, sw.Lan. + *lāk*, *làik*, ms.Lan. + *lāk*, *làik*, *lǭk*, n.Der. + *làik*, n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Som., but w.Som. + *lvik*, n. e. & s. Dev. Cor.

lāk m. & nm.Yks. + *leik*, sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *làik*.

làik Ant. nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf. + *loik*, e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *loik*, n. ne. & nw.Der., e.Der. + *loik*, w. & s.Der. Not. m.Lin. s.Lei. ne. Nhp., m.Nhp. e.War. + *loik*, w.War. ne.Shr., se.Shr. + *lvik*, m.Bck. + *loik*, w.Suf.

læik n.Cum.

læk I.Ma. + *lek*.

leik Or.I., Cai. + *lėk*, ne.Sc. + *lek*, *lėk*, but Bch. Abd. *lėik*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lėik*, wm. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *lėik*, s.Sc. + *lek*, Uls., but Ant. *laik*, n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *lvik*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

lek Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *lėk*, sn.Sc. + *lėk*, *lvik*, s.Sc. I.Ma., sw.Dev. + *lvik*.

lėik Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

lėk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

loik sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *làik*, m.Nhp. e.War. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., n.Ken. + *lvik*, e. & se.Ken. Sus.

lǭk w.Yks. ms.Lan.

lvik sn. & em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *laik*, se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *lvik*, Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. n. Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. + *lvik*, w.Som. + *laik*, sw.Dev.

lvik e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

Likerest, 445.

Limb, 67—*lem* Dor.

lim Inv. Abd. + *lvm*, w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w. Som. *læm*, e.Dev.

læm w.Som.

lvm Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Lincolnshire, 267.

Line, 154—*lain* Ayr. + *lein*, Lth. Edb., s.Nhb. + *lein*, n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf.

lān nm.Yks. sm.Lan.

làin Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s. Lei. Sus.

lein Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

lėin Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

loin s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.

lvin s.Wor. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Linnet, 211.
Liquid, 211.
Liquorice, 329.
Listen, 109, 290, 326—*lesn* em. Sc., but Lth. *løsn*, Peb. *lʊsn*, e.Suf. Dor.
lisn Inv.+*lʊsn*, Abd.+*løsn*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nm. & sw. Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*lizn*, n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. s. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som.
lizn se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil.
lʊsn Sh.I. Inv. Peb.
løsn Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *lisn*, Lth.
Little, 176, 233, 283, 288, 398—*lail* Cum. +*lal*, *lāl*, but n.Cum. *laəl*, *litl*, w.Cum.+*leil*, Wm. +*lal*, *lāl*, snw.&w.Yks., n.Lan. +*litl*, nw.Lan., Chs.+*litl*.
lal Cum. Wm.
laəl n.Cum.+*litl*.
lāl Cum. Wm., n.Yks.+*lātl*, *lil*, m.Yks.+*lātl*, nm.Yks.
lātl n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*līl*, e. m. & se.Yks.
leil w.Cum.+*lāl*.
letl ne.Sc.+*lètl*, *lətl*, but Abd.+ *litl*, s.Sc., sw.Yks. e.Cor.+*litl*.
lètl ne.Sc.
lidl I.Ma.+*lil*, *litl*, s.Pem. w.Suf., Ess.+*lil*, *lītl*, e.Ken.+*litl*, Sus. +*līdl*, *lītl*, Som.+*litl*, but w. Som.+*līdl*, Dev.+*lil*, *litl*.
likl se.Lan.+*litl*, Shr., but n.Shr. *litl*.
lil n.Yks. I.Ma., Glo.+*litl*, Ess. Dev.,Cor.+*litl*, but e.Cor.+*letl*.
litl Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*lətl*, Kcb. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin., Rut.+*lītl*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+*lītl*, e. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck., m. Bck. Bdf.+*lītl*, se.Hrt.Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb., Nrf.+*lītl*, e.Suf. n. e. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. Wil., w.Wil.+*lītl*, e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
līdl Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *litl*, w. Som.+*lidl*.
līl ne.Yks.
lītl Rut. nw.Oxf. se.Brks. m. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf. *litl*, w.Suf. *lidl*, Ess. Sur. Sus. Wil., but me.Wil. *litl*, w.Wil.+*litl*.
lʊtl sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *lətl*, em.Sc., but Lth. *lətl*.
lətl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr. Lth. n.Nhb.
Live, 79, 435—*liv* Sh.I.Bch., Abd. +*līv*, w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som.+*līv*, e.Dev.+*līv*, w. Cor.
līv Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w. Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.
Load, 121, 122, 249, 429—*laud* se.Ken.
led ne.Sc., but Bch. *lōd*, Abd. *lēd*, *lōd*.
lèd w.Frf. e.Per.+*lòd*.
lēd Abd.+*lōd*, wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+ *lōd*, Edb. Peb. Ant.
liad m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw.Lan.
liəd s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*lōd*, se.Nhb.

+ljed, s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*lǭd*, e.& se.Yks.+*luəd*.
ljed se.Nhb.
lod Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess.
loəd n.Stf.+*lūd*, w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.+*lòəd*, Sus., but e.Sus. *luəd*, w.Sus. *lòəd*.
lǭd ne.Yks.
lòd w.Frf. e.Per.
lòəd se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Lei. +*lōd*, n.Wor., ne.Shr.+*lōd*, Brks. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*luəd*, e.Dev.
lōd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., sm. Lan.+*luəd*, I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lūd*, n.Dev.
luəd sw.Nhb. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Der.+*lūd*, s.Lin. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. w. Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e. Dor. e. & w.Som.
lūd w.Chs. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
lœuəd s.Chs.

Loaf, 121, 122, 249, 280, 379—
lauf se.Ken.
lef ne.Sc.+*lof*.
leəf m.Yks.
lēf wm.Sc.+*lōf*.
liaf m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*lōf*, nw.Lan.+*luəf*.
lief n.Cum.
liəf s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*lōf*, se.Nhb. +*ljef*, s.Dur. ne.Yks., e. & se. Yks.+*luəf*.
ljef se.Nhb.
lof ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., Lei.+*lōf*.
loəf n.Stf. w.War. Sus., but w. Sus. *lòəf*.
lǭf I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.
lòf sw.Lan.+*lōf*, nw.Der. m.Shr.
lòəf se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
lōf Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks., sm.Lan.+*luəf*, sw. Lan. n.Der., Rut.+*luf*, *lvf*, Lei. n. & e.Dev.
lōv w.Wil. e. & w.Som.
luf ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
luəf e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & s.Lan. Bdf. w. Hrt. nw.Wil.
lūf wm. & s.Stf. ne.Nrf.
lvf s.Lin. Rut.

Lobster, 276.

Lock, 340, 378.

Loft, 84, 279—*laft* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Stf.
lāf I.Ma. w.Som.
lāft se.Ken.+*lǭft*.
lāt nw.Som.
lof Dor. e.Dev.
loft Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
lǭft se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
lōft Lth. Peb.

Loin, 213—*lain* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *lvin*.
làin em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus.
lein ne.Sc., but Abd. *lain*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lain*, nw. Der. s.Sur. w.Sus.
loin Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*lòin*, e. Yks., m.Yks.+*luin*, se. & sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.

Loin (contd.)—
lòin nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin.
luin m.Yks.
lʊin nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.
loin I.W.

London, 301.

Long, *adj.*, 32, 274—*lay* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*lǭŋ*, sm.Sc. Peb. Uls.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se. Yks.n.&nw.Lan.,s.Lan.+*loŋg*, *lùŋ*.
lāŋ w.Frf. e.Per.
làŋ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lāŋ*, s.Sc.
læŋ Sh.I.
loŋ sw.Yks.+*luŋ*,es.Yks.m.Lan., I.Ma.+*lùŋ*, n.Stf.+*lùŋg*, n. nw. m. & s.Lin., Rut.+*luŋ*,Lei. +*lùŋ*, m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n. Wor.+*lùŋ*, n.Hrf.+*lʊŋ*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*lʊŋ*, se.Hrt. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som., but w. Som.+*lǭŋ*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *lʊŋ*, Cor.
loŋg s.Lan., s.Stf.+*lùŋg*.
lǭŋ wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som.
luŋ sw.Yks. Rut.
lùŋ s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n. & s. Wor. ne.Shr.
lùŋg em. sm. se. & sw.Lan., ms. Lan.+*lùŋk*, n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n. & nw.Der. *lùŋ*, se. Shr.
lùŋk ms.Lan.
lʊŋ m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. Dev.

Look, 169, 249, 340—*liuk* me. Nhb.+*lūk*, se.Nhb.+*liək*, *ljuk*, *luk*, n.Dur.+*luk*,m.Cum., Wm. ne.Yks.+*liək*, nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*lūk*, se.Yks.+*liək*, sw. Yks.+*lūk*,em.Lan.,n.Stf.+*lùk*, *lʊuk*, Lei.+*lūk*, nw.Hrt. Sus., but e.Sus. *luk*, w.Sus. *lūk*.
liək se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., nw.Lan.+ *lùk*.
ljuk ne.Sc.+*ljək*, se.Nhb.
ljək ne.Sc.
luk sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. n. & s.Lan.+ *lūk*, I.Ma. Flt., em.Stf.+*lūk*, sw.Nhp., e.War.+*lūk*, s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb., but n. Cmb. *lʊk*, Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Cor.
lūk Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w.Chs. em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*lʊuk*, nw.Der.+*lùk*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. s.Pem. s. Sur. w.Sus.
lùk nw.Lan.Chs., but w.Chs. *lūk*, n.Stf. nw.Der., e.Der.+*lʊuk*, w.Der. s.War. n.Wor.
lʊk Or.I.+*lāk*, wm.Sc. Ayr. w. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Cmb.
lʊuk n.Stf. ne. & e.Der.
læk w.Som.
lāk Or.I. s.Sc.
lūk e. & sw.Dev.

Loom, 162, 163—*lim* n.Ayr.+ *lūm*, s.Ayr. Ant.
lium m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
liəm Wm.
līm ne.Sc.
lūm Inv. Lth. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.

sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
lùm se.Lan.
læm w.Frf. e.Per.
lǣm Kcb. w.Som.
lüm Edb.
lūm n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb. e.Dev.

Lord, 120, 244—*lād* se.Lan.+*lǭd*, s.War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *lōd*, w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
lord Inv., ne.Sc.+*lōrd*, sw.Nhb., n.Cum. + *lwuərd*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*luəd*.
loəd n.Dur. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*luəd*, sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*lǭd*, *lòəd*.
lǭd s.Nhb. n. se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w. Som.
lǭrd I.Ma. +*lùrd*.
lòəd w.Som.
lōrd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
luəd m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.
luərd s.Sc. me.Nhb.
lùrd I.Ma.
lōd s.Sur. w.Sus.
lwuərd n.Cum.

Lose, 92, 427, 429, 432—*liuz* n. & s.Stf.
loiz sw.Yks., sm.Lan.+*lōz*, *luəz*, s.Lan.
los ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+ *lōs*, Peb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm., em.Lan.+*lōz*, I.Ma., e. Dev.+*lūz*.
lǭs Dor.
lòəz se.Lan.
lòz m.Shr.
lōs Ayr. Ant.
lōz Edb. Kcb. em. & sm.Lan., sw. Lan.+*luəz*, s.Chs., n.Der.+*lūz*, ne.Der.
luəz n. sm. & sw.Lan.
lūz Inv. Lth. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.
lūz Sus. e.Dev.

Lost, 82—*lāst* se.Ken. Dor.
los I.Ma., e.Dev.+*lǭst*.
lost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *lōst*, Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
lǭst em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. Som. e.Dev.
lōst Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
luəst s.Sc.

Loud, 172.

Lounge, 225, 323.

Louse, 171, 172, 381—*lais* s.Chs., nw.Der.+*laus*.
laus snw.Yks. +*lūs*, es.Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei.
laəs n.Stf.
lās sw.Yks.+*leəs*, s.Lan.+*lǣs*.
lǣs sw. ms. & s.Lan.
leus s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
leəs sw.Yks.
lous I.Ma.
lus Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant.
lūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
lʊus s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *leus*, me. & w.Wil., e.Dev. *ləüs*.
ləus ne.Dev.
ləüs e.Dev.

Love, 97, 249, 279—*liuv* n. & m. Cum.+*luv*.

Love (contd.)—
ljuv se.Nhb.+*luv*.
lov ne.Sc.+*lvv*, Uls., I.Ma.+*lǭv*, n.Der. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.
lǭv Lth.+*lvv*, I.Ma.
lōv Or.I.
luv n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw. Lin., s.Lin.+*lūv*, Rut., Lei. +*lùv*, m.Bck.+*lvv*.
lū s.Ayr. Peb.
lūv s.Lin.
lùf se.Lan.
lùv m. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Shr.
lvv ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *lǭv*, Peb. *lū*, wm.Sc., s.Sc.+*lœv*, nw.Der. s.Oxf. m. Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
lœv s.Sc.
lüv Sh.I.

Low, *adj.*, 128, 249, 348—*lau* se. Ken.
lā s.Sc.+*lēχ*, *liuχ*, n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., Cum.+*lǭ*, but n.Cum. *loə*, Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*lou*, n. & nw.Lan.
là w.Wil.
leiχ Ant.
lēχ Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*ljaχ*, sn. Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lō*, em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*lō*, sm. & s.Sc.
liuχ s.Sc.
ljaχ ne.Sc.
lof m.Yks.
lou snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., Lei.+*lō*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
loə n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., but n. & nw.Dev. *lǭ*.
lǭ Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*lō*, Dor., but e. Dor. *lō*, Som. n. & nw.Dev.
lòu e.Suf.
lō w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.
lvu Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Lowmer, 398.

Lowmost, 398.

Lunge, 323.

Made, 43, 44, 45, 249, 339—
mad ne.Sc.+*med*.
maid se.Ken.
mǣd ne.Nrf.
med ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*mèd*, but n.Ayr. *mēd*, n. em. & s.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *meəd*, e.Som.
meid Ant. m.Nhp., m.Bck.+*meəd*, *miəd*.
meəd n.Cum. m. & se.Yks.+*miəd*, sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. sw. Nhp. s.War. w.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus., Dor.+*miəd*, w.Som. sw.Dev.
mèd w.Frf. e.Per.+*mēd*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
mēd Or.I.+*mìd*, *mīd*, Inv. w. Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miəd*, *mjed*, sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. me. Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *miəd*, e.Som. *med*, w.Som. *meəd*.
miad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
miəd s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*mjed*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., Glo.+*mīd*, m.Bck. nw. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
mìd Or.I.

mīd Or.I. m.Chs. Glo.
mjed se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Mae, 398.

Maid, 48—*maid* s.Pem. Glo., ne. Nrf. + *meid*, se.Ken. nw. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*mæid*, e. & w.Som.
mæid m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *maid*, s. Som.
meid Ant., n. & m.Bck. + *meəd*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., sw. Dev.+*meəd*.
meəd e.Yks., m.Yks.+*miəd*, se. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev.
mèd s.Sc.
mēd Sc., but s.Sc. *mèd*, se. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor.
miəd m.Yks. I.W.
mīd s.Chs.

Main, 48—*main* s.Pem. se. Ken. Wil., but w.Wil.+*mæin*, Dor. w.Som.
maind e.Som.
mæin w.Wil.+*main*.
mein Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus.
meən ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēn*, sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. + *mēn*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
mèn s.Sc.
mēn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som.
miən s.Dur.
mīn s.Chs. Lei.

Make, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425, 429—*maik* Lon. se.Ken.
mak Sh.I.+*mæk*, Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., sm. Sc.+*māk*, but Kcb. *mek*. Uls.+*mek*, *mēk*, s.Dur., Cum. +*mek*, but n.Cum.+*miek*, *miək*. n.Wm.+*mek*, w.Wm., s.Wm. +*mek*, Yks., but w.Yks. *mē*, ms.Yks.+*meə*, nw.Lan.+*miak*, em.Lan.+*mek*, *mē*, se.Lan., ms.Lan. + *mēk*, s.Lan. + *mek*, *mēk*, s.Stf.+*mek*, n. ne. & nw. Der.+*mē*, e. & w.Der., n.Lin. +*meək*, sw.Lin. n.Lei. e.War., Shr.+*mek*, *mē*, but ne.Shr.+ *mīk*.
māk sm.Sc.
mæk Sh.I.
mǣk s.Dev.
meik m.Nhp. + *mēk*, se.Hrt. + *miək*, ne.Nrf., Ess.+*mēk*.
mek Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls.+*mak*, *mēk*, Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not., s. Lin.+*meək*, Rut. Lei., but n. Lei. *mak*, sw.Nhp. + *meək*. War., but e.War. *mak*, w. War. *meək*, *miək*, s.War. *meək*, Shr. e.Som., w.Som.+*meək*, e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*meək*.
meə ms.Yks.
meək n.Stf.+*mē*, *mēk*, n. nw. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp., w.War.+*miək*, s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck. +*miək*, Bdf. w.Hrt., e.Suf.+ *mēk*, n.Ken. + *miək*, e.Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *miək*, w.Som., n.Dev.+*mēk*, sw.Dev.
mē w.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *mek*, nw.Lan. *mak*, *miak*, m. Lan. *mek*, em.Lan.+*mak*, *mek*, sm.Lan. *mēk*, se.Lan. *mak*, sw.Lan. *mēk*, ms.Lan. *mak*, *mēk*, s.Lan. *mak*, *mek*, *mēk*,

Make (contd.)—
Chs., but m.Chs. *mēk*, s.Chs.+*mēk*, *mīk*, n.Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der. Not., but s.Not. *mek*, Lin., but n.Lin. *mak*, *meək*, nw.Lin. *meək*, sw.Lin. *mak*, s.Lin. *mek*, *meək*, Shr.
mēk Inv. Uls. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I.Ma. m.Chs., s.Chs.+*mē*, *mīk*, n. & wm.Stf. s.Der. m.Nhp. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*miək*, e.Oxf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w. Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus., but e. Sus. *meək*, n. & nw.Dev.
miak ne.Wm. nw.Lan.
miek n.Cum.+*miək*.
miək s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*mjek*, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjek*, n.Cum. m.Wm. w.War. e. Hrf., Glo.+*mīk*, nw.Oxf. m. Bck. se.Hrt. n.Ken. I.W. nw.& w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
mīk s.Chs., ne.Shr.+*mek*, *mē*, Glo. sm.Hmp.
mjek se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Malign, 270.

Malt, 39, 253—*malt* s.Ayr.+*māt*, Ant. s.Nhb. w.Dur.
mālt w.Som.
māt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. n.Nhb.
màt Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
molt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
moət n.Cum.
mǭlt me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *mālt*.
mǭt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *malt*, *māt*, Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus.
mōt sw.Nhb.

Man, 30, 381—*man* Sh. & Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+*màn*, sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *mān*, *màn*, Peb. *mān*, wm.Sc. +*màn*, Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but e.Dur. *mon*, n.Cum. + *mon*, e. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks. +*mon*, n.Lan., m. & em. Lan.+*mon*, I.Ma., but n.I.Ma. +*màn*, n.Der.+*mon*, Lin.Lei., s.War. + *mon*, nw. & s.Oxf., n.Bck. Bdf. + *mon*, e.Suf. + *mæn*, Sus., but e.Sus. *mān*, w.Sus. *mæn*.
mān Lth.+*màn*, Peb., m.Bck.+*mon*, e.Sus.
màn ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *man*, Lth. s.Sc., Uls. + *màn*, but Ant. *man*, n.I.Ma.+*man*.
màn Uls.
mæn ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Dev. w. Cor.
mǣn se.Ken.
meən w.Som.
mon e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *man*, m.& em.Lan.+*man*, Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *man*, Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n. Wil.

Mane, 43, 44, 45, 249—*main* se. Ken. Dor.
mǣn n.Lan. ne.Nrf. Sus. Som., but nw.Som. *miən*.
mein Ant.
meən sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +*miən*, sw.Yks. Lin. n.Stf. w. & s.War. s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*miən*, w.Hrt.
mièn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *mēn*.

mēn Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miən*, n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. sw. & s. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei.+*mīn*, n.Shr. me.Wil. sw. Dev.

mian m.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

mien n.Cum.

miən s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*mjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. & se.Yks. m.Bck. nw.Som.

mīn Lei.

mjen se.Nhb.

Mange, 206.

Many, 42, 231, 350—*mani* Inv.+*meni*, sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*meni*, *moni*, snw.Yks.+*moni*, I.Ma. +*meni*, Lei.+*meni*, *moni*.

mæni me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *mini*.

meini w.Der.+*moni*.

meni Inv., s.Ayr.+*mɒni*, e.Cum.+*moni*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks., se.Yks. n.Lan. + *moni*, nw. Lan., em.Lan.+*moni*, I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*moni*, Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se. Ken. Sus. Som., but e.Som. *mini*, w.Som. *mini*, *mɒni*, Dev.

mēni s.Stf. Rut.+*moni*, m.Nhp. n.Shr. n.Bck.

mini Or.I. e.Dor. e.Som., w. Som.+*mɒni*.

mīni nw.Der.

monė Bch., Abd.+*moni*, w.Frf. e.Per.

moni Sh.I.ne.Sc., but Bch.*monė*, Abd.+*monė*, Lth. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *mòni*, e.Cum. ne. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*muni*, se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but n. & em. Lan.+*meni*, e. & s.Stf. n. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. ne.Shr. Glo.

mòni em.Sc., but Lth. *moni*, Edb. *mɒni*, Peb. *mɒnė*, wm. Sc.+*mɒni*, but n.Ayr. *mɒnė*, s.Sc. n.Cum.

muni m.Yks.

mùni Ant.

mɒnė n.Ayr. Peb.

mɒni wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *mɒnė*, s.Ayr.+*meni*, Edb. w. Som.

məni Uls., but Ant. *mùni*.

Marble, 234, 276.

March, 367.

Mare, 65—*maə(r)* Shr., but n. & m.Shr. *mā(r)*, ne.Shr. *miə(r)*, e.Oxf.

mā(r) Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf. *maə(r)*, s.Oxf. *meə(r)*, ne. Cmb.

mǣ(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

meiə(r) nnw.Yks.+*miə(r)*.

meə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*miə(r)*, sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor.+*miə(r)*, Som., but nw. Som. *miə(r)*, e.Dev.

mēr Sh.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*mīr*, sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me. Nhb.

mia(r) m.Cum.

miə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur., e.Dor.+*meə(r)*, nw.Som. sw.Dev.

miər s.Sc.+*mìr*, n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

Mare (contd.)—
mìr Ayr.+*mīr*, s.Sc.
mīr ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb.
mə̄(r) sm.Lan. s.Stf.
Mark, 340.
Marl, 298.
Marrow, 23, 229, 349—*mari* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *marə*, Lth.
marə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *mārə*, s.Ayr. +*morə*, Peb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*mərə*, se. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma.+*mārə*, Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.
mārı Edb.
mārə n.Ayr. I.Ma.
mærə Dor. Som. e.Dev.
mærə se.Ken.
morə s.Ayr.+*marə*.
mərə sm.Lan.
Marry, 198.
Mason, 204, 233, 249—*maisn* se.Ken.
meisn Ant. m.Nhp.
mesn Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
meəsn n.Cum.+*miesn*, sw.Yks.n. Stf. s.War. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Sus. Dor.
mēsn w.Frf. e.Per.
mēsn Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miəsn*, *mjesn*, n.Dur. +*mjesn*, m.Cum., se.Yks. + *miəsn*, Lan., but s.Lan.+*miəsn*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
miasn Wm. nw.Yks.
miesn n.Cum.
miəsn me. & s.Nhb. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Dor. w.Wil.
mjesn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Mass, 198.
Master, 208—*mastə(r)* s.Stf. + *mestə(r)*, Shr., but ne.Shr. *mestə(r)*, m.Shr. *mēstə(r)*.
māstə(r) w.Cor.+*mǣstə(r)*.
mǣstə(r) me.Wil.+*meəstə(r)*, w. Cor.
mestə(r) s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. ne. Shr. e.Sus.
mester ne.Sc., but Bnff. *mēstər*, nm.Sc.
meəstə(r) sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. me.Wil. w.Som. s.Dev.
mēstə(r) n.Dur. sm.Lan. m.Shr., e.Hrf.+*miəstə(r)*.
mēstər Bnff.
miəstə(r) n. & e.Hrf. nw.Som.
Mate, 43, 44, 45, 249—*mait* e. Ken.+*meət*, se.Ken.
mæit Ess.+*meit*.
mǣt ne.Nrf., sw.Dev.+*meət*.
meit s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.War., n.Bck. +*miət*, Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*meət*, *mēt*, se.Hrt.+*meət*, Hnt. Ess.
met wm.Sc.+*mēt*, nw.Nrf. n. Dev.
meət me. & sw.Nhb.+*mēt*, e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*mēt*, *miət*, sw. Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+ *miət*, n.Hrf., e.Oxf.+*mēt*, s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. nw. w. & se. Hrt. e.Suf., n.Ken.+*miət*, e. Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*miət*, Dor., but e.Dor. *miət*, w.Som. sw. Dev. e.Cor.
mēt w.Frf. e.Per.
mēt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*mjet*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der.

Not. Rut. Lei. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.
mɪət ne. & se.Yks. w.War. nw. Oxf. n.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.
mɪt Sh.I.
mīt Chs.
mjet s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Matter, 323.

Maw, 49, 348—*mā* Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor.
mà Kcb.
meəg sw.Yks.
mǭ Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Lth.m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+*mō*, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
mō se.Nhb. em.Lan.

May, *v.*, 48—*ma* s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*mei*.
mai n.& e.Hrf., Glo.+*mī*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev.
mæi m.Nhp. e.Som.
mǣ m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*mē*, n. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
mei s.Sc.+*mē*, Ant. s.Stf. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*mī*, e.Suf. n.Dev.
meə sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n. Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.
mē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. se.sw.& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut., Lei.+*mī*, but s.Lei. *mei*, n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w. Wil.
miə m.Yks.
mī m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf.
[The unstressed forms are *me*, *mə*, rarely *ma*.]

Maze—*maiz* se.Ken.
meəz m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e.Dev.
mēz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.+*mīz*, ne. Nrf.
miəz e.Yks. w.Wil. nw.Som.
mīz Rut.

Me, 151, 235, 403—*mei* s.Sc., s. Nhb.+*mī*, n.Cum., ne. nw. & nnw.Yks.+*mī*, snw.Yks., m. nm.& sm.Yks.+*mī*, se.Lan. m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.Stf., em.Stf.+*mī*, w.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der., Lei.+*mī*, m.Nhp. ne. Shr. e.Suf.
mī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. nne. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. Ken. Hmp. me. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
[The unstressed forms are *mi*, *mə*, rarely *me*.]

Meadow, 135, 229—*medə* sw. Nhb., Dur. Wm.+*mīdə*, Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Dev.
mēdə w.Frf. e.Per.
mēdə n.Ayr.
midə Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som.
mīdi Lth. Edb.
mīdə s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm.

Meagre, 323.

Meal = flour, 59, 60—*mǣl* Dor., but e.Dor.+*mīl.*
meil Ant.+*mīl*, sw. & ms.Yks., em.Lan.+*miəl*, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
meəl se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
mèl ne.Sc.+*miəl*, but Bch. Abd. *mīl*, w.Frf. e.Per.
mēl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *mèl*, s.Ayr.+*mìl*, *mīl*, Kcb.+*mìl*, Uls., but Ant. *meil*, *mīl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m.Shr. nw.Dev.
miəl ne.Sc. em.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
mìl n. & s.Ayr.+*mīl*, Kcb. s.Sc.
mīl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. n.Ken. e.Dor.

Meal = repast, 131, 132—*meil* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.
mèl Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
mēl n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma. m.Shr.
mial m.Cum. Wm.
miəl s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
mīl Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Nrf. me. Wil.

Mean, *v.*, 137, 138, 249, 428, 433—
mǣn Dor., but e.Dor. *mēn*, *miən.*
mein Ant., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*miən*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *mīn.*
meiən s.Chs.
meən e.Suf.
mēn Uls., but Ant. *mein*, I.Ma. s.Stf., Rut.+*mīn*, n. & s.Wor. m.Shr. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*miən*, e. & w. Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev.
miən ne. e. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīn*, sw.Yks. n. m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. s.War. s. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
mìn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*mīn*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum.
mīn Inv. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. ne.Der. Rut. s.Lei. n. Hrf. se.Ken.
mjen e.Oxf.

Mean, *adj.*, 137, 138, 428, 433—
mein Ant.+*mīn*, n.Stf. Sus.
meən Dor.
mēn I.Ma. s.Stf.
miən sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin.
mìn w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*mīn*, Kcb.
mīn Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. es.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Meant, 140—*ment* Inv., n.Ayr. Lth.+*mīnt*, Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*mənt*, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
mìnt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
mīnt n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. & m.Cum.
mənt em.Lan.

Measles, 220—*mazlz* sw.Yks.+*mezlz.*
mæzlz e.Dor.
mǣzlz wm.Stf.

meizlz Ant.
meəzlz n.Stf. e.Suf.
mezlz Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*miəzlz*, sw.Yks. n.nw. & s.Lan., Lei.+*mēzlz*, but s.Lei. *mīzlz*.
mēzlz s.Ayr.+*mīzlz*, se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*miəzlz*, e. Som. n. & sw.Dev.
miəzlz e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
mizlz Inv., ne.Sc.+*mvzlz*, w. Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*mīzlz*, Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
mīzlz wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*mizlz*, s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. se.Ken.
mvzlz ne.Sc.
məzlz Lth.

Measure, 325.

Meat, 59, 60—*mǣt* Dor.+*mēt*.
meit Ant.+*mīt*, nnw.Yks.+*miət*, sw. & ms.Yks., n. & em.Lan.+*miət*, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., n. Stf.+*mīt*, s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.Der. m. & sw.Nhp., w.War. m. Bck.+*mēt*.
meət ne.Sc., but Bch. *mīt*, Abd. *mèt*, *mīt*, e.Yks.+*miət*, Rut.+*mēt*, *mīt*, e.Suf.
mèt Abd.+*mīt*, w.Frf. e.Per.
mēt Sh.I., sm.Sc.+*mīt*, Uls., but Ant. *meit*, *mīt*, se.Lan.+*miət*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne. Der.+*mīt*, nw.Der. Rut., Lei. +*mīt*, n. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*mīt*, nw.Oxf. +*miət*, m.Bck. Nrf., s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.+*mīt*, nw. & me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.
miat nw.Lan.+*miət*.
miət Wm.+*mīt*, ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīt*, n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt.
mìt Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc.
mīt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *mit*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr. n.Hrf. e. & se.Ken. s. Sur. e. & w.Sus.

Meek, 191.

Meet, 142, 429—*meit* nnw.Yks. +*mīt*, snw.Yks. n. & em.Stf., Lei.+*mīt*.
meət e.Suf. w.Dor.
mēt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.
mit n.Dev. w.Cor.
miət m.Yks.+*mīt*, s.Oxf. e.Dor.
mìt Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum. +*mīt*, I.Ma.
mīt Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Ken. w.Wil. s.Som.

Melt, 52.

Men, 55—*mæn* s.Sc.
men Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *min*, Lan. Chs., I.Ma. +*min*, Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*min*, s.Som. n.Dev. Cor.
mēn e. & w.Som.

Men (contd.)—
min m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Dor. + *men*.
Mend, 209, 428, 429.
Merchant, 367.
Mercy, 210.
Merry, 112, 231—*mari* me.Nhb. +*mori*, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +*mori*.
mæri e.Suf.
mǣri se.Ken.
merė w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
meri Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *məri*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
mirė Kcb.
miri ne.Sc. + *mvri*, but Bch. Abd. *mərė*, sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. *meri*, Kcb. *mirė*, Ant.
mori me. & s.Nhb.
muri m.Yks.
mvri Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Brks. Sus.w.Wil.Dor.e.Som.e.Dev.
mərė Bch. Abd.
məri n.Ayr.nw.Cum.Wm.nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Der.
Met, 143—*met* Sc. Irel. & Eng., but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. *mit*.
Meuse, 323.
Mice, 176, 379—*mais* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mėis*, Ayr. + *meis*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. *meis*, m.Yks. *mās*, se.Yks. *meis*, n. nw. & sw. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. m. Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. Dev.
mās m.Yks. sm.Lan.
màis m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. + *mois*, s.Lan. s.Lin., Rut. + *mois*, Lei. me.Nhp. s.War.
mæis n.Cum.
meis sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *mais*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf. + *mois*, nw.Der.
mėis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s.Sc.
mīs Glo., Bdf. + *mois*, Cmb. + *mīzn*, Nrf., Suf. + *mīzn*, Ess. Ken. Sur., but s.Sur. *mais*, Sus., but w.Sus. *mais*, Dev. +*mīz*, but n.Dev. *mais*.
mīz Dev.
mīzn Cmb. Suf.
mois se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Bdf.
mvis sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor.
Mickle, 339, 398.
Midge, 109, 353—*medg* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
mėdg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *midg*.
midg Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr., Edb. + *mədg*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. es. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
mig sw.Yks.
mvdg sn.Sc.
mədg Lth. Edb.
Midwife, 247.
Might, *sb.*, 77, 358—*maiχt* Sh. & Or.I.
mait s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum. + *mīt*, Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks. +*meit*, es.Yks. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
màit em.Lan., s.Lan. + *mīt*, nw. Der. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp.

mæiχt s.Sc.
mæit n.Cum.
meχt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *məχt*, sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *miχt*.
meit me.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
mèiχt ne.Sc., but Bch. *məχt*, Abd. *miχt*, *məχt*.
miχt Abd.+*məχt*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
mīt se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. m. Yks., sw.Yks.+*mǭt*, m. sw. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*moit*.
moit se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *màit*, se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
mǭt (rare) sw.Yks.
mʊχt sn.Sc.
mʊit w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
məχt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.Lth.Edb.
məit ne.Nrf.

Mild, 73, 307—*mail* I.Ma. e.Dev.
maild Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf.
māld sm.Lan.
màild em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
meil n. & s.Ayr.+*meild*.
meild n. & s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
mèild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
mīld sw.Yks.
moild n.Stf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
mʊild me.Wil. Dor. Dev., but e. Dev. *mail*, Cor.
mʊiəl w.Som.

Mile, 156, 306, 382—*mail* Sh. & Or.I., Ayr. + *meil*, Lth. Edb., s.Nhb.+*meil*, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., e. & se.Yks.+*māl*, sw. & es.Yks., n.Lan.+*màil*, nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s. Sur. w.Sus.
maiəl n.Cum.+*mæil*, w.Wil.+*mʊiəl*.
maiəld w.Som.+*mʊiəld*.
māl ne. e. se. & m.Yks. sm. ms. & s.Lan.
màil Ant. n. & em.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der., Rut. Lei.+*moil*, nw.Oxf., m.Bck.+*moil*.
mæil n.Cum.
meil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mèil*, sn.Sc.Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *màil*, me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
mèil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
moil se.Lan. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *mail*.
mʊil w.Hrt. Ess. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *məil*, e.Dev.
mʊiə me.Wil.
mʊiəl w.Wil.
mʊiəld w.Som.
məil e.Dor.
məild ne.Nrf.

Milk, 70, 249, 253—*melk* ne.Sc. + *mʊlk*, but Bch. *milk*, Abd. *milk*, *məlk*, wm.Sc.+*mʊlk*, s. Sc., n.Cum.+*milk*, m.Yks.+*milk*, *miəlk*, Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *məlk*.
mèlk sm.Sc.+*mʊlk*, but s.Ayr. +*milk*, Kcb. *nilk*.
milk Bch., Abd.+*məlk*, s.Ayr.+*mʊlk*, Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n. ne. &

Milk (contd.)—
se.Shr. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
miök me.Wil.
miəlk m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *melk*.
mjolk w.Wil.
mvlk Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *məlk*, wm. & sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. + *məlk*, n. Bck. w.Som. e.Dev.
məlk Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. e.Dor. e.Som. n. Dev.

Mill, 109, 110, 268—*mel* Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Dor.
mil Inv.+*məl*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *məl*, sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
miln sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.
miəl w.Som. e.Dev.
mvl Bch. Abd.+*məl*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *məl*, n.Ayr.+*məl*.
məl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em. Lan.

Miller, 306.

Milt, 323.

Mince, 329.

Mind, *sb.* and *v.*, 114, 307, 429, 433—*main* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mèin*, Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+ *maind*, n. & sw.Dev.
maind Or.I. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks., e. se. & sw.Yks.+*mānd*, es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +*mānd*, n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *màind*, s.War. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s. Sur. w.Sus.
mānd ne.Yks.+*mind*, e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
màin Ant. I.Ma.
màind em.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der., e.Der. + *moind*, s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Sus., but e.Sus. *moin*, w.Sus. *maind*.
mein wm.Sc.+*mvin*, but n.Ayr. + *meind*, s.Ayr.
meind sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *mein*, Kcb. *mèin*, s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
mèin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
mèind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
mind ne.Yks.
mīnd ne.Dev., e.Dev.+*mvind*.
moin e.Sus.
moind se.Lan. n. e. & s.Stf. e. Der. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.
mvin wm.Sc. nw. & w.Wil. nw. & e.Som., w.Som.+*mvind*, s. Dev.
mvind s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. me. Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
məind ne.Nrf.

Mine, *pron.*, 154, 244—*main* Sh. & Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *mein*, but Bch. Abd. *mèin*, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Cum. + *mein*, e. & m. Cum., w.Cum. + *mein*, Wm. nnw.Yks., sw.Yks. + *moin*, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. + *màin*, sw.Lan. n.Der.+*mān*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.
mān ne. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*màin*, n.Der.
màin nw. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+ *moin*, ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. ne. nw. & s.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w. Suf. Ess. Sus.
mein ne. & sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but

Kcb. *mèin*, Uls., but Ant. *main*, me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum.
mèin Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.
moin sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *màin*, e.War. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. se.Ken.
mvin nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Hrt. n.Ken. Hmp., but sm.Hmp. *mɘin*, w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Dev.
mɘin e.Hrf., Glo. + *mwɘin*, ne. Nrf. sm.Hmp.
mwɘin Glo.

Mingle, 272.

Mint = a plant, 67—*ment* I.Ma. Dor. w.Som.
mint Inv. ne.Sc., n.Ayr. + *mənt*, s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. me. Wil. s.Som. Dev. Cor.
mənt w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Mirth, 115—*maþ* ne.Nrf.
mǣþ e.Dor.
merþ s.Sc.
meþ nw.Der. s.Lin. Dor., but e. Dor. *mǣþ*.
meəþ Rut. + *mə̄þ*, e.Som.
mirþ ne.Sc. + *mvrþ*, but Bch. Abd. *mərþ*, Kcb.
morþ me. se. & sw.Nhb.
moþ ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + *mə̄þ*.
mǭþ s.Nhb.
mvrþ ne. sn. & wm.Sc.
mvþ Suf.
mərþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
mə̄þ s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *meþ*, Rut. Lei.

Mistake, 427, 429, 430.

Mite, 323.

Mix, 67, 339—*mèks* w.Som.
miks Inv. + *məks*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil. Sus. s.Som. e. Dev. Cor.
məks Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Moan, 121, 122, 244—*maun* se.Ken.
men ne.Sc. + *mīn*, but Bch. *mōn*, Abd. *mēn*, *mōn*.
mēn Abd. + *mōn*, sn.Sc. + *mìn*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. + *mōn*, Lth. Edb.
mian nnw.Yks. + *miən*, snw.Yks.
mien n.Cum.
miən s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. nnw. Yks.
mìn sn.Sc.
mīn Or.I. ne.Sc.
moən e.Yks. + *muən*, n.Stf. Sus., but e.Sus. *mȯən*.
mȯən n.Nhb. se.Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
mōn Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *mēn*, Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan. + *muən*, sw. Lan., s.Lan. + *muən*, I.Ma. s. Chs. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf.
muən m.Cum. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. Bdf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
mūn s.Stf. nw.Der.
mwȯən Dor.

Moil, 213.

Moist, 213, 244—*mais* Dor.
maist Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.

Moist (contd.)—
Suf., se.Ken.+*moist*, Sus. me. Wil.
màis I.Ma.
màist em.Lan.
meist n.Stf.
mèist Abd. Peb.
mois se.Yks.+*moist*, n.Bck.
moist Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. n.Dev.
môis w.Som.
mɒist s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil.
mɔist ne.Nrf. I.W.
mwoist e.Som.

Monday, 169, 267—*mondè* Uls., but Ant. *mɒndi*.
mondi s.Lan. Dor.
mondə n.Cum.+*mundə*, n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.+*mundi*, *mundə*.
mundi snw.Yks.+*mundə*, em. Lan. n.Der. n. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei.
mundə sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but snw. Yks.+*mundi*, em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
mūndi s.Stf.
mùndi sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.
mùndə s.Lan. I.Ma.
mɒndè Abd.+*mɒndi*, *mɒnindi*, *mɒnəndè*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*mɒndi*, Kcb. s.Sc.
mɒndē w.Frf. e.Per.+*mɒnəndē*.
mɒndi Bch.+*mɒnindi*, Abd., wm.Sc.+*mɒnəndi*, but n.Ayr. *mɒndè*, s.Ayr.+*mɒndè*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.
mɒnindi Bch. Abd.
mɒnəndè ne.Sc., but Bch. *mɒndi*, *mɒnindi*, Abd. + *mɒndè*, *mɒndi*, *mɒnindi*, sn.Sc. sm. Sc., but s.Ayr. *mɒndè*, *mɒndi*.
mɒnəndē w.Frf. e.Per.
mɒnəndi wm.Sc.

Monger, 32, 229—*muŋgə(r)* em. Lan.+*muŋə(r)*, n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
muŋgər Wm.
muŋə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Der.
mùŋgə(r) sw. & s.Lan.
mùŋgər I.Ma.
mɒŋgə(r) s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
mɒŋir Bch. Abd.
mɒŋə(r) se.Ken. Sus.
mɒŋər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Month, 169, 378, 382—*munþ* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.War. e.Suf.
mùnþ sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp.
mɒnt e.Sus.
mɒnþ Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev.

Moon, 162, 163, 249—*min* wm. Sc.+*mœn*, *mūn*, s.Ayr.
miun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjun*, *mūn*, n.Dur.+*mjun*, n.Cum.+*miən*, m.Cum., ne.Wm. snw. Yks.+*mūn*, em. & se.Lan., n. Stf.+*mɒun*, wm.Stf.+*mūn*, s. Stf., e.Der.+*mūn*, *mɒun*, s. Der., Rut.+*mūn*, Lei.+*mūn*, *mɒun*, w.War., ne.Shr.+*mūn*, *mɒun*, Bdf. Lon.
miün ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

miən se.Nhb.+*mjun*, s.Dur. n. Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., nw.Lan.+*mūn*.
mìn ne.Sc.+*mīn*.
mīn ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.
mjun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
mōn m.Nhp.+*mūn*, *mvun*.
muin sw. & ms.Yks.
mun m.Shr.+*mūn*, w.Wil.
muən s.Lin., me.Wil.+*mūn*, e. Dor.
mūn Inv. Uls. n. & s.Nhb. ne. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., em.Stf.+*mvun*, wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. m. em. se. & s.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. nw. Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.
mùn n.Wor.
mvun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w. Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
mœn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *min*, *mūn*, s.Ayr. *min*, s.Sc.
mœ̄n Kcb. w.Som., sw.Dev.+*mūn*.
mün sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *min*, Kcb. *mœ̄n*.
mūn em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e. & sw.Dev.

Moor, 165, 249—*miur* sn.Sc.+*mœ̄r*.
miuə(r) n.Cum.+*mūr*, n.Stf.
miüə(r) ne.Nrf.+*moə(r)*.
miə(r) w.Wm.
mīr ne.Sc.+*mjur*, but Bch. Abd. +*mūr*.
mjur ne.Sc.
mox(r) ne.Nrf.
mp̄(r) e.Suf.
mòə(r) nw.Lin. e.Dev.
mōr me. & se.Nhb.
muə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *miə(r)*, Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
mūr Inv., Bch. Abd.+*mīr*, sw. Nhb. n.Cum.
mvuə(r) e.Stf.
mœ̄r Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*mūr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
mūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *mœ̄r*, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
məuə(r) s.Dur.

More, 126, 398, 444—*mā(r)* snw. Yks.+*meə(r)*, *mia(r)*.
meə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n.Wm., s.Wm.+*mia(r)*, ne. Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*mia(r)*, e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*miə(r)*, *muə(r)*, se.Yks.+*mp̄(r)*, *muə(r)*, n.Lan.+*muə(r)*, nw. Lan.+*mia(r)*.
meər Ant., se.Nhb.+*mēr*, sw. Nhb., n.Cum.+*mēr*, *miər*.
mēr Sc., but sn.Sc. *mōr*, me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.
mia(r) m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
miə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *meə(r)*, m.Wm.+*mia(r)*, s.Wm. *meə(r)*, *mia(r)*, nm.Yks.
miər n.Cum.
moə(r) nne.Nhb. Rut., Lei. m. Nhp. ne.Shr.+*muə(r)*, e.Hrf.+*mòə(r)*, *muə(r)*, Glo.+*muə(r)*, ne. & s.Nrf., n.Ken.+*muə(r)*, e.Sus.me.Wil., e.Dor.+*muə(r)*.
mp̄(r) se.Yks., Bdf.+*muə(r)*, w. Suf. Ess. se.Ken.
mòə(r) n.Stf.+*muə(r)*, wm.Stf. n. & nw.Lin., e.War.+*muə(r)*, e.

More (contd.)—
Hrf., nw.Oxf. + *muə(r)*, nw. Nrf., e.Suf. w.Som. + *muə(r)*, Dev., but sw.Dev. *muə(r)*.
mōr sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *meər*.
muə(r) nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s. War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. +*mòə(r)*, Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *moə(r)*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.

Morning, 87, 229, 231, 274—
mānin s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks., but nm.Brks. *mānən*, ne.Nrf. + *mɒ̄nin*, n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. w.Dor. e. sw. & s. Dev.
mānən nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor., but w.Dor. *mānin*.
mornin s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
mornən ne.Sc.+*mōrnən*, I.Ma.+ *mùrnin*.
moənin sw.Yks. em.Lan.
mɒ̄nin s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., w.Som.+*mòənin*.
mòənin m.Cum. w.Som.
mōrnin n.Ayr. + *mōrnən* Kcb. Ant.
mōrnən ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. n.Ayr.
muənin Wm.
mùrnin I.Ma.

Morsel, 217.

Most, 121, 122, 244, 249, 398—
meist Ant.
mest ne.Sc.+*mēst*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *mèst*.
meəst n.Cum.+*miest*, *miəst*, m. Yks., n.Lan.+*muəst*.
mèst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
mēst Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *mōst*, sm. Sc., Uls.+*mōst*, but Ant.*meist*, se.Nhb.+*mjest*, ne.Yks.+*miəst*, se.Yks.+*miəst*, *mɒ̄st*.
miast m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw.Lan.
miest n.Cum.
miəst s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.
mīst sw.Nhb.
mjest se. & s.Nhb.
moust m.Nhp.
moəst es.Yks. n.Lin., w.Oxf.+ *mwɒst*, Bdf.
mɒ̄s w.Som.+*mòəs*.
mɒ̄st se.Yks. e.Som. sw.Dev.
mòəs w.Som.
mòəst se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Sur.w.Sus. me.Wil.,w.Wil.+ *muəst*, e.Dev.
mōs I.Ma.
mōst n.Ayr. Uls., s.Lan.+*muist*, n.Der. Rut. Lei.e.Hrf.ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
muist sm.Lan.+*muəst*, s.Lan.
must nw.Der.+*mūst*, ne.Shr.+ *muəst*, e.Suf.
muəst sw.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. ne.Shr. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
mūst nw.Der. s.War.
mœust s.Chs.
mwòəst Dor.
mwɒst w. & s.Oxf.

Moth, 316.

Mother, 169, 229, 231, 297—
midir Bch. Abd.+*miðir*.

midər Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*miðər*, but Bch. Abd. *midir*, *miðir*.
miðir Bch. Abd.
miðər ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Peb. *mʊðər*, wm.& sm.Sc., Uls. +*məðər*, but Ant. *mʊðər*, se. Nhb.
moðə(r) s.Lan.+*muðə(r)*, *mùðə(r)*, n.Stf.+*muðə(r)*, *mʊðə(r)*, e.Stf., em.& wm.Stf.+*mʊðə(r)*, n.& w. Der. Rut., Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. + *mʊðə(r)*, nw. & sw. Dev.
moðər I.Ma.
mǭðə(r) e. & w.Som.
mòðə(r) n.Dev.
mudðə(r) Wm., nnw.Yks. + *mudə(r)*, *muðə(r)*, n.Lan. + *mùðə(r)*.
mudðər n.Cum.+*muðər*.
mudə(r) s.Dur.+*muðə(r)*, m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., nw.Lan. nw.Lin.+*muðə(r)*.
muðə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin., m.Bck.+*mʊðə(r)*.
muðər me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
mùðə(r) n. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt., ne. & e. Der.+*mʊðə(r)*, e. & w.War., n. Wor.+*mʊðə(r)*, n.Shr., ne. & se. Shr.+*mʊðə(r)*, n.Bck.
mʊdə(r) n. & se.Ken.
mʊðə(r) n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s. Wor. ne. m. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som., but e. & w.Som. *mǭðə(r)*, Cor.
mʊðər sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
məðər Uls.

Mourn, 97—*morn* sw.Nhb. n. Cum.
moən s.Lei. me.Wil.
môən em.Lan.+*mōn*, se.Lan. se. Ken.
mōn s.Nhb. em.Lan.
muən m.Cum. sw.Yks. s.Lan. e. & s.Oxf.
mùrn Ant. I.Ma.
mʊrn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc.
mʊ̄n Dor. Som. Dev.
mən n.Lan.n.Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin.
Mouse, 171, 172, 249, 328, 381, 383—*mais* s.Chs.+*mʊus*, n. Stf.+*maəs*, n.Der.+*mās*, nw. Der.+*maus*.
maus nnw. & snw.Yks.+*mūs*, es.Yks. n.Lan.nw.Der. s.Lei., w.Som. + *mʊuz*.
maəs n.Stf.
mās sw.Yks.+*meəs*, ms.Yks. s. Lan. n.Der.
mǣs sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan.
meus Uls., but Ant. *mus*, s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
meəs sw.Yks.
mjaus Lei. + *mʊus*, but s.Lei. *maus*.
mous I.Ma.
mus sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
mʊus s.Chs. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w. Wil. e.Dor.
mʊuz w.Som.
məus Glo. ne.Nrf.
məüs e.Dev.
Mouth, 171, 172, 316—*maiþ* s. Chs.+*mʊuþ*, nw.Der.+*mauþ*.

Mouth (contd.)—
mauð w.Som.
mauþ nnw.Yks.+*mūþ*, snw.Yks. +*mū*, es.Yks. n.Lan. e.Stf., n. Der.+*mvuþ*, nw.Der. s.Lei.
maəþ n.Stf.
māþ sw.Yks.+*meəþ*, ms. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der.
mǣþ sm. se. & sw.Lan.
meuþ Uls., but Ant. *muþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*mvuþ*, but s.Lei. *mauþ*, n.Wor. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
meəþ sw.Yks.
mouþ I.Ma.
muþ w.Frf. e.Per.+*mū*, Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *mūþ*, Peb. Ant.
mū ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *muþ*, snw.Yks.
mūt Or.I.
mūþ wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
mvuþ s.Chs. n.Der.Rut. Lei. sw. Nhp. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dor. w.Wil.
məuþ Glo. ne.Nrf.
məüþ e.Dev.

Move, 215—*miuv* em.Lan.+*muv*, se.Lan. s.Stf.
mīv ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.+*mvv*, e.Suf.
muəv s.Oxf.
muv Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*mūv*, w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus.
mūv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Not. Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.
mvv ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som.
mœv s.Sc.
mŭv e.Dev.

Mow, 127, 425, 430, 432—*mau* wm.Sc.+*mō̜*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken.
mā Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*mō*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n.Lan.
mà Peb. Kcb.
mà̀ s.Sc. w.Wil.
mou ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
moə m. & sw.Yks.
mō̜ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw. Lin. Glo. Dor.
mȯu e.Suf.
mō Uls., but Ant. *mā*, se. & sw. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e. Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *mou*, m.Shr.+*mvu*, s.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *mvu*, e.Som.
mvu m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil.
mǣ nw.Dev.
məü e.Dev.

Much, 118, 254, 341—*mikl* wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*mvkl*, Wm. snw.Yks.+*mitf*.
mitf s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. Lan., nw.Lan.+*mutf*, se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*mùtf*, s. Lan., Chs.+*mùtf*, n.Der.+*mutf*, ne. & nw.Der.
motf e.Suf.+*mutf*.
mukl me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.+*mutf*.
mutf me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. e. & m.Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei., e.

War. + *mùtʃ*, ne.Shr., m.Bck. + *mʊtʃ*, e.Suf.
mùtʃ ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne.Nhp., m. Nhp. + *mʊtʃ*, e.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr.
mʊkl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *mikl*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
mʊtʃ Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. m. Bck. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf. *motʃ*, *mutʃ*, Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp.Wil. Dor.Som. Dev. Cor.

Muck, 118—*muk* Nhb. Dur.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mùk*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin.
mūk Sus.
mùk em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w. Der. Lei. s.Wor.
mʊk Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

Muckle, 339.

Murder, 115, 229, 297—*modə(r)* nw.Lin.
mordər sw.Nhb.
mǭdðə(r) n.Lan.
mǭdə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & sm. Lan.
mʊrdir Bch. Abd.
mʊrdər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
mʊ̄də(r) se.Ken. me.Wil.
mərdðər Ant., I.Ma. + *mərðər*.
mərðər I.Ma.
mədə(r) m.Cum. Wm., em.Lan. + *mððə(r)*, se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
mððə(r) sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.

Music, 226.

Mussel, 326, 339.

Must, *v.*, 169—*mos* w.Som. + *most*, *mʊs*.
most Uls. w.Som.
mus se.Yks.
must s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. & sw. Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s. Lin.
mùs I.Ma.
mùst Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
mʊs Ess. + *mʊst*, Dor. e. & w. Som.
mʊst s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. s. Som. e.Dev.
məs m.Lin.
məst n.Hrf.

My, 157, 235, 412, 413—*mai* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., s. Nhb. Dur. + *mā*, m.Cum., w. Cum. + *mei*, Wm. n. nw. e. & sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *mài*, nw. Lan., sw.Lan. + *mài*, n.Der. Lin. e.Suf. Ess. w.Som. w. Cor.
mā wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *mà*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. nm.Yks., s.Lan. + *mài*, *mǭ*.
mài n. m. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf. + *moi*, wm.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., Lei. + *moi*, m.Nhp. w.War. n. & s.Wor.
mà s.Sc.
mei n. & w.Cum.
moi n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. War. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus.
mǭ s.Lan.
mʊi n. & e.Hrf. n. nw. & s.Oxf.

My (contd.)—
s.Nrf.n.Ken.w.Sus.Dor.Cor., but w.Cor. *mai.*
məi Glo. Hmp. I.W.
[The unstressed forms are *ma, mi.*]

Nail, 48—*nail* n.Wor.+*neil*, s. Pem. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*neil*, Ess. se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *neəl*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*naiəl*, e.Som.
naiəl e.Dor.+*nail*, w.Som.
nǣl Uls., but Ant. *neil*, nnw.Yks. n.Lan.
neil Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor., Bdf.+*neəl*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., Sus.+*neəl*, n.Dev.
neəl ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.*nēl*, se. Nhb.+*njel*, sw.Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*nēl*, *nīl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+*niəl*, s. Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.w.Hrt.s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.
nēl Sc., but ne.Sc. *neəl*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut.
niəl nw.Lan. w.War.
nīl se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *neil*, ne.Shr.
njel se.Nhb.

Name, 43, 44, 45, 249—*naim* m.Nhp. + *neəm*, *nēm*, Glo.+*nēm*, *niəm*, *nīm*, Brks.+*niəm*, but nm.Brks. *nēm*, se.Brks. *neəm*, w.Suf., Ess. + *næim*, *neim*, *neəm*, e.Ken.+*neəm*, se. Ken.
næim Ess.
nǣm ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp.+*niəm*, s.Som.
neim Ant., s.Stf.+*neəm*, *nēm*, Lei.+*nēm*, *nīm*, but n.Lei. *neəm*, sw.Nhp.+*neəm*, n.Bck. nw.Hrt.+*neəm*, *niəm*, se.Hrt. +*niəm*, Hnt. Ess.
nem Sh.I., Inv.+*nēm*, ne.Sc.+*nèm*, *nēm*, nm.Sc.+*nēm*, *niəm*, *nīm*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *nèm*, m.Shr.
neəm em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nèm*, me.Nhb.+*niəm*, n.Dur.+*niam*, *njem*, n.Cum.+*niem*, *niəm*, snw.Yks.+*niəm*, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan.+*nēm*, nw.Lan.+*nēm*, *niam*, *niəm*, se.Lan.+*niəm*, I.Ma. n.Stf.+*nēm*, s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*nēm*, *niəm*, w.War.+*niəm*, s. War.+*nēm*, *niəm*, n.Wor., n. Hrf.+*nēm*, e.Hrf.+*nēm*, *niəm*, s.Pem., e.Oxf.+*nēm*, s.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf. +*niəm*, nw. & w.Hrt. se.Cmb., e.Suf.+*nēm*, Ess., n.Ken.+*niəm*, e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.+*niəm*, Dor., but e.Dor. +*niəm*, w.Som., e.Dev.+*niəm*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.
nèm ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*nēm*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*nēm*, Lth. Edb.
nēm Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *neim*, sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*nīm*, Flt. n. & e.Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*nīm*, s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*nīm*, nw. e. & s.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*nīm*, em. se. & s.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. m. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. me. Wil. n. & s.Dev.

niam n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*niəm*, m. Wm. *niəm*, nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
niem n.Cum.
niəm nm. & s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*njem*, sw.Nhb.+*nīm*, s.Nhb.+*njem*, s.Dur. n.Cum., n.Wm.+*niam*, m.Wm. ne. snw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. e. w. & s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. n.&m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. n.Ken., e. Sus.+*neəm*, sm.Hmp. Wil., but me.Wil. *nēm*, e.Dor.+*neəm*, nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
nìm Or.I.+*nīm*.
nīm Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Chs. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. Glo.
njem se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Narrow, 23.
Natural, 233.
Nature, 285.
N-aup, 323.
Navel, 279.

Near, 187, 398, 445—*nā(r)* m. Cum. se.Lan., s.Lan.+*niə(r)*, s.Chs., n.Der.+*niə(r)*.
nār ne. & sn.Sc.+*nīr*.
nǣr n.Ayr.+*nīr*, Lth. Edb.
ner wm.Sc.+*nīr*, but n.Ayr.+*nǣr*.
neə(r) n.Stf., Lei.+*niə(r)*, e.Suf.
neər n.Nhb.
nier n.Cum.
niə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
niər Inv. s.Sc. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
nīr Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

Nearderest, 445.
Nearmer, 445.
Nearmost, 445.

Neat, 220—*neit* Ant. n.Stf.
nēt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth. Edb.+*nēt*, s.Sc.
nēt Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *neit*, s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
niət sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw. Lin. s.Oxf.
nīt Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. em. Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Neathmost, 398.
Neck, 340.

Need, 145, 146, 428, 429, 433—*neid* nnw.Yks.+*nīd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīd*.
neəd e.Suf.
nēd s.Stf. n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.
nid me.Wil., Dor.+*nīd*.
niəd m.Yks. s.Lin. e.Dev.
nìd Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., I.Ma.+*nīd*.
nīd Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *nìd*, Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *nəid*, Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken. sw.Hmp. Dor.

Needle, 131, 132, 301—*neidl* nnw.Yks.+*nīdl*, snw.Yks. se. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der.
neild e.Stf.
neədl e.Suf.
nēdl n.Wor. ne.Shr.
nidl War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *nīld*, w.Wil.

Needle (contd.)—
Dor. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev., Cor.+*nīl*.
nil s.Som.
niədl m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīdl*, e. Dev.
niəl w.Som.
nìdl Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
nīdl wm.Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*nīld*, Oxf. m.Bck. Ken.
nīl Wxf., Dev.+*nīld*, but n. & nw. Dev. *nidl*, e.Dev. *niədl*, Cor.
nīld w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.+*neidl*, nw.Der. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr. *nēdl*, w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

Neigh, 139—*nai* se.Ken. me. Wil.
nā Lth.
nǣ m.Cum. w.Wil.
nei sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*niə*, se.Yks.+*nē*, sw.Yks. sw.Lan., n.Der.+*nē*, ne.Der. s.Lei., Rut.+*nē*, s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e. Dev.
neə n.Stf. nw.Lin.
nē Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se. Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut.
niə m.Yks.
nī s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *nei*.

Neighbour, 184, 229, 249, 276—
naibə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw. Yks.+*nēbə(r)*, s.Lin. m.Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., Ess. + *nēbə(r)*, se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nǣbə(r)*.
naibər Ant.
nābə(r) s.Nrf.+*njābə(r)*, e.Suf.
nǣbə(r) e.Cum., w.Cum.+*nebə(r)*, n.Wm.+*nēbə(r)*, n.Lan. e.Dor.
nebə(r) nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., sw. Yks.+*neəbə(r)*, nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.
neibə(r) Dur., but n.Dur. *naibə(r)*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*neəbə(r)*, n. Stf.+*nībə(r)*, s.Lei., e.Dev.+*neəbə(r)*.
neibər me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nībər*, *njebər*, sw.Nhb.
neəbə(r) m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*niəbə(r)*, se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e. Dev.
nēbə(r) n.Wm. nnw. es. ms. & s. Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan. +*nībə(r)*, n. & nw.Der. Rut., n.Lei.+*nībə(r)*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken., e.Sus.+*niəbə(r)*, I.W. w.Dor. sw. Dev.
nēbər Uls.+*nībər*, but Ant. *naiber*, I.Ma.
niəbə(r) nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e. Sus. w.Wil.
nìbər Cai. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*nībər*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *nìpər*, em. & wm.Sc.+*nībər*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.+*nībər*, s.Sc.
nìpər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nībir*, *nīpir*, w.Frf. e.Per.
nībir Bch. Abd.+*nīpir*.
nībə(r) em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr.
nībər Or.I. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum.
nīpir Bch. Abd.
njābə(r) s.Nrf.

ɲjebər se.Nhb.
nviбə(r) nw.Wil.
Neistmost, 398.
Neither, 139, 314—*naiðə(r)* m. Shr., e.Dor.+*nəiðə(r)*, e.Dev.
nàiðə(r) em.Lan., e.War. + *noiðə(r)*.
nedər Sh.I.+*nèdər*, *nidər*, Or.I.+*nēðər*.
neðə(r) nne.Nhb., e.Hrf.+*nīðə(r)*, *nəiðə(r)*, se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.
neðər Cai., s.Sc.+*nèðər*, Ant.
neiðə(r) sw.Lan.+*nēðə(r)*, nw.Lin. +*neəðə(r)*.
neəðə(r) nm.Yks.+*neəðə(r)*.
neəðə(r) m.Yks.+*nēðə(r)*, nm. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
nèdir Bch. Abd.+*nèðir*.
nèdər Sh.I.
nèðir Bch. Abd.
nèðər Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
nēdðə(r) n.Lan.
nēdə(r) m.Cum. n.Wm., m.Wm. +*niədə(r)*, s.Wm.+*nēðə(r)*.
neðə(r) Dur. s.Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks., nw.Lan.+*niaðə(r)*, e. m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. War., but e.War. *nàiðə(r)*, *noiðə(r)*, n. & nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev.
nēðər Or.I. ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *nèdir*, *nèðir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nèðər*, wm. & sm.Sc., I.Ma.+*niðər*.
niaðə(r) nw.Lan.
nidər Sh.I.
niðər I.Ma.
niədə(r) m.Wm.
niəðə(r) e.Yks.
nīdə(r) se.Ken.
nīðə(r) Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *nēðə(r)*, n.Lei. m. Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
noiðə(r) s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.
nviðə(r) e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.
nəiðə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.
nəðə(r) Uls., but Ant. *neðər*.
Nephew, 62, 249, 279—*nævi* e. Suf.
nefi Abd.+*nefji*, nnw.Yks., w. Yks.+*nevi*, nw.Lan., n.Der.+*nevi*, nw.Der. Not., but m. Not. *nevi*, s.Lin., Sur. Dor.+*nevi*.
nefiu Inv., n. & s.Lan.+*nevi*.
nefji Bch. Abd.
nefju Ayr.+*nefjə*, sm.Lan. I.Ma.
nefjə w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
nefə ne.Sc., but Bch. *nefji*, Abd. *nefi*, *nefji*, Peb., Lei.+*nevi*, *nevə*.
nevè sn.Sc.+*nīfə*.
nevi Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *neviu*, Wm. ne. snw. e. se. w. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. n.& nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. ne.Cmb. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. Cor.
neviu n.Cum. n.Stf.
nevju Ant. e.Hrf. e.Dev.
nevə Lei.
nēfə wm.Sc. Kcb.
nivi m.Yks.
nīfə sn.Sc.
Nest, 51, 379—*næs* w.Som. + *næst*.
næst se.Ken. w.Som.
nās I.Ma.+*nes*.
nes s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nest*, I.Ma. s. Stf. Dor.
nest Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Nest (contd.)—
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. Lei. e.Dev.
nist m.Shr.+*nīst*, Oxf. Sus.
niəst n.Bck.
nīst se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr. e.Suf.

Nesteses, 378.

Nettle, 51, 232, 266, 283, 287—
etl Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.
nætl s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor.
nedl Sus., but e.Sus. *netl*.
netl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. +*nitl*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.
ne'-əl Lth. Edb.
nètl ne.Sc., but Bnff. *nitl*, Bch. *nətl*, Abd. *nitl*, *nətl*.
nidl n.Dev.
nitl Bnff., Abd.+*nətl*, m.Yks. e. & w.Som.
nʊtl sn.Sc. s.Som.
nətl Bch. Abd.

Never, 140, 229, 279—*navər* I. Ma.
nā(r) Dor.+*nivə(r)*, but e.Dor. *nevə(r)*.
nævə(r) se.Ken.
nevə(r) nne.Nhb.,n.Lan.+*nivə(r)*, m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*nivə(r)*, ms. & s.Lan., Chs. n.Stf.+*nivə(r)*, e.Stf. n.Der., s.Lei. m.Nhp. +*nivə(r)*, e.Hrf., Glo.+*nivə(r)*, Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor., s.Som.+ *nivə(r)*, n.Dev. w.Cor.
nevər Or.I.+*nivər*, Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *nēr*, *nivər*, Kcb. *nivər*, s.Sc.
nēr s.Ayr.+*nivər*, Lth. Edb.
niə(r) m.Yks., nm. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.+*nivə(r)*.
nivə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *nevə(r)*, ne.Der.+ *niə(r)*, Not. Lin. Lei., but s. Lei.+*nevə(r)*, n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus. *nevə(r)*, Dor. s.Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *nevə(r)*.
nivər Sh. & Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēr*, n. Ayr.+*nīr*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant.+*nīr*, se. & sw. Nhb. n.Cum.
nīr n.Ayr. Ant.+*nivər*.
nʊvə(r) s.Nrf., w.Som.+*nœvə(r)*.
nœvə(r) w.Som.

New, 193, 249—*neu* Lth. n. Nhb., sw.Yks.+*niu*, m.Bck., n.Ken.+*nū*.
niu Sh.I., Or.I.+*njū*, Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *njū*, em. Sc., but Lth. *neu*, Edb. *njū*, wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *njū*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*njū*, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks. +*niə*, se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan.+*njū*, Chs., but s.Chs. *njū*, *njœu*, n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*nū*, m. Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s. Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som.

niœ n.Dev.+*nū*.
niū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*nū*.
niə m. & nm.Yks.
njū Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *nū*, se.Nhb. sm. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*njœu*, e. Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w. Wil.
njœu s.Chs.
nū sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *niu*.
nœu s.Sc.
nū sw. & s.Dev.
nū̀ w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

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Next, 149, 295, 361—*nakst* ne. Sc.+*nìſt*, *nīst*.
næks e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w. Som.
nækst ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*neks*.
neist s.Dur. n.Cum.+*nekst*.
neks s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & ms. Lan. + *nekst*, s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*nekst*, wm. & s.Stf., n. Der.+*nekst*, ne. e. w. & s.Der., nw.Lin.+*nekst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev.
nekst Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +*nīst*, but n.Ayr.+*nikst*, s.Ayr., s.Sc.+*nìkst*, *nìst*, me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*nikst*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., e. & w. Cum. n.Wm.+*nīst*, m. & s.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *niəst*, *nīst*, n. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. Stf., but wm. & s.Stf. *neks*, n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *neks*, e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. me.Wil.
nèst Lth. Edb.
nikst sn.Sc.+*nìkst*, *nīst*, n.Ayr.+ *nekst*, sm.Sc.+*nīst*, Ant. se. Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus.
niəst m.Yks.+*nīst*, sw.Dev.
nìkst sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.
nìst Sh. & Or.I.+*nīst*, s.Sc.
nìſt ne.Sc.
nīst Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm. Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m. Yks.
nvkst e.Oxf.

Nexter, 398.

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Nice, 223, 295—*nais* Sh.I. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Suf.
naist es.Yks. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *nàis*.
nās m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan.+ *nàis*, *nois*.
nàis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*nois*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *neis*, nw.Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. s. War., ne.Shr.+*nois*, nw.Hrt. Sus.
nàist ne.Der.
næis n.Cum.
neis sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs.
nèis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
nois se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.
nvis s.Wor. n.Bck. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
nəis ne.Nrf.

Nicker, 323.

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Niece, 220—*neis* nnw. & snw. Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīs.*

neəs e.Suf.

nēs s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. w.Dor.

niəs m. & sw.Yks., n.Der.+*nīs,* s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

nìs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nīs Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Nigh, 184—*nai* n.Ayr. me. & sw. Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nī,* n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

nā e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nei, nī.*

nài em.Lan. s.Chs. Flt., Rut.+ *noi,* s.Lei. s.War. e.Suf.

nei se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

nī s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

noi n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei., m.Bck.+*nvi,* Ess. se.Ken.

nvi m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w. Dor.

nəi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Night, 77,358—*naiχt* Sh. & Or.I.

nait es.Yks. m.Shr., s.Nrf.+*nvit,* e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som. +*nēt,* n.Dev.+*neət.*

nàit em. & se.Lan. w. & s.Chs.+ *nīt,* em.Stf.+*neit, noit,* wm. & s.Stf.+*noit,* e.Der.+*nīt,* w. Der.+*neit,* s.Der.+*nīt,* Not. Rut. Lei.+*noit,* ne. & m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*nvit,* e.War.+*nīt, noit,* w.War.+*noit,* s.War.+ *nvit,* s.Wor. ne.Shr., se.Shr. +*noit, nvit,* nw.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *noit,* w.Sus. *nait.*

næiχt s.Sc.+*neiχt.*

næit n.Cum.+*neit, nit, nīt.*

nāt Uls.+*neχt, neit,* but Ant. *niχt.*

neχt Cai. Inv., ne.Sc.+*nèiχt, nəχt,* but Abd.+*niχt,* sn.Sc.+ *nvχt,* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per.+*niχt,* em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nəχt,* Peb. *niχt,* wm.Sc. +*nèχt,* Uls.

neiχt s.Sc.

neit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*nīt,* n.Cum., s.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.+*nīt,* I.Ma., Chs.+*nīt,* but w. & s. Chs.+*nàit,* n. & e.Stf.+*noit,* em. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*nīt,* w. Der.

neət n.Dev.

nèχt wm.Sc.

nèiχt ne.Sc.

nēt w.Som.

niχt Abd.+*neχt, nəχt,* w.Frf. e. Per.+*neχt,* s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

nit n.Cum., m.Yks.+*niət,* s.Yks. nw. & m.Lan.+*nīt,* sw.Lan., ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Der.+*nīt,* n.Shr.+*nvit.*

niət m.Yks., sw.Dev.+*nvit,* s. Dev.

nīt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. e.War.

noit n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.

se.Shr., n.Bck.+*nvit*, m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus.
nvit sw.Nhp. s.War. n.& se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *nàit*, n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. n. Ken. Wil., Dor.+*nəit*, e. & sw. Dev.
nvχt sn.Sc.
nəχt ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.
nəit Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. Dor.

Nine, 78, 413—*nain* Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *nèin*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *nein*, Lth. Edb., n.Cum.+ *næin*, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+ *nein*, n.Wm. + *nīn*, m. w. & s.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *nein*, e.Yks., nm.Yks. + *nān*, *nīn*, se.Yks. +*nān*, sw.Yks.+ *noin*, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw. Lan. + *nàin*, sw.Lan. + *nān*, *nàin*, n.Der.+*nàin*, n. & nw. Lin., s.Nrf. + *noin*, *nvin*, e. Suf. + *naiən*, s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.+*nēn*, n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor.
naiən n.Wor. e.Suf.
nān m.Yks.+*nīn*, nm. & se.Yks., sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*nàin*, *noin*.
nàin Ant. nw. m. & em.Lan., se. Lan.+*noin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*noin*, e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. +*noin*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. s.Lei., m. Nhp. + *noin*, sw.Nhp.
næin n.Cum.
nein sn.Sc.+*nvin*, em.Sc.+*nvin*, but Lth. Edb. *nain*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nèin*, s.Sc.+ *nèin*, Uls., but Ant. *nàin*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w. Cum. snw.Yks.
nèin Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
nēn w.Som.
nīn n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.
noin sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *nàin*, m.Nhp. e. & w.War., Glo. + *nəin*, m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*nəin*, s. Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus. *nain*.
nvin sn. & em.Sc. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+ *nəin*, w.Dor. s.Dev.
nəin e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

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nàiz em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*noiz*, wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *naiz*.
neiz wm.Sc. ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *noiz*, *nòiz*, nw.Der., e.Der.+ *noiz*, *nviz*, w.Wil.+*nviz*.
nois Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*noiz*, *nòiz*, Ant.
noiz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf.,

Noise (contd.)—
Bdf. + *nviz*, se.Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev.
nòiz sn.Sc.nw.Yks.s.Lan.n.Der.
nviz e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil.
nəiz ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W., e. Dor. + *naiz*.

None, 129, 249—*nen* Sh.I., ne. Sc. + *nīn*, but Bch. Abd. *nin*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *nèn*.
neən n.Cum. + *nien*, *niən*, m.Yks.
nèn w.Frf. e.Per.
nēn em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., ne.Yks. + *niən*.
nian nnw.Yks. + *nun*, snw.Yks. + *nin*.
nien n.Cum.
nin Bch.Abd.m.Cum.Wm. snw. Yks. n.Lan.
niən s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s. Nhb. + *njen*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks.
nīn ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *nœn*, *nün*, sw. Nhb.
njen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
non n.Stf., s.Stf. + *nun*, n.Der. + *nōn*, ne. nw. e. & w.Der., nw. Lin. + *nòən*, Rut. + *nun*, Lei. + *nùn*, but s.Lei. *nun*, m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr.
noən ms.Yks., w.Wil. + *nōn*, Som., but e.Som. *nòən*, e.Dev.
nǭn e.Sus. + *nvn*, Dor., but w. Dor. *nōn*, sw.Dev.
nòən em.Lan. + *nōn*, *nuən*, se. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.
nōn em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *nuən*, I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.
nun nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf.
nuən sw. & es.Yks. m.em. & s.Lan.
nùn Lei.
nvn s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. + *nǭn*.
nvun Ess.
nœn sn.Sc.
nün sn.Sc.

Nook, 169, 249—*niek* n.Cum. + *niuk*.
niuk Cum. + *niək*, but n.Cum. + *niek*, Wm. + *niək*, snw. & sw. Yks.
niək Cum. Wm. m. nm. & w.Yks.
njvk wm.Sc.
nuk me.Wil.
nūk n.Lin.
nùk sm.Lan.
nāk Or.I.

Noon, 162, 163, 249—*nien* n. Cum. + *niun*, *nūn*, *nūn*.
nin wm.Sc. + *nūn*, but n.Ayr. + *nūn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nœn*.
niun s.Nhb.n.Dur. + *njun*, n.Cum. e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. Wm. + *niən*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *niən*, *nūn*, em.Lan., n. & em. Stf. + *nvun*, s.Stf. n.Der. + *nūn*, e.Der. + *nūn*, *nvun*, *nœun*, s. Der. + *nūn*, Lei. + *nūn*, *nvun*, *nœun*, n.Wor. + *nūn*, ne.Shr. + *nūn*, *nvun*, Bdf. Lon. nw.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *niün*, w.Sus. *nūn*.
niün ne.Nrf., e.Suf. + *nūn*, e.Sus.
niən se.Nhb. + *njun*, s.Dur. w. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
nìn Cai.
nīn Bch. Abd.
njun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
nòin s.Yks. + *nōn*, s.Lan. + *nūn*.
nōn s.Yks., m.Nhp. + *nūn*.
nuin sw. & ms.Yks.

nun nw.Oxf.+*nūn*.
nuən s.Lin. Ess., me.Wil.+*nūn*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*nūn*.
nūn n.Ayr.+*nūn*, Uls. n.Cum. snw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but w.Chs. *nvun*, s.Chs. *nœun*, Flt. Dnb. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nuən*, Som.
nvn s.Wor.
nvun w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.
nœn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *nūn*, *nūn*, s.Ayr. *nin*, Kcb. s.Sc.
nœun s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
nān Sh.I. sw.Dev.
nün Edb. Peb.
nūn wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. e.Suf. n. & e.Dev.

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Nose, 93, 244, 333, 376—*nauz* se.Ken.
nāz w.Wil.+*nuəz*.
neəz n.Cum.+*nǭz*, *nwuəz*, m.Yks.
niz Bch. Abd.
noəz n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor.
nǭs I.Ma.+*nōs*.
nǭz n.Cum. me.Wil. e.Som. sw. Dev.
nòəz n. & nw.Lin. w.Som. e.Dev.
nòz Lei.+*nōz*.
nōs Ant. I.Ma.
nōz Sc., but Bch. Abd. *niz*, Uls., but Ant. *nōs*, me. se. & s. Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*nuəz*, *nwòəz*, m.Lan.+*nuəz*, se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*nuəz*, n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Sus.
nuəz s.Dur. + *nwuəz*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
nūz s.Stf. e.Suf.
nwòəz nnw.Yks.
nwuəz s.Dur. n.Cum.

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nèþiŋ ne.Sc.+*noþiŋ*, w.Frf. e. Per.
nèþn Sh. & Or.I.
nēþiŋ n.Ayr.+*nēþn*, Kcb.
nēþn em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*nēþiŋ*.
niþin s.Ayr.+*nvþin*.
niþəŋ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēþiŋ*, *nēþn*, s.Ayr. *niþin*, *nvþin*.
noþin n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Lin. ne.Nrf. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
noþiŋ ne.Sc.
noþiŋk Lei.+*nùþiŋk*, but s.Lei. *nuþin*, sw.Nhp.+*nùþiŋk*, m. Bck.+*noþn*, *nvþiŋk*, *nvþn*.
noþn s.Nhb. m.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.
nǭþin s.Pem.
nǭþn Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nuþin em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf.+ *nùþiŋk*, s.Lei.
nuþiŋk m. & s.Lin. Rut.
nùþin s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Shr.
nùþiŋk e. em. & s.Stf. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War., nw.Oxf.+*nvþiŋk*.
nvdin se.Ken.+*nvþin*.
nvdn Sus., but w.Sus. *nǭþn*.
nvþin s.Ayr., e.Oxf.+*nvþiŋk*, se. Ken. w.Wil. Som.

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nvβiŋk nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.
nvβn s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Ken.
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Nought, 127, 358—*naut* sw. Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.+*nout*, em.Lan. +*nout*, *nɒ̄t*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+ *nout*, *nvut*, s.Stf.+*nōt*, Glo., s.Oxf. + *nɒ̄t*, Sus. + *nvut*, e. Dev.
nāt Dor.
nàuχt Ayr.+*noχt*, *nōχt*.
noχt Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
nouχt s.Sc.
nout n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*naut*, Wm. nw.Yks., e.Yks.+*nvut*, m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.Lan., n.Der.+ *nòut*, *nvut*, ne.Der.+*nvut*, nw. Lin. s.Lei.
nɒ̄χt Lth. Edb.
nɒ̄t em.Lan.I.Ma.s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *nòət*, n. & nw.Dev.
nòut n.Der.
nòət w.Som.
nōχt Ayr. Peb.
nōt s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *nout*.
nvut e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus.
Nouther, 127—*naudər* w.Wm.
nauðə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*nouðə(r)*.
nauðər sw.Nhb.
nāðə(r) s.Nrf.
noðə(r) s.Lan.+*nōðə(r)*.
noudə(r) e. m. & w.Cum. n. & m. Wm. nm.Yks.
nouðə(r) n.Dur.
nouðər se.Nhb. n.Cum.
noəðə(r) w.Yks.+*nɒ̄ðə(r)*, sw.Yks. +*nɒ̄ðə(r)*, *nòəðə(r)*, *nōðə(r)*, *nuəðə(r)*, ms.Yks.+*nɒ̄ðə(r)*, se. Lan.
nɒ̄ðə(r) w. sw. & ms.Yks.
nòəðə(r) sw.Yks.
nōdə(r) em.Lan.
nōðə(r) sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der.
nuəðə(r) sw.Yks.
nvðə(r) s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf., but s.Nrf. *nāðə(r)*, Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
Now, 171, 172, 249—*na* nw.Der. +*nā*.
nai w.Chs.+*nā*, s.Chs.+*nau*, *nā*, n.Stf.+*naə*, *nā*.
nau Inv. em.Sc.+*nū*, s.Wm., nw.Yks.+*nū*, es.Yks. n. & m. Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf., ne. Der.+*nā*, Not.+*nav*, *nā*, m. Lin., Lei.+*neu*, *njau*, *nvu*, ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.+*neu*, e.War. +*nā*, w.War. n.Wor., w.Shr. +*nvu*, w.Cor.
nav s.Lan.+*naə*, *nā*, *nǣ*, em. & s.Stf. Not.
naə w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nā*, *neə*, *nē*, *niə*, s.Lan. n.Stf.
nā sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*nē*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+*nəu*, sw.Lan.+*nǣ*, s.Lan. m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e. Stf., n.Der.+*nvu*, ne. nw. e. & w.Der., s.Der.+*njau*, Not. e. War.
nǣ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
neu Uls.+*nəu*, but Ant. *nū*, s. Lin. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. s.Pem. Bdf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt. +*njeu*, Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*nəu*, nw.Nrf. e.Suf.+

nvu, w.Suf., Ess.+*nvu*, Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *nvu*, w.Som. e.Cor.+*nvu*.
neə sw.Yks.
nē sw. & ms.Yks.
niə sw.Yks.
njau s.Der. Lei.
njeu se.Hrt.
nou nw.Lan. I.Ma.
nôu me.Nhb.+*nu*, *nū*, se. & sw. Nhb. n.Dur.+*nū*.
nu me.Nhb.
nū Sc., but Inv. em.Sc.+*nau*, s. Sc. *nvu*, Ant. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. w. & s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*nvu*, Wm., but s. Wm. *nau*, ne. nw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
nvu s.Sc., n.Cum.+*nū*, Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s. War. s.Wor. Shr., but w. Shr.+*nau*, n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*nəu*, Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*nəu*, w. & s.Som. e.Cor.
nəu Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.Dor. +*nvu*.
nəü Dev. se.Cor.

Nowt = cattle, 382.

Number, 219, 276 — *nombə(r)* Dor. e.Dev.
numbə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*numə(r)*, m.Cum. w.Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin.
numə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. sw.Yks.
numər Ant. n.Nhb.
nùmbə(r) sm. & sw.Lan.
nùmbər I.Ma.
nvmbə(r) Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.
nvmbər Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. +*nvmər*.
nvmər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Nurse, 210 — *nās* ne.Nrf.+*nvs*.
nos s.Chs.
nvs Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

Nut — *net* w.Frf. e.Per.+*nvt*.
nit em. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nvt*, s.Ayr.+*nut*, Kcb. Ant. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nvt*.
nut sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
nùt sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. se. Shr.
nvt w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr.+*nit*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *nit*, e.Dev.
nət Bch. Abd.

Oak, 123, 236, 248, 379 — *auk* se.Ken.
àk w.Wil.
ēk Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.+*ōk*, Lth. Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.+*ōk*, Kcb. *ōk*, n.Nhb., n.Lan.+*jak*, *uək*.
iak m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*jak*.
iək s.Sc., ne. & m.Yks.+*jak*.
jak Dur. s.Cum.+*jek*, Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*uək*, n. & nw.Lan.
jek me.Nhb.+*ōk*, se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum., w. Yks.+*uək*, *wuək*.
ok ne.Sc., but Bch. *ōk*, Abd. *ēk*, *ōk*.

Oak (contd.)—
oək m.Nhp.+*ōk*, m.Bck., e.Dor.+*uək*, *wōk*, e.Dev.
ǭk I.Ma. me.Wil.
ȯk ms.Lan. nw.Der.
ȯək em.Lan.+*uək*, n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw.&s.Oxf.s.Sur.Sus.
ōk Inv.Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*ēk*, Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.
uk ne.Der. e.Suf.
uək w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor.
ūk wm.Stf.
wȯk nw.Som.
wȯək w.Dor.
wōk Glo.+*wuk*, Hmp. e.Dor.
wuk n.Shr. Glo. e.Som.
wuək w.Yks.
wvk m.Shr.

Oar, 123, 126, 236—*ēr* ne.Sc.+*oər*, *ōr*.
oə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*uə(r)*, e.Dev.
oər ne.Sc., Wm.+*ōr*, I.Ma.+*uər*.
ȯə(r) em.Lan.+*uə(r)*, sm. se.& sw. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
ōr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw. Nhb. Wm.
uə(r) ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Som.
uər I.Ma.
wō(r) e.Som.

Oath, 123, 236—*eəþ́* m.Yks., n. Lan.+*uəþ*.
ėþ ne.Sc.+*oþ*, but Bch. Abd. *ōþ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*oþ*.
ēþ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ėþ*, *oþ*, em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr.+*ōþ*, s.Ayr. se.Nhb.
iaþ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ōþ*.
oþ ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ouþ s.Lei. se.Ken.
oəþ se.Yks.+*uəþ*, Rut. Sus.
ǭþ m.Cum. me.Wil.
ȯþ s.Dur. nw.Der.
ȯəþ em.Lan.+*uəþ*, se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf., Bdf. +*wuþ*.
ōþ Or.I. Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*ēþ*, Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw. Nhb.n.Dur.n.Cum. nnw.snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *ouþ*.
uþ e.Suf.
uəþ w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin., m.Shr.+*wvþ*, ne.Nrf. w.Wil.
ūþ s.Stf.
woəþ Dor.
wuþ Bdf.
wvþ m.Shr. Brks. e.Som.

Oats, 123,236—*e ts* Sh.I.+*ēts*, ne. Sc.+*ìts*, but Bch. Abd. *ēts*, *ōts*.
eəts n.Cum.+*oəts*, m.Yks.+*wots*.
ėts w.Frf. e.Per.
ēts Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*ōts*, sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *ėts*, em.Sc.+*jəts*, wm.Sc. Ayr.+*ōts*.
iats nnw.Yks.+*uəts*.
iəts n.Nhb.
ìts ne.Sc.
jets s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*ōts*, se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
jēts Kcb.+*ōts*.
jəts em.Sc.

outs ne.Nhp.+*ōts*, m.Nhp.+*ōts*, *uəts*, nw.Hrt. se.Ken.
ots Ess.+*uts*, *vts*.
oəts n.Cum. nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*ōts*, n.Wor., n.Bck.+*vts*, e.Ken.
òts Not.+*uts*, e.War.+*òuts*, ne. Shr.+*wuts*.
òuts em.Stf.+*uts*, s.Lei. e.War.
òəts em.Lan.+*uəts*, *wuəts*, n.Lin. +*wots*, nw.Lin., n.Hrf.+*wvts*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*vts*, *wvts*.
ōts Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb., sw.Yks.+*uəts*, ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+ *wuts*, Rut.+*uəts*, *wuts*, Lei.+ *wvts*, but s.Lei. *òuts*, ne. & m.Nhp.
uts e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wuts*, nw.Der.+*uəts*, *wuts*, Not. e. Suf. Ess.
uəts nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+ *wuts*, nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*wuts*, s.War., m.Shr. + *wvts*, Glo. + *wuts*, *wvts*, nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*wvts*, ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*wuəts*, *wəts*.
ùts s.Stf. e.Der.
vts n. & m.Bck. Ess.
wets w.Som.+*wvts*, n.& nw.Dev.
wots ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.
woəts w.War.+*wòəts*, *wvts*, w. Dor.
wòəts se.Lan. w.War.
wuts s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck.
wuəts em.Lan. e.Dor.
wùts w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr.
wvts s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken., but e.Ken. *oəts*, se.Ken. *outs*, Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som.+*wets*, Dev., but n. & nw.Dev. *wets*, Cor.
wəts e.Dor.

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Off, 81—*af* Sh. & Or.I.Cai. ne.Sc., but s.Abd.+*of*, sn.Sc. Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *ōf*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ōf*, Kcb. Uls. n.Cum.
āf Wil., but nw. & w.Wil. *àf*.
àf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōf*, s. Wor.
àf nw. & w.Wil., Dor.+*ǭf*.
of Inv., s.Abd.+*af*, Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks. *ǭf*, n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. n.Wor. Hrf. n. nw. & s. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. Cor.
ǭf n.Yks. em. & se.Lan. e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Lon. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Dor., w.Som.+*ōf*.
ōf n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.

Officer, 326.

Oil, 213—*ail* n.Ayr. Edb., sw. Lan.+*àil*, s.Lan.+*àil*, *oil*, s. Stf.+*oil*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*oil*, m.Nhp.+*eil*, w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*oil*, e.Sus. e.Dor.
aiò me.Wil.
aiəl s.Oxf., w.Wil.+*vil*, w.Dor. e.Dev.
àil em. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+ *eil*, s.Lan. I.Ma., ne.Der.+*vil*, s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr., m.Bck. w.Sus.+*vil*.
eil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *èil*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ail*, sm.Sc.

Oil (contd.)—
+oil, ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp.
èil Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
oil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.&s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uil*, se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., e.Der.+*vil*, Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se. Ken. n.Dev.
oiəl w.Som.
òil nnw. & snw.Yks. Not.
uil m.Yks.
vil ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil.
əil ne.Nrf. I.W.

Ointment, 213, 229—*aintment* n.Ayr., s.Lan. + *ointmənt*, s. Stf. Lei., se.Ken.+*ointment*.
aintmənt Lth. Edb., ne.Yks.+ *nointmənt*, sw.Lan. n.Der. m. Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
àintmənt em. & se.Lan. I.Ma.
eintment ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *èintmənt*.
eintmənt sn.Sc.+*ointmənt*, wm. Sc. butn.Ayr. *aintment*, s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der.
èintmənt Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
nointmənt Wm. ne.Yks.
ointment Ant. e. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken.
ointmint Kcb.
ointmənt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum., nnw.Yks.+ *òintmənt*, se.Yks. n. nw. & s. Lan.
òintmənt nnw. & snw.Yks.
uintmint m.Yks.
vintmənt s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s. Sur. w.Wil.
əintmənt ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Old, 41, 236, 253, 301, 307, 398—*al* ne.Sc.+*āl*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *àl*.
ald sn.Sc.+*āld*, *àld*.
aud em.Lan.+*oud*, se.Lan., s. Lan.+*eud*, *oud*, *vud*, n.Der. m.Shr.+*vud*.
aul Ant., I.Ma.+*oul*.
auld s.Nhb.+*ād*, m.Nhp.+*òuld*, *ōld*, e.War.+*ould*, n.Hrf.+*àuld*, *ǭld*, e.Hrf.+*ǭd*, *əuld*, Glo.+ *àəld*, *ould*, *əuld*, w.Oxf.+*ould*, Ess.+*eud*, *ōld*, se.Ken.
ād me.Nhb.+*ōld*, se.Nhb.+*ōd*, s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*ōd*, nnw.Yks.+ *āld*, snw.Yks.+*āld*, *oud*, nm. Yks.+*oəd*, *ōd*, n.Lan.+*āld*, *oud*, nw.Lan.+*āld*.
āl Cai. ne.Sc., n.Cum.+*oud*, *oəd*, *ǭl*(*d*.
āld Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb., s.Sc.+*àld*, w.Cum. +*ōl*(*d*, m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., w.Wil.+ *vul*(*d*.
àl Kcb.
àuld n.Hrf.
àəld Glo.
àd n.Nhb.
àld sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ǭl*(*d*, s.Ayr. *al*, s.Sc.
eud s.Lan. Ess.
euld Uls.+*əul*(*d*, but Ant. *aul*.
oud n.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+ *oəd*, *ǭd*, sw.ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan.+*vud*, em. & sm.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.Lan. n. Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*vud*, s. Stf.+*ōd*, ne.Der.+*vud*, nw. Lin., sw.Nhp.+*oul*(*d*, ne. & se. Shr.+*vud*, Bdf.+*ōl*(*d*, se.Hrt. +*oul*(*d*, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *ōl*, s.Nrf.+*ōl*, e.Suf.+*ōd*, *ōl*.

oul I.Ma. sw.Nhp., nw.Hrt.+*ǭl*, se.Hrt.

ould Lei.+*ōd*, *ōld*, *vud*, but n.Lin. *ōl*, ne. & sw.Nhp. e.War., s. War.+*ȯld*, s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks., n.Bck.+*ōl*, *vuld*, se.Hrt. Hnt., ne.Nrf.+*vud*, nw.Nrf., e.Cor.+*ōl*.

oəd n.Cum., e.Yks.+*ōd*, m.Yks. +*uəd*, nm. & se.Yks.

ǭd wm.Sc.+*ǭl(d*, s.Dur.+*ȯd*, n. Wm.+*ǭld*, ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ǭl wm.Sc. n.Cum. s.Pem. nw.Hrt.

ǭld nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *āld*, em.Sc., but Peb. *āld*, wm. Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. Gmg. Brks., but nm.Brks. *ould*, se.Brks. *vuld*.

ȯd s.Dur.

ȯl Sus., but e.Sus.*ȯəld*, *ōl*, w.Sus. *ōd*.

ȯld s.Cum. s.War.

ȯuld n.Der.+*vud*, m.Lin.+*ōd*, *ōld*, m.Nhp., n.Wor.+*ōd*.

ȯəl w.Som. + *ōl(d*, n.Dev. + *ōl*, *ōld*.

ȯəld e.Sus.+*ōl*.

ōd se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf., Not. n.Lin.+*vud*, m. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf., e.Ken.+*ōl(d*, s.Sur. w. Sus.

ōl w.Cum. Rut.+*ōld*, n.Lei., nw. & e.Oxf.+*ōld*, n.Bck., m.Bck. +*ōld*, Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e. Suf. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. & sw. Dev., s.Dev.+*wold*, e.Cor.

ōld Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. w.Som. n.Dev.

uəd m.Yks.

vud m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n. Lin. Lei. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

vul nw. & w.Wil.+*vuld*.

vuld w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n. Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil.

əul Uls.

əuld Uls. e.Hrf. Glo.

wold s.Dev.

wȯl, ***wōl*** w.Dor.+*wōld*.

wōld w.Dor. s.Som.

wvl e.Som.

wvld e.Dor.

On, 81, 235, 271, 312—***an*** sw. Nhp., Oxf. Bck.+*on*, Bdf.+*on*, but m.Bdf. *ən*, e.Ken.+*on*.

æn nm.Brks., n.Ken.+*on*.

o ne.Sc.+*on*, but Bch. *ȯ*, Abd. *ən*, se.Nhb.+*on*, ne.Yks., e.Yks. +*on*, *ə*, n.Hrf.+*on*.

on Sh. & Or. I.Cai. ne.sn. & nm.Sc., em.Sc.+*ȯ*, but Lth. Edb. Peb. *ōn*, wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *ōn*, s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb., me. Nhb.+*ə*, se.Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*ə*, w.Dur., s.Dur.+*ə*, Cum.+*ən*, Wm., nw.Yks.+*ə*, e.Yks., m. nm. w.sw. & s.Yks. +*ə*, n. nw. m. & em.Lan., sw. Lan.+*ə*, *ən*, s.Lan.+*ə*, I.Ma., Chs.+*ə*, Flt. Stf., Der.+*ə*, Not., Lin.+*ə*, but e.Lin. *ən*, Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.+*ə*, Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt., but n. Hrt.*ən*, e.Hrt. *ōn*, Hnt. e.An., but s.Nrf. w.Suf. *ə*, n. e. & se. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

ȯ Bch. em.Sc., Ayr.+*ən*, but s. Ayr. *ōn*.

On (contd.)—
ōn s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. e.Hrt.
ə me. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. nw. e. m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. n.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
ən Abd. Ayr. Cum. sw.Lan. e. Lin. m.Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Som.
[The unstressed forms are *ò, ə, ən.*]

Once, 129, 248, 295—*èins* Cai.
èns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *īns*, sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*jens.*
ìns Or.I.
īns Bch. Abd.
jans n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
janst ne.Lan.
jens nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. Peb. *jəns*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *jins*, s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
jins Ayr. Kcb., n.Ir.+*jinst.*
jinst n.Ir.
jəns Lth. Edb. Peb.
ūns e.Dor.
wans Sh.I.
wons se.Nhb., sw. & s.Yks.+*wuns*, sm.Lan.+*wonst*, sw. Lan., ms.Lan.+*wonst*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
wonst m. em. sm. se. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. s.Der., m.Lin.+*wunst*, e. & sw.Dev.
wòns e.War.
wuns sw. ms. & s.Yks., n.Stf.+*wùnst*, Rut. s.Lei.
wunst n.Der. m.Lin.
wùns w.Der.+*wùnst*, n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp.
wùnst n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w. Der. ne. & se.Shr.
wɒns Glo.+*wɒnst*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt., s.Nrf.+*wɒnst*, Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev.
wɒnst m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. w.Dor.

One, 129, 236, 248, 271, 368—
eən Fif.
ên Or.I.+*ìn*, ne.Sc.+*ìn*, but Bch. Abd. *īn*, sn.Sc.+*ēn*, nm.Sc., em.Sc.+*jen*, but Lth. *jē*, *jən*, Edb. *jən*, Peb.+*jən.*
ēn sn.Sc.
ian m.Cum.+*jan.*
iən s.Sc.+*jen*, *jē.*
ìn Or.I. ne.Sc.
īn Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
jan Nhb.+*jen*, but se.Nhb. *won*, n.Cum.+*je*, *jen*, m.Cum., Wm. +*jā*, snw.Yks.+*jā*, *jeə*, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*jā*, n.Lan., nw.Lan. +*jā*, n.Lin.
jā e.Cum.Wm., snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.
je n.Cum.
jen em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum.
jeə snw.Yks.
jē wm.Sc.+*jīn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *jin*, Lth.+*jən*, s.Sc.
jin wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
jən Lth. Edb. Peb.
ūn e.Dor., w.Som.+*wæn*, *won.*
wan Uls., but Ant. *jin*, s.Lan.+*won.*
wæn w.Som., sw.Dev.+*won*, s. Dev.
won se.Nhb. s.Dur., sw.Yks.+*wun*, s.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. +*wun*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. e. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *wun*, m. &

sw.Nhp. + *wvn*, e.War., s. War. s.Wor.+*wvn*, se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., Ess.+*wvn*, w.Som., n.Dev.+*wvn*, e. & sw.Dev.
wun sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m. Lin. s. e i. nw.Hrt.
wvn m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s. Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

Onion, 219, 267—*ainin* m.Shr.
ainjən n.Wor.
ainən Glo.+*iŋən*, s.Oxf., m.Bck. +*vinjən*.
eŋən s.Sc.
injən m.Nhp., Bdf.+*iŋən*, ne. Nrf. e.Sus.
iŋin ne.Sc.+*iŋən*, sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *iŋən*, n.Dev.
iŋiən sw.Dev.
iŋjən ne.Cmb.
iŋən Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Glo. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *injən*.
uniən n.Cum.+*unjən*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan., n.Der.+*unjən*.
unjən s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e. Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Lin.
ùniən em. & s.Stf. nw.Der.
ùnjən Ant. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.+ *vnjən*, n.Shr.
vinjən nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Som.
vinən s.War. e.Oxf. w.Wil.
vniən se.Ken.
vnjən Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf.
vnən sn.Sc.
əŋən Lth. Edb. Peb.

Only, 123, 231, 236, 253, 398—*aunli* se.Ken.
ànli w.Wil.+*oni*.
ondli ne.Nrf.+*unli*.
oni s.Stf.+*ōnli*, nw.Oxf.+*ōni*, nw.Hrt. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.
onlė Bch. Abd. Kcb.
onli Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+*ȯnli*, but Bch. Abd. *onlė*, sn.Sc.+*ȯnli*, Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*ȯnli*, se.Nhb. +*ōni*, ne.Yks., w.Som.+*vni*, n.Dev.
ounli s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s. Som.
oənli Dor., but e.Dor. *ōnli*, e.Dev.
ȯni m.Bck., e.Suf.+*unli*, w.Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
ȯnli ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *onli*, s.Sc. n.Cum., s.Lan.+*ōnli*.
ȯənli nw.Lin.
ōndli em.Lan.
ōni se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *ounli*, m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., n.Ken.+*wvni*.
ōnlė w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
ōnli Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ȯnli*, s.Ayr. Uls. se. & ms.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. e. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Der. w.War., e. Hrf.+*vnli*, Glo., se.Hrt. + *uənli*, s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor.
unli ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
uənli sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.
vni w.Som.
vnli e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
wvni n.Ken.

Open, 95, 233, 269, 271 – *apin* Kcb.+*opin*.
apn ne.Sc.+*opn*, Ant.
aupn se.Ken.
āpn Or.I.
àpm w.Wil.+*ōpm*.

Open (contd.)—
opin Kcb.
opm sw.Yks.+*opn*.
opn ne.Sc. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. Not. n. nw. & s.Lin., n. Dev.+*ǭpn*.
oupn s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som.
oəpn Dor.
ǭpn ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev.
ȯpn wm.Sc. m.Yks., Lei.+*vpn*, but s.Lei. *oupn*, Sus., but w. Sus. *oupn*.
ōp m.Shr. e.Som.
ōpm w.Wil.
ōpn Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*uəpn*, Uls., but Ant. *apn*, I.Ma. s. Chs.n.Stf.n.Wor.Glo.ne.Nrf.
upn e.Suf.
uəpn s.Sc.
vpn Rut. Lei. n.Ken.
Oration, 266.
Orchard, 236, 248, 303.
Order, 297.
Other, 169, 297, 314—*idir* Bch. Abd.+*iðir*.
idər Sh. & Or.I.
iðir Bch. Abd.
iðər ne.Sc.+*ədər*, *əðər*, but Bch. Abd. *idir*, *iðir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*vðər*, but Peb. *əðər*, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.
odɔ(r) ne.Lan.
oðər I.Ma.
ōðə(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
udðə(r) Wm., nnw.Yks.+*udə(r)*, n.Lan.
udðər n.Cum.+*uðər*.
udə(r) m.Cum. n. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.
uðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se.sw. es. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei.
uðər me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
ùðə(r) sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se. Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.
vdə(r) se.Ken.+*vðə(r)*, w.Sus.
vðə(r) nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. e.Sus. w.Wil. Som. w.Cor.
vðər Inv. em. & s.Sc.
ədər ne.Sc.
əðər ne.Sc. Peb.
Ought, *v.*, 127, 358, 359—*aχt* sm.Sc.+*oχt*, but s.Ayr. *ōχt*.
aut sw. & s.Nhb. Wm., but n. Wm. *out*, nnw.Yks. em.Lan. +*out*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*out*.
āt s.War. nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*oət*, *ǭt*.
oχt Cai. ne.Sc. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. sm.Sc. Ant.
oft s.Dev.+*ǭft*, Cor.+*ǭt*.
ot w.Oxf.
ouχt Sh.I.
out n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. em. & sw.Lan., ms. Lan.+*vut*, s.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Lei.
oət e.Dor.
ǭχt Lth. Edb.
ǭf w.Som.+*ǭft*, *ǭt*.
ǭft e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.
ǭt I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei., m.Nhp.+*ōt*, e.War. n.Wor. m. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. w. Som. n. nw. & e.Dev. Cor.

ȯχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōχt*.

ȯuχt s.Sc.

ȯut es.Yks.

ȯət Rut.

ōχt n. & s.Ayr. Peb.

ōt m.Nhp.

uət se.Hrt.

vut ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.

Ounce, 225, 266—*ains* nw.Der. +*auns*.

auns nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ūns*, n. Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der.

āns sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*ǣns*.

ǣns sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

euns se.Ken. e.Sus.

neuns Lei.+*nvuns*.

nvuns Lei. w.Wil.

ons ne.Sc.+*vns*.

ouns nw.Lan. I.Ma.

uns s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin.

ūns n. me. se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.

ùns Ant. n.Wor.

vns ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

vuns Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. e.Dev.

Our, 174, 411, 412—*auɔ(r)* nw. nnw. snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor.

aɔ(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

ā(r) ms.Yks., s.Lan.+*ǣ(r)*, s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.

ǣ(r) se. sw. & s.Lan.

euɔ(r) s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken.

euɔr Uls., but Ant. *ūr*.

ouɔr I.Ma.

uɔ(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

uɔr n.Cum. sw.Wm.

ūr ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant.

vuɔ(r) Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w. Wil.

Ourn, 413.

Ours, 413.

Ourselves, 415.

Out, 171, 172—*ait* Chs., n.Stf.+ *aət*, nw.Der.+*aut*, e.Der.+*at*, *āt*.

at s.Lan.+*avt*, *āt*, *vut*, ne.Der.+ *āt*, e.Der.

aut nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ūt*, es. Yks. n.Lan., e.Stf.+*āt*, wm. Stf., s.Stf.+*avt*, nw.Der., m. Lin.+*out*, Lei.+*eut*, *vut*, e. & w.War.

avt ms.Lan.+*ǣt*, s.Lan. em. & s.Stf. Not.

aət n.Stf., n.Der.+*vut*, m.Nhp.+ *eut*, *vut*.

āt sw.Yks.+*eət*, ms.Yks.+*ēt*, s. Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*ǣt*, s. Lan. e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

ǣt sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan.

eut Uls.+*ɔut*, but Ant. *ut*, s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Pem. Bdf. se. Hrt., s.Nrf.+*vut*, Suf., but e. Suf. *vut*, Ess. Ken. w.Som.

eət sw.Yks. (rare).

ēt ms.Yks.

out s.Wm.+*ūt*, nw.Lan.I.Ma. m. Lin.

ut Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*ūt*, sn. & nm. Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ūt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ūt*, s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*ūt*.

ūt Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n.

Out (contd.)—
e. m. & w.Cum. n. m. w. & s. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
vut s.Lan. Dnb. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*əut*, nw. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.Wil., e.Dor.+*əut*, w.Dor.
əut Uls. Glo. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf. sw. Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.
əüt n. e. & s.Dev.

Outher, 127—*audðə(r)* n. & sw. Wm.
audər w.Wm.
auðə(r) s.Nhb.
auðər sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
āðə(r) s.Nrf.
oudə(r) s.Dur. m. & w.Cum.
ouðə(r) n.Dur. ne.Yks.
ouðər me. & se.Nhb.
oəðə(r) sw.Yks. se.Lan.
ǭðə(r) es. & ms.Yks.
ōðə(r) sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
vðə(r) Bdf. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

Oven, 92, 248, 269, 279—*iubn* m.Cum.+*jubn*.
iun n.Stf.+*uvn*.
jiun (*obsol.*) ne.Yks.
jubn Dur.+*juvn*, m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *ubn*.
juvn sw.Nhb. Dur.
obm me.Wil.+*ǭbm*.
ovn Ant., Dor.+*ōbn*, e.Dev.
ǭbm me.Wil.
ǭvm nw.Dev.
ōbn I.W. Dor.
ōvm w.Som.
ōvn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma.
ubn n.Wm., n.Lan.+*uvn*, Cor.
uvm sw.Yks.
uvn n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.+*ūn*, nw.Lin. s.Lei.
ūn w.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der.
ùvn sm.Lan.
vvn s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
œn s.Sc.

Over, 92, 236, 279—*aur* ne.Sc.+*our*, *vur*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vur*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
auə(r) nne.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*ouə(r)*, w.Wm.
auər Or.I. sw.Nhb.
auvə(r) se.Ken.
āvə(r) nw.Wil.
àvə(r) w.Wil.
our Sh.I.+*ouər*, Cai. ne.Sc. sm. Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *aur*, s.Sc.
ouə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. n. e. m. & s.Wm. ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., sw.Yks. n.Lan.+*ovə(r)*, nw.Lan.+*uə(r)*.
ouər Sh.I. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *vur*, se.Nhb. n.Cum.
ouvə(r) s.Stf.+*ovə(r)*, s.Lei. m. Nhp. n.Bck.
ovə(r) sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., em. Lan.+*ōvə(r)*, s.Stf., n.Der.+*ȯə(r)*, n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*ȯə(r)*, Not., Lei.+*ȯə(r)*, *uvə(r)*, but s.Lei. *ouvə(r)*, n.Wor. n. Hrf., e.Hrf.+*ōvə(r)*, *vuvə(r)*, w. Suf. n. & sw.Dev.
ǭvə(r) Brks. n.Wil., e.Dor.+*ōvə(r)*, e.Dev., s.Dev.+*ōvə(r)*.
ȯə(r) snw. & s.Yks., m.Lan.+*uə(r)*, se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*ovə(r)*, e.Dev. *vvə(r)*, s.Lin. Lei. e.War., ne.Shr.+*ōvə(r)*.
ȯvə(r) w.Som.

ōvə(r) em.Lan. em.Stf. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. n. & s. Nrf., e.Suf.+*uvə(r)*, n.Ken. e. Dor. s.Dev.
ōvər Uls., but Ant. *aur*, I.Ma.
uə(r) nw. & m.Lan.
uəvə(r) se.Hrt.
uvə(r) Lei. e.Suf.
vur ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
vuvə(r) e.Hrf.
vvə(r) e.Der. Sus.
wōvə(r) s.Hmp.

Owe, 128, 248—*au* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.
ā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Peb. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*ō*, s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks., n.Lan.+*ǭ*.
jā ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ā*.
ou sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lei. s.Oxf.
oə n.Cum.+*ǭ*, e.Der.
ǭ wm.Sc.+*ō*, Lth. Edb. n. & m. Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*òə*, nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
òə n.Lin.
ō wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei.
vu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Own, *adj.*, 128, 266—*aun* Glo.+*oən*, *əun*, se.Ken.
ān me.Nhb., se.Nhb. n.Dur.+*oun*, n.Cum.+*ēn*, *ǭn*, m. & s. Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*ānd*, *oən*, nw.Lan.
ānd snw.Yks.
àn s.Sc.+*èən*, *ēn*.
eən Sh.I., m.Yks.+*oən*, nm.Yks. +*oən*, *ǭn*.
èən s.Sc.
ēn Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em. Sc., wm. & sm.Sc.+*ǭn*, s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
oun se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.
oən snw. m. & nm.Yks., se. & sw.Yks.+*ǭn*, s.Lin. Glo.
ǭn wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s. Dev.
òun s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ōn*.
òən n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.
ōn Uls., but Ant. *ēn*, e. & w. Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w. Cor.
uən Bdf.
aun ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.
əun Glo.

Ox, 361, 379, 383.

Oyster, 213, 284—*aistə(r)* sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Lei.+*oistə(r)*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf., se. Ken.+*oistə(r)*, Sus. Wil., but w.Wil. *vistə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor. *əistə(r)*.
aistər Ayr. Lth. Edb.
aisþə(r) s.Lan.
àistə(r) em. se. & ms.Lan. nw. Der.
àisþər I.Ma.
eistə(r) n.Stf.
èistər ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*oistər*, wm. Sc., sm.Sc.+*oistər*, Peb.
oistþə(r) Wm. n.Lan.
oistþər Ant.
oistə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.

Oyster (contd.)—
m. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e. Dev.
oistər Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc.
òistə(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.
vistə(r) s.Sur. w.Wil.
əistə(r) ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

Pail, 48—*pail* Ess.+*peəl*, se.Ken. Dor.
paiəl w.Som. e.Dev.
peil s.Lei. Bdf.
peəl sw.Nhb.,s.Nhb.+*pēl*, n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess., n.Ken.+*piəl*, Sus.
pèl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr.
pēl Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
piəl n.Ken.

Pair, 207—*paiə(r)* me.Wil.
pā(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *pǣ(r)*, w. Wm. *peə(r)*, nnw.Yks., n.Lan. +*peə(r)*, nw.Lan. s.Wor. m. Shr. ne.Nrf.
pǣ(r) n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se. Ken.
peiər sn.Sc.
peə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks.+*pē(r)*, e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.s.War.s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
peər Inv. Ant., n.Cum.+*pēr*, *piər*.
pē(r) snw.Yks.
pēr Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.
piə(r) ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.
piər n.Cum. I.Ma.
pə̄(r) se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Pan, 30—*pan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. Lan.,s.Lan.+*pon*,I.Ma.n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
pān Lth. Edb.
pæn se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *peən*, e.Dev.
peən w.Som.
pon m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der.

Pang, 323.

Parish, 365.

Park, 37—*park* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb., I.Ma. + *pǣrk*.
paək w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf.
pāk Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *paək*, sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
pǣk sw.Lan. s.Lei.
pǣrk I.Ma.
peək ne.Yks.
pèrk Peb. s.Sc.
pǭk Glo.
pə̄k sm.Lan.

Parlour, 298.

Part, 201—*part* wm.Sc.+*pērt*, n. Cum.+*pert*, *peərt*, I.Ma.
paət w.Wm. n.Stf.
pāt m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *paət*, ne.Yks. +*peət*, nw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*pǣt*, s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
pǣt sw.Lan. Lei., w.Wil.+*pə̄t*, e.Som.
pert s.Ayr.+*pērt*,Lth.Ant.n.Cum.
peərt n.Cum.
peət s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. & m.

Yks., se.Yks.+*pēt*, sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*pōt*, w.Som. e.Dev.
pėrt ne.Sc.+*pērt*, s.Sc.
pērt ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*pert*, Edb. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb.
pēt se.Yks.
piət me.Wil.
pǭt Glo.
pōt em. & sm.Lan. Brks. w.Wil.

Pash, 27.

Passion, 198, 365.

Paste, 204, 249—*paist* se.Ken.
peist Ant. Lei.
peəst n.Cum. + *piest*, se.Yks.+*piəst*, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor.
pėst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. +*pēst*.
pēs I.Ma.
pēst Inv. Bch. Abd.wm.Sc.Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*pėst*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*piəst*, m. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*piəst*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.ne.Nrf.me.Wil., w.Wil.+*piəst*.
piast m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
piest n.Cum.
piəst s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*pjest*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan. w.Wil.
pīst Glo.
pjest e.Nhb. n.Dur.

Path, 23, 316, 378—*pad* sn.Sc., s.Ayr.+*paþ*, Ant., m. & sw. Yks.+*paþ*, n. m. & sm.Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*paþ*, n.Der. + *pāþ*, m.Not. n.Lin., s.Lin. + *paþ*, Lei. ne. & m.Nhp.
ƭaþ ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*peþ*, but n. Ayr. *pāþ*, *pēþ*, s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. e. Suf. e.Som. n.Dev.
paəþ n.Stf.
pāþ Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*pēþ*, s.Ayr. *pad*, *paþ*, I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. I.W. Som., but nw.Som. *pǣþ*, e.Som. *paþ*, nw.Dev.
pæd ne.Cmb.
pæþ s.Sc. Sus.
pǣþ nnw.Yks. Glo. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
peþ w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb.
pēþ n.Ayr.+*pāþ*.

Pay, 205, 429—*pai* m.Nhp.+*pæi*, s.Wor., m.Shr.+*pē*, nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
pā e.Suf.
pæi m.Nhp.
pǣ ne.Nrf.
pei s.Stf. s.Nrf.
peə sw.Yks. n.Wor.
pē Or.I. sn.Sc. m.Lan., e.Der.+*pī*, m.Shr. n.Ken. w.Cor.
pī m. & w.Chs. e. & m.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Lei.

Pea, 59, 379, 385—*pei* s.Sc.+*pī*, n. & s.Nhb. sw.Yks. Lan. n. & s.Stf., e.Der.+*pī*, m.Nhp. Sus.
pē I.Ma. n.Der. War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *pī*, m. Bck. se.Cmb. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev.
piə sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin.
piz Bch. Abd.
pī Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. em.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken.

Peace, 220—*peis* Ldd.
peəs n.Cum. se.Lan.+*piəs*, n.Stf.
pès w.Frf. e.Per.
pēs I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w. Som.
piəs n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan.+*pīs*, se.Lan., n.Der.+*pīs*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
pìs ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.
pīs Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but sw.Wm. *piəs*, em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
Pear, 65—*peə(r)* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
pèr w.Frf. e.Per.
piə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur.
piər sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
pìr Kcb.
pīr Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant.
pā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
Pease = to exude, 323.
Pebble, 275—*bibl* s.Stf.
pæbl se.Ken.
pebl Inv. Ayr. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus.
pēbl w.Frf. e.Per.+*pībl*.
pibl Lth. nw.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *pebl*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *pebl*.
pipl Wor.
pìbl Kcb.
pībl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.
pobl Dor.+*popl*, e.Dev.
popl Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *pobl*, Cor.
Peck, 382.
Peel, 220—*pil* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e. Suf.
piəl m.Yks.
pìl s.Sc.
Pegh = to cough, 348.
Pen, 55—*pæn* s.Sc.
pen Sc., but s.Sc. *pæn*, Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *pēn*, e.Dev.
pēn w.Som.
pin m.Shr. e.Suf.
pən Uls., but Ant. *pen*.
Penny, 62, 231—*pæni* Dor. e. Dev.
penè Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.
peni Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *penè*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som.
pini Sus.
Pennyworth, 233, 247.
People, 220.
Perch, 367.
Perch (of land), 382.
Pert, 210—*pāt* e.Suf.
pert Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ant.
peət m.Cum.
pērt Ayr. Kcb.
piət Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *pīt*, Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
pīrt me.Nhb.
pīt e.Sus.
pərt n.Cum. I.Ma.
pāt em.Lan. n.Der.
Pew, 226.

Pheasant, 269, 295.
Pick (·axe), 211—*pæk* Sur.
pek Crk. Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.
pêk wm.Sc.
pik sw.Yks. n.Der.
pīk Cor.
Pick, 425, 429, 434.
Picture, 285.
Pie, 223.
Piece, 220—*peis* n.Stf.
pis Dor. w.Som.
piəs n.Der.+*pīs*, Lin. e.Hrf. s. Oxf.
pìs ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.
pīs Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
Pig, 68, 351—*peg* Glo. Brks. Sus. Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*pēg*, Dev.
pêg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pig*, wm.Sc.
pēg e.Suf. w.Som.
pig Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m. Bck. se.Ken.
pʊg sn.Sc.
pəg w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Pincers, 329.
Pink, *sb.*, 323.
Pint, 223.
Pipe, 154, 382—*paip* Or.I., Ayr.+*peip*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan. +*pāp*, s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. Shr. s.Oxf.
pāp sm. & sw.Lan.
pàip Ant. em. & se.Lan. s.Lei.
pàp s.Lan.+*poip*.
peip Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Yks. I.Ma.
pèip Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
poip s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.
pʊip s.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Pit, 109—*pæt* ne.Sc. + *pit*, but Bch. Abd. *pət*.
pet s.Sc. e.An., but e.Suf. + *pit*, Ken., but se.Ken. *pit*, Sur. Sus. Hmp. Dor.
pêt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *pət*.
pit Inv. ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*pət*, Kcb. Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. + *pīt*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., e. Suf.+*pet*, se.Ken. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *pʊt*, *pœt*, e.Dev.
pīt n.Cum. + *pit*.
pʊt sn.Sc., w.Som. + *pœt*.
pœt w.Som.
pət Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *pit*, n. Nhb.
Pitch, 341.
Pith, 68—*peþ* s.Ayr.+*piþ*, nw. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *piþ*, s. Oxf. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
piþ Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. Sus. me.Wil.
pəþ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *peþ*, *piþ*, n. Nhb.
Place, 204, 328, 379, 383—*pleis* Lei.
pleiz sw.Nhp. + *pleəz*.
pleəs se.Yks. + *pliəs*, sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Wor. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.

Place (contd.)—
+pliəs, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. w.Som.
pleəz sw.Nhp.
plēs sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*plēs*, Flt., nw.Der. +*plēs*, e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt.
plēs wm.Sc. m. & sm.Lan., s.Lan. +*pliəs*, nw.Der. Rut. Nrf. me. Wil. w.Cor.
plēz w.Wil. +*pliəs*.
plias w.Cum. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
plies n.Cum.
pliəs se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Sur., but s.Sur. *pleəs*, I.W. w. Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
plīs Chs. Dnb. Glo.

Plaice, 323.

Plain, 205—*plain* ne.Nrf. +*plein*, s.Nrf. Ess. w.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
plǣn n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. s. Stf.
plein Ant. Nhp. ne.Nrf.
pleən n.Cum. +*pliən*, sw.Yks. se. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
plēn Sc. s.Nhb. Wm. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & ne.Der.
pliən n.Cum.
plīn Chs. em.Stf. ne.Shr.

Plait, 428, 433.

Plank, 198—*playk* Inv. Bch., Abd. +*pljayk*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
plæyk ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
pleyk sw.Yks. em.Lan.
pljayk ne.Sc., but Bch. *playk*, Abd. +*playk*.
ployk s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr.

Plat, 323.

Platch, 323.

Plate, 204.

Play, 64—*plai* ne.Sc. +*plē*, s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +*plǣ*, Dor. w.Som.
plǣ m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., s.Lan. +*plē*, w.Wil.
plei Ant. s.Stf., e.Der. +*plī*, Not. Rut. +*plē*, Lei. +*plī*, m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *pleə*, n. Dev.
pleə sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. + *plē*, e.Yks., m.Yks. +*pliə*, se. Yks. +*plē*, n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus.
plē Sc., but ne.Sc. +*plai*, me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n. Ken.
pliə m.Yks.
plī Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

Plead, 428, 429, 433.

Please, 220—*plēz* Uls. War. s. Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me. Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
pliəz sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp.

Pleasure, 209, 325.

Plough, 253.

Plum, 173—*plom* Dor.
ploum n.Lan.
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *plūm*, s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& s.Lan.n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
plūm Per., but e.Per. *plum*, em. Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf.
plùm sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
plʊm Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
plūm e.Dev.

Plunge, 323.

Point, 213, 244—*paint* Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*point*, s. Stf., n.Der.+*pòint*, Rut.+*point*, Lei., m.Nhp.+*point*, w.Wor., Glo.+*pəint*, *pwəint*, s.Oxf. se. Hrt. ne.Cmb., s.Nrf.+*pvint*, e.Suf. se.Ken. +*point*, Sus., but w.Sus. *pvint*, Dor. + *pwoint*, *pwəint*, e.Dev.
pàint I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf.
peint ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pèint*, sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s. Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der.
pèint Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
point Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*pòint*, e.Yks., m. Yks.+*puint*, nm. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se. Ken. me.Wil.
pòint nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der.
puint m.Yks.
pvint em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *paint*, Peb. *pèint*, e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w. Sus. w.Wil.
pəint e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp.
pwaint w.Som.
pwoint nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
pwvint nw. & e.Oxf.
pwəint Glo. Dor.

Poison, 213, 233, 244, 324—*paizn* Edb.+*pvzn*, em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf., se.Ken.+*poizn*, Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
pàizn I.Ma.+*peizn*.
peizn s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.
poizn s.Nhb.+*puſn*, *puzn*, sw. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se. Ken.
puſn s.Ayr. s.Nhb.
puzn n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
pūſin Sh.I.
pūzin Bch. Abd.
pūzn Cai.
pùſn Ant.
pvizn e.Oxf.+*pwvizn*.
pvzn w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
pəizn ne.Nrf.
pwoizn me.Wil.
pwvizn e.Oxf. w.Som.

Pole, 120, 255—*pau* s.Lan.
paul s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. se.Ken.
pol s.Sc.
pou n. & sm.Lan. n.Der.
poul n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*pōl*, m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw. Lin. s.Lei.
pǭl n.Hrf. me.Wil.
pòəl s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
pō se.Lan.
pōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *paul*, s.Nhb. em.Lan. n.Stf.
puəl nw. & e.Oxf. w.Som.

Pony, 214, 231, 244—*paunė* Kcb.
pauni ne. & sn.Sc. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Wm. se. Ken.
pouni nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

Pony (contd.)—
pōnė, s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum., nnw.Yks. +*pōni*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s. Oxf.
poəni e.Dev.
pǭni me.Wil.
pȯni w.Sus., w.Wil.+*pūni*.
pȯəni se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w. Wor. n. & e.Ken., e.Sus.+*pōni*.
pōnė w.Frf. e.Per.
pōni Inv. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks. +*puəni*, *pūni*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Sus.
puəni m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & em. Lan. s.Lin.
pūni se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
pwoni Dor.
pwɒni n.Ken.
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piər ne.Sc.+*pīr*, se.Nhb.+*pūr*, sw.Nhb. Wm.
pīr ne.Sc.
poə(r) n.Stf.+*puə(r)*, Rut.+*pȯə(r)*, ne.Nhp. n.Wor., n.Bck. ne. Nrf.+*puə(r)*, I.W.
pǭ(r) e.Suf.+*puə(r)*.
pȯə(r) n.Dur. se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut., Hnt.+*puə(r)*, n. & s.Cmb. Ess. sw.Dev.
puə(r) s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *pȯə(r)*, m.Cum. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. e. & se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev. Cor.
puər n.Cum. I.Ma.
pūr me. & se.Nhb.
pār Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +*pūr*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *pēr*, Kcb.
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pǭs w.Som.+*puəs(t*.
pǭst me.Wil.+*pȯəst*.
pȯəst nw.Lin. me.Wil. e.Dev.
pōs I.Ma.
pōst em.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*puəst*, n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Sus.
puəs w.Som.
puəst m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw. Lan. nw. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. w. Som.
pūst s.Stf.
pwost s.Wor.
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paultþri Wm.+*pultri*.
paulþri Ant. s.Lan.
pautri nnw. & snw.Yks.+*pultri*.

poultri n.Lan.+*pultri*, em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
poultɧri I.Ma.
poutri sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
poəltri Dor. e.Dev.
pǫltri me.Wil.+*pvultri*.
pôltrė w.Frf. e.Per.
pòultri Lei.
pōltrė Kcb.
pōltri Inv. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
pōtri e.Suf.
pultri Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
pulɧri se.Yks.
pūltri sn. & wm.Sc.m.Yks. s.Stf.
pūtri Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
pvltri ne.Sc.
pvultri nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

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paund Sh.I., n.Ayr.+*pvn(d*, m. Lan., s.Chs.+*pùn*, s.Stf.+*pun*, e.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei., m.Nhp. +*pæund*, ne.Shr.+*pvn*, s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*pvun*.
pavnd em.Stf.
paənd n.Stf. n.Der.
pānd sw.Yks.+*peənd*, *pund*, sw. & ms.Lan.+*pǣnd*, s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der.
pæund m.Nhp., s.Nrf.+*peund*.
pǣnd sm. sw. & ms.Lan.
peun w.Som.+*peund*.
peund Uls.+*pond*, but Ant. *pùn*, s.Lin., Lei.+*pvund*, but s.Lei. *paund*, m.Bck. s.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som.
peənd sw.Yks.
pond Uls.
poun I.Ma.
pound nw.Lan.+*pund*.
pun n.Cum. Wm.+*pund*, s.Stf.
pund n. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +*pūnd*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm. ne.nnw. snw.e. m.se.sw. & es. Yks. nw.Lan., n.Lin.+*pūnd*.
pūnd s.Nhb. n.Lin.
pùn Ant. s.Chs. w.War.
pùnd n.Wor.
pvn ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pvnd*, but n.Ayr.+*paund*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.+*pvnd*, ne.Shr. n.Bck. s. Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *peund*.
pvnd Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. m.Shr.
pvun e.Suf., nw.Wil.+*pvund*, w.Wil. e.Som.
pvund Rut. Lei. w.Hrt. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dev.
pəund Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
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præi m.Nhp.
prǣ Wm., but w.Wm. *prē*, se. Yks.+*prē*, n.Lan. w.Wil.
prei Ant., m.Yks.+*preə*, s.Oxf. e.Suf.
preə m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor.
prē Sc. s.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. nw. e. & se.Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.

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preətʃ se.Lan.
prėtʃ s.Chs.
prētʃ I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e. Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.

Preach (contd.)—
prit∫ Dor.
priət∫ sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt.
prìt∫ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *prīt∫*, Kcb. n. Cum.
prīt∫ Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Hrf. se.Ken. w.Cor.

Pretty, 231, 263—*prati* em.Lan. +*priti*, se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs., n.Der. +*priti*, Dor., but w. Dor. *pruti*.
preti w.Wor. Oxf.
pritė w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
priti Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *pritė*, sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken., Som.+*pōti*.
pruti w.Dor.
prùti I.Ma.+*pùti*, s.War.
puti s.Stf. e.Ken.
pùti I.Ma.
pōti Sus. Som. nw.Dev.
pōti nw.Wil.

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prād sm.Lan.
pràid em.Lan., se.Lan.+*proid*, s. Lan. s.Lei. Sus.
preid Ayr. Nhb.
prèid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
proid se.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.
prɒid me.Wil. Dor. Som.

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preist n.Stf. Sus.
prēs w.Som.
prēst s.Stf. me.Wil.
priəst se.Lan.
prìst w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*prīst*, Kcb.
prīs I.Ma.
prīst Inv., Abd.+*prīſt*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *prēs*.
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praud Ant., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*prūd*, es.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw. Der. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus.
praəd n.Stf.
prād sw.Yks.+*preəd*, ms.Yks.
præd ms.Lan.
prǣd sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*preud*.
preud Uls., but Ant. *praud*, em. Lan.+*prəud*, s.Lan. s.Lin., Lei. +*prɒud*, but s.Lei. *praud*, se. Ken. w.Som.
preəd sw.Yks.
proud I.Ma.
prud Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prūd*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*prūd*.
prūd Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
prɒud Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Shr. w. Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. me. & w.Wil.
prəud em. & se.Lan. ne.Nrf.
prəüd e.Dev.

Prove, 215, 429—*priuv* em.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

priəv Wm.
pruiv sw.Yks.
pruv Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +*prūv*.
prūv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. n. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. Der. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. me.Wil.
prʊv ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.
prœv s.Sc.
prœv Kcb. w.Som.
prüv Lth. Edb.
prūv e.Dev.

Pull, 99, 255, 428, 433—*pou* sm. Lan.+*pū*.
pul n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*pùl*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*pū*, nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.
pū Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+*pʊl*, w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*pʊl*, Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. m. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*pùl*, s.Lan., s.Chs.+*pœu*, n. Der.
pūl w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor.
pùl Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Shr.
pʊl Inv. ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*pʊu*, ne.Shr. ne. Nrf. nw.Dev.
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pœl w.Som.
pœu s.Chs.
pūl e.Dev.

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pūs Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus.
pùs em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Der. Lei. n.Shr.
pʊs ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
pāəz w.Som.
pūs e.Dev.

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pèt ne.Sc.+*pət*, but Bnff. *pit*.
pit Inv.+*pʊt*, Bnff. w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc.+*pʊt*, but n.Ayr. *pət*, sm.Sc. Ant.
put se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. Lin. s.Wor. n.Hrf. s. Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken.
pùd sm. & s.Lan.+*pùt*.
pùt em. se. sw. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., Lei.+*pʊt*, m. Nhp., n.Shr.+*pʊt*.
pʊt Sh.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc., Lth. Edb.+*pət*, s.Sc. n.Nhb. Rut. Lei. w.Wor. n. ne. & m. Shr. e.Hrf. Bck. Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
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kwāt s.Nhb. Dur. e. w. & m. Cum. Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*kweət*, se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. Lin. Glo. se.Ken. me. Wil. nw.Dev.
kwàt Sus.
kwǣt sw.Lan.
kweət sw.Yks. em.Lan.
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kwǭt Dor.
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keə n.Stf.
kē Inv.+*kī*, n. & m.Cum. n. nw. em. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.
kiə m. & se.Yks. s.Lin.
kī Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. me. Nhb. e. & se.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
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kwēn Inv., Sus.+*kwīn*, Dor.
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kwìn Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc.
kwīn ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. m. se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *kwiən*, Rut. Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
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kweə(r) se. sw. & s.Lan., n.Stf. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo.+*kwiə(r)*, s. Nrf. Sus. Hmp. Dor., Som.+*kwiə(r)*, Dev. w.Cor.
kweər Inv. Ant.
kwiə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. w. & s.Cum. Wm. m. nm. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. & ms.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*kweə(r)*, Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Suf. Ken. Som.
kwiər Uls., but Ant. *kweər*, se. Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
kwīr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc.
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kwek sn.Sc. w.Dor. s.Dev.
kwik Abd., s.Ayr.+*kwək*, Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. +*wik*, n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei.War. Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev.

kwiək se.Hrt.
kwək ne.Sc., but Abd. *kwik*, w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. n.Nhb.
wik Dur., but n.Dur. *kwɪk*, n. Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. n.Nhp.

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kwaiət sn.Sc.+*kweit*, em.Sc., but Lth. *kwait*, *kwēt*, Edb. *kwait*, Peb. *kwēt*, se.Nhb., n. & m. Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.+*waiət*, se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*kwoiət*, n. Lan.+*waiət*, nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +*kwāt*, *kwàiət*, n.Stf., n.Der.+ *kwàiət*, ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*kwoiət*, m.Shr. s.Oxf., Ess.+*kwoiət*, Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *kwɒiət*, w.Dor. *kwəiət*, n. & e.Dev.
kwaət se.Lan.+*kwoiət*.
kwāt m. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan. +*kwàiət*.
kwāət m.Yks.
kwàiət em. sw. & ms.Lan., s. Lan.+*kwēt*, wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. m.Nhp.
kweit Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *kwēt*, Ant. n.Nhb.
kweiət e. & nm.Yks., Chs.+*kwīt*.
kweət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kwèit*.
kwèit Bch. Abd.
kwèiət w.Frf. e.Per.
kwēt Inv. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *kwèiət*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.
kwīt Chs.
kwoiət sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e. Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.
kwɒit n.Bck.
kwɒiət nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt.Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.
kwəit Uls., but Ant. *kweit*, ne. Nrf.
kwəiət e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w. Dor.
waiət s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

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kwilt Bch. Abd., s.Nhb. Wm. n. & em.Lan.+*twilt*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
kwɒlt s.Ayr.
kwœlt w.Som.
kwəlt w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., Kcb.+*twəlt*, Ant.
twilt s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan.
twəlt Kcb.

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reis Ant.
reəs sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*riəs*, sw.

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Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. sw. Oxf. Dor.
rēs w.Frf. e.Per.
rès Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus.
rias m.Cum. Wm.
riəs n.Cum. Sur.

Radish, 198, 365—*radif* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. s. Oxf.
rædif me. Wil., w. Wil. + *redif*, Dor. e. Dev.
rædif se. Ken.
redif ne. Sc. Ant. Nhb., but s. Nhb. *radif*, Dur. sw. Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *reditf*, sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Stf., n. Der. + *reditf*, Lin. Lei. w. War. n. Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w. Wil.
reditf em. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
rēdif w. Frf. e. Per.

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raig sm. Lan.
rāg Peb. n. Nhb.
ræg Sus. Dor. e. Dev.
rægg se. Ken.
reg sw. Yks. em. Lan.

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reidg Ant. Lei.
reədg n. Cum. + *riədg*, e. Yks., se. Yks. + *riədg*, sw. Yks. se. Lan. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w. Som.
rēdg Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum., Wm. + *riadg*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
riadg Wm.
riədg n. Cum. m. & se. Yks. w. Wil.

Rail, *sb.*, 205—*rail* Brks. se. Ken. Dor.
raiəl w. Som.
reil Ant. Bdf. Sus.
reəl n. Cum. + *riəl*, sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
rēl Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
riəl n. Cum.
rīl ne. Shr.

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ræin m. Nhp. + *rein*, *rēn*, w. Wil.
rāən Uls. + *rēn*, but Ant. *rein*, n. Nhb., nnw. Yks. + *rēn*, n. Lan.
rein Ant., s. Stf. + *rēn*, Lei. + *rīn*, ne. Nhp. + *rēn*, m. & sw. Nhp. s. War., se. Shr. + *rēn*, n. Bck., m. Bck. + *reən*, Bdf., nw. Hrt. + *rēn*, se. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus., but e. Sus. *reən*, *riən*, w. Sus. *rain*, n. Dev.
ren w. Frf. e. Per.
reən sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *rēn*, e. Yks., m. Yks. + *riən*, se. & sw. Yks. + *rēn*, ms. Yks., n. Stf. + *rīn*, Lin., but sw. Lin. *riən*, n. Wor.

s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus. +*rɪən*.

rēn ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. nw. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. Flt., em. & wm. Stf. +*rīn*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.Der. +*rīn*, Rut. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e. War. +*rīn*, em. se. & s.Shr. w. Oxf. nw. & se.Hrt. s.Nrf. sw. Dev.

rɪən n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin., ne. Shr. +*rīn*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.

rīn m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm. Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken.

Raise—*raiz* se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *rēz*, e. & w.Som.

rāəz n.Lan. ne.Nrf.

reəz sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.

rez ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēz*, sn.Sc. +*rēz*, em.Lan. Sus.

rɛz s.Sc.

rēz Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. Yks. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. e.Dor.

rīz w. & s.Chs. e.Stf. w.Der. Lei.

Rake, 323, 340.

Rank, 33, 363—*rayk* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

rāyk Lth. Edb.

rɛyk me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

rāɛyk se.Ken.

reyk Ant. sw.Yks.

royk se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

Rascal, 253.

Rash, 343.

Rasp, 331.

Rat, 198, 268—*ratn* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., Lan. +*rotn*, Der. Shr., but n.Shr. *rot*.

rāt w.Som.

ret Lon.

rot s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w. Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

rotn Lan. n. & w.Chs.

Rate, 204—*rait* Lon. se.Ken.

reit Ant. n.Stf.

reət n.Cum. sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. Dor. Som.

rɛt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēt*, w. Frf. e.Per.

rēt Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. s.Yks. n. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. Der. me.Wil.

rɪət Sus.

Rather, 47, 231, 297, 314—

raðə(r) Rut. +*rēðə(r)*.

raðər I.Ma.

rādə(r) nnw.Yks. +*rēdə(r)*, *rēðə(r)*, se.Ken.

rāðə(r) n.Lin. +*rēðə(r)*, Bdf., s.Sur. w.Sus. +*rēðə(r)*.

rædə(r) ne.Nrf. +*rēðə(r)*.

rædə(r) nw. & e.Der., e.War. +*reðə(r)*, w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

redər Sh. & Or.I.

reðə(r) s.Nhb., Lei. +*rēðə(r)*, *roðə(r)*, m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf.

reðər Ant., se.Nhb. +*rēðər*.

reiðə(r) n.Stf.

reəðə(r) ne.Yks. +*rēðə(r)*, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *rɪəðə(r)*, se.Yks. + *rēðə(r)*, *rɪəðə(r)*, sw.Yks. nw. Lin., s.Lin. +*reðə(r)*, e.Dev.

Rather (contd.)—
reəðər sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
rèdir, rèðir Bch. Abd.
rèðər ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rèdir, rèðir*, wm.Sc., s.Sc. +*rēðər*.
rēdðə(r) n.Lan.
rēdə(r) m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
rēdər sn.Sc. Wm.
rēðə(r) s.Dur. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan., s.Chs.+*rīðə(r)*, Flt. n.Der. n. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s. Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n. Dev.
rēðər w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n. Cum.
riəðə(r) m. & se.Yks. w.War.
rīðə(r) s.Chs.
roðə(r) s.Stf. Lei.
rvðə(r) s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.
rəðər Uls., but Ant. *rēðər*.

Ratherest, 445.

Rathest, 398, 445.

Raven, 45—*raivn* se.Ken.
reəvn sw.Nhb., m. & se.Yks.+*riəvn*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor.
rèvn s.Sc.
rēvn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., snw. Yks.+*riavn*, n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne.Nrf.
riavn Wm. snw.Yks.
riəvn ne. m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Raw, 186—*rau* Inv. n.Nhb., Wm.+*rā*.
rā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*rō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n. Cum.+*rǭ*, *rō*, Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. n.Lan.+*rǭ*, nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
ràu em.Lan.+*rō*.
rà s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rā*.
rǣ me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.
riə ne.Yks.
rou m.Cum.
roə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rǭ*, sw.Yks. Rut., Lei.+*rǭ*.
rǭ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. & sm. Lan., sw.Lan.+*rō*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w. Som.
ròə e.Suf. Ess.
rō se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw. Der.

Reach, 137, 138, 341, 428, 429, 433—*rǣtʃ* I.Ma.
reik w.Yks.+*riək*, sw.Yks., s. Lan.+*reitʃ*.
reitʃ ms.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.+*riətʃ*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Der. Sus.
rek Sh.I.+*rēk*.
retʃ s.Chs. s.Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *riətʃ*, Ess., me.Wil.+*rētʃ*, nw.Dev.
rēk Sh.I.
rētʃ Inv. se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e. Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. s.Dev.
ritʃ n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
riək w.Yks.
riətʃ n. & e.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw. Lin.
rìk w.Frf. e.Per.+*rìtʃ*.
rìtʃ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

rīk sw.Sc., Wm.+*rītſ*, m.Yks.
rītſ n. & s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Read, *inf.*, 131, 132—*reid* nnw. Yks.+*rīd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. Stf., Lei.+*rīd*, ne.Shr.
reəd e.Suf.
rēd Rut.+*rīd*, s.War. n.Wor. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
riəd ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rìd*, e.Yks.+*rīd*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rīd*, se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
rìd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
rīd Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.

Read, *pret.*, 135, 428, 429, 433—*ræd* s.Sc.+*red*, e.Suf.
red Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.
rid Sh.I. m.Yks.
riəd w.Wil.

Ready, 231, 263—*redi* Or.I. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Dor.
rēdi Sh.I.
ridi n.Dur. ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e. Suf.
rədi Uls.
vdi nw.Som.

Reap, 425, 429, 430—*reip* n.Stf.
rep e.An.+*rēp*, *rip*, but s.Nrf. *rīp*.
rèp ne.Sc.+*rəp*, w.Frf. e.Per.
rēp I.Ma. s.Stf. e.An. Dor., Dev. +*rip*.
rip n.Yks. Der. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. w.Mid. e.An. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. s.Wil. Som. Dev.
riəp e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
rìp Ayr.+*rīp*, Kcb.
rīp Inv. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. n.Der. s.Nrf.
rəp ne.Sc.

Rear, *v.*, 136—*reə(r)* sw.Lan. n. Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
riə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Der. Cmb. se.Ken. e.Dev.
riər n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
rīr ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.

Reason, 220—*reizn* Ant. n.Stf., Lei.+*rīzn*, m.Nhp. e.War., Bdf.+*rezn*.
reəzn n.Nhb., e.Suf.+*rīzn*.
rezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rizn*, sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rēzn*, Bdf. e.Sus.
rēzn Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *reizn*, sw. ms. & s. Yks.+*riəzn*, se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*riəzn*, I.Ma. Dnb. s. Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*rīzn*, s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *rezn*, Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev.
riəzn s.Sc., Wm.+*rīzn*, nnw.snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. & s.Lan., nw.

Reason (contd.)—
Der.+*rīzn*, e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
rizn Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der.
rīzn Inv. s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n. nw. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. Hrf. e.Suf. Ken.

Receive, 220, 228, 230—*resēv* w.Som.
riseiv nw.Yks. Lei.
riseəv se.Lan. e.Suf.
risēv Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *risīv*, sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rəsēv*, Uls., but Ant. *rəseiv*, em.Lan.+*risīv*, sw. & s. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *risīv*, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*risiəv*, Dor., but e.Dor. *risīv*, n.Dev. w. Cor.
risiəv s.Sc. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*risīv*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
risīv Bch. Abd. n.Dur. Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e. Dor.
rəseiv Ant. n.Stf.
rəsev w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. I.Ma. e.Som.
rəsiəv nw.Lin.
rəsīv Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *risīv*.
rəsəv Lth.

Reckon, 62, 233—*rakn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum. sw. Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.
rækn w.Som. e.Dev.
rekn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. ne. & w. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *rækn*.
rekŋ sw.Yks.
rìkn n.Cum.

Red, 188, 263—*ræd* e.Suf. + *red*.
red ne. & sn.Sc.+*rìd*, nm.Sc.+ *rìd*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *rèd*, Lth. Edb., nnw.Yks.+*reid*, *riəd*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*riəd*, sw. & es.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *rəd*, I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.Hnt., nw.Hrt.+*reəd*, Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*rid*, w.Som. +*v̄d*, e.Cor.
reid nnw.Yks.
reəd nw.Hrt.
rèd w.Frf. e.Per.
rēd n.Dur.+*rīd*, nw.Dev.
rid Ant., ne.Yks.+*riəd*, e. & m. Yks. s.Pem. I.W., w.Wil.+ *v̄d*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*red*, sw. Dev.+*v̄d*.
riəd ne. nnw. & se.Yks.
rìd ne. sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *red*, wm. & sm.Sc. +*rīd*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*rīd*.
rīd Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
rvd s.Som.
rəd Uls., but Ant. *rid*.
rād n.Lan.
v̄d w.Wil. e. & w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

Reek, 191, 340, 341, 425, 434.

Reign, 270, 425, 434.

Rein, 205—*rain* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rein*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rein*, Lth.+*rīn*, Edb. m.Cum., w.Wm.+*rēn*, se.Ken., w.Wil.

+*ræin*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*rēn*, Som.
ræin n.Cum.+*rein*, w.Wil.
rein Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*rēn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rèin*, Ant. n. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*riən*, em. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der.
ren sn.Sc.
reən se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Lin., s.Lin. +*riən*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., e.Suf.+*rīn*.
rèin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
rēn Inv. wm.Sc. se.Nhb. w. Wm., sw. & s.Lan.+*riən*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Dor.
riən Wm. nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. ne.Shr.
rìn s.Sc.
rīn Lth. me. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Lei. e.Suf. n.Ken.

Rice, 223—*rais* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rèis*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
rās m.Yks. sm.Lan.
ràis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*rois*, nw. Der. s.Lin.
ræis n.Cum.
reis Nhb. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
rèis Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
rois se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
rɒis me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *rəis*.
rəis e.Dor.

Rid, 429.

Ride, 154, 425, 430—*raid* Or.I., Ayr. +*rèid*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+*rād*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
rād sm. & sw.Lan.
ràid em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*reid*, w.Der. Sus.
reid sw. & s.Nhb. I.Ma.
rèid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
roid Stf. se.Ken.
rɒid n.Hrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
rəid Glo.

Ridge, 109, 263, 353—*redg* e. Suf. Dor., but e.Dor. *ridg*, *rɒdg*.
reg w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, s.Sc.
règ ne.Sc.+*rig*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *ridg*, *rig*.
ridg n.Ayr.+*rig*, s.Ayr. sw. & s. Nhb., m.Cum. Wm.Lan.+*rig*, I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei. +*rig*, *rɒdg*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+*rɒdg*, Som., but nw.Som. *rɒdg*, e. & w.Som. *ɒ̄dg*, n. & e. Dev.
rig Sc., but ne.Sc.+*règ*, sn.Sc. *rʊg*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*reg*, wm. Sc. *règ*, n.Ayr.+*ridg*, s.Ayr. *ridg*, Lth. Edb. *rəg*, s.Sc. *reg*, Irel. Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb. *ridg*, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. +*ridg*, Wm. Yks. Lan. Der., but n. & nw.Der. *ridg*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *ridg*.
rɒdg Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw. Som.
rʊg sn.Sc.
rəg Lth. Edb.
ɒ̄dg e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.

Right, 57, 358—*raiχt* Sh. & Or.I.
rait s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor.
rāt sw.Yks.+*reit*.
ràit em.Lan., s.Stf.+*roit*, Not.+

Right (contd.)—
reit, Rut. Lei. +*roit*, s.War., ne. Shr. +*reit*, nw.Hrt. Hnt. +*roit*, n. m. & s.Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *roit*, w.Sus. *rait*.
rœiχt s.Sc. +*reiχt*.
rœit n.Cum. +*rīt*.
reχt sn.Sc. +*rʊχt*, nm.Sc. +*riχt*, em.Sc. +*riχt*, but Lth. Edb. *rəχt*, wm.Sc. +*rèχt*, but n.Ayr. +*rəχt*, sm.Sc. +*riχt*, but s.Ayr. +*rəχt*.
reiχt s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *riχt*, n.Nhb. +*reit*.
reit n.Nhb., me. sw. & s.Nhb. +*rīt*, n.Dur. ne. nw. & se.Yks. +*rīt*, sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan. +*rīt*, nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. +*rit*, *rīt*, I.Ma. +*rʊit*, m.Chs., w. & s. Chs. +*rīt*, n.Stf. +*roit*, e.Stf., ne.Der. +*rīt*, e.Der. Not. Lin., but m.Lin. +*rēt*, ne.Shr. s. Pem., w.Som. +*rēt*.
rèχt wm.Sc.
rèiχt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rəχt*.
rēt m.Lin. w.Som.
riχt nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.
rit m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan., Flt. +*rīt*, n.Shr. +*rīt*, *rʊit*.
rīt me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.Shr.
roit n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei., m. Nhp. +*rəit*, e.War., n.Bck. +*rʊit*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus.
rʊχt sn.Sc.
rʊit I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck.w.Hrt.,ne.Nrf. + *rəit*, nw. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *rəit*, s.Som. e.Dev., sw.Dev. + *ʊ̄t*.
rəχt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*reχt*, s.Ayr. +*riχt*, Lth. Edb.
rəit m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.
ʊ̄t sw.Dev.

Ring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Rinse, 329.

Riot, 224—*raiət* Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. *reiət*, m.Yks. *rā-ət*, n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf.
rāt s.Lan.
rā-ət m.Yks.
ràiət n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.
reiət sn.Sc. e.Yks.
roiət Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
rʊiət me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *rəiət*, e.Dev.
rəiət ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Rise, 154, 425, 426, 430, 432—
raiz Sh.I. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +*ràiz*, but s.Ayr. *rèiz*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm., sw.Yks. +*rǭz*, n. & sw. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
rāz m. & sm.Lan.
ràiz Ayr. Ant. em. & se.Lan., I.Ma. +*reis*.
reis I.Ma.
rèiz Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n. Nhb.
roiz Stf. se.Ken.
rǭz sw.Yks.
rʊiz me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Risk, 263.

Rive, 425, 429, 430.
Rivet, 279.
Rixen, 379, 383.
Road, 121, 122, 244—*raud* w. Oxf.+*rōd*, se.Ken.
rād nw.Wil.,w.Wil.+*roəd*,*ruəd*.
red ne.Sc.+*rod*.
reud Ess.+*roud*, *roəd*, *ṙòəd*, *rōd*.
reəd m.Yks.
rod Sh.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*rōd*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*ṙòd*, *rōd*, em.Sc.+*rōd*, Kcb. se.Cmb.
roud s.Stf.+*rūd*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*ṙòəd*, *rōd*, *ruəd*, n.Bck.+*roəd*, *ruəd*,nw.Hrt.+*ṙòəd*,*rōd*, *ruəd*, se.Hrt.+*ruəd*, Ess.
roəd me.Nhb.+*ṙǭd*, *rōd*, Dur.+*rōd*, n.Cum.+*ruəd*, ne.Yks.+*ṙǭd*, *ruəd*, I.Ma.+*ṙòəd*, *rōd*, m. Lin.+*ṙòəd*, *ruəd*, ne.Shr.+*rōd*, s.Pem.+*ṙòəd*, nm.Brks., se. Brks.+*ṙòəd*, n.Bck. Ess., e. Ken.+*ṙòud*, *ṙòəd*, me.Wil.+*ṙǭd*, w.Wil., sw.Dev.+*ṙòəd*, *rōd*, *ruəd*.
ṙǭd n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. me. Wil., n.Dev.+*rōd*, nw.Dev.
ṙòd w.Frf. e.Per., s.Sc.+*rōd*, m. Shr.+*ruəd*.
ṙòud e.Ken.
ṙòəd n.Wm., snw.Yks.+*ruəd*, *rwòəd*, se.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin., s.Lin.+*ruəd*, Lei. m.Nhp., e.War.+*rōd*, w.War. +*ruəd*,w.Wor.s.Pem., e.Oxf. +*rōd*, se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n. Cmb. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.+*ruəd*, nw.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
rōd Inv. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per.+*rod*, *ṙòd*, em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., nnw. Yks.+*ruəd*, *rwuəd*, ms.Yks. em.Lan.+*ruəd*, sm.Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*ruəd*, I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs.+*rūd*, Flt. n. e. & em.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*rūd*, nw.Der., e.Der.+*ruəd*, Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., sw. Nhp.+*ruəd*, e. & s.War. s. Wor., n.Shr.+*ruəd*, ne. & se. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw. Dev.
rud e.Suf.
ruəd n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s. Lan. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. n. & m.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se.Hrt. Hnt. n.Ken., e.Sus.+*ṙòəd*, w. Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev.
rūd s.Chs.+*rōd*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. Der.
rwòəd snw.Yks.
rwuəd nnw.Yks.
Roam, 214—*raum* se.Ken.
reəm m.Yks.
roəm n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
ṙǭm m.Cum., se.Yks.+*ruəm*, n. Lan. s.Chs. w.War.
ṙòəm se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s. Oxf.
rōm Sc.Ant. s.Nhb.Wm. e.Yks. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne. Nrf.
ruəm se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin.
rūm e.Suf.
Roast, 214.
Robinson, 267.
Rock, 212.
Rod, 81—*rad* nw.Oxf., Sus.+*rod*.

Rod (contd.)—
ræd w.Som.+*rǭd.*
rod Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ræd*, *rǭd*, nw.Dev.
rǭd se.Ken. w.Som.
rȯd w.Frf. e.Per.
rōd Ayr.
Rode, 120—*raud* se.Ken.
rād w.Wil.
red ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rèd*, *rōd.*
reəd n.Lan.
rèd Bch. Abd.+*rōd*, s.Sc.+*riəd.*
rēd w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. e. & se. Yks.
riad Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
ried n.Cum.
riəd s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum.
rod w.Som.
roəd Dor.
rǭd me.Wil. sw.Dev.
rȯəd n. & nw.Lin. e.Sus.
rōd Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.+*rēd*, Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. m. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut.
rud e.Suf.
ruəd es.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin. se. Hrt.
rūd s.Stf.
Rogue, 214, 364—*raug* se.Ken.
rāg w.Wil.
rog e.Yks.
roəg e.Dev.
rǭg m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rȯg Bdf.
rȯəg em.Lan.+*ruəg*, se.Lan., nw. Lin.+*rōg*, s.Oxf.
rōg Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
rug e.Suf.
ruəg m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt.
Rood, 382.
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riuf n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. em. Lan. n. & s.Stf.
riəf ne.Yks. w.Wm.
rīf Bnff. Bch. Abd.
ruf Ant. s.Oxf.
ruif sw.Yks.
ruəf Sus.
rūf n. & s.Nhb. se. sm. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. n. & se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
rʊf m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil.
rʊv w.Som.+*rūf.*
ræf w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
rāf Or.I. Kcb.
rūf Lth. Edb. w.Som. e.Dev.
Room, 170—*raim* nw.Der. + *raum.*
raum es.Yks. nw.Der.
rām sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*rǣm.*
rǣm sm.Lan.+*rūm*, s.Lan.
reum nnw.Yks.+*rūm.*
reəm m.Yks.+*riəm.*
rium n.Cum.+*rum*, *rūm*, se. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
riəm m.Yks.
roum n. & nw.Lan.
rum Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Wor. m. Shr. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
ruəm s.Lin.

rūm wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *rum*, n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. sw. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *rum*, Dor.
rvum s.Chs.
rœüm e.Suf.
rœ̄m w.Som. sw.Dev.
rūm e.Dev.

Root, 162, 163—*rit* s.Dur.
riut n.Cum.+*rūt*, m.Cum. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*riət*, em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
riət w.Wm. ne. e. se. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
rìt ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rīt*.
rīt Bnff.
ruit Ant. sw.Yks.
rut Nhb. I.Ma., s.Sur.+*rvt*, Sus. +*ruət*.
ruət m.Bck. Sus.
rūt Uls., but Ant. *ruit*, n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
rvt s.Wor. s.Sur.
rœt Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*rūt*, Peb. s.Sc.
rœut s.Chs.
rœ̄t Kcb. w.Som.
rüt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *rœt*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rœ̄t*, n. Dev.
rṻt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Rope, 121, 122—*raup* se.Ken.
reip Ant. n.Cum.
reəp n.Lan.+*ruəp*.
rēp Bnff. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
riap m.Cum. w.Wm.
rop w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr.
roəp m.Lin. e.Dev.
rǭp me.Wil.
rôp e.Stf. w.Der., w.Som.+*ruəp*.
rôəp nw.Lin. n.Der. s.Oxf. Dor.
rōp Inv. ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rēp*, sw. & s.Nhb. se.Lan., em.Lan. +*ruəp*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf.
rup s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf.
ruəp sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan. Sus. w.Som.
rùp e.Der.

Rose, *sb.*, 93, 244, 333—*rauz* se. Ken.
roəz n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
rǭz m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rôəz n.Der.+*rōz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
rōs Ant. I.Ma.
rōz Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. se. em. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Sus.
ruəz s.Sc. sw.Yks. m.Lan.
rwôəz s.Wil.

Rough, 175, 358, 359, 360—*rauχ* wm.Sc.
riəf m.Yks.
roχ ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*rvχ*, w.Frf. e.Per., Uls.+*rof*.
rof Uls.
ruf Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
rùf se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
rvχ sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
rvf m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*rvu*, e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Dev.

Rough (contd.)—
rvu ne.Nrf.
rvuχ s.Sc.
Round, 225 — *raund* m.Lan. s.Chs.
ravnd s.Stf. me.Wil.
rānd sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & ms. Lan. e.Der.
rǣnd sm.Lan.
reun Ess. w.Som.
reund m.Nhp. Ken.
run ne.Sc.
rund nm.Sc.
rūnd Or.I. m.Cum. ne.Yks. n. Lin.
rəund e.Dor.
rəün n.Dev.
Row, *v.*, 425, 429.
Ruddy, 350.
Rue, 193, 429—*riu* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus.
rū Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. Dor.
rœu s.Sc.
rǖ e.Dev.
Rum, *sb.*—*rum* s.Nhb.Dur.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan., em. Lan.+*rùm*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
rùm Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
rvm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
Rum, *adj.*—*rum* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*rùm*, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
rùm Ant. se. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n. Wor. ne.Shr.
rvm ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Oxf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.
Run, *inf.*, 97, 425, 426, 432—*run* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
rùn se. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. nw. Oxf.
rvn sn.Sc. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
ǖn e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
Rust, 173—*raist* s.Chs.+*rvust*.
raust ne.Der.
rāst sw.Yks.
rǣst ms. & s.Lan.
rust Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*rūst*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., Wm.+*rūst*, n.Lan., em.Lan.+*rùst*, n. & s.Stf. n. Der. Lin. se.Ken.
rūst Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m. Cum. Wm.
rùs I.Ma.
rùst em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
rvst s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev.
rvust s.Chs. nw.Oxf.
Sack, 340.
Sad, 22—*sad* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
sǣd se.Ken.
sed em. & se.Lan.
zad Sus.
zæd nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Saddle, 47—*sadl* Inv.+*sedl*, Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks.n.&sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
satl se.Lan.
sædl se.Ken. Sus. Wil.
sedl Inv., s.Ayr.+*sėdl*, em.Lan.
sėdl s.Ayr. s.Sc.
sēdl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sedl*, *sėdl*, Kcb.
zædl Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Safe, 204, 249—*saif* se.Ken.
sāf w.Som.+*seəf*.
sæf Sh.I.+*seəf*, *sēf*, e.Som.
sef sn.Sc.+*sėf*, n.Stf.+*seəf*, nw. Der., e.War.+*siəf*, n.Shr.
seif Ant. Ess.
seəf Sh.I., n.Cum.+*sief*, *siəf*, m. Yks.+*sēf*, *siəf*, nm. & se.Yks. +*siəf*, sw.Yks.+*sēf*, n. & se. Lan. n.Stf. Lin., n.Lei.+*sēf*, s.War., e.Hrf.+*zēf*, s.Oxf., n. Bck.+*siəf*, Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som., n.Dev. +*seəv*.
seəv n.Dev.
sėf sn.Sc. Peb.
sēf Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. & sw.Yks. m. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. Not. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. m. Shr. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.
siaf e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.+*siəf*, nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
sief n.Cum.
siəf se.Nhb.+*sjef*, s.Dur. n.Cum., n.Wm.+*siaf*, ne. m. nm. e. & se.Yks. e.War. se.Hrt. n.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor.
sīf m.Chs. ne.Shr. Glo.
sjef se.Nhb. n.Dur.
zeəf Dor., but e.Dor. *siəf*.
zēf e.Hrf. sm.Hmp.
ziəf nw.Wil.

Said—*sad* ne.Sc.+*sed*, but Bch. Abd. *sėd*.
sed Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc., em.Sc.+ *sėd*, but Lth. Edb. *sēd*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sėd*, Kcb. *sēd*, Ant. +*sid*, s.Dur., n.Cum.+*seəd*, *siəd*, m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e. Yks., se.Yks.+*sēd*, sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma.+*sēd*, Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin., Lei.+ *sid*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w.Cor.
seəd sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
sėd Bch. Abd.+*sed*, em.Sc., wm. Sc.+*sēd*, *sid*, s.Ayr. s.Sc.
sēd w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sėd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. se. & s.Nhb. se.Yks. I.Ma.
sid wm.Sc. Ant. Lei. s.War.
siəd n.Cum.
səd Uls., but Ant. *sed*, *sid*, em.Lan.
zæd w.Som.+*zed*.
zed nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som.+*zæd*, e. & sw.Dev.

Sail, 64—*sail* se.Ken., e.Dor.+ *saiəl*, e.Som.
saiəl e.Dor. w.Som.
sæl nnw.Yks.
seil Ant., Rut.+*sēl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *seəl*.
sel sn.Sc.
seəl sw.Nhb. e.Yks., m.Yks.+ *siəl*, se.Yks.+*sēl*, sw.Yks. se. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil.
sėl Inv., s.Sc.+*sēl*.
sēl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan., but

Sail (contd.)—
se.Lan. *seəl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
siel n.Cum.
siəl m.Yks. n.Ken.
sīl s.Chs.
zail Dor., but e.Dor. *sail*, *saiəl*.

Sake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340—*saik* se.Ken.
sak se.Yks.+*siək*, n.Lin.+*seək*.
sāk Sh.I.
seik Ant. Rut., ne.Nrf.+*sek*.
sek wm.Sc.+*sik*, but n.Ayr. *sėk*, *sēk*, Lth. Edb.+*sēk*, ne.Nrf.
seək n.Cum.+*siek*, *siək*, m.Yks.+*siək*, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. Stf. n. nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s. War., m.Bck.+*siək*, w.Hrt. e. Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
sėk Inv. n.Ayr.+*sēk*.
sēk Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sėk*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *seik*, n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*siək*, es.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil.
siak m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
siek n.Cum.
sik wm.Sc.
siək s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sjek*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. m.Bck. I.W., w.Wil.+*ziək*.
sjek se.Nhb.
zeək Dor., but e.Dor. *seək*.
zēk n.Dev.
ziək w.Wil.

Salad, 305.

Sale, 43—*sail* se.Ken.
seil Lei.+*sēl*, Sus., but e.Sus. *seəl*.
seəl n.Nhb. n.Cum., m. & se. Yks.+*siəl*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
sėl sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
sēl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., w.Chs.+*sīl*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
sial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.
siəl se.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & se. Yks. w.Wil.
sīl w.Chs.
zǣl e.Som.
zeəl Dor., but e.Dor. *ziəl*, w. Som.
ziəl nw.Wil. e.Dor.

Salt, 39, 253—*sat* Or.I.
saut wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sǭt*.
sāt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Ant. Sus.
sȧ̀t Kcb. s.Sc.
solt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. n.Ken.
sot m.Lan. e.Stf.
soət n.Cum.
sǭlt se.Ken. me.Wil.
sǭt em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sāt*, m.Cum., Wm.+*sōt*, ne.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf., but e.Stf. *sot*, n.Der. m. Shr.
sōt Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *soət*, m.Cum. *sǭt*, Wm.
zālt w.Som. nw.Dev.
zælt Dor. e.Dev.
zæət nw.Wil.

Salve, 38, 279—*salv* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sālv*.
sā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
sālv n.Ayr.
sāv Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
sȧ̀ Kcb.

soɔv sw.Yks.
sǭ em.Sc.
sǭv Wm., but w.Wm. *sōv*, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin.
sōv sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
zāv Som.
zæv Dor. e.Dev.

Same, 43, 44, 45, 249—*saim* se. Ken.
sam Sh. & Or.I.
seim Ant., s.Stf.+*sēm*, sw.Nhp. +*seəm*.
sem Inv.+*sēm*, ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sēm*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sēm*, Sus.+*seəm*.
seəm n.Cum.+*siem*,*siəm*,se.Yks. +*siəm*, sw.Yks.+*sēm*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*siam*, se.Lan. n.Stf. +*sēm*, Lin. n. m. & sw.Nhp. e. War., w.War.+*siəm*, s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr.s.Oxf.,m.Bck. +*siəm*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. w. Som.
sēm Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Nhb.+*siəm*, sw. Yks. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil., nw.Som.+*siəm*.
siam m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n. & m.Wm. *siəm*, nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
siem n.Cum.
siəm n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ *sjem*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War. m.Bck. w. Wil. nw. & e.Som.
sīm w.Chs. Glo.
sjem se.Nhb. n.Dur.
zeəm n.Dev.+*zēm*, e. & sw.Dev.
zēm n.Dev.

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sāŋ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sàŋ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sāŋ*, s.Ayr. *saŋ*, s.Sc. Nhb.
seŋ sw.Yks.
zaŋ e.Dor. n.Dev.
zæŋ e.Dev.
zoŋ w.Wil.

Saturday, 42, 229, 283, 284, 287 — *sadədė* e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.
satədi ms.Lan., s.Lin.+*seþədə*.
satədə nw.Lan.
saþərdē I.Ma.+*saþərdə*.
saþərdə I.Ma.
sā:rdi Lth. Edb.+*se:rdi*.
sætədi ne.Nrf.
sātədi se.Ken.
sedədi n.Wor.
se:rdi Lth. Edb.
setədi s.Dur. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. Lin. e.Ken.
setədə s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. sw. & es.Yks. nw.Lin. Lei.
setərdė Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd. *setərdi*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *setərdi*, *setərdə*, Kcb. se.Nhb. n.Cum.
setərdē w.Frf. e.Per.
setərdi Bch.Abd.,s.Ayr.+*setərdə*.
setərdə Sh.I. s.Ayr. Peb. sw. Nhb. n.Cum.
seþədə e. & se.Yks. s.Lin.

Saturday (contd.)—
se:ərdi wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *setərdė*.
sotədi n.Stf.
svtədi s.Lan.
zatədi e.Som.
zædədi w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
zætədi nw. & me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *zædədi*.

Sauce, 217—*sas* Sh.I., w.Som.+*sās*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *sās*.
sās nw.Oxf. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. Dev.
soəs sw.Yks.
sȯəs e.Yks.
sōs Cum.
zās Brks. Sus.

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Saw, *sb.*, 49—*sa* Inv. Kcb. Ant., snw.Yks.+*sā*, *sǭ*.
sag sw.Yks.+*seəg*.
sā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s. Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *sǭ*, m.Bck. Bdf.+*sǭ*, w. Som.+*zā*.
sà s.Sc.
sǣ me.Wil.
seəg sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*sēg*.
sēg (*obsol.*) w.Wm. s.Lan.
soə n.Cum.+*sǭ*, m.Yks. Rut. e. Ken.
sǭ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sā*, Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *sēg*, snw. e. & es.Yks. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w. War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
sō se. & sw.Nhb.
zā w.Wil.+*zǣ*, Dor. Som., but w.Som.+*sā*.
zǣ w.Wil.
zǭ n. & e.Dev.

Saw, *inf.*, 425, 433.

Saw, *pret.*, 127, 348—*sa* ne.Sc.+*sā*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sā*, Ant. me.Nhb.
sā Sh.I.+*sǣ*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*sà*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s. Sc., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb. n. Dur., n.Cum.+*sǭ*, m. & s. Wm. nw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*sǭ*, nw.Lan.+*sà*, e. & w.Oxf. s. Sur. w.Sus.
sà sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*sǭ*, Uls., but Ant. *sa*, nw.Lan. s.War.
sǣ Sh.I., sm.Hmp.+*sǭ*, *zǣ*.
soə m.Yks.+*sō*, sw.Yks.+*sǭ*.
sǭ em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sā*, n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. Ess. Sus., but w.Sus. *sā*, sm.Hmp.
sō se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan.
zā Som.
zǣ sm.Hmp.
zǭ s.Dev.

Say, 64, 354, 429—*sai* m.Nhp.+*sæi*, *sei*, *sē*, s.Wor.+*sei*, m. Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*zai*, w. Oxf.+*sei*, nm.Brks.+*zai*, Lon., s.Nrf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess.+*sæi*, *sei*, Ken. me.Wil.
sæi m.Nhp., nw.Oxf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess.
sǣ Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*sē*, Uls.+*sē*, but Ant. *sei*, se.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum. +*seə*, *sē*, e.Cum., w.Cum. n. & s.Wm.+*sē*, ne.Yks., nnw. Yks.+*sē*, se.Yks.+*seə*, *sē*, n. Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*sē*, Chs.+

sī, n.Der.+*sei*, *sē*, nw.Der., e. War.+*sei*, *sē*, *sī*, ne.Nrf. e. Suf.+*sei*, w.Suf.

se sm.Lan.+*sē*.

sei ne.Sc.+*sē*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. *sē*, Ant., em.Stf.+ *sē*, *sī*, s.Stf.+*sē*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*sē*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*sē*, e.War., n.Wor. + *sē*, s.Wor. nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*sē*, w.Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf.+*sē*, nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*sē*, s. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., sw.Dev.+*zē*.

seə sw.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*siə*, se. & sw.Yks.+*sē*, n.Stf.+*sī*, Lin., ne.Shr.+*sī*, w. Hrt.

sē Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw.& s.Yks. nw. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Flt.+*sī*, em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. e. & s. Der.+*sī*, Not. Rut. Lei., ne. Nhp.+*sī*, m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.n.Wor. n.& se.Shr.nw. e. & s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Cor.

siə m.Yks.

sī Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm. Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr.

zai e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. nm. Brks., sm.Hmp.+*zē*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*zæi*, *zī*, Som., but nw. & w.Som. *zē*, s.Som.+*zē*.

zæi e.Dor.

zē w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *zai*, *zæi*, *zī*.

zē Sus., but e.Sus. *sē*, w.Sus. *sei*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som., s.Som.+*zai*, n. sw. & s.Dev. e. Cor.

zī e.Dor.

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skaə(r) se.Yks.

skā(r) Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks. *skiə(r)*, se.Yks. *skaə(r)*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*skā(r)*, s. Lan. *skeə(r)*, Der., but n.Der. +*skeə(r)*, Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *skeə(r)*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp.

skær s.Sc.

skæ(r) se.Ken.

skeə(r) s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf., n. Der.+*skā(r)*, n.Lin. e.Suf.

skēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*skīr*.

skiə(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

skiər I.Ma.

skīr s.Ayr., se.Nhb.+*skʊr*.

skʊr se.Nhb.

skə(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.

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skiu w.Chs. Dnb.+*skū*, n.Stf.+ *skiul*, *skū*.

skiul me.Nhb.+*skūl*, sw.Nhb.+ *skiəl*, *skīl*, s.Nhb.+*skjul*, n.

School (contd.)—
Dur.+*skiəl*, *skjul*, n. & m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm. snw.Yks., em. Lan.+*skū*, n.Stf., em.Stf.+*skū*, wm.Stf.+*skūl*, ne.Der.+*skjʊul*, Rut. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. +*skūl*, ne.Shr.+*skjūl*, nw.Hrt.+*skūl*(*d*, n. & se.Cmb.
skiuəl se.Nhb.+*skiəl*, *skjəl*.
skiül ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
skiəl se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.+*skūl*.
skīl sw.Nhb.
skjul s.Nhb. n.Dur.
skjūl ne.Shr.
skjʊul ne.Der., e.Der.+*skūl*, *skʊul*.
skjəl se.Nhb.
skuil ms. & sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*skū*, *skūl*.
skul n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., but e. Sus. *skuəl*, *skūl*.
skuəl e.Oxf.+*skūld*, w.Oxf.+*skūl*, e.Ken.+*skūl*, e.Sus.+*skūl*, w. Wil. e.Dor., sw.Dev.+*skēl*, *skūl*.
skū m.Lan.+*skūl*, em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs. +*skiu*, s.Chs.+*skœu*(*l*), Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
skūl Uls. me.Nhb. sw.Wm. se. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. Hrf., s.Pem.+*skūld*, nw. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se. Hrt.+*skūld*, Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*skūl*, Ess. se. Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *skuəl*, s.Som., e. Cor.+*skül*.
skūld s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. nw. & se.Hrt.
skʊul e.Stf. e. & w.Der.
skœl w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*skül*, *skūl*, w.Som.
skœu(*l*) s.Chs.
skēl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skil*, *skūl*, s.Ayr. *skil*, Kcb. sw.Dev.
skül sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *skœl*, em.Sc. e.Cor.
skūl em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*skil*, n.Nhb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. sw.Dev.
skwil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *skwīl*.
skwīl Bch. Abd.

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skreim n.Stf.
skreəm w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but w.Sus. *skrēm*.
skrėm w.Frf. e.Per.
skrēm ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *skrìm*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+*skriəm*, w.Som.
skriəm s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*skrīm*, s.Chs.n.Der., nw.Der.+*skrīm*, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
skrìm Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *skrīm*, Kcb.

skrīm Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm., s.Lan.+*skriəm*, ne. & nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken.

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seə e.Yks., nw.Lin.+*sī*, e.Suf.

sē Uls., but Ant. *sei*, n.Lan.+*siə*, sm.Lan.+*sī*, se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*siə*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. War., but s.War. *sei*, se.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil., e. Dor.+*sī*, e.Som. nw.Dev. w. Cor.

siə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sī*, sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*sī*, s. Lan. n.Lin.

sì ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sī*.

sī Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan. ne. e. & s.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. Rut. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

zē Dor., but e.Dor. *sē*, *sī*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *sē*.

zī w.Wil.

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seəzn e.Suf.

sezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sizin*, Peb.

sēzn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*siəzn*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n. Wor.Shr. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus. e.Som. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *ziəzn*, Dor., but e.Dor. *sīzn*, w. Som. n.Dev.

siəzn s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks., but se.Yks.+*sīzn*, n. nw. em. & s.Lan., nw.Der.+*sīzn*, Lin. s.Oxf.

sizin Bch. Abd.

sìzn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīzn*, n. Cum.+*sīzn*.

sīzn Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n. & m. Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

svzn sn.Sc.

ziəzn w.Wil.

Seat, 137, 138—*seit* Ant. n.Stf. Sus.

sèt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

sēt Or.I. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. me.Wil. Som.

siət sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*sīt*, sw. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin.

sìt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sēt*, s.Ayr. *sèt*.

sīt n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

zeət Dor.

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sedg Abd.+*seg*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*seg*, em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
seg Sc., but Abd.+*sedg*, wm.Sc., s.Ayr. *sedg*, Kcb. *sēg*, Nhb., but s.Nhb. *sedg*, Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. *sedg*, m.Yks.+*sig*, se.Yks.+*sedg*, Stf., but n.Stf. *sedg*, Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *sedg*, Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Bck. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sedg*.
sēdz me.Wil.
sēg Kcb.
sidg Sus.
sig m.Yks.+*seg*.
zadg n.Dev.
zædg Dor.
zedg nw.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *sædg*.
zeg Glo.

See, 192, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432—*sǣ* ne.Der.+*sei*.
sei s.Sc., me. & se.Nhb.+*sī*, s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Dur. n. Cum. nw.Yks.+*sī*, m.Yks.+*siə*, m.Chs., w.Chs.+*sī*, n. & e. Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*sī*, w. & s.Der., Rut.+*sī*, Lei.+*sē*, but n.Lei. *sī*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.+*sī*.
sē n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf. +*sī*.
si w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
siə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sī*, n. & m. Lin., s.Lin.+*sī*.
sī Sc., but s.Sc. *sei*, Ant. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s. Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. Wil., sw.Dev.+*zī*, w.Cor.
zei e.Som.
zē s.Som.+*zī*.
zī Gmg. s.Pem. Sus., but e.Sus. *sī*, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but e. Som. *zei*, s.Som.+*zē*, n. e. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Seed, 132—*seid* n.Stf.
sid I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
sìd Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*sīd*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
sīd Inv. Abd. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
zid e.Hrf. Dor. e.Dev.
ziəd w.Som.

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seik n.Stf.
sēk s.Stf. me.Wil.
sik w.Som.+*zik*.
siək Peb.
sìk Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
sīk Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan. Chs.+*sītf*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
sītf em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der.
zēk nw.Dev.
zik Dor. w.Som.
zīk e.Dev.

Seem, 142, 302—*seim* n.Stf.
sem Dev.+*sim*, *zim*, but n.Dev. *zem*, e.Dev. *ziəm*, Cor.+*sim*, *zim*.

sēm s.Stf. Lei.
sim em.Lan.+*sīm*, Nhp. Sus., Dor.+*zim*, Som.+*zim*, but w. Som.+*zæm*, Dev. Cor.
siəm se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+*sīm*.
sìm Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīm*, Kcb. I.Ma.
sīm s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zem n.Dev.
zim Brks.+*ziəm*,I.W.Dor.Som. Dev. Cor.
ziəm Brks. nw.Wil. e.Dev.
zæm w.Som.+*zim*.

Seen, 146—*sein* n.Stf.
sin n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
sìn Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīn*, Kcb. s.Sc.
sīn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sìn*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. Lan. w.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zin Dor. Som.
zīn e.Dev.

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sældm se.Ken.
sedm (*obsol.*) n.Cum.+*seldm*.
seldim Bch. Abd.
seldm w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil.
seldn sw.Yks.
selðm I.Ma.
sildm Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne. Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev.
zeldm Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sildm*, e.Dev.

Self, 52, 253, 280, 415—*sāf* n. Ken.
sælf se.Ken.
sel Sc., n.Ir.+*səlf*, Nhb.+*self*, Dur. Cum., Wm.+*sen*, Yks. Lan.+*seln*, *sen*, Chs., Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. Shr.+*sen*.
self Nhb. I.Ma. Oxf. Sus.
seln Yks. Lan. Lin.+*sen*.
sen Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Bdf.
səlf n.Ir.
zæf Dor.
zel Glo. Brks.+*zelf*, nw.Dev.
zelf Glo. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. s. Som., e.Dev.+*zvl*.
zil Wxf.
zvl w.Som. e.Dev.

Sell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*sæl* s. Sc. se.Ken.
sel Sc., but s.Sc. *sæl*, Ant. Nhb. Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus.
sil n.Hrf., w.Som.+*zil*.
səl Uls., but Ant. *sel*.
zel Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sil*, *zil*, e.Dev.
zil nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

Send, 50, 307, 428, 433—*sænd* s.Sc. se.Ken.
sen Inv.+*send*, Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n. Stf.
send Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
sēn w.Som.+*zēn*.
sind Sus.

Send (contd.)—
zæn Dor.
zend me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *sēn, zēn,* e.Dev.
zēn w.Som.
Sending, 274.
Sense, 209—*sæns* e.Suf.
sens Sc., but sn.Sc. *svns,* Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*sins,* Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se. Ken. me.Wil.
sēns w.Som.
sins m.Yks. I.Ma. Sus.
svns sn.Sc. e.Dor.
səns Uls., but Ant. *sens.*
zens e.Hrf. w.Wil.
Sergeant, 295.
Sermon, 210, 295.
Serpent, 210, 231, 233, 295—
sarpn Ldd.
sarpnt I.Ma.
sāpint m.Shr.
sāpnt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but sw.Lan. *sǣpnt,* n. Stf. n.Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w. Som. e.Dev.
særpnt s.Sc.
sǣpnt sw.Lan.
serpin Kcb.
serpint Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *serpnt.*
serpn Ant.
serpnt w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *serpn,* Ldd. *sarpn.*
zāpnt Dor.
Servant, 210, 231, 295—*sarvnt* I.Ma.
sāvn w.Wm. w.Som.+*sāvnt.*
sāvnt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*sāvn,* sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *sǣvnt,* Stf. n.Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Oxf. m.Bck. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor. w. Som. e.Dev.
sǣvnt sw.Lan.
servin Bch. Abd.
servn Kcb. Ant.
servnt w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *servn.*
Serve, 210, 279—*sarv* I.Ma.
sā(r) e.Oxf. +*sāv,* nw. & me. Wil. nw. & w.Som.
sāv s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. em. se. & s. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. nw. e. & s. Oxf. Sus. w.Dor. Dev.
sær s.Sc.
sǣv sw.Lan.
serv Sh.I. Inv. Bch., Abd.+*sēr,* em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sēr,* Kcb.+*sēr,* Ant.
sēr Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.Kcb.
sə̄v sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.
Service, 210, 229, 231—*sarvis* Ldd.
sarvəs I.Ma.
sāvis s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *sǣvis,* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. m. Not. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Nrf.Ess.Sus.me.Wil.e.Dev.
sǣvis sw.Lan.
servis Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
servəs w.Frf. e.Per.
sə̄vis se.Ken.
Set, 50,294,425,428,429,430,433—*set* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus.

zet Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Seven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*sɐvn* Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

sebm m.Cum.+*sebn*, Wm., but n.Wm.+*sevn*, w.Wm. *sebn*, Lei.+*sevm*, *sevn*, n.Bck., Hnt. +*sevn*, me.Wil.+*sem*.

sebn m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks. + *sevn*, *siɔvn*, n.Lan. + *sevn*, nw.Lan. e.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

seivn Abd.+*sēvn*, Ant.

sem me.Wil.

sevm sw.Yks. Lei., m.Nhp. + *sevn*, sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ess.

sevn ne.Sc.+*sėvn*, *sēvn*, but Abd. +*seivn*, nm.Sc.+*sìvn*, n.Wm.+ *sebm*, nnw. snw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*siɔvn*, *sivn*, n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus., but w.Sus. *sebn*.

sėvn ne. & sn.Sc.

sēvn ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*sīvn*.

siɔvn ne. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+ *sivn*, se.Yks.

sivn me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks.

sìvn nm.Sc., em.Sc. Ayr.+*sīvn*, Kcb. s.Sc.

sībn s.Dur.

sīvn Sh.I. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb.*sìvn*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.

sɔvn Uls., but Ant. *seivn*.

zæbm w.Som.+*zebm*.

zæbn Dor.,but e.Dor. *zebn*, *zevn*, sw.Dev.+*zebm*, *zebn*.

zebm nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

zebn e.Dor.+*zevn*, e. & sw.Dev.

zevn nw.Som. e.Dor.

zvbn e.Som.

Sew, 193, 321, 425, 429, 433—*sau* se.Ken.

seu n.Nhb. n.Wm., snw.Yks.+ *siu*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.

siu n.Ayr., Kcb.+*ʃū*, s.Sc., me. Nhb.+*sō*, se. & s.Nhb., s.Dur. +*sou*, nnw.Yks.+*sō*, snw.Yks. se.Cmb.

sou sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m. Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

sǭ Wm., but n.Wm. *seu*, I.Ma.

sòu e.Yks.

sō me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus.

sū Inv. Edb.

svu me.Wil.

sɔu ne.Nrf.

ʃū ne. & sn.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *siu*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

zau nw.Wil.

zǭ Dor. nw.Dev.

zō e. & w.Som.

Shackle, 24.

Shade, 42, 337—*ʃaid* se.Ken.

ʃeɔd sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.

ʃed s.Ayr.

ʃēd Sc., but s.Ayr. *ʃed*, n. & s. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *ʃiɔd*.

ʃiɔd w.Som.

Shadow, 23, 229—*ʃadɔ* sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

ʃædɔ se.Ken. Dor. me.Wil. e. Dev.

ʃedi Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.

ʃedɔ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb.

Shag, 351.

Shake, 43, 45, 337, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ʃaik* se. Ken.

ʃak Sc.+*ʃēk*, Dur., Cum.+*ʃek*, but n.Cum. *ʃeək*, *ʃiək*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & se.Lan.+*ʃēk*, sw.Lan. *ʃēk*, s.Chs. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *ʃeək*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An.

ʃeik Ant.

ʃek Nhb. +*ʃēk*, but sw.Nhb. *ʃiək*, s.Nhb.+*ʃiək*, Cum. Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ʃeək*, Brks. Dev.

ʃeək n.Cum.+*ʃiək*, n.Stf.+*ʃīk*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., Dor.+*ʃēk*, w. Som.+*ʃiək*.

ʃēk Sc. Nhb. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ʃeək*, *ʃiək*.

ʃiək sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Som.

ʃīk n.Stf. Glo.

Shall, 235, 337, 435, 440—*sal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*ʃal*, n. e. & w.Chs.

sùl s.Chs.

ʃal Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. n. em. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.

ʃàl n.Ayr. Lth.

ʃæl n.Ken. s.Som. Dor. e.Dev.

ʃel s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ʃil se.Cor.

ʃol n.Stf. n.Der.

[The unstressed forms are *ʃəl*, *səl*, *s-*, *z-* ; and Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. also *st.*]

Sham—*ʃam* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃēm*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s. Oxf.

ʃām em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ʃam*, n.Nhb.

ʃæm ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

ʃēm em.Lan. se.Ken.

ʃom n.Stf.

Shame, 43, 44, 45, 249, 337—*ʃaim* Brks.+*ʃiəm*, se.Ken.

ʃam s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *ʃeəm*, *ʃēm*, n. & nw.Lan., n.Bck.+*ʃeəm*.

ʃæm ne.Nrf.

ʃeim Ant.

ʃem Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃēm*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ʃēm*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*ʃiəm*, sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ʃjem*, Oxf., but w.Oxf. *ʃjēm*, s.Oxf. *ʃeəm*, e.Som.

ʃeəm n.Cum.+*ʃiem*, *ʃiəm*, sw.Yks. +*ʃēm*, n.Stf. Lin. w. & s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck. +*ʃiəm*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

ʃēm sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ʃēm Or.I.+*ʃīm*, Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *ʃeim*, sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*ʃōm*, I.Ma. s. Stf., n.Der. +*ʃǭm*, nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Ken. Som., but nw.Som. *ʃiəm*, e.Som. *ʃem*, w.Som. *ʃiəm*, n.Dev.

ʃiem n.Cum.

ʃiəm s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. w. Wil. nw. & w.Som.

ʃīm Or.I.

ʃjem n.Dur.

ʃjēm w.Oxf.

ʃǭm se.Lan. n.Der.
ʃōm s.Lan.
Shan't, 266.
Shape, 45, 337, 425, 429—*ʃaip* Lon. se.Ken.
ʃap Sc.+*ʃēp*, but Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. *ʃēp*, Nhb.+*ʃep*, *ʃēp*. but sw.Nhb. *ʃiəp*, Cum.+*ʃep*, *ʃiəp*, but n.Cum. *ʃeəp*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*ʃēp*, sm.Lan. *ʃēp*, se.Lan. *ʃeəp*, sw. Lan. *ʃēp*, n.Der. Wil., but me. Wil. *ʃēp*.
ʃeip Ant.
ʃep Nhb. Cum. Rut.
ʃeəp n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
ʃēp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
ʃēp Sc. Nhb., em.Lan.+*ʃap*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. me. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *ʃiəp*, Cor.
ʃiəp sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Som.
ʃīp Glo.
Share, 46, 337, 425—*ʃaə(r)* e.Oxf.
ʃā(r) m.Shr.
ʃeə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ʃiə(r)*.
ʃeər Inv., Ayr.+*ʃēr*, sw.Nhb.
ʃēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm.
ʃiə(r) s.Lan.+*ʃə(r)*, ne.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf. *ʃaə(r)*, Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.
ʃiər I.Ma.
ʃə(r) sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
Sharp, 37—*ʃarp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *ʃerp*, sw. Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
ʃāp s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som.
ʃæp sw. & ms.Lan.
ʃerp Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
ʃērp s.Sc.
ʃəp s.Lan.
Shave, 45, 429—*ʃaiv* se.Ken.
ʃeiv Ant.
ʃeəv sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*ʃiəv*, sw. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor.
ʃev Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ʃeəv*.
ʃēv Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Som., but w.Som. *ʃiəv*.
ʃiav Wm., but w.Wm. *ʃēv*.
ʃiəv n.Cum. w.Som.
She, 192, 235, 393, 406—*ʃe* s. Nrf.
ʃei s.Sc.+*ʃœ*, s.Dur.+*ʃū*, n.Cum., ne.Yks.+*ʃiə*, *ʃi*, nnw.Yks.+*ʃī*, *ʃū*, m. & nm.Yks.+*ʃiə*, *ʃī*, sm. Yks. n. & e.Stf., Rut.+*ʃī*, Lei. +*ʃē*, m.Nhp. e.Suf.
ʃi (unstressed form) n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum.
ʃē sm.Sc.+*ʃī*, Lei., Dor.+*ʃī*.
ʃiə ne. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*ʃī*.
ʃī Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. nm. e. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s. Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. sw. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
ʃu (unstressed form) n.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw. snw. w. sw. & ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
ʃū s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. ms. & s. Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.
ʃʊ (unstressed form) s.Sc.

She (contd.)—
ʃœ (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I. Ayr. s.Sc.
ʃœ̄ Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.
gi (unstressed form) Wil.
gī Wil., but w.Wil. *ʃī*.
[The unstressed forms gen. are *ʃi*, *ʃi*, *ʃə*.]

Sheaf, 182, 183, 280—*ʃaf* m. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks. +*ʃav*, *ʃiəf*.
ʃav se.Yks.
ʃāf nnw. & e.Yks.+*ʃiəf*.
ʃef ne.Sc., but Abd.+*ʃēf*, se. & s. Nhb. n.Dur., Oxf.+*ʃev*, but s. Oxf. *ʃiəf*.
ʃeif Ant. n.Stf.
ʃeəf e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ʃīf*.
ʃev Oxf.
ʃēf Abd.+*ʃef*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ʃēf Inv. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*ʃif*, but s. Ayr.+*ʃīf*, Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *ʃeif*, I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor. n.Dev.
ʃief n.Cum.
ʃif s.Sc. sw.Nhb., nw.Der.+*ʃiəf*, w.Som.+*ʃiv*, *ʃīv*.
ʃiəf n.Nhb. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*ʃīf*, nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Wil.
ʃiəv w.Wil.
ʃiv w.Som.
ʃif Ayr.
ʃīf s.Ayr.+*ʃēf*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. s.Dur. es.Yks. n.Der. Rut. se. Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.
ʃīv w.Som.
ʃof s.Chs.

Shear, 65, 337, 425, 426, 429, 430, 432—*ʃeə(r)* se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus.
ʃēr w.Frf. e.Per.
ʃiə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃə(r)*, sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
ʃiər Ayr.+*ʃīr*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *ʃīr*, I.Ma.
ʃīr Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm.
ʃə(r) em.Lan.

Sheath, 138.

Shed—*ʃæd* se.Ken. Dor.
ʃed Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*ʃēd*, Dur., n.Cum.+*ʃīd*, Wm., but w.Wm. *ʃēd*, Lan. n.Stf., n. Der.+*ʃēd*, s.Oxf. Som.
ʃeid Ant.
ʃeəd w.Yks. nw.Lin.
ʃēd s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. n.Der.
ʃid Sus.
ʃīd n.Cum.

Shed = to divide, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.

Sheep, 131, 132, 382—*ʃeip* nnw. Yks.+*ʃīp*, snw.Yks., m.Yks. +*ʃiəp*, s.Chs. ne. & w.Der., s. Der. Lei.+*ʃip*.
ʃep sw.Dev.+*ʃip*.
ʃeəp e.Suf.+*ʃip*.
ʃip n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s. Der., s.Lin.+*ʃiəp*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken. *ʃīp*, Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. Wil. Dor., Som. +*ʃīp*, sw.Dev.
ʃiəp e. & m.Yks., n.Der.+*ʃīp*, s. Lin. e.Dev.
ʃīp Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ʃīp*, Kcb. s. Sc., n.Cum.+*ʃīp*, I.Ma.
ʃīp sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.

Ayr. Kcb. *ʃip*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. & m.Lin. se.Ken. Som. n.Dev.

Sheet, 145, 146—*ʃeit* s.Chs. n.Stf.

ʃeət n.Nhb.

ʃit Sus. Dor. w.Som.

ʃit Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

ʃit Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *ʃit*.

Shelf, 52, 337—*skelf* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. +*ʃelf*, n.Cum. w.Wm.

ʃælf se.Ken.

ʃelf Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*skelf*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *skelf*, sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Som., but w. Som. *ʃilf*.

ʃilf Bch. Abd. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ʃʊlf e.Dev.

ʃəlf n.Nhb.

Shell, 337.

Shepherd, 135, 337—*ʃapərd* I.Ma.

ʃepəd s.Nhb. n.Dur., nm.Yks.+*ʃiəpəd*, sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*ʃipəd*, m. sw. & ms.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin., e.Hrf.+*ʃepət*, Oxf. s. Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*ʃipəd*, Som., but w.Som. *ʃipə(r)*, *ʃʊpə(r)*.

ʃepərd Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*ʃipəd*.

ʃepət se.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e. Hrf.

ʃipəd se.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w. Cum. n. & s.Wm.+*ʃipət*, m. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. Sus. e.Dor.

ʃipə(r) w.Som.+*ʃʊpə(r)*.

ʃipərd Edb.

ʃipət e. & w.Cum. n. w. & s.Wm. se.Hrt.

ʃiəpəd nm.Yks.

ʃipərd Kcb.

ʃʊpə(r) w.Som.

gepəd nw.Wil. s.Dev.

gipəd n.Dev.

Sheriff, 280.

Shield, 307.

Shift, 337.

Shilling, 68, 229, 231, 382—*ʃilin* Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.*ʃilən*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ʃilən se.Lan.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

ʃʊlən n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. +*ʃələn*, Peb.

ʃælin w.Som.

ʃəlin s.Ayr.

ʃələn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*ʃʊlən*, s.Ayr. *ʃəlin*, Lth. Edb.

Shin, 67, 337—*ʃin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

ʃən ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

Shine, 155, 427, 432.

Ship, 68, 337—*ʃep* Sh.I.

ʃip Inv., Abd.+*ʃɔp*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.

Ship (contd.)—
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som., but w.Som.+*ʃɒp*, e.Dev.
ʃɒp w.Som.+*ʃip*.
ʃɔp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ʃip*, Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

Shirt, 115—*ʃaət* n.Dur.+*ʃoət*.
ʃet nw.Lin.
ʃort sw.Nhb.
ʃoət n.Dur.
ʃǭt s.Nhb.
ʃɒt w.Der.
ʃɒ̄t me.Wil. Dor.
ʃɔrt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
ʃɔ̄t Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som.

Shoe, 167, 359, 379, 383, 384, 428, 429—*ʃē* em.Sc., wm.Sc. +*ʃœ̄*, Ayr.
ʃiu snw.Yks.+*ʃū*, em.Lan., n.Stf. +*ʃū*, nm. & s.Stf., Lei.+*ʃū*, *ʃœu*, ne.Shr.+*ʃū*, Bdf. se.Hrt., s. Nrf.+*ʃū*, Suf., but e.Suf. *ʃū*.
ʃiə n.Yks., m.Yks.+*ʃūn*.
ʃi ne.Sc.
ʃū Uls. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+ *ʃəu*, n.Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*ʃəu*, snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & se.Lan., sw. Lan.+*ʃùf*, I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. Stf., em.Stf. +*ʃəu*, s.Stf. n. Der., ne.Der. +*ʃùf*, *ʃœu*, nw. Der.+*ʃùf*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., n. Bck.+*ʃœu*, Hnt. nw.Nrf. se. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *ʃū*.
ʃūf ms.Lan.
ʃūn m.Yks.
ʃùf Lan., but n. nw. & m.Lan. *ʃū*, em.Lan. *ʃiu*, sm. & se.Lan. *ʃū*, sw.Lan.+*ʃū*, ms.Lan. *ʃūf*, Chs., but s.Chs. *ʃœu*, ne. & nw.Der.
ʃəu em.Stf.
ʃœu s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei. n. Bck.
ʃœ̄ Sh.I.+*ʃū*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Dev.+*ʃū*, sw.Dev.
ʃü nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ʃœ̄*.
ʃū Sh.I. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. w. Som. n. & e.Dev.
ʃəu s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

Shoot, 189, 425, 426, 429, 430, 432—*ʃiut* em.Lan. s.Stf.
ʃit Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*ʃūt*, s.Ayr.
ʃuit sw.Yks.
ʃut Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm.
ʃūt Inv. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
ʃɒt Sus. Wil., but nw.Wil. *ʃūt*, Som.
ʃœt w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ʃit*, *ʃūt*, s.Ayr. *ʃit*, Peb.
ʃœ̄t Kcb.
ʃüt Edb.
ʃūt n.Ayr. Lth. e.Dev.

Shop, 83, 337—*ʃap* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor.
ʃɔp Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ʃōp*, Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Som.
ʃǭp se.Ken.
ʃōp em.Sc. Ayr.
tʃop Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
tʃöp ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tʃop*.

Short, 87—*ʃāt* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.

ʃort Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +*ʃōrt*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
ʃot s.Stf. nw.Lin.
ʃoət sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev.
ʃǭt s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms. Lan. n.& em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som.
ʃōrt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
ʃuərt s.Sc.
ʃuət m.Cum.

Should, 86, 235, 337, 440—*sed* Sh.I.+*sud*, ne.Sc.+*sid*, *svd*, *ʃud*, *ʃœd*.
sid ne.Sc.
siəd m.Yks.+*sud*.
sud Sh. & Or.I. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr.*ʃud*, s.Sc.+*sœd*, *ʃud*, Nhb. n.Dur.+*ʃud*, s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. +*siəd*, nw. Lan.
sùd e.Stf.
svd ne. & sn.Sc. Lth., Edb.+*ʃvd*.
sœd s.Sc.
ʃed Cai.
ʃid s.Ayr.+*ʃud*, sw. & s.Dev.
ʃod Uls.+*ʃud*.
ʃud ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *svd*, Edb. *svd*, *ʃvd*, n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.+*ʃùd*, e.Der. Lin. Rut. Hrf., Glo.+*gud*, Oxf. Bdf. Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*ʃvd*, s.Nrf. e. Suf. n.Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+*ʃvd*, s.Som.
ʃūd se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
ʃùd em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lei.
ʃvd Edb. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., w.Som. +*ʃœd*.
ʃœd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ʃœ̄d w.Som.
ʃūd e.Dev.
gud Glo. nw.Wil.
[The unstressed forms are *ʃəd*, *səd*, *st.*]

Shoulder, 105,253,297—*ʃauðə(r)* em.Lan.
ʃauldə(r) se.Lan.+*ʃūðə(r)*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor.
ʃauldə(r) s.Lan.
ʃœudə(r) me.Wil.
ʃoudə(r) sm.Lan.+*ʃūdə(r)*, n.Stf. nw.Lin.
ʃouldər I.Ma.
ʃōðə(r) m.Shr. +*ʃūdə(r)*, *ʃūðə(r)*, *ʃvudə(r)*.
ʃudər Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.+*ʃuðər*.
ʃuðər Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*ʃudər*, Ant.
ʃūdðə(r) n.Lan.
ʃūdə(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. sm.Lan., n.Der.+*ʃūðə(r)*, m.Shr.
ʃūdər Kcb.+*ʃūðər*.
ʃūðə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.Wm. ne.Yks., sw.Yks.+*ʃūldə(r)*, se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
ʃūðər Or.I. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
ʃūldə(r) sw.Yks., s.Stf.+*ʃvuldə(r)*.
ʃvudə(r) ne.Shr. +*ʃvuldə(r)*, m. Shr. e.Suf.
ʃvuldə(r) s.Stf. ne.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ʃauldə(r)*.
ʃœdər w.Frf. e.Per.+*ʃœðər*.
ʃœðər w.Frf. e.Per.

Shove, 173, 337—*dgvv* Sus.
ʃoəv se.Lan.
ʃov Ant. Dor.
ʃuv Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃùv*, s. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
ʃùv em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
ʃvuv s.Chs.
ʃvv Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

Shovel, 92, 257, 279—*sūl* sw. Yks.+*fūl.*
ſaul Lei., Nhp.+*fūl*, Wor.+*fūl*, but s.Wor. +*fùvl*, Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *ſvul*, s.Oxf. *ſvvl*, Brks. Suf. Sur., Sus.+*fūl*, *ſvvl*, Hmp. Wil., Dor.+*ſovl*, Dev., but n. & nw.Dev. *fūl*, e.Dev. *ſovl*, Cor.
ſeuəl w.Som. +*ſvuəl.*
ſil n.Ayr.+*ſul*, *ſūl*, *ſūvl*, s.Ayr.+*ſvvl.*
ſiul Dur. +*ſul*, *ſūl*, but n.Dur.+*ſuvl*, ne.Lan.
ſol Sh.I.
ſovl Ant., em.Lan.+*ſul*, *ſuvl*, Dor. e.Dev.
ſō sw.Nhb.+*ſuvl*, Chs.+*ſū.*
ſufl n.Lan.
ſul n.Ayr. Dur. em.Lan.
ſuəl m.Cum.
ſuvl sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ſul*, w. Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Pem.
fū Lan.+*ſūl*, but n.Lan. *ſufl*, ne.Lan. *ſiul*, em.Lan. *ſovl*, *ſul*, *ſuvl*, sw.Lan. *ſùvl*, Chs. nw. Der.
ſūl Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *ſuəl*, Wm. +*ſəfl*, but w.Wm. *ſuvl*, Yks., but sw.Yks.+*sūl*, Lan. n.Lin. Nhp.Wor., but s.Wor. +*ſùvl*, Sus. n. & nw.Dev.
ſùfl I.Ma.
ſùvl sw.Lan., s.Wor. +*ſūl.*
ſvfl Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ſœl*, Lth. Edb.+*ſül.*
ſvul nw.Oxf.
ſvuəl w.Som.
ſvvl Inv. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *ſeuəl*, *ſvuəl.*
ſœl w.Frf. e.Per.
ſœvl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ſil*, *ſul*, *ſūl*, *ſūvl*, s.Ayr. *ſil*, *ſvvl.*
ſül Lth. Edb. Peb.
ſūl, *ſūvl* n.Ayr.
ſəfl Wm.

Show, 186, 425, 429, 433—*ſau* em.Lan.+*ſō*, se.Ken.
ſā Or.I.
ſà s.Sc.
ſeu sw.Yks.
ſou n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.
ſǫ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ſō*, m. Cum., Wm.+*ſō*, n.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Lin.+*ſō*, Dor.
ſō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. Shr.
ſvu me.Wil.

Shower, 174, 229—*ſauə(r)* snw. Yks. +*ſuə(r)*, es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs., n.Der.+*ſaə(r)*, nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.
ſauər I.Ma. +*ſouər.*
ſaə(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.
ſā(r) s.Lan. e.Suf.
ſæuə(r) Lei.
ſæə(r) ms.Lan.
ſǣ(r) sw.Lan.
ſeuə(r) s.Lin. se.Ken.
ſeuər Uls., but Ant. *ſūr.*
ſouə(r) nw.Lan.
ſouər I.Ma.
ſuə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.
ſuər se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
ſūr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.
ſvuə(r) em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w. Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ʃəɹ sm.Lan.

Shred, 429.

Shriek, 425.

Shrimp, 68, 234, 337, 338—
semp se.Yks.+*ʃremp.*
simp n.Lin.
srimp m. & sw.Yks.+*ʃrimp*, es. Yks.,em.Lan.+*ʃrimp*,se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*ʃrimp*, s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n. Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e. Suf. Sus.
ʃremp e. & se.Yks. Dor.
ʃrėmp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*ʃrimp*, *ʃrəmp.*
ʃrimp Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+ *ʃrəmp*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. m. Cum. w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. ne. & nw.Nrf. se. Ken., w.Wil.+*grimp*, Som., but w.Som. *ʃrʊmp*, *ʃræmp*, *grʊmp*, *græmp*, e. & sw.Dev.
ʃrʊmp w.Som.+*ʃræmp*, *grʊmp*, *græmp.*
ʃræmp w.Som.
ʃrəmp Ayr. n.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *ʃrimp.*
ʃərimp s.Pem.
grimp w.Wil.
grʊmp w.Som.
græmp w.Som.

Shrink, 71, 337, 338, 427, 429, 432—*sriŋk* m.Yks.+*ʃriŋk*, es. Yks., em.Lan.+*ʃriŋk*, s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., Lei.+*ʃriŋk*, n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.
ʃreŋk w.Frf. e.Per.+*ʃriŋk*, s.Sc., se.Yks.+*ʃriŋk*, Wil. Dor.
ʃrėŋk ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃriŋk.*
ʃriŋk Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc., Ayr. +*ʃrəŋk*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. s. Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som.+*griŋk*, e.Dev.
ʃrəŋk Ayr. Lth. n.Nhb.
griŋk w.Som.+*ʃriŋk.*

Shrivel, 338—*srivl* em.Lan. + *ʃrivl*, se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.+*ʃrivl*,s.Wor. s.Pem.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e. Ken. e.Sus.
ʃrevl Dor.
ʃriəvl e.Dev.
ʃrivl Sc., but Ayr.+*ʃrəvl*, Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. se.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Rut. m. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som.
ʃrivȯ me.Wil.
ʃrəvl Ayr.+*ʃrivl.*

Shroud, 171, 172, 234, 337, 338—
skrūd wm.Sc.
sraid nw.Der.+*sraud.*
sraud e.Stf., s.Stf.+*sravd*, n. & nw.Der.
sravd s.Stf.
srāəd sw.Lan.+*ʃrāəd.*
sreud s.Lin.
srʊud s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf.
ʃraud s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *ʃreud*, e.Dev.
ʃraəd n.Stf.
ʃrād sw.Yks.
ʃræud Lei.
ʃrāəd sw.Lan.
ʃreud se.Ken. w.Som.
ʃroud n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.
ʃrud w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
ʃrūd ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.

Shroud (contd.)—
se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
ʃrvud Rut. se.Shr. ne. & nw. Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
ʃəraud Ant., nw.Yks.+*ʃərūd*.
ʃəroud n.Cum.
ʃərud s.Sc.
ʃərūd nw.Yks.
ʒrvud nw.Wil.

Shrub, 97, 234, 338—*srub* m.Lin.
srùb s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. Shr.
srvb m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb.
ʃrùb I.Ma.
ʃərvb s.Pem.

Shrug, 97, 338—*srig* e.Suf.
srug em.Lan.+*ʃrug*, s.Stf.n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.
srùg Lei. n.Wor.
ʃrug sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e. & m.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. Stf. nw.Lin.
ʃrùg Ant. I.Ma.
ʃrvg Sc. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Shut, 118, 337, 428, 429, 433—
ʃet m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Hrt., ne. Nrf.+*ʃit*, e.Suf., se.Ken.+*ʃvt*, Sus. nw.Dev.
ʃit ne.Nrf.
ʃut sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.+*ʃùt*, nw. Lin.
ʃùt Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Fit. s.Stf. n.Der., m.Nhp.+*ʃvt*, ne.Shr.
ʃvt Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

Sick, 196—*sēk* me.Wil.
sik Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls., but Ant. *sīk*, n.Cum.+*sìk*, *sīk*, Wm.+*sīk*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., e. Hrf.+*zik*, Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken.
siək m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.
sìk ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sik*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.
sīk Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
zik e.Hrf. Glo. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

Sicken, 339.

Side, 154—*said* Sh. & Or.I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sèid*, Ayr.+*seid*, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Nhb. n.Dur.+*seid*, s.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., se.Yks. +*sād*, sw.Yks.+*sȁd*, *sǭd*, n. & nw.Lan.+*sàid*, sw.Lan.+*sād*, I.Ma.+*sàid*, *seid*, *svid*, n.Der. Lin. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *soid*, e.Cor.
savd s.Lan.+*sàid*, *sȁd*.
sād ne. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan.
sàid n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se. Lan.+*soid*, ms.Lan.+*sǭd*, s. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*soid*, wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*soid*, ne. & nw. Der., e.Der.+*soid*, Not. Lei., sw.Nhp. s.War.+*svid*, se.Hrt. +*soid*, m. & s.Cmb.
sȁd sw.Yks. s.Lan.
seid sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *sèid*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *said*, Peb. *sèid*, wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., se. & sw. Nhb.+*svid*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma.

sèid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
soid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e. & s. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. Bdf., nw. Hrt.+*svid*, se.Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.
sǭd sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
svid me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. Flt. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me. Wil. sw.Dev.
səid ne.Nrf.
zaid w.Som. n.Dev.
zeid Gmg. s.Pem.
zvid nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *zəid*, s.Som.
zəid e.Dor.

Sieve, 79—*sèv* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *siv*.
siəv m.Yks.
siv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*sīv*, Uls., but Ant. *sīv*, Wm. nnw.Yks.+*sīv*, snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
sīv wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*siv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm. nnw.Yks.
zēv n.Dev.
ziəv nw.Wil. e.Dev.
ziv Glo. w.Wil. w.Som.
zīv Dor. e.Som.

Sigh, 153, 358, 359, 360—*sai* Inv., Bch.+*səχ*, Abd. +*seχ*, *səχ*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*səχ*, s. Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc.+*sæiχ*, *seiχ*, Nhb., but se.Nhb. *sei*, s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & e. Yks., se.Yks.+*sā*, es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
saiχ Sh.I.
saif Dor.+*zvi*, but e.Dor. *səi*, Som.+*zai*, nw.Dev.
saik s.Lan.+*sài*, s.Chs. m.Shr.
sā m. & se.Yks.
sài em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., m.Bck. +*soi*.
sæiχ s.Sc.
seχ ne.Sc., but Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd.+*sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr.
sei se.Nhb.
seiχ s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *siχ*.
sèχ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*.
siχ Sc., but Sh.I. *saiχ*, Inv. *sai*, ne.Sc. *seχ*, Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd. *sai*, *seχ*, *səχ*, sn.Sc. *svχ*, wm. Sc. *sèχ*, Ayr. *sai*, n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc. *sai*, *sæiχ*, *seiχ*, Ant.
sif Yks., but nnw. & e.Yks. *sai*, m.Yks. *sā*, se.Yks. *sai*, *sā*, sw.Yks. *sī*, es.Yks. *sai*, Cor.
sī sw.Yks., se.Lan.+*soik*.
soi n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken.
soik se.Lan.
svχ sn.Sc.
svi w.Hrt. me.Wil.
svif sw.Dev.
səχ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*sai*.
səi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
zai Sus. Som. e.Dev.
zif Dev.+*zvif*, but nw.Dev. *saif*, e.Dev. *zai*, sw.Dev. *svif*.
zvi nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
zvif Dev.

Sight, 77, 358—*saiχt* Sh.& Or.I.
sait es.Yks. e.Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *soit*.
sàit em.Lan.+*sīt*, Rut. m.Nhp.
sæiχt s.Sc.

Sight (contd.)—
sæit n.Cum.+*sīt*.
seχt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *siχt*, Uls.+*seiχt*, *seit*, but Ant. *siχt*.
seiχt Uls.
seit Uls. me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*sīt*, nw. & se.Yks.+*sīt*, I.Ma. s. Chs., n.Stf.+*soit*, ne.Der.
sèχt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *səχt*.
sèiχt ne.Sc., but Bch. *siχt*, Abd. *siχt*, *səχt*.
sēt w.Som.+*zēt*.
siχt Bch., Abd.+*səχt*, w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sit m.Yks.+*siət*, nw.Lan.+*sīt*.
siət m.Yks.
sīt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. nw. & s.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
soit n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. m.Bck. se.Cmb. Ken. e.Sus.
svχt sn.Sc.
svit e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
səχt Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siχt*, Lth. Edb.
səit ne.Nrf. I.W.
zēt w.Som.
zait e.Dev.
zvit w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.

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siök me.Wil.
svlk nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *silk*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *silk*, Lth. Edb. n.Bck. w.Som.
sølk Peb. n.Nhb.
zilk Dor. Som., but w.Som. *svlk*, e.Dev.

Silly, 135, 229, 231—*seli* em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *svli*, s.Sc.
sili Or.I., s.Ayr.+*svli*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
silė Kcb.
svli s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sølė Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
søli Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sili*, *svli*.
sølə n.Nhb.
zili Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

Silver, 279.

Sin, 111—*sen* ne.Sc.+*sėn*, but Bch. Abd. *sən*, s.Sc. e.Dor.
sėn ne.Sc.
sin Sh.I., Inv.+*svn*, w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
sīn w.Som.+*zīn*.
svn Inv. sn.Sc.
sən Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
zen Dor., but e.Dor. *sen*.
zin w.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *sīn*, *zīn*, e.Dev.
zīn w.Som.

Since, 328—*sain* Or.I. s.Abd.
sein Cai.+*sin*, Cum.+*sen*, but n. Cum. *sin*.
sen Sc.+*sin*, but Or.I. *sain*, Cai. +*sein*, s.Abd. *sain*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*sən*, Ayr. *sins*, n.Ayr.+

sins, Lth. Edb. *sən*, Kcb. *sins*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sens*, sw. & s.Nhb. *sins*, Dur. Cum., Wm. +*sins*, but n.Wm.+*siən*, Yks. +*sin*, Lan.+*sən*, but em. sw. & s.Lan. *sin*, Der.+*sin*, but n. Der.+*sən*, Lin., but nw.Lin. *sin*, n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *sens*, e.An. Sus.

sens n.Nhb. s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf.

sin Sc. Ir., but Ant. *sins*, n.Cum. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*sins*, Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

sins Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sin*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. se.Ken.

siən n.Wm.+*sen*.

sən w.Frf. e.Per.+*sen*, Lth. Edb. Lan. n.Der.

zins Som., but w.Som.*zinz*, *zvnz*.

zinz w.Som.+*zvnz*, e.Dev.

zvns nw.Wil.

zvnz w.Som.

Sinew, 268.

Sing, 71, 274, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saiŋ* Ant.

seiŋ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *siŋ*.

seŋ s.Sc. Glo.

siŋ Or.I., Inv.+*sīŋ*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səŋ*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

siŋg m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.

sīŋ Inv.

səŋ Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

zəŋ nw.Wil. Dor.

ziŋ Sus. Som. e.Dev.

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seŋk s.Sc.

siŋk Inv.+*svŋk*, Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səŋk*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

svŋk Inv.

səŋk Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

zeŋk Glo. nw.Wil. Dor.

ziŋk Sus. Som. e.Dev.

Sister, 284, 379—*sestə(r)* w.Som. +*zvstə(r)*.

sistþə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *sisþər*, w.Wm. *sistər*, n.Lan.

sistþər n.Cum.+*sisþər*.

sistə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

sistər Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*səstər*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*səstər*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., I.Ma. +*sisþər*.

sisþə(r) s.Lan.

sisþər n.Cum. n.Wm. I.Ma.

səstər Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

zestə(r) Dor.

zistə(r) Sus. nw.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.

zvstə(r) w.Som.

Sit, 68, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*set* s.Ayr.+*sit*, s.Sc. ne.Nrf. Sus.

sit s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sət Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *set*, *sit*, n.Nhb.

zet Wil. Dor.

zit Som. e.Dev.

Six, 361—*saks* Or.I. ne.Sc., em. Sc.+*seks*.

sæks Sh.I. e.Suf.

Six (contd.)—
seks em. & s.Sc.
siks w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. m. Nhp. s.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.me. Wil.
səks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siks*.
zaks Dor., but e.Dor. *ziks*.
zeks sw.Dev.+*ziks*.
ziks Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

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skīn w.Som.
skən Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

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skai Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*skā*, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m. Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus. *skoi*, e.Dev.
skā m. & se.Yks.
skài s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs., nw.Der.+*skjài*, Rut.+*skoi*, s.War. e.Suf.
skei Uls., but Ant. *skai*, me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks.
skī n.Nhb.
skjai Sh.I.
skjài nw.Der.
skoi se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.
skvi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.
skəi ne.Nrf.

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slān nnw.Yks.
slein s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
sleən ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slēn*, se. & sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*sliən*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.
slēn s.Sc.
slēn Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan.
sliən ne. m. & se.Yks.

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slaχtər Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant.
slaftə(r) Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *sloutə(r)*, Yks., but e.Yks. *slafpə(r)*, Lan., but em. & sw. Lan. *slǭtə(r)*.
slafpə(r) e.Yks.
slautər sw.Nhb.
slāχtər w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*slàuχtər*, Peb.
slātə(r) se.Ken.
slàχtər Kcb.
slàuχtər n.Ayr.
slàþər I.Ma.
sloutə(r) m.Cum.
slǭχtər Ayr., but n.Ayr. *slāχtər*, *slàuχtər*, s.Ayr. *slaχtər*, Lth. Edb.

slǭtə(r) em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

Slay—*slai* Glo. se.Ken., w.Wil. +*zlǣ*, w.Som.

slǣ ne.Nrf.

slei e.Suf. Som., but w.Som. *slai*, e.Dev.

sleə sw.Nhb. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.

slē Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lin.

sliə m.Yks.

slī Lei.

zlai Dor.

zlǣ w.Wil.

Sleep, 131, 132, 425, 427, 429, 432 — *sleip* nnw.Yks. + *slīp*, snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *sliəp*, s. Chs. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.

sleəp se.Lan.+*slēp*, e.Suf.

slēp se.Lan. e.Som., w.Som.+ *zlēp*, *zliəp*, n.Dev.

slip s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil.

sliəp m.Yks., n.Der. nw.Lin.+ *slīp*, s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

slĭp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *slīp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n. Cum.+*slīp*, I.Ma.

slīp Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *slĭp*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *slĭp*.

zlēp Dor.w.Som. nw. & sw. Dev.

zliəp w.Som.

Sleeve, 145—*sleiv* n.Stf. Sus.

sliəv se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+ *slīv*, s.Oxf.

slīv Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.

zlēv Dor.

Slew, 167, 249—*sliu* Kcb.+*slū*, s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw. Lin. Som.

sljū I.Ma.

slū Sc., but Kcb.+*sliu*, sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Slide, 425, 427, 429, 432.

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slàit em.Lan.

sleit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*sloit*.

slèit Inv.

slēt w.Som.

slixt Abd.+*sləχt*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

slīt m.Cum. s.Lan.

sloit n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.

slɔit me.Wil.

sləχt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *slixt*, Lth. Edb.

Sling, 55, 425, 427, 432—*sliŋ* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *zliŋ*.

sliŋg m. & sw.Lan.

sləŋ n.Nhb. Lth. Edb.

zləŋ Dor.

zliŋ w.Som. e.Dev.

Slinget, 323.

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Slit, 67, 425, 427, 429, 432—*slit* Inv., Abd.+*slət*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Slit (contd.)—
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
slɔt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *slit*, Lth. Edb.
zlet Dor.
zlit e.Dev.
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slā s.Sc. +*slà*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*slō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. +*slou*, s. Dur. n.Cum. +*slō*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*slǭ*, n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil.
slà s.Sc.
sleɔ, *sliə* m.Yks. +*sloɔ*.
slo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slō*.
slou n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e. Suf. e.Sus.
sloɔ m.Yks., se.Yks. +*slǭ*, sw. Yks.
slǭ n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se. Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.
slō Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *slou*.
slvu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
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smāl Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
smà Peb. Kcb.
smǣl me.Wil. e.Dev.
smoəl w. & sw.Yks.
smǭ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. Der. Sus.
smǭl I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
smō sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan.
Smart, 56—*smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
smāt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.
smært s.Sc.
smǣt sw.Lan. nw.Som.
smert ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
smɔt sm.Lan.
Smash, 27—*smaiʃ* sm. & s.Lan. Som.
smaʃ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc., s.Ayr. +*smeʃ*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., n.Stf. +*smeʃ*, n. & nw.Der. s. Lin. s.Oxf.
smàʃ Lth. Edb.
smæiʃ me. & w.Wil.
smæʃ ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
smeʃ s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.
smēʃ se.Ken.
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smuið sw.Yks.
smūð ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
smūþ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
smǣð Or.I.
smūð Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.
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snaiəl e.Dor.
snāl ne.Yks.
snǣl Sh.I. w.Dor.
sneil Ant., nnw.Yks. + *sneəl*, snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks., m.Bck.+*sneəl*, e.Suf., n.Dev.+ *zneil*.
sneəl se. & sw.Nhb., nnw.Yks., m.Yks.+*sniəl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*snīl*, s.Lin., w.War.+ *sniəl*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w. Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
snèil ne.Sc.
snèl s.Sc. n.Cum.
snēl Inv.sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp.
snial nw.Lan.
sniəle.Yks.+*snīl*,m.Yks.w.War.
snīl e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei.
znail Dor., but e.Dor. *snaiəl*, w. Dor. *snail*, *snǣl*.
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snēz me.Wil.
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snīz Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
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snà Kcb. s.Sc., Uls.+*snō*, but Ant. *snā*.
snjāv ne.Sc.
snou s.Stf., ne.Nhp.+*snō*, m. Nhp. s.Oxf.
snoə n.Cum., e.Yks.+*snō*, m. & sw.Yks.
snǭ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w Sus. nw. & e.Dev.
snòu e.Suf.
snō Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w Som.
snvu ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
znǭ Dor.

So, 125, 235, 444—*sau* se.Ken. *sǣ* Sh.I.+*sē*. *sei* Ant. *seu* Ess.+*sou*, but e.Ess. *sȯu*. *seə* ne.Yks.+*sē*, *siə*, nw.Yks.+*sȯə*, snw.Yks.+*sia*, *siə*, e.Yks.+*siə*, *sō*, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*siə*, *suə*, sm.Yks.+*siə*. *sė* (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Wgt. *sē* Sh. & Or.I., Cai.+*sō*, ne.Sc., sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sō*, em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., Wgt. sw.Nhb.+*sī*, *sō*, ne.Yks. *si* (unstressed form) s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Wm. ne. m. & e.Yks. *sia* e.Cum.+*siə*, w.Cum.+*siə*, *suə*, n. & e.Wm.+*siə*, s.Wm., n. Yks.+*siə*, nw. nnw. & snw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*suə*. *siə* s.Sc.+*sō*, n. m. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. n. ne. snw. e. nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*sǭ*. *sī* Wgt., me. & se.Nhb.+*sō*, sw. Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sō*, s. Dur. *sou* m.Nhp.+*sȯə*, *sō*, s.Oxf. n. Bck., Hrt.+*sō*, but w.Hrt. *suə*, Hnt. ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*sȯu*, Ess., e.Sus.+*sō*. *soə* e. & m.Lin. *sǭ* se.Yks. *sȯ* (unstressed form) n.Ayr. n. Dur. nw.Yks. s.Lan. e.Lin. m. Shr. w.Oxf. Bdf. e.Sus. w. Som. n. & s.Dev. *sȯu* e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. *sȯə* nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. *sō* Cai. sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.+*sē*, wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *sei*, Nhb., but me. & se.Nhb.+*sī*, sw.Nhb.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Nhb.+*sī*, n.Dur. e.Yks., sw. & s.Yks.+*suə*, em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf., but em.Stf. *suə*, wm. & s.Stf. *sū*, Der., but nw.Der. *sū*, Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr., but n. & m.Shr. *suə*, e. Hrf.+*zō*, n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck., Bdf.+*suə*, Hrt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sou*, e.Suf. *sou*, *sȯu*, Ess. *seu*, *sou*, but e.Ess. *sȯu*, n.Ken. e.Sus., w.Wil. sw. Dev.+*zō*, Cor., but e.Cor. *zō*. *su* (unstressed form) m. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. e.Suf. *suə* w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em. Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt. *sū* s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. *zȯ* (unstressed form) e.Hrf. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. n.Dev. se.Cor. *zō* e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Hmp. w. Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. e.Cor. *zū* e.Dor. e. & s.Som. [The unstressed form is gen. *sə*.]

Soak, 249, 340.

Soap, 121, 122—*saup* se.Ken. *seip* Ant. *sėp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sop*. *sēp* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. *siap* m.Cum. Wm. *sjep* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sōp*. *sop* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *soəp* n.Stf., me.Wil.+*sǭp*. *sǭp* me.Wil. *sȯəp* se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. *sōp* s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.+*suəp*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s. Stf. *sup* s.Chs.

suɜp sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan. n. Der.
sūp Lei.
zip w.Som.+*zuɜp*.
zǭp Dor. e.Dev.
zuɜp w.Som.

Sod, 82.

Soft, 279—*saft* Or.I. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.Ant., n. Cum.+*soft*, s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Sus.
sāft Lth. Edb. m.Nhp., se.Ken. +*sǭft*.
sāt s.Nhp. Glo. Hmp., Wil.+*soft*, *zāt*, Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sǭf*, Dev.
sof I.Ma.
soft sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & w.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. Wil.
sǭf w.Som.
sǭft se.Lan. se.Ken.
sōft Peb.
zāt Wil.

Soften, 290.

Soil, *sb.*, 213—*sail* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus.
saiȯ me.Wil.
sàil em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der.
sɛ̈il Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb.
soil w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.
sɐil Bdf.
sɜil ne.Nrf.

Sold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*saud* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der.
saul Ant., I.Ma.+*soul*.
sauld sw.Nhb. se.Ken.
sāl ne.Sc.
sāld Sh.I.
sàld s.Sc.
ɛeuld Uls.+*sōld*, but Ant. *saul*.
soud n. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*sɐud*, ne.Shr.
soul I.Ma.
sould se.Nhb. n.Dur.
soɜld n.Cum. s.Oxf.
sǭld wm.Sc.
sȯud m.Lin.
sōd s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.
sōld Uls. Rut. Lei.
suɜld w.Wil.+*zɐul(d*.
sɐud ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+ *sɐuld*.
sɐuld ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
swoɜld n.Ken.
zōl Dor., w.Som.+*zōld*.
zōld w.Som. nw.Dev.
zɐul(d w.Wil.
zwōld e.Som.

Solder, 297.

Some, 101—*som* Uls., but Ant. *sùm*, w.Oxf.+*sùm*.
sum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
sùm Ant. m. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. e. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr., nw.Oxf.+ *sɐm*, w.Oxf. n.Bck.
sɐm Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Hrf. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Cor.
zom nw. & e.Dev.
zǭm w.Som.+*zɐm*.
zɐm Glo. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

Somebody, 233, 276, 299.

Somewhat, 247.

Son, 100, 101—*sėn* Cai.+*sin*, ne. Sc.+*svn*, but Bch. Abd. *sən.*
sin Cai. Ant. e.Som. nw.Dev.
siən m.Yks.+*sun.*
son Uls., but Ant. *sin*, s.War. n.Bck.+*sùn*, e.Dev.+*zin.*
sun me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf.+*sùn*, s. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*sùn*, Bdf.
sùn m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lei. ne.Nhp., m. & sw.Nhp.+*svn*, e. & s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor. +*svn*, n. ne. & se.Shr., nw. & w.Oxf.+*svn*, n.Bck. nw. Hrt.
svn Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. m. & sw.Nhp. s. Wor. m.Shr., e.Hrf.+*zvn*, s. Pem. nw. w. & s.Oxf. Hrt., but nw.Hrt. *sùn*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.
sən Bch. Abd.
zin w.Som.+*zvn*, e. & s.Dev.
zon nw.Som.
zvn e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w. Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

Song, 32—*saŋ* Sh. & Or.I. ne. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm. Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sàŋ*, Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., es. Yks.+*soŋ*, n. & nw.Lan.
sàŋ s.Ayr. s.Sc.
soŋ sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+*suŋ*, Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. me.Wil.
sǭŋ se.Ken.
sòŋ Bdf.
suŋ s.Lan. n.Der.
suŋg s.Stf.
sùŋ s.Chs. Lei. War.
sùŋg sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.
svŋ m.Shr. n.Hrf.
zoŋ Sur. w.Wil. Dor. n. & e. Som., w.Som.+*zǭŋ*, e. & sw. Dev.
zǭŋ w.Som.

Soon, 162, 163, 249, 306, 321—*sian* nnw.Yks.+*siun.*
sin n.Ayr. Ant.
siun me. & sw.Nhb.+*siən*, s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*siən*, n. & m. Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*suin*, n.Stf.+*svun*, s.Stf., n. Der.+*sūn*, s.Der., Rut.+*sūn*, Lei., n.Shr. nw.Hrt.+*sūn*, se. Hrt. se.Cmb. e.Ken.
siün ne.Nrf.+*sūn.*
siən n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sjun*, sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lan.
sīn ne.Sc.
sjun se.Nhb.
sōn m.Nhp.
suin sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., s. Lan.+*sūn.*
sun I.Ma.+*sūn*, s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf.+*sūn*, n. Ken. s.Sur., e.Sus.+*suən*, w. Sus.
suən s.Lin. m.Bck. e.Sus.
sūn Uls., but Ant. *sin*, m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., em.Stf.+*svun*, n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+*svun*, Not. Lin., but s.Lin. *suən*, Rut. ne.Nhp. e.War.

n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., but se.Cmb. *siun*, nw.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Dor.
svun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.
sœn w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc.
sœun s.Chs.
sǣn Sh.I.+*fǣn*, Kcb.
sün sn.Sc.+*fǣn*, nm.Sc.+*fün*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *sœn*, sm. Sc., but s.Ayr. *fin*, Kcb. *sǣn*, sw.Dev.+*sin*, *zün*.
sū̃n wm.Sc.+*fin*, *fœn*, but n.Ayr. *sin*, Lth. Edb.+*fū̃n*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
fin wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
fœn wm.Sc.
fǣn Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc.
fün nm.Sc.
fū̃n Lth. Edb.
zin sw.Dev.
zun me. & w.Wil.
zū̃n Glo., nw.Wil.+*zū̃nd*, e. & s. Som.
zū̃nd nw.Wil.
zǣn w.Som.
zün n. & sw.Dev.
zū̃n e.Dev.

Soot, 169, 249—*siut* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sūt*.
siɔt n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sjut*, s. Dur. Wm. ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*sut*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sut*, nw. Lan.
sìt ne.Sc.+*svt*, n. & s.Ayr.
sjut se.Nhb.
suit sw. & ms.Yks.
sut Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks., em.Lan. I.Ma.+*sùt*, n. & s.Stf. s.Lin., Rut.+*svt*, Glo., se.Ken. +*svt*.
sūt Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*sùt*, sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw. Lin.
sùt em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm. Stf. Lei.
svt ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*sœt*, sm.Sc.+*süt*, but s.Ayr. *sìt*, Kcb. *sœt*, Lth. Edb.+*süt*, Rut. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken., but se.Ken.+*sut*, s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev.
sœt Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*sūt*, Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr. *sìt*, Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
süt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *sœt*, sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.
sū̃t wm.Sc.
zut me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

Sooth, 316.

Sop, 82.

Sore, 126—*seɔ(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. ne. e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*suɔ(r)*.
seɔr sw.Nhb.
sēr Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n. Cum., Wm.+*siar*.
sia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
siar Wm.
sōɔ(r) n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.
soɔr I.Ma.
sȯɔ(r) se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus.
sōr sn.Sc. Ant.
suɔ(r) se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., w.Wil.+*zuɔ(r)*.
zȯɔ(r) n. & e.Dev.
zuɔ(r) w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sorrow, 349.
Sort, 383.
Sough = a drain, 348.
Sought, 166, 358—*saut* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. n.Der.
sa̰χt Uls.+*so̰χt*.
sa̰t I.Ma. s.War.
so̰χt ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls.
sou̯χt sm.Sc.+*sǭχt*, but Kcb. *so̰χt*, s.Sc.
sout n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
soət Rut., ne.Nrf.+*svut*.
sǭχt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
sǭt s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
so̰χt wm.Sc.
so̰t e.Suf.
sōχt Ayr. Peb.
svut ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf.
zāt Brks. Dor.
zǭt e.Dev.
Soul, 127, 306—*saul* Or.I.+*sāl*, Bch. Abd. sn. & em.Sc., wm. Sc.+*sǭl*, *sōl*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw. snw. & sw.Yks.+*soul*, em.Lan.+*sōl*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*soul*, Glo.+*səul*, se.Ken.
sāl Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*svul*.
seul Uls., but Ant. *saul*.
soul ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *saul*, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
sou̯əl m.Lin.
soəl m.Yks.
so̰əl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *sāl*, *svul*, s.Oxf.
so̰əld e.Suf.
sǭl wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *saul*, nw.Lin.
sōl Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n. Stf. n.Der. Lei.
sōld ne.Nrf.+*svuld*.
su̯əl s.Lin.
svul w.Frf. e.Per. ne. & nw. Der. w.Wil.
svuld ne.Nrf.
səul Glo.
zǭl n.Dev.
zo̰ul e.Dor.
zo̰əl e.Dev.
zōl Dor., but e.Dor. *zo̰ul*, w. Som.
Sound, *sb.*, 308.
Sound, *adj.*, 104—*saind* s.Chs., n. Der.+*saənd*, nw.Der.
saun s.Stf.
saund es.Yks. n.Lan.
saənd n.Stf. n.Der.
sānd sw.Yks.+*seənd*, s.Lan.+*sǣnd*.
sǣnd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
seund s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. se. Ken.
seənd sw.Yks.
soun I.Ma.
sound nw.Lan.
sun ne. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*sund*, Ant.
sund Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. me. & sw. Nhb.
sūn sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+*sūnd*.
sūnd sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.
svund m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil.

sɔund ne.Nrf.
zaund e.Dev.
zeun w.Som.

Soup, 386.

South, 171, 172—*saiþ* nw.Der.+*sauþ*.
sauþ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*sūþ*, es. Yks. n. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
sāþ sw.Yks.+*seəþ*, s.Lan.+*sǣþ*.
sǣþ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
seuþ Uls., but Ant. *suþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*svuþ*, n.Wor. se.Ken.
seəþ sw.Yks.
souþ I.Ma. n.Stf.
suþ Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., Ayr.+*sūþ*, Peb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin.
sūþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *suþ*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.
svuþ Lei. Oxf. w.Hrt. Suf. me. Wil. e.Dor.
sɔuþ ne.Nrf.
zeuð w.Som.+*zvuð*.
zvuþ w.Wil.

Sow, *sb.*, 106, 425, 432—*sai* s. Chs., nw.Der.+*sau*.
sau s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Glo. +*zvu*.
sā sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*siu*.
seu nnw.Yks.+*sū*, s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken.
siu n.Cum.+*sou*, m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sū*, e.Yks. +*sou*, se. & ms.Yks.
sou n.Cum. e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.
sū Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
svu s.Sc. Rut. m.Shr. Oxf. e. Suf. e.Sus.
sǣ nw.Dev.
sɔu ne.Nrf.
zau w.Som.
zvu Glo. w.Sus. Wil. e.Som. e. Dev.
zɔu̯ n.Dev.

Sow, *v.*, 127, 425, 432—*sau* em. Lan.+*sō*, Glo. se.Ken.
sā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc. +*sà*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*sō*, n. & nw.Lan.
sà s.Sc.
sou s.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*svu*.
soə e. m. & sw.Yks.
sō̤ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin., but s.Lin. *sō*.
sȯu se.Cmb. e.Suf.
sō Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw. Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e. Oxf. Sus.
svu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
zā w.Wil.
zou e.Hrf.
zō̤ Dor. nw.Dev.
zō e.Som. e.Dev.

Spake—*spaik* se.Ken.
spak Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan.
speək n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.
spēk Inv. n.Ayr.

Span, 382.

Spare, 425, 429, 434.

Spark, 37—*spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
spaək em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev.
spāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
spærk s.Sc.
spǣk sw.Lan.
spɔ̄k sm.Lan.

Sparrow, 245.

Speak, 59, 60, 340, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432—*speik* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spìk*, Ldd., nnw. Yks.+*spiək*, snw. sw. & ms. Yks., s.Yks.+*spēk*, m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., s.Stf.+*spēk*, *spīk*, e.Der., Rut.+*spēk*, m.Nhp.+*spīk*, sw.Nhp.+*spēk*, *spīk*, nw. Oxf. n.Bck.+*spēk*, Hnt.+*spīk*, w.Sur.
spek Sh.I.
speək n.Stf.+*spīk*, n.Lin.+*spiək*, e.Suf. nw.Wil.
spēk Or.I. Cai. Uls., but Ant. *spīk*, Ldd. *speik*, es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*spīk*, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*spīk*, nw.Der., Not.+*spīk*, Rut., Lei.+*spīk*, but n.Lei. *spiək*, ne. Nhp.+*spīk*, sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*spīk*, m.Shr., se.Shr.+*spīk*, Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n. & m.Bck., Bdf.+*spīk*, Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. sm.Hmp. me. Wil., e.Dor.+*spiək*, *spīk*, Som. Dev.
spiək n.Cum.+*spìk*, m.Wm., sw. & s.Wm.+*spīk*, ne. nnw. e. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*spīk*, n. nw. & em.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin. n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*spīk*, s.Oxf. se. Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor.
spìk Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*spīk*, w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *spīk*, wm.Sc.+*spīk*, Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*spīk*, n. Cum.
spīk Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. & m.Cum. n. w. sw. & s.Wm. se.Yks. Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne. & s.Der. Not. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Speck, 340.

Speech, 131, 132—*speitʃ* nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
speətʃ e.Suf.
spētʃ Uls., but Ant. *spìtʃ*, se.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor.+*spiətʃ*, w. Som. n. & sw.Dev.
spiətʃ n.Cum.+*spītʃ*, ne. e. m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor.+*spētʃ*.
spìtʃ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spītʃ*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.
spītʃ Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken.

Speed, 142, 429—*speid* nnw.Yks. +*spīd*, snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
speəd e.Suf.
spēd s.Stf., ne.Nrf.+*spīd*.
spiəd m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spīd*, se. Lan. s.Lin. w.Dor. e.Dev.
spìd Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

spīd Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Wil. w.Som.

Spell, 433.

Spend, 50, 428, 429, 433—*spænd* se.Ken.

spen Bch. Abd., Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *spend,* Kcb. Ant., n.Cum. + *spend,* I.Ma. e.Dev.

spend Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Bdf. e. An. n. & e.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

spēn w.Som.

Spew, 159, 249—*speu* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

spiu Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

spjū ne.Sc., but Abd. *speu,* w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

spū Ant. n.Der.

spɶ̄ Or.I.

spū̄ e.Dev.

Spill, 429.

Spin, 68, 425, 426, 427, 432—*spin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *spɔn,* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

spīn w.Som.

spɔn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Spire, 158—*spair* Ayr. Kcb.

spaiə(r) m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

spaiər I.Ma.

spā(r) m.Yks.

spàiə(r) em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.

speiə(r) s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

spèir ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

spoiə(r) se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne. Nrf. se.Ken.

spɶiə(r) Dor. Dev., but e.Dev. *spaiə(r),* w.Cor.

Spirit, 211, 229, 231—*sperit* m. Cum. s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s. Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

sperət I.Ma. Dor.

spirit Ant. n.Cum. sw.Lan. n. Stf. se.Ken.

spirət Sus.

spìrit ne.Sc. Kcb.

spìrət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

spīrit Ayr.

spīrət em.Sc.

sporit s.Nhb.

spɶrit w.Som.

spərit Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.

Spise, 323.

Spit, 68, 425, 429, 433, 434—*spæt* Dor. w.Som.

spet Lei., Oxf. + *spit,* Sus. nw.Dev.

spit Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em. Lan. + *spət,* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

spət Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Splatch, 323.
Splatter, 323.
Split, 425, 429, 430.
Sploy, 323.
Spoil, 213, 244—*spail* ne.Sc. + *spèil*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*spoil*, m.Nhp. w.War. n. Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e. Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*spoil*, Sur., but s.Sur. *spvil*, Sus., but w. Sus. *spvil*, e.Dor.+*spwəil*.
spaiəl s.Oxf. e.Dev.
spàil em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr.
speil sn.Sc.+*spoil*, wm.Sc., sm. Sc.+*spoil*, s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. Der.
spèil Inv. ne.Sc. Peb.
spoil Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sm. Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
spòil snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*spuil*.
spuil m.Yks.
spvil s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
spəil ne.Nrf., I.W.+*spwail*.
spwail Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w. Dor., w.Som.+*spwviəl*.
spwoil e.Som.
spwoiə me.Wil.
spwvil n.Hrf.
spwviəl w.Wil. w.Som.
spwəil e.Dor.
Spoken, 95, 233, 269—*spaukn* se.Ken.
spokn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
spoukn s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.
spǭkn Ant.
spòəkn nw.Lin.
spōkn Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Spoon, 162, 163, 249—*spian* nnw.Yks.
spin wm.Sc.+*spœn*, *spīn*, s.Ayr.
spiun me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm., snw. Yks.+*spūn*, em.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. s.Der. Rut. Lei. w. War. n.Wor. Lon. e.Ken.
spiün ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
spiən n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*spjun*, s. Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spuin*, nw.Lan.
spìn Bch. Abd.
spīn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spìn*, sw.Nhb.
spjun se.Nhb.
spuin se. & sw.Yks.
spun m.Shr.
spuən s.Lin., Bdf. w.Wil.+*spūn*, Dor.
spūn Inv. Uls., but Ant. *spœn*, sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw. Der. nw.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
spvun ne.Shr.
spœn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *spūn*, s.Ayr. *spin*, Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
spēn Kcb. w.Som. sw.Dev.
spün sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *spin*, Kcb. *spēn*, n.Dev.
spūn wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Spread, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.
Spring, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432.
Squabble, 233 — *skwabl* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*skwobl*, se. & s.Lan. n. & nw. Der. Lin. se.Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor.

skwàbl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *skwabl.*

skwæbl e.Dev.

skwobl e.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Som.

Squackle, 323.

Squaddy, 323.

Squaich, 323.

Squat, 433.

Squeak—*skwāk* s.Chs.

skwāk s.Sc., sw.Lan.+*skweik.*

skweik sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*skwīk*, Sus.

skwek n.Ayr.+*skwēk*, s.Ayr. Peb.

skweək m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*skwēk*, *skwiək.*

skwēk n.Ayr. sw. & ms.Yks., s.Yks.+*skwīk*, s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *skwiək*, *skwīk*, Dev.

skwiak nw.Lan.+*skwīk.*

skwik w.Som.

skwiək n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm., s.Wm.+*skwīk*, nm. & sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. *skwāk*, n.Der.+*skwīk*, e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei., e. Hrf.+*skwīk*, s.Oxf. se.Hrt. e. Suf., e.Dor.+*skwīk.*

skwìk Kcb. I.Ma.

skwīk Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *skwek*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skwek*, *skwēk*, s.Ayr. *skwek*, Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *skwiək*, Cum. Wm., but m. Wm. *skwiək*, s.Wm.+*skwiək*, s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & w. Der. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se. Ken. e.Dor.

Squeamish, 241.

Squeech, 323.

Squeeze, 425, 429, 431, 433, 434.

Squilt, 323.

Squitch, 323.

Squizzle, 323.

Stack, 425.

Stairs, 139—*staiəz* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

staəz e.Oxf.

stāz Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

steərz Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

steəz s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. Lan., sw.Lan.+*stiəz*, s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *staiəz*, e.Dev.

stērz Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

stēz w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

stiərz I.Ma.

stiəz se.Lan.+*stāz*, sw.Lan.

stāz m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

Stamp, 30.

Stand, 31, 307, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*stan* Inv.+*stand*, *stàn(d*, ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., n.Cum.+*stand*, m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. ne. Der., nw.Lin.+*stand*, e.Oxf. s.Dev.

stand Or.I. Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *stan*, sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ston*, *stənd*, n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s. Oxf.

stān I.Ma.

stānd w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Sus.

Stand (contd.)—
stàn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stan*, Uls.+*stànd*, but Ant. *stan*, n. Nhb.+*stànd*.
stànd Inv. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.
stæn Dor., w.Som.+*stænd*, e. Dev.
stænd Som., but w.Som.+*stæn*.
stēnd se.Ken.
ston em. & sw.Lan.
stond se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. Der.
stǭn(d Lth. Edb.
stɔnd em.Lan.

Star, 56—*star* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.
staə(r) sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stā(r)*, n.Stf.
stā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *star*, Yks., but sw.Yks. *staə(r)*, Lan., but em. Lan.+*staə(r)*, Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
stār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *stǭr*, s.Ayr. *star*, se.Nhb.
stàr Kcb.
stær s.Sc.
steə(r) m.Shr.
stǭr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
stō(r) Brks.

Stare, 46—*staə(r)* e.Oxf.
stā(r) n.Stf. Rut. Oxf., but e. Oxf. *staə(r)*, s.Oxf. *steə(r)*, ne. Nrf. e.Suf.
stār I.Ma.+*stiər*.
steə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em. Lan.+*stə(r)*, se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.s.Oxf.se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
steər Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.
stēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
stiər I.Ma.
stə(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

Starve, 56, 429—*starv* Sh.I.Uls., but Ant. *sterv*, me.Nhb., se. Nhb.+*stērv*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
staəv em.Lan.+*stəv*, n.Stf.e.Dev.
stāv s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks. +*steəv*, se. & sw.Yks. n. & m. Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.
stærv s.Sc.
stērv sm.Sc.+*sterv*.
stēv sw.Lan.
sterv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
steəv m.Yks. n.Bck.
stērv se.Nhb.
stǭv Glo.
stəv em. & sm.Lan.

Stead, 59, 60—*sted* ne.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
steid sw.Yks.+*stiəd*, ms.Yks.
stid n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*stīd*, n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus.
stiəd snw. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
stìd s.Ayr. Kcb.
stīd em.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

Steady, 231—*stedi* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., Edb.+

stīdi, Ant. sw.Yks., n.Lan.+ *stidi*, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. Lin. se.Ken. e.Dev.
stidi n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Oxf. Sus. Som.
stīdi Lth. Edb.
studi sw. & s.Nhb.
stùdi I.Ma.

Steak, 249—*staik* se.Ken.
steik Ant. n.Stf. Not. s.Oxf., s. Sur. w.Sus.+*stīk*.
steək n.Cum.+*stiek*, m. se. & sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. Lin. n.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Dor.
stēk Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Som. n. Dev.
stiak m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw.Lan.
stiek n.Cum.
stiək s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ *stjek*, sw.Nhb. s.Dur., ne.Yks. +*stīk*, e.Yks. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.
stīk ne.Yks. w.War. ne.Shr. s. Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*steik*.
stjek se.Nhb.

Steal, 59, 60, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432—*steil* sw. & ms.Yks., em. Lan.+*stiəl*, sm. sw. & s.Lan.
steəl w.Som.
stēl w.Frf. e.Per.
stēl I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Glo. me. Wil. Dor.
stiəl n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf.
stùl ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
stīl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. se.Ken.

Steam, 183—*steim* n.Stf. Sus.
stem s.Stf.
stēm I.Ma.+*stùm*, Dor. w.Som.
stiəm sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
stùm ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
stīm Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken.

Steel, 146—*steil* s.Chs. n.Stf.
stēl Glo.
stil Dor., w.Som.+*stiəl*.
stiəl nw.Lin.+*stīl*, s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.
stùl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
stīl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. Cor.

Steep, 183, 429.

Step, 51, 383—*stap* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *step*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*step*, Dor. w.Som.
stæp nw. & e.Dev.
step Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Cor.

Stern, *sb.*, 50—*starn* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
stān s.Nhb.+*stɒ̄n*, m.Cum. n. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lin. Glo. Sus. Dor.
stārn Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*stern*.
stærn s.Sc.
stǣn sw.Lan.

Stern (contd.)—
stern w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
stǭn s.Nhb.
stɔ̄n w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
Stick, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.
Stile, 78—*stail* ne.Sc.+*stèil*, Lth. Ant. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*steil*, se.Yks.+*stāl*,es.Yks.,sw.Lan. +*stīl*, I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*stīl*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.
stāl m. & se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*stīl*.
stàil em.Lan.+*stīl*, em. & wm. Stf.
stàl sw.Yks.+*stīl*.
steil me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*stīl*, s. Chs.
stèil Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
stīl m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw. Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. & nw.Lin.
stoil n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.
stvil sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.Dor.
stvio me.Wil.
stviəl w.Wil. e.Dev.
stəil ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*stəiəl*.
stəiəl e.Dor.
Sting, 68, 426, 427, 429, 432.
Stink, 71, 425, 427, 429, 432—
steŋk s.Sc. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
stiŋk ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
stvŋk sn.Sc.
stəŋk Inv. Edb. n.Nhb.
Stint, 100—*stent* sw.Nhb. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
stint ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.
stənt Inv. Lth. n.Nhb.
Stitch, 68, 341—*stetʃ* Dor.
stik Sh.I.
stitʃ Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. nw. & s.Som.
stìk w.Frf. e.Per.
stīk s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.
stītʃ w.Som.
stətʃ ne.Sc. n.Ayr.
Stolen, 92, 253—*staun* Abd. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. sw. Nhb. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*stūn*.
stoun n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & sw. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan.
stoən n.Cum.
stōn s.Chs.+*stvun*.
stūn n.Der.
stvun s.Chs.
Stone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*staun* se.Ken.
steən m.Yks., n.Lan.+*stuən*.
stēn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*stìn*, *stīn*, but Bnff.+*stēn*, w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Edb. Peb. *stēn*.
stēn Cai., Bnff.+*stīn*, wm. & sm. Sc. Edb. Peb., Uls.+*stōn*.
stian m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*stiən*.
stien n.Cum.

stiən s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*stjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
stin Or.I.+*stīn*, ne.Sc.
stīn Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb.
stjen se.Nhb. n.Dur.
ston s.Chs.+*stūn*, Rut., m.Nhp. +*stoun*, sw.Nhp.+*stuən*, *stwɒn*, s.Nrf. sw.Dev.
stoun m.Nhp.
stoən ms.Yks., m.Lin.+*stōn*.
stòən se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin. w.War. w.Wor. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som., w. Som.+*stuən*, e.Dev.
stōn Uls., em.Lan.+*stuən*, sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., n. & em.Stf.+*stūn*, m.Lin. ne. Nhp., e.War.+*stuən*, s.War. s.Wor.+*stwɒn*, n.Shr., ne.Shr. +*stūn*, se.Shr., Ess.+*stɒun*.
stun ne.Nrf.+*stɒn*, e.Suf.
stuən sw. es. & s.Yks. n. m. em. sm. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., e.Der.+*stūn*, s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War., Glo.+*stwuən*, *stwɒn*, nw.Oxf.+*stwɒn*, s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*stɒn*, m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
stūn s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. nw. w. & s.Der. ne.Shr.
stùn Lei.
stɒn s.Lin., e.Oxf.+*stwon*, w. Oxf.+*stwən*, n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
stɒun Ess.
stwon e.Oxf.
stwuən Glo.
stwɒn sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf.
stwən w.Oxf.

Stood, 169—*stiad* sw.Wm., nnw. Yks.+*stiud*.
stiud n.Cum.+*stūd*, m.Cum. ne. Wm. nnw.Yks.
stiəd s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*stud*.
stid ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
stod Uls.+*stud*, but Ant. *stùd*.
stòd sw.Dev.
stud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb., snw.Yks. + *stuid*, se.Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan.+*stùd*, n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
stuid snw. & sw.Yks.
stuəd e.Dor.
stūd n.Cum. es.Yks., nw.Der.+ *stùd*, n.Lin., se.Ken.+*stɒd*.
stùd Ant. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei.
stɒd sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken.
stœd Sh.&Or.I.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Sc.
stēd wm.Sc.+*stūd*, Peb. Kcb. w. Som.
stüd Lth. Edb. n.Dev.
stīd wm.Sc. e.Dev.

Stool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—
stial nnw.Yks.+*stiul*.
stiu n.Stf.
stiul me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*stūl*, n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
stiəl n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*stjul*, sw. Nhb. s.Dur. w. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
stìl Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
stīl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stìl*.
stjul se.Nhb. n.Dur.
stuil sw. & ms.Yks.
stuò me.Wil.+*stūl*.
stuɒl w.Wil.+*stuəl*.

Stool (contd.)—
stuəl s.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Ken. w.Wil.
stū sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., s.Chs. +*stœu*, n. & nw.Der.
stāl Uls., but Ant. *stœl*, snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
stʊl sn.Sc.
stʊul w.Der.
stœl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. Ant. w. Som.
stœu s.Chs.
stāl Sh. & Or.I., wm.Sc. +*stūl*, Peb. Kcb.
stül Lth.
stūl wm.Sc. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
stwôəl Dor.

Stop, 83—*stap* wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *stōp*, Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
stop Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Sus. s.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *stap*, Cor.
stōp n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Storm, 87, 234—*stām* s.War. s. Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
storm Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. & s.Ayr. *stōrm*, Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se. Nhb., n.Cum. I.Ma.+*storəm*.
storəm n.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*stǭm*, I.Ma., Lei.+*stǭm*.
stoəm m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.
stǭm s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
stôrm wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *stōrm*.
stôrm n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
stuərm s.Sc.
stām nw.Lin.

Stow, 168—*stau* Inv.+*stō*, ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm., em.Lan. +*stō*, Glo. se.Ken.
stou s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf., nw.Lin.+*stō*, s. Oxf. s.Som.
stǭ n.Lan. Dor.
stō Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.
stū s.Stf.
stʊu w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

Straight, 57, 358—*straχt* Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*streχt*, wm.Sc. +*strāχt*, s.Ayr.
strait n.Dur.+*streit*, *strʊit*, s.Dur. nw.Lin., s.Wor.+*streit*, n.Hrf. +*strài t*, *streit*, e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., w.Oxf.+*streit*, Brks., but se.Brks. *streit*, Cmb.+*streit*, but m.Cmb. *strēt*, Nrf.+*streit*, but s.Nrf. *strēt*, Ken., e.Sus. +*streət*, Hmp., w.Wil. e.Dor. + *stræit*, w.Som., s.Som. + *stræit*, n. nw. & s.Dev.
strāχt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *straχt*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*streχt*, wm.Sc., sm.Sc.+*strǭχt*, but s. Ayr. *straχt*, Kcb. *streχt*, Lth. +*strǭχt*.
strài t Not.+*streit*, n.Hrf., Ess.+ *stræit*, *streit*.
stræiχt s.Sc.
stræit nw.Oxf.+*strēt*, Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.
streχt sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. + *strāχt*, em.Sc.,

but Lth. *strāχt*, *strǭχt*, Edb. *strǭχt*, Kcb.
streiχt Sh.I. n.Nhb.
streit me.Nhb., se. & sw.Nhb. + *strvit*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +*streət*, *striət*, w.Cum. +*strīt*, Wm., but ne.Wm. *stþrait*, nnw. & snw.Yks., m. & nm.Yks. + *striət*, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. +*strēt*, m. sm. sw. & s. Lan., I.Ma. +*stþreit*, Chs. Flt. Stf., but n.Stf. *streət*, Der. Not., n.Lin. +*strēt*, s.War. s. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt. +*streət*, *striət*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev.
stret Rut. +*strēt*, e.War.
streəχt Ant.
streət n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf. +*strēt*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.
strēt ne.Yks., se.Yks. +*sþreit*, es. Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., s. Sur. w.Sus. +*strvit*, I.W. e. Cor.
striət n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s. Lin. se.Hrt.
strīt m. & w.Cum. e.Yks.
stroit nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.
strǭχt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
strvit se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s. Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.
stþrait ne.Wm.
stþreit I.Ma.
sþreit se.Yks. em.Lan.

Strange, 352, 366.

Stranger, 206—*straindʒə(r)* w. Wor. Ess. se.Ken.
strandʒə(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e. Som.
strāndʒə(r) e.Suf.
strændʒə(r) Glo. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *strēndʒə(r)*, w.Som. e.Dev.
strǣndʒə(r) me.Wil.
streindʒə(r) sw.Nhp. Bdf.
streindʒər wm.Sc.
strendʒə(r) Wm.
streəndʒə(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. + *striəndʒə(r)*, sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w. Hrt. n.Ken.
streəndʒər n.Cum.
strēindʒər Kcb.
strēndʒə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.
strēndʒər Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
striəndʒə(r) m.Yks.
strēndʒər I.Ma.
sþrēndʒə(r) se.Yks.

Straw, 186—*strā* Sh.I. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*strē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *stroə*, nnw.Yks. + *stria*, *striə*, n.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., w.Oxf. +*strǭ*, Brks., n.Bck. + *strǭ*, m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf., Ess. +*stroə*, e.Ken., s.Sur. w. Sus. +*strǭ*, Hmp. I.W., e.Dor. +*strē*, w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., sw.Dev. +*strǣ*.
strà Uls., but Ant. *strei*.
strǣ Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.
strei Ant.
streə m.Yks. +*striə*.
strē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir., but Uls. *strā*, Ant. *strei*, n. & se. Nhb. se.Lan., sw.Lan. +*strǭ*, e.Dor. nw.Dev.
stria nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

Straw (contd.)—
strɪə s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm., but me.Wm. *stþria*, n. ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*sþrɪə*, m. w. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
strī w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs., e. An.+*strǭ*, but ne.Nrf. *strā*, Ess. *strā*, *stroə*.
stroə n.Cum. n.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*strǭ*, Ess.
strǭ es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m. Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but w. Sus.+*strā*, w.Som. n.Dev.
strôə nw.Lin.
strō sw.Nhb. ms.Lan.
stþria me.Wm.
stþrǭ I.Ma.
sþrɪə e.Yks.
sþroə se.Yks.+*sþrō*.
sþrō se.Yks. em.Lan.
Stream, 182, 183—*strǣm* Sus. w.Dor.
streim n.Stf.
streəm se.Lan.
strėm w.Frf. e.Per.
strēm s.Stf. Glo. w.Som.
strɪəm sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. n. Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me. Wil.
strɪm ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
strīm Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. e.Dor.
stþrəm I.Ma.
sþrɪəm e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.
Street, 131, 132, 282—*streit* n. Stf. s.Der.
streət me.Wil.+*strit*.
strēt Glo. w.Som.
strit nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *strīt*.
strɪət n.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
strɪt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
strīt Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. n. Der. se.Ken. e.Dor.
stþrɪt I.Ma.
stþrīt Wm.
sþrīt em.Lan.
Strength, 55, 272, 316—*strænkþ* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dor. + *strænþ*.
strænþ e.Dor.
strent Or.I.
strenþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan., sw.Lan. + *strenkþ*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf., n. Der. nw.Lin.+*strenþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*strenkþ*, w.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.
strenkþ sw. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Bck.
strenþ n. sm. & se.Lan. n. & nw. Der. nw.Lin. w.Wil. e.Dev.
strinkþ e.Som.
strənþ Uls., but Ant. *strenþ*.
sþrenþ em.Lan.
Stretch, 51, 341, 433—*stratʃ* e. Hrf., e.Dor.+*stretʃ*, w.Som.+ *strætʃ*.
strætʃ w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e. Dev.
streitʃ se.Lan.
stretʃ Sh.I. Cai. Wm., but n.Wm. *stritʃ*, w.Wm. *strətʃ*, snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*stritʃ*, sw. ms. & s. Yks. m. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. m. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. s. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Hmp.

nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev.
strits Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. Sus.
strɪəts se.Hrt.
strɪk w.Frf. e.Per.+*strɪts*, s.Sc.
strɪts ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
strīk s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
strīts n.Ayr. Ant.
strətʃ w.Wm. n.Lan.
sʧretʃ I.Ma.
sʧretʃ em.Lan.

Strict, 295.

Stride, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Strike = a measure of corn, 382.

Strike, 155, 425, 426, 429, 432.

String, 55, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433, 434—*straiŋ* Ant.
streŋ s.Sc. Glo. Dor. me.Wil.
streŋg sm.Lan.+*strɪŋg*.
strɪŋ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der.Lin.s.Oxf.se.Ken.e.Dev.
strɪŋg sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf.
strəŋ Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
sʧrɪŋ se.Wm. I.Ma.
sʧrɪŋg em.Lan.

Strive, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Stroke, 121, 122—*strauk* se. Ken.
strēk ne.Sc.+*strok*, *strōk*, wm.Sc. +*strōk*.
striak w.Wm. snw.Yks.
strɪək s.Dur.
strok ne.Sc.
strǭk m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.
strôk n.Nhb. Bdf.
strôək se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.s.Oxf. e.Dev.
strōk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. Wm., nnw. & e.Yks.+*struək*, es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.
struk e.Suf.
struək nnw. e. & sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin.
strūk s.War. ne.Nrf.
sʧrǭk I.Ma.
sʧrōk se.Yks. em.Lan.+*sʧruək*.

Strollop, 323.

Strong, 32—*straŋ* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*stroŋ*, Uls., but Ant. *stroŋ*, Nhb.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw. Yks., e.Yks.+*sʧraŋ*, n. & nw. Lan.
strāŋ Lth. Edb.
strɑ̀ŋ s.Sc.
streŋ sw.Yks.+*stroŋ*.
stroŋ ne.Sc., but Abd. *straŋ*, wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*strùŋ*, n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e. Dev.
stroŋg s.Lan.+*strùŋg*.
strǭŋ e.Suf.
strōŋ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
struŋ n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
strùŋ se.Lan. Lei. w.War.
strùŋg sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der.
strʊŋ m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev.
sʧroŋ, *sʧrùŋ* I.Ma.
sʧraŋ e. & se.Yks.
sʧruŋ(g em.Lan.

Strop, 83—*strap* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som.
strop m.Cum. n. & sw.Lan. n.

Strop (contd.)—
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken. e.Dev.
stþrop I.Ma.
sþrop em.Lan.

Stubble, 118—*stibl* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *stübl*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
stobl Dor.
stubl Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. Lin. Glo.
stùbl se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
stvbl Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
stübl n.Ayr.
stəbl Peb.

Stuff, *sb.*, 219—*stiəf* m.Yks.+*stuf.*
stof ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stvf*, Dor. e.Dev.
stuf Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +*stùf*, se. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
stùf Ant. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr.
stvf Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Shr., but ne. & se.Shr.
stùf, Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.

Stunk, 272.

Stupid, 226.

Such, 341—*saik* Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sik*, me.Nhb. *sek*, se. & sw. Nhb. *sik*, Dur., but n.Dur. *sik*, *sitf*, s.Dur. *sek*, Cum., but n.Cum. *sek*, *sik*, *sitf*, e. Cum. *sek*, *sik*, m. & w.Cum. *sek*, ne.Yks.+*seik*, nnw.Yks. +*sik*, snw.Yks.+*sik*, *sitf*, m. Yks.+*sāk*, *seik*, *sitf*, nm.Yks.+ *sāk*, se.Yks.+*sik*, *sitf*, nw. Der.+*sitf.*
sāk m. & nm.Yks.
seik ne. & m.Yks.
sek Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sək*, sn.Sc.+*svk*, em.Sc.+*sik*, n.Ayr.+*sitf*, s.Sc. me.Nhb. s. Dur., n.Cum.+*sik*, *sitf*, e.Cum. +*sik*, m. & w.Cum., n.Wm., m.Wm.+*sik*, w.Wm., nw.Lan. +*sik.*
setf Lei.+*sitf*, *svtf*, Glo.+*sitf*, s. Oxf. Nrf., but ne. & s.Nrf. *sitf.*
sik Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*sitf*, but n.Ayr. *sek*, s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls. *sitf*, n. se. & sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+ *sitf*, n. & e.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks., sw. Yks.+*sitf*, nw.Lan.
sitf wm.Sc. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. m. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*sùtf*, Chs. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. Der.+*sùtf*, nw. e. & w.Der. n. & s.Lin. Not., Rut.+*sutf*, Lei. +*svtf*, n. & ne.Nhp., m.Nhp. +*sùtf*, War. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken., se.Ken.+ *svtf*, s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. me. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*zitf*, Cor.
sutf nw.Lin. Rut.
sùtf sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s. Der. m.Nhp.

svk Cai. sn.Sc.
svtʃ Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
sək Bch. Abd.
zitʃ Wxf. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *sitʃ*, nw. & e.Som. sw. & s.Dev.
zvtʃ w.Wil.

Suck, 173—*sauk* snw.Yks. n. Lan.
sāk w. & sw.Yks.
sǣk s.Lan.
sok Uls., but Ant. *suk*.
suk Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūk*, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
sūk Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks.
suk sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der.
svk m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zuk w.Som.+*zæk*.
zvk Sus. me.Wil.
zæk w.Som.
zāk nw.Dev.
zūk e.Dev.

Sudden, 295.

Suet, 221, 321—*siuit* n.Cum. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks., em.Lan. n.Stf.+*ʃiuit*, s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.
siuət s.Nhb.+*sū·ət*, m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., Lei.+*sū·ət*.
sjuət s.Ayr.
sū·it n.Ayr., Kcb.+*ʃū·it*, sm. se. & sw.Lan. se.Ken. me.Wil.
sū·ət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s. Nhb. Dur., I.Ma.+*ʃū·ət*, Lei. Glo.
sū·ət ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
sæt sn.Sc.+*ʃū·ət*.
ʃiuit em.Lan. n.Stf.
ʃū·it Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. s. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
ʃū·ət sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sū·it*, Edb. Ant. I.Ma., w.Wil. +*zū·it*.
ʃūt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃū·it*.
zū·it w.Wil.

Sugar, 218, 322, 364, 365—*siugə(r)* w.Wm. sw.Yks., nw. Lin.+*ʃugə(r)*.
siəgə(r) ne.Yks.
sugə(r) m.Cum.+*ʃugə(r)*.
ʃugə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & s.Wm. n.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
ʃugər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr.
ʃūgər Inv. Edb. Kcb.
ʃùgə(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.
ʃùgər Ant. I.Ma.
ʃɒgə(r) w.Som.
ʃūgər Lth.

Suit, 226, 321, 429—*siut* n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃiut*, se.Lan., n.Stf.+*ʃiut*, nw.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*sūt*, s.Oxf.
siət m.Yks.
sìt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*, *ʃut*, s.Ayr.
sjūt ne.Nrf.
sut Bch. Abd.+*ʃut*.
sūt sm.Lan. n.Der.+*ʃūt*, n.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. Som.
sæt w.Frf. e.Per.+*ʃæt*.
sāt Kcb.
sūt e.Suf. w.Som.
ʃit wm.Sc.+*ʃæt*, *ʃūt*.
ʃiut em.Lan. n.Stf.
ʃut Bch. Abd. Ant. w.Wil.
ʃūt Inv. sn.Sc. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

Suit (contd.)—
I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s. Wil.
fœt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
fŭt Lth. Edb.
fūt wm.Sc.

Summer, 100—*semər* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *simər*, s.Sc.
simər wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
somər Uls., but Ant. *simər*.
sumə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*sùmə(r)*, nw. Lin.
sumər n. se. & sw.Nhb.
sùmə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.
sùmər I.Ma.
sʊmə(r) nne.Nhb. m.Nhp. e. & s. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
sʊmər Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *simər*.
zimə(r) s.Dev.
zʊmə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & e. Dev.

Sun, 100, 101—*sen* ne.Sc.+*sʊn*, but Bch. Abd. *sən*.
sin wm.Sc.+*sʊn*, Ant. e.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
son n.Bck.
sun Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +*sʊn*.
sùn sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr., w.Oxf. +*sʊn*.
sʊn Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. Lei. e. w. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.
sən Bch. Abd.
zin w.Som. sw.Dev.
zʊn w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. n. Dev.

Sunday, 100—*sondė* Uls.
sundə Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *sʊndə*, n. & s.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.
sùndi ms.Lan.+*sùndə*, s.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.
sùndə m. & ms.Lan.
sʊndė Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. nw.Oxf. w.Cor.
sʊndi ne.Sc. n.Hrf. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
sʊndə ne.Sc. n.Cum. se.Hrt.
zindi w.Som.+*zʊndi*, s.Dev.
zʊndi e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sunk, 272.

Supper, 219—*sopə(r)* w.Som.+*zʊpə(r)*.
sopər Uls., but Ant. *sùpər*.
supə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp.
supər se.Nhb. n.Cum.
sùpə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. Shr. w.Oxf.
sùpər Ant. I.Ma.
sʊpə(r) nnw.Nhb. m.Nhp., e. Hrf.+*zʊpə(r)*, nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., e. Dor.+*zʊpə(r)*, e.Som. n.Dev.

sʊpər Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
zʊpə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e. & s. Dev.

Sure, 222, 322, 365—*seuə(r)* n. & se.Lan.
siuə(r) Dur.+*ʃuə(r)*, e.Cum., m. & w.Cum.+*ʃuə(r)*, Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*siə(r)*, sw. & es.Yks., ms.Yks.+*ʃiuə(r)*, s. Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. +*ʃiuə(r)*, s.Lan. Not.+*ʃuə(r)*, n. Lin.+*suə(r)*, nw.Lin., m.Lin.+*ʃuə(r)*, w.Suf.
siuər n.Cum.+*ʃuər*.
siüə(r) e.Suf.+*ʃuə(r)*, *ʃüə(r)*.
siə(r) ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
siər se.Nhb.+*ʃuər*, *ʃūr*.
sīr ne.Sc.+*ʃūr*.
suə(r) n.Lin., s.Lin.+*ʃuə(r)*.
sʊuə(r) m.Lan.
sœ̄r Or.I. s.Sc.
süə(r) ne.Nrf.
sūr sn.Sc. +*ʃœ̄r*, wm.Sc. +*ʃœ̄r*, *ʃūr*.
ʃēr s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
ʃiur sm.Sc.+*ʃœ̄r*, but s.Ayr. *ʃēr*.
ʃiuə(r) ms.Yks. em.Lan., n.Stf.+*ʃuə(r)*, n.Der., Rut.+*ʃuə(r)*, Lei., Bdf.+*ʃō(r)*, Hrt. Cmb., but m. Cmb.*ʃuə(r)*, nw.Nrf. s.Sur. w. Sus.
ʃiuər sw.Nhb.+*ʃuər*.
ʃjuə(r) nw.Oxf.
ʃôə(r) se.Shr. w.Som., sw.Dev.+*gôə(r)*, Cor.
ʃuə(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *ʃiuə(r)*, Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr., but se.Shr. *ʃôə(r)*, n.Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp., w.Wil.+*ʃʊuə(r)*, Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ʃôə(r)*, e.Dev.
ʃuər Uls.+*ʃūr*, n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
ʃūr Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb.
ʃʊuə(r) w.Wil.
ʃō(r) Bdf.
ʃœ̄r Sh.I. sn.Sc., nm.Sc. +*ʃūr*, wm. & sm.Sc.
ʃüə(r) e.Suf.
ʃūr nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ʃēr*, wm.Sc.
gôə(r) n. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+*guə(r)*.
guə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. me.Wil. n. & s.Dev.
gʊuə(r) nw.Wil.

Surely, 365.

Swacker, 323.

Swacking, 323.

Swallow, *v.*, 54, 229, 245, 349—*swali* Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n. Dur.
swalô Wm. sw.Lan.
swalə ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb. n. em. sm. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*swolə*, ne.Der.nw.Lin.
swāli Sus.
sweli Cum.+*swili*, *swoli*.
swili Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo.
swoli Cum.
swolə sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s. Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
swǭli Lth.
zwali I.W. Dor.
zwili Brks.
zwolə w.Som.

Swang, 323.

Swear, 65, 425, 426, 430, 432—
swǣ(r) nw.Der.
swea(r) se.Lan.+*swiə(r)*, sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*swiə(r)*, n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s. Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*swiə(r)*, e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.
sweər Uls., but Ant. *swīr.*
swēr ne.Sc.+*swīr*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.
swiə(r) s.Nhb. Dur.m.Cum.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus.
swiər s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
swìr Kcb.
swīr ne. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *swìr*, Ant. se. & sw. Nhb.
swǣ(r) em. & sm.Lan.
zwea(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *swea(r)*, Som. e.Dev.

Sweat, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429, 430, 433—*swait* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swet.*
swat se.Lan., s.Lan.+*swiət*, s. Chs.+*swīt*, n.Der.+*swiət*, nw. Der. ne.Shr.
sweit sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*swiət*, Lei., m.Bck.+*swet.*
swet Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me. sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks. em. & sm. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin., but n.Lin. *swiət*, Rut.+*swot*, s. War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
swèit w.Frf. e.Per.
swēt Inv. n.Shr.
swiət Wm.+*swīt*, ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. Bdf.
swìt Ayr.+*swīt*, sm.Sc. n.Cum. *swīt* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.Wm. s.Chs. ne.Der.
swot Rut.
swət Uls., but Ant. *swīt.*
zwæt Dor.
zwet nw. & w.Wil. e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Sweep, *v.*, 238, 425, 427, 429, 432—*sūp* Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., but Ant. *swīp*, n. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. +*swīp.*
sweip n.Stf.
sweəp se.Lan.
swèip ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūp.*
swēp Brks.+*swiəp.*
swip Ken. Cor.
swiəp s.Lan., n.Der.+*swīp*, s. Oxf. Brks.
swìp w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.
swīp Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin.
swǣp, *swŭp* Sh.I.
zœp w.Som.+*zwip.*
zwip Dor. w.Som.
zwiəp e.Dev.

Sweet, 142—*swæt* e.Suf.+*sweət.*
sweit nnw.Yks.+*swīt*, snw.Yks. n.Stf.
sweət se.Lan. e.Suf.
swēt Uls., but Ant. *swīt*, ne.Nrf.
swit e.Som.
swiət s.Sc.+*swìt*, e.Yks.+*swīt*, m. Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor.
swìt Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I. Ma.
swīt Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *swìt*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & s.Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf.

zwēt sw. Dev.

zwit Dor., but e. Dor. *swiɔt*, w. Som.

zwīt w. Wil.

Swell, 54, 425, 429, 430, 432.

Swim, 69, 238, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*sum* w. Frf. e. Per. +*swìm*, Peb.

sūm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

swim Wm. +*swum*, sw. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken.

swìm w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.

swīm ne. Sc. Ant.

swum Cum. Wm.

swəm em. Lan.

zwim Dor. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.

zwæm w. Som.

Swine, 382.

Swing, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Swipple, 238.

Swoon, 238, 306.

Sword, 50, 238—*soəd* Rut. me. Wil. s. Som.

sòəd se. Yks. +*suəd*, n. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der., n. Lin. +*swòəd*, nw. Lin., Lei. +*swōd*, e. Suf., s. Sur. w. Sus. +*suəd*, n. Dev.

sǭd s. Nhb., sm. Lan. +*sɔ̄d*, se. Lan. se. Ken.

sōrd Inv., wm. Sc. +*swōrd*, *swɒrd*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

suəd n. Dur. +*swòəd*, Wm. ne. Yks., snw. Yks. +*swɔ̄d*, e. & se. Yks., sw. Yks. +*swɔ̄d*, es. Yks. nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. War. Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *swōd*, m. Bck. Cmb. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but w. Sus. +*sòəd*, w. Wil.

suərd s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.

sūrd ne. Sc. +*swerd*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., se. Nhb. +*sword*, sw. Nhb.

sɔ̄d sm. Lan.

swad ne. Nrf.

swerd Or. I. ne. Sc.

sword me. & se. Nhb.

swòəd n. Dur. s. Stf. n. Lin.

swōrd wm. Sc.

swuəd m. Cum.

swūrd Lth. Edb.

swɒrd wm. Sc.

swōd Lei. nw. Oxf.

swəd s. Lin. +*swɔ̄d*.

swɔ̄d s. Dur. nnw. snw. m. & sw. Yks. s. Lin.

zād Dor.

zòəd nw. Dev.

zuəd Brks. w. Som.

Swore, 165, 238—*soɔ(r)* e. Sus. +*suɔ(r)*.

sòɔ(r) n. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm. Hmp.

sōr Kcb. +*sūr*, Ant.

suɔ(r) es. Yks. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se. Hrt. e. Sus., w. Wil. +*zwɔ̄(r)*.

sūr sm. Sc., but Kcb. +*sōr*.

swɛɔ(r) e. Yks., se. Yks. +*swoɔ(r)*, sw. Yks., n. Lan. +*swuɔ(r)*, n. Der., e. Hrf. +*zòɔ(r)*.

swiar Wm.

swīr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swōr*.

swoɔ(r) se. Yks. e. War. s. Nrf., e. Suf. +*swòɔ(r)*.

swǭ(r) s. Nhb. se. Lan. w. Suf. sc. Ken.

swǭr Edb. +*swūr*.

swòɔ(r) m. Cum. em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. +*swuɔ(r)*, Stf.

Swore (contd.)—
e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. Suf.
swȯ̀ər Uls., but Ant. *sōr*.
swōr Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.+*swār*, Ayr. Lth. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
swuə(r) nne.Nhb. n. & s.Lan. n. Ken.
swuər n.Cum. I.Ma.
swūr Edb.
swār Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.
swā(r) n.Der.
zoə(r) Glo.+*zwoə(r)*.
zȯ̀ə(r) e.Hrf., e.Dor.+*zuə(r)*.
zuə(r) e.Dor.
zwoə(r) Glo. e. & s.Dev.
zwā(r) w.Wil.

Swum, 238.

Table, 204—*taibl* se.Ken.
teibl Ant.
teəbl n.Cum.+*tiəbl*, sw.Yks. n. Lan., se.Lan.+*tebl*, n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. w.Som.
tèbl w.Frf. e.Per.
tēbl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & e.Der.
tēbȯ̀ me.Wil.
tiabl m.Cum. Wm.
tiəbl Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Oxf.
tībl ne.Shr. Glo.

Tail, 48—*tail* s.Pem. Glo. se. Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *teəl*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*taiəl*, e.Som., w.Som.+*taiəl*.
taiəl e.Dor.+*tail*, w.Som.
tæiəl Ess.+*teəl*.
tæl Sh.I.
teil Ant. se.Brks., m.Bck.+*teəl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n. Dev.
teiəl n.Bck.
tel ne.Sc.+*teəl*, *tēl*, but Bch. Abd. *tèil*.
teəl ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*tiəl*, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*tiəl*, se. Yks.+*tiəl*, *tīl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+*tiəl*, s.Oxf. m. Bck. w.Hrt. Ess., n.Ken.+*tiəl*, e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.
tèil Bch. Abd.
tēl Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *teil*, n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *tiəl*, I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Sus., but e.Sus. *teəl*.
tial ne.Wm.
tiəl se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.
tīl se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne. Shr.

Tailor, 298.

Take, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432—*taik* Brks. + *tek*, but se. Brks. *teək*, Ess. se.Ken.
tak Sc., but s.Sc. *tiək*, n.Ir., Dur. +*tiək*, Cum.+*tek*, *tiək*, but n. Cum.+*teək*, Wm., Yks.+*tē*, but n.Yks. *tiək*, nnw.Yks.+*tiak*, e. Yks.+*tek*, Lan.+*tek*, *tē*, but em. Lan.+*tà*, *tēk*, ms. & s.Lan.+*tēk*, Chs.+*tē*, *tī*, but w.Chs. *tīk*, Stf., but n.Stf. *teək*, e.Stf.+*tē*, wm. Stf.+*tek*, s.Stf.+*teik*, Der. Not. +*tek*, *tē*, Lin.+*tek*, *teək*, Nhp., but m.Nhp. *teik*, *tēk*, sw.Nhp. *tek*, *teək*, Shr.+*tē*, but ne.Shr.+*tek*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *teək*, Sur. Hmp. Dev., but n.Dev. *tēk*, e.Dev. *tek*, sw.Dev. *teək*.

tà em.Lan.+*tak*, *tē*, *tēk*.
teik s.Stf.+*tak*, m.Nhp.+*tēk*, se. Hrt. ne.Nrf.
tek Cum., e.Yks.+*tak*, Lan., wm. Stf.+*tak*, Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., sw.Nhp.+*teɔk*, War., but e.War. *tēk*, w.War. *teɔk*, s. War.+*teɔk*, *tēk*, ne.Shr. *tē*, Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *teɔk*, Dor.+*teɔk*, *tik*, *tiɔk*, Som. e. Dev.
teɔ e.Ken.+*tē*.
teɔk n.Cum.+*tak*, *tiɔk*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War., s.War.+*tēk*, w.Wor., s.Wor.+*tēk*, s. Oxf. se.Brks., m.Bck.+*tiɔk*, w. Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.
tē Nhb.+*tiɔk*, but se.Nhb.+*tjek*, Yks. Lan. Chs., e.Stf.+*tak*, Der. Not. Shr. e.Ken.
tēk em.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tak*, s.Lan. +*tek*, I.Ma. m.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*tiɔk*, n. Dev. w.Cor.
tiak nnw.Yks.+*tak*.
tik Dor.
tiɔk s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Yks. e.Hrf. m.Bck., Glo.+*tīk*, I.W. w.Wil. Dor.
tī Chs.
tīk w.Chs. Glo.
tjek se.Nhb.+*tiɔk*.

Taken, 339.

Tale, 43, 44, 45, 249—*tail* w. Wor. Lon. se.Ken., e.Dor.+*tiɔl*.
teil Ant. ne.Nrf.
teiɔl se.Hrt.
teɔl em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēl*, n. Cum. + *tiel*, *tiɔl*, se.Yks.+*tiɔl*, sw.Yks.+*tēl*, ms.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf., m. Bck.+*tiɔl*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *tail*, *tiɔl*, w.Som.
tèil Cai. Bch., Abd.+*tèl*.
tèl ne.Sc., but Bch. *tèil*, Abd.+*tèil*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tēl Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. e. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *teɔl*, sw.Dev.
tial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., nw. Lan.+*tiɔl*.
tiel n.Cum.
tiɔl s.Sc. Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjel*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lan. m.Bck. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.
tìl Or.I.
tīl wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Glo.
tjel se.Nhb.+*tiɔl*.

Talk, 38, 340—*tāk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *toɔk*, *tǭk*, m.Wm. + *tōk*, nm.Yks. + *toɔk*, *tǭk*, n.Ken. nw. & me. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*tǭk*.
tàk Kcb.
tà̀k Uls., but Ant. *tāk*.
tǣk Glo.+*tǭk*, w.Wil.
toɔk n. & m.Cum. m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*tōk*, em.Lan. e.War., se.Hrt.+*tǭk*, e.Dev.
tǭk Ayr. n.Nhb. n.Cum., e. & w. Cum.+*tōk*, Wm.+*tōk*, but m. Wm.+*tāk*, nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*tāk*, w. Som.

Talk (contd.)—
tōk sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan.
Tallow, 35, 229, 349—*talg* nnw. Yks.+*talə*.
tali Lth. Edb.
talò Inv.+*talə*, Ant. w.Wm. sw. Lan.
talə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tàlə*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *talò*, Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *talg*, Lan., but sw.Lan. *talò*, I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei., Glo.+*tælə*, s.Oxf. e.Suf. e. & w.Som.
tàlə Ayr., but s.Ayr. *talə*, Peb. s.Sc.
tælə ne.Nrf.+*tolə*, se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., but e. & w.Som. *talə*, e.Dev.
tælə Glo.
tolə ne.Nrf. Sus.
Tame, 44, 45, 249—*taim* se. Ken.
teim Ant.
teəm n.Cum.+*tiem*, m. & sw. Yks. se Lan., n.Stf.+*tēm*, Lin. e.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck. +*tiəm*, w.Hrt. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.
tēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tēm*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Peb.
tēm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. es.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
tiam m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
tiem n.Cum.
tiəm Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjem*, ne. & se.Yks., Glo.+*tīm*, m.Bck. w.Wil. nw. & e.Som.
tīm Glo.
tjem se.Nhb.+*tiəm*.
Tar, 65—*tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
taə(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.
tā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
tār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls., but Ant. *tar*, w.Wm.
tàr Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tǭr*, s.Ayr. *tar*, Kcb.
tær s.Sc.
tǭr n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
Task, 343.
Taste, 204, 249—*taist* Lon. se. Ken.
teist Ant. n.Stf. Lei.
test nw.Der.
teəs w.Som.
teəst sw.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan.+*tēst*, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
tèst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tēs I.Ma.
tēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*tiəst*, s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w. Wil.+*tiəst*.
tiast m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
tiest n.Cum.
tiəst Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjest*, s. Dur. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan. w.Wil.
tjest se.Nhb.+*tiəst*.
Taught, 136, 358—*taχt* ne. & sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tǭt*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tǭt*.
tauχt Sh.I. s.Sc.

taut sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw.Yks.+ *tāt*, *tiət*, em. & se.Lan., s.Lan. +*tout*.

tāt n.Cum.+*toət*, nnw.Yks. I.Ma. s.War. Glo. se.Ken. s.Sur. w. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.

tiət nnw.Yks.

tout se.Nhb.+*tōt*, Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.

toət n.Cum.

tǭt Ayr. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *tāt*, me.Wil.

tōt se.Nhb. es.Yks.

Tea, 220—*tei* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*tī*, snw.Yks., em.Stf.+*tī*, s.Stf.+ *tē*, *tī*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*tī*, sw.Nhp. +*tē*, *tī*, e.War., n.Bck.+*tē*, m. Bck.

teə e.Suf.+*tī*.

tē Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*, sw.Yks. + *tiə*, s.Yks. + *tī*, m. Lan., em.Lan.+*tiə*, se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*tī*, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e. Der. Rut.+*tī*, sw.Nhp. s.War. w. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+ *tī*, m.Shr., se.Shr.+*tī*, Glo. nw. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*tī*, w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

tiə e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

tī Cai. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se. Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken.

Teach, 137, 138, 428, 429, 433 —*teitʃ* se.Nhb.+*tītʃ*, snw. Yks.+*tiətʃ*, sw. & ms.Yks., em. Lan.+*tiətʃ*, sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der. +*titʃ*, Lei.+*tītʃ*, n.Bck.+*titʃ*, *tītʃ*, Sus.+*tītʃ*.

tetʃ s.Chs.+*tītʃ*.

teətʃ e.Yks. e.Suf.

tētʃ Uls., n.Dur.+*tiətʃ*, es.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der. Rut. +*tītʃ*, War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. I.W. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

titʃ sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor.

tiətʃ n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Lin.

tìtʃ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

tītʃ Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n. Bck. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Team, 182, 183, 282—*teim* nnw. Yks. + *tiəm*, s.Chs. + *tʃem*, m. Nhp.+*tiəm*.

teəm n.Stf. e.Suf.

tèm w.Frf. e.Per.

tēm I.Ma., s.Stf.+*tiəm*, Lei.+ *tiəm*, *tīm*, Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor.

tiəm sw.Nhb. sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+ *tīm*, sw.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.+*tīm*, e.Der.

Team (contd.)—
Not., but m.Not. *tīm*, Lin., Rut.+*tīm*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*tīm*, Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.
tĭm n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum.
tīm Inv.Abd.wm.Sc., butn.Ayr. *tĭm*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks., Dnb.+*tʃem*, ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Not. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. m. Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev.
tʃem s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr.

Tear, *v.*, 65, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432—*taə(r)* e.Oxf.
tā(r) m.Shr.
teə(r) sw.Lan.+*tiə(r)*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
tēr w.Frf. e.Per.
tiə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som.
tiər sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
tīr ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Tease, 137—*teəz* n.Stf.
tēz Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.
tiəz sw.Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw. Lan., n.Der.+*tīz*, Lin. s.Oxf.
tīz Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *tēz*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Teat, 220.

Teeth, 142—*teiþ* n.Stf. w.Der.
teəþ se.Lan.
tēþ Dor. Som.
tiþ sw.Nhb. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
tiəþ n.Nhb., n. & nw.Lin.+*tīþ*.
tĭþ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
tīþ Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

Telegraph, 295.

Tell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*tæl* s. Sc. se.Ken.
tel Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv., ne.Sc. +*tèl*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. & nm.Yks. *til*, Lan., but n.Lan. *təl*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken. *tæl*, Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. w. Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor
tèl ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tel*.
til m. & nm.Yks.
tʊl e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
təl Uls., but Ant. *tel*, n.Lan.

Tempt, 295.

Ten, 149—*tæn* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w. Dor.
tǣn Fif. Peb. s.Sc.
ten Sh.I., Or.I.+*tèn*, Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Fif. Peb. *tǣn*, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *tin*, Lan., but n.Lan. *tən*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.
tèn Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ten*.
tēn e. & w.Som.
tin m.Yks. w.Sus.

tən Uls., but Ant. *ten*, n.Lan.

Tenth, 316.

Thack, 417.

Thae, 421.

Than, 311.

Thank, 33, 310, 313—*ðaŋk* Sus., but w.Sus. *þeŋk*, Dor. e.Som.

ðæŋk w.Som. sw.Dev.

ðeŋk w.Wil.

taŋk Or.I.

þaŋk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *þāŋk*, Peb. *þeŋk*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *þāŋk*, sm.Sc. + *þeŋk*, s.Sc. Ant., se. Nhb. + *þeŋk*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum., m.Cum. + *þeŋk*, sw.Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks. + *þeŋk*, em. & sw. Lan. n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin. + *þeŋk*, s.Lin. e.Suf.

þāŋk n.Ayr. Lth. Lei.

þæŋk se.Ken.

þeŋk sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. n. & w.Wm ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s. Sur. w.Sus. I.W. nw.Dev.

That, *dem. pron.*, 311, 411, 413, 416, 417, 418, 420, 423—*at* Cai.

dat Sh. & Or.I. Sus.

dæt s.Pem. n.Ken., e.Ken. + *ðet*, se.Ken. + *ðæt*.

det w.Ken.

ðad sm.Lan.

ðat ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *ðad*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n.Shr., Hrf. + *ðot*, Glo. + *ðæt*, Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. w. Dor. w.Som.

ðæt m.Shr. Glo. Brks. Cmb. Nrf., but ne.Nrf. *ðvt*, Suf. Ess. se. Ken. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

ðet e.Ken.

ðot Hrf.

ðvt ne.Nrf.

[*that* used as a *rel. pron.* and *cj.* usually has *ə* in all the dialects.]

Thatch, *sb.*, 22, 310, 341—*ðatʃ* I.W. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðætʃ me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

ðetʃ nw.Som.

tak Or.I.

þak ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *þatʃ*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *þiək*, sw.Yks. n. & s. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e. An., but ne.Cmb. *þæk*, e.Suf. *þætʃ*, e.Ken.

þatʃ Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.

þæk ne.Cmb.

þætʃ e.Suf. se.Ken.

þiək e. & se.Yks.

Thatn, 417.

Thaw, 127, 310, 425, 429—*ðā* w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *þō*.

ðǭ Sus., but e.Sus. *þǭ*, w.Sus. *þā*, Som.

ðvu me.Wil.

þau Bch. Abd., wm.Sc. + *þā*, Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm., em. Lan. + *þō*.

þā sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *þvu*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *þǭ*, Ant., se.Nhb. + *þō*, s.Nhb., nnw. Yks. + *þou*, snw.Yks. n.Lan.,

Thaw (contd.)—
nw.Lan.+*þou*, s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
þou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þau*, s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw. Lin.
þoə sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf.
þǭ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*þō*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þō*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.
þǒu e.Suf.
þō se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor.
þvu w.Frf. e.Per.

The, 312, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375.

Thease, 416.

Thease yerimy, 416.

Theasum, 419.

Thee, 311, 404, 411.

Their, 410, 412.

Theirn, 411, 413.

Theirs, 413.

Them, 235, 311, 410, 420—*dem* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðem*, Sus.
ðem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ðēm*, Lth. Edb.+*ðēm*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *ðim*, Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.+*ðim*, sm.Yks., w. Yks.+*ðeəm*, se. sw. ms. & s. Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. Dor. Dev. Cor.
ðeəm w.Yks. w.Wil.
ðēm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
ðim n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks.
em Cai.
[The unstressed form of the personal pronoun is gen. *ðəm*. In many dialects *ðem* is only used as a demonstrative pron. and adj.]

Themmin, 420.

Themmy, 420.

Themselves, 415.

Then, 311—*dan* Or.I.+*den*.
den Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðen*, Sus.
ðan ne.Sc.+*ðen*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*ðen*, Kcb., n.Cum.+*ðen*, m.Cum.
ðen Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Cor.
ðēn w.Som.
ðən Lth. Edb. Peb.

There, 134, 235, 417, 420—*deə(r)* n. & e.Ken., se.Ken. + *ðeə(r)*, Sus.
dēr Sh. & Or.I.
ðaə(r) e.Oxf.
ðā(r) snw.Yks.+*ðia(r)*, sm.Yks. w.Wor., n.Shr. n.Oxf.+*ðiə(r)*, w.Oxf.+*ðix(r)*, *ðv̄(r)*.
ðeiə(r) s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp. + *ðiə(r)*.
ðeə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf.+*ðiə(r)*, Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ðiə(r)*, ne.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*ðiə(r)*, s. Wor.n.Hrf.+*ðix(r)*,*ðv̄(r)*,e.Hrf. +*ðiə(r)*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*ðiə(r)*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+ðiə(r), Hnt. Cmb. n. ne. & nw.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*ðiə(r)*, Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil., Dor.+*ðiə(r)*, e. w. & s.Som. n. & sw. Dev.

ðeər Uls., but Ant. *ðēr*, se. & sw. Nhb., I.Ma.+*ðiər*.

ðēr ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb.

ðia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw. Lan.+*ðiə(r)*.

ðiə(r) n. & s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lin., but s.Lin. *ðeə(r)*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.+*ðeə(r)*, *ðɔ̄(r)*, e.Hrf.+*ðeə(r)*, n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks., but nm. Brks. *ðɔ̄(r)*, Bck., but m.Bck. *ðeə(r)*, Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev.

ðiər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ðēr*, n.Cum. I.Ma.

ðɔ̄(r) s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm. Brks.

ēr Cai.

[The unstressed forms are *ðə(r)*, *ðər*, *ðǣ(r)*.]

These, 419, 420, 421—*dīz* se. Ken.+*ðīz*, Sus.

ðeiz m. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf., wm. Stf.+*ðīz*.

ðēz Lei.+*ðīz*, Dor.+*ðiəz*, w.Som. n.Dev.

ðiez n.Cum.

ðiəz ne. e. m. & nm.Yks., se. Yks.+*ðīz*, sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Lin. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

ðīz Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *ðiez*, Wm. se.Yks. n. se. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. e. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. se.Ken. s. Sur. Hmp.

Theseun, 419.

These yerimy, 419.

They, 235, 410, 420—*dei* Or.I. +*dē*, se.Ken.+*ðei*.

dē Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken. Sus.

ðai m.Nhp.+*ðē*, w.Wor., s.Wor. +*ðei*, Hrf., Glo.+*ðē*, n.Oxf.+*ðei*, *ðē*, w.Oxf. Brks., nw.Wil. +*ðē*, me. & w.Wil. e.Dor.

ðǣ nnw.Yks. ne.Nrf.+*ðē*, s.Dev.

ðei Ant. sw.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n.Oxf., nw.Oxf.+*ðē*, s.Oxf. n. Bck., e.Suf.+*ðē*, se.Ken. s. Sur. n.Dev.

ðeə sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*ðē*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ðē*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. w.Hrt., Dor. +*ðē*, but e.Dor. *ðai*.

ðē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., Uls. +*ðī*, but Ant. *ðei*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt., but w.Hrt. *ðeə*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

ðə (unstressed form) s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. w.Shr. s.Som. n. Dev.

ðī Uls.

[The unstressed forms are gen. *ðe*, *ðə*.]

Thick, 340, 416, 418, 421.
Thickumy, 417.
Thickun, 418.
Thief, 190, 191, 313, 378—*tïf* Or.I.
þeif n.Stf. Sus.
þeəf se.Lan.
þēf Dor.
þif e.Hrf.
þiəf nw.Lin.+*þīf.*
þïf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
þīf Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.An. Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
Thigh, 194, 310, 313—*ðai* w. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.
ðvi me. & w.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.
ðoi se.Ken.+*þoi.*
tī Or.I.
þae sm.Lan.
þai ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., sw. Lan.+*þī*, s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*þī*, s. Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m. Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.
þài em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
þei s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Dur.+*þī*, n. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*þī*, snw. & es.Yks.
þī wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw. Lin.
þoi n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.
þvi Dor.
þəi ne.Nrf.
Thilk, 417.
Thimble, 180, 276—*ðimbl* s. Som. e.Dev.
ðimbô me.Wil.
ðimbl w.Som.
þimbl em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor.
þiml w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin.
þvml Inv. ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.
Thin, 108, 310, 313—*ðin* e. Hrf., se.Ken.+*þin*, Sus. me. Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
tin Or.I.
þen e.Suf.
þin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.
þən ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Thine, 413.
Thing, 71, 274, 310, 313—*ðeŋ* Glo.+*ðiŋ*, nw. & w.Wil. w. Dor., n.Dev.+*ðiŋ*, s.Dev.
ðiŋ e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., se.Ken. sm.Hmp.+*þiŋ*, me.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+ *þiŋ*, e.Cor.
teŋ Sh.I.+*þeŋ*, *þiŋ*.
tiŋ Or.I.+*þeŋ*, *þiŋ*, I.Ma.+*þiŋ*.
þeŋ Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þiŋ*, sn.Sc.+*þvŋ*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *þəŋ*, sm.Sc.+ *þiŋ*, s.Sc.
þêŋ wm.Sc.
þiŋ Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*þiŋk*, ms.Lan.+*þiŋg*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der.+*þiŋk*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken. +*ðiŋ*, e.Sus. sm.Hmp.sw.Dev.

þiŋg sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*þiŋk*, w. & s. Der.

þiŋk se.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der.

þvŋ sn.Sc.

þəŋ Lth. Edb.

Think, 50, 310, 313, 340, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*ðeŋk* Glo. +*ðiŋk*, nw. me. & w.Wil. w. Dor.

ðiŋk e.Hrf. Glo., se.Ken.+*þiŋk*, e.Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

teŋk Sh.I.

tiŋk Or.I.

þeŋk ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þiŋk*, sn.Sc.+*þvŋk*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *þəŋk*, wm.Sc.+*þiŋk*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *þiŋk*, s.Sc. me. Nhb. m.Shr.

þiŋk Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n. & s.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. n. & se. Ken. sm.Hmp.

þvŋk sn.Sc.

þəŋk Lth. Edb.

Thir, 421.

Third, 76, 310—*ðrid* Sus.

ðɔ̄d Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

ðəd se.Ken.+*þəd*.

þād s.Lan. ne.Nrf.

þird ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

þod ne.Yks. nw.Lin.

þord sw.Nhb.

þoəd n.Dur.

þǭd s.Nhb.

þvrd Inv. Edb.

þūd m.Lin. m.Shr. me.Wil.

þərd Ayr. Lth. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

þəd m.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *þod*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n. & s.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.

Thirteen, 189, 310-*ðɔ̄tīn* e.Som.

ðətīn w.Wil.+*ðɔ̄tīn*.

ðātīn se.Ken.+*þātīn*, w.Wil.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

þartīn n.Cum.

þātīn s.Lan.

þertin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

þertīn ne. em. & wm.Sc.

þirtīn Uls., but Ant. *þərtīn*.

þortin me.Nhb.

þortīn se. & sw.Nhb.

þotīn ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

þǭtīn s.Nhb.

þrotīn se.Lan.

þvtīn s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

þūtein s.Chs. Lei.

þūtīn sw.Lan.+*þātīn*, sw.Nhp.

þərtīn Ant. I.Ma.

þətein nnw.Yks.

þətīn w.Wm.

þātein snw.Yks. n.Stf.

þātīn s.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. se. Ken.

This, 67, 311, 328, 416, 418, 419—*dis* Ken.+*ðis*, Sus.

dvs Sh. & Or.I.

ðes Cai.+*is*, ne.Sc.+*ðəs*, sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.

ðeəz me.Wil.

ðis w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

This (contd.)—
Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+*ðiəz*, n. & s.Dev.
ðiəs se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
ðiəz s.Pem. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
ðīz nw. & e.Dev.
ðəs Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ðis*, Edb.
is Cai.

Thism, 419.

Thisn, 416.

Thissum, 416.

Thistle, 68, 261, 290, 310, 326—*dæsl* e. & sw.Dev.
disl nw.Som.
dizl e.Hrf.
drizl n.Dev.
ðisl se.Ken.+*þisl*, w.Wil.+*ðizl*, e.Som.
ðizl w.Wil.
ðizȯ me.Wil.
þisl w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & sm. Sc.+*þrvsl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. e. Sus.
þresl s.Sc.
þrisl ne.Sc.+*þrvsl*, but Bch. Abd. *þvsl*, Fif. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur.
þrvsl ne. wm. & sm.Sc.
þrəsl Ayr. Lth.
þvsl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Edb.

Thomas, 212, 328—*tamɔs* ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Sus.
tæməs se.Ken.
tomɔs Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+*tùməs*, I.Ma. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. s. Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor.
tǭməs nw.Hrt.
tuməs em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. Der.
tùməs m. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan. +*tùməz*, Chs., but s.Chs. *tùməz*, Flt. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Shr.
tùməz sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
tvməs wm.Sc. n.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

Thon, 417, 420.

Thonder, 417.

Thong, 32, 243, 310—*hwaŋ* w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb., n.Ir. +*hweŋ*, but Ant. *þǭŋ*, Nhb., but me.Nhb. *þoŋ*, se.Nhb. *þaŋ*, *þeŋ*, sw. & s.Nhb. *þoŋ*, Cum., but m.Cum. *þoŋ*, Wm.+*þoŋ*, nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. +*waŋ*.
hwàŋ s.Sc.+*hwiəŋ*, *þwàŋ*.
hweŋ n.Ir.
hwiəŋ s.Sc.
ðoŋ me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
twaŋ Sh.I.
þaŋ Lth. Edb., se.Nhb.+*þeŋ*, m. Yks.
þeŋ se.Nhb.
þoŋ Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. n. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
þoŋg s.Lan.
þǭŋ Ant.
þùŋ s.Stf. w.War.
þùŋg sm.Lan.

þùŋk sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þvŋ m.Shr. n.Hrf.
þwàŋ s.Sc.
waŋ e.Dur. ne. nnw. & snw. Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf.
weŋ n.Yks.+*wiəŋ*, ne. & sw.Yks.
wiəŋ n.Yks.
woŋ m.Lin.

Thors, 421.

Those, 121, 420, 421—*dōz* se. Ken.+*ðōz*.
ðouz m.Nhp. se.Hrt.
ðoəz es.Yks.
ðóəz n. & nw.Lin. nw.Som. e. Dev.
ðōz Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m. Cum. se.Yks. s.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
ðuəz ne.Yks., sw. & s.Lan.+*ðūz*, w.Hrt.
ðūz sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
ðvuz w.Der.
ðǣz w.Som. nw.Dev.

Thou, 171, 235, 311, 404—*deu* se.Ken.+*ðeu*.
dū Sh. & Or.I.
ða (unstressed form) w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw. & w.Der.
ðai s.Chs.
ðau n.Yks.+*ðū*, nw.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ðū*, es.Yks. n. & em.Lan., n.Der.+*ðā*, e.Lin.
ðā w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
ðǣ sw. & ms.Lan.
ðeu s.Lin. Bdf. se.Ken.
ðou n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.
ðu (unstressed form) Ayr. sw. Nhb. w.Dur. n.Wm. ne. nm. nw. & sw.Yks.
ðū wm.Sc. Keb. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
ðvu Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

Though, 311, 359—*dō* n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðō*.
ðau Glo.+*ðō*, nw.Wil.
ðiəf ne.Yks.+*ðof*, nm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðof ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ðō*, se.Yks. +*ðǭ*, s.Dev.
ðou s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.
ðouf ms.Lan.
ðoə m.Yks.+*ðuf*, sw.Yks.+*ðǭ*, n. Lin. e.Dev.
ðoəf sm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðǭ m.Cum. Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor., but e.Dor. *ðō*.
ðǭf w.Som.+*þǭf*.
ðóu Rut.
ðō Inv. Ayr. Uls. me. & sw. Nhb., s.Nhb.+*þō*, nnw. & e. Yks. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. e. & se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. se. Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor n.Dev.
ðuf m. nm. & sm.Yks.
ðvf s.Lin.
ðvu w.Wor. ne.Nrf.
tō Sh. & Or.I.
þof sm.Hmp.
þǭf w.Som.
þō Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

Thought, *pret.*, 166, 310, 358, 359—*ðāt* se.Ken.+*þāt*, nw. & w.Wil.
ðǭt me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
ðōt Uls., but Ant. *þoχt*.

Thought (contd.) —
toχt Or.I.
þaut sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., em. Lan.+*þout*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þot*, *þout*.
þāt Brks. se.Ken.
þȧ̀t I.Ma. s.War.
þoχt ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc.+*þōχt*, Kcb. Ant.
þoft n.Ken., sw.Dev.+*þȯft*, Cor.
þot s.Lan. s.Stf.+*þout*, m.Shr.
þouχt s.Sc.
þout n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks., nnw. Yks.+*þvut*, snw. m. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*þvut*, s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.
þǭt n.Stf., s.Lin.+*þōt*, Rut. Lei. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*þvut*, s.Sur., e.Sus.+*þvut*, w.Sus. nw.Dev.
þȯft sw.Dev.
þȯut m.Lin.
þōχt em. & wm.Sc.
þōt s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.
þvut nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e. Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n. Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne. Nrf. e.Sus.

Thousand, 171, 307, 310—
ðeuznd se.Ken.+*þeuznd*.
ðvuzn w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
þaizȵt nw.Der.+*þauzȵt*.
þauznd es.Yks. n.Lan.
þauzȵt n. & nw.Der.
þaəznd n.Stf.
þāzn sw.Yks.
þāznd s.Lan.+*þǣznd*.
þǣznd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
þeuznd s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w. Sus.
þouzn nw.Lan. I.Ma.
þūzn Or.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*þūznd*, wm.Sc. Kcb.Ant. se.& s.Nhb., n.Cum.+*þūznd*, m.Cum.n.& w. Wm. m.Yks.
þūznd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
þūzȵt s.Sc.
þvuzn me.Wil.
þvuznd Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s. Oxf. e.Suf.
þəuznd ne.Nrf.

Thrash, 429.

Thrave, 382.

Thread, *sb.*, 135, 313, 433 —
dræd w.Som.
dred nw. me. & w.Wil. e. & s. Som. n.Dev.
drid e.Dor.
ðred se.Ken.+*þred*.
ðrid Sus.
tred em.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck.+*þred*.
trid ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þrid*.
trīd Sh. & Or.I.
þred es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*þriəd*, I.Ma. n.Stf., nw.Lin.+*þriəd*, s.Lin., Rut.+*þrid*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.
þreid nnw. & snw.Yks.+*þrīd*.
þrid Ant., se.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum.+*þrīd*, ms.Yks. s.Chs. s. Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Suf.
þriəd sw.Wm., e.Yks.+*þrīd*, m. Yks., se.Yks.+*þrīd*, nw.se.sw. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*þrīd*, n. & nw. Lin.
þrȉd ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
þrīd sm.Sc., but Kcb. *þrȉd*, Lth. Edb. Peb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

n. & w.Wm.ne.nnw.snw.e.se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
þrəd Uls., but Ant. *þrid.*

Threat, 188, 313—*dræt* w.Som.
dret se.Ken.+*þret*, nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
tret Sh. & Or.I., em.Lan. I.Ma. +*þret*, e.Suf.
trit ne.Nrf.
þrat s.Lan.+*þret*, *þriət*, n.Der.+ *þret.*
þreit Ant. nnw.Yks.
þret ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þrīt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb., se.Yks.+*þriət*, nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n. & se. Ken.
þrēt Lth. Edb. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *þret*, Kcb.
þrit n.Cum. s.Lin.
þriət s.Sc. sw.Wm., ne.Yks.+ *þrīt*, e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
þrīt Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. ne.Yks.
þrət Uls., but Ant. *þreit*, n.Lan.

Three, 192, 313, 383—*drī* e.Hrf. Glo., se.Ken.+*þrī*, Sus. sm. Hmp. I.W. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev.
ðrē sw.Dev.
trī Sh. & Or.I. e.Yks., em.Lan. I.Ma.+*þrī*, ne. & s.Nrf.
þrei s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*þrī*, se.Lan., Chs.+*þrī*, n. & e.Stf., em.Stf.+*þrī*, ne.Der., e.Der.+ *þrī*, w.Der., Rut.+*þrī*, Lei.+ *þrē*, m.Nhp.
þrē nm.Stf. Lei., n.Wor.+*þrī*, ne.Shr.
þriə m. & se.Yks. m.Lin., se.Hrt. +*þrī.*
þrī Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me.se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.Cum., but n.Cum. *þrei*, Wm., but s. Wm. *þrei*, nnw. snw. nm. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin., but m.Lin. *þriə*, Rut.ne. & sw.Nhp.e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & w.Suf. n. & se. Ken. e.Sus.

Thresh, 53, 313—*draiʃ* w.Wil.+ *dreʃ.*
draʃ I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.
dræʃ nw.Som.
dreiʃ me.Wil.
dreʃ Glo. nw. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.
droʃ e.Hrf.
ðrāʃ se.Ken.+*þrāʃ.*
traʃ, *treiʃ* em.Lan.+*þraʃ*, *þreiʃ.*
treʃ Or.I.
troʃ ne.Nrf.+*þreʃ*, e.Suf.
þraiʃ s.Lan.+*þreʃ.*
þraʃ Inv.+*þreʃ*, ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*þreʃ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per., wm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.+*þreʃ*, em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf., Sus. +*þreʃ.*
þræʃ s.Sc.
þrāʃ se.Ken.
þreiʃ em.Lan.
þreʃ Inv. Bch. Abd. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. em.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+ *þriʃ*, w.War. Oxf., m.Bck.+ *þroʃ*, ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus.

Thresh (contd.)—
þrif Lei.
þrof m.Shr. m.Bck.
Threshold, 339.
Thrive, 425, 429, 430, 432.
Throat, 93, 313—*drot* w.Wil.
drǭt me.Wil. nw.Dev.
drôət w.Som. e.Dev.
drōt se.Ken. +*þrōt*, nw.Wil. e. Dor.
trôt s.Nrf.
trōt em.Lan.+*truət*, *þrōt*, *þruət*, I.Ma.+*þrōt*.
truət em.Lan.
þroit sw. & ms.Yks.
þrot Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus.
þrôət n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan. nw. Lin. s.Oxf.
þrōt Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.n.&s.Stf.n.Der. se.Ken.
þruət n. & em.Lan. m.Shr. Bdf.
Throng, 32, 313—*droŋ* Dor. e. Som. e.Dev.
ðroŋ se.Ken.+*þroŋ*.
traŋ Sh.I., snw.Yks.+*þraŋ*, m. Yks.
troŋ ne.Nrf.+*þroŋ*, e.Suf.
troŋg em.Lan.+*þroŋg*.
þraŋ Sc., but Sh.I. *traŋ*, n.Ir. Nhb. Dur.Cum.Wm.ne. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan., s.Lan.+*þraŋk*, *þrùŋk*.
þraŋk s.Lan.
þræŋ m.Bck.
þreŋ sw.Yks.
þroŋ es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
þroŋg em.Lan.
þruŋ s.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
þrùŋg sm. sw. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.
þrùŋk s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.
þrvŋ m.Shr.
Through, 102, 313, 359—*drō* me. & w.Wil.+*drū*.
drū s.Pem., Glo.+*drəu*, se.Ken. Sus.+*þrū*, sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som.
drvu e.Hrf.+*drəu*.
drǣ w.Som. n.Dev.+*drṻ*, s.Dev. +*ðrǣ*.
drṻ w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
drəu e.Hrf. Glo.
ðrǣ s.Dev.
trau Or.I.+*trou*.
treu ne.Nrf.+*triü*, s.Nrf.
triu nw.Nrf.
triü ne.Nrf.
tro Sh.I.+*trū*.
trou Or.I.
truf ne.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*, m.Yks. +*þriəf*, *þruf*, nm.Yks. +*þruf*, *þrū*.
trū Sh.I., nnw. & snw.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma.+*þrū*.
trvu n.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þriü*, *þrvu*.
þrau ne.Sc.+*þrou*, *þrvu*, sn.Sc. s.Nhb.+*þrū*.
þrif sw.Yks.+*þrift*, *þriu*, *þrū*, n. & nw.Lin.+*þruf*.
þrift sw.Yks.
þriu se.Nhb.+*þruf*, *þrū*, w.Yks. +*þruft*, *þrū*, sw.Yks., s.Chs.+ *þrœu*, n.Stf.+*þrū*, *þrvu*, wm. Stf.+*þrū*, *þrœu*, s.Stf.+*þrū*, n. Der.+*þruf*, *þrū*, Rut.+*þrū*, Lei. +*þruf*, m.Nhp.+*þrū*, *þrœu*, Bdf. +*þrū*, Hrt.+*þrū*, but se.Hrt. *þrō*, Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. w.Suf., Ess.+*þrū*.
þriü e.Suf.
þriəf m.Yks.
þrou Cai.+*þrvu*, ne.Sc., sm.Yks. +*þruf*, *þrū*.
þrō se.Hrt.

þruf se.Nhb.,s.Dur.n.Cum.+*þrū*, ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*þrū*, m. nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*þrū*, es. Yks., sm.Lan.+*þrū*, n.Chs. n. Der., e.Der.+*þrū*, *þrʊu*, Not. +*þrū*, Lin., but n. & nw.Lin. +*þrif*, s.Lin. *þræu*, Lei.

þruft w.Yks.

þrū Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm. Sc., s.Sc.+*þrʊu*, Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.+*þruf*, Cum., but n.Cum. +*þruf*, Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. nm. sm. e.w. se.sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw.m.em.sm.sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., Flt.+*þræu*, n. wm. & s.Stf. n. Der., ne.Der.+*þrʊu*, nw.Der. +*þræu*, e. & s.Der. Not. Rut. n. & m.Nhp. War. Wor., but w.Wor. *þrʊu*, n.Shr., m.Shr. +*þrʊu*, se.Shr. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. s.Cmb. Ess. n. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Cor.

þrʊu Cai. ne. & s.Sc. m.Chs. n. Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. w.Wor. n.Hrf. m.Shr. e.Suf.

þræu s.Chs. Flt. wm.Stf. nw. Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Shr.

Throw, 127, 313, 427, 429, 432 —*drau* se.Ken.+*þrau*.

drȁ w.Wil.+*drō*.

drǭ nw.Dev.

drō w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., w.Som.+*ðrō*, n.Dev.

drʊu me.Wil.

ðrǭ sw.Dev.

ðrō w.Som.

trā snw.Yks.+*þrā*.

trō em.Lan.+*þrō*.

trʊu ne.Nrf.+*þrʊu*, e.Suf.

þrau n.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.

þrā sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*þrō*, me. Nhb., se.Nhb.+*þrō*, s.Nhb. n. Dur. sw.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

þrȁ s.Sc., Uls.+*þrō*.

þrou m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

þroə m. & sw.Yks.

þrǭ m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.

þrō Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. Cum. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der. s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr.

þrʊu Glo. ne.Nrf.

Thrush, 180, 313.

Thrust, 425, 429.

Thuck, 418, 421.

Thuckun, 418.

Thumb, 173, 310, 313—*ðom* Dor. e.Dev.

ðʊm me.Wil. w.Som.

tūm Or.I.

tùm I.Ma.+*þùm*.

þom Uls. s.Chs.

þum w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w. Wm.,sw.Wm.+*þūm*, Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. Lin.

þūm Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *þum*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n. & sw.Wm.

þùm sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

þʊm s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se. Ken. Sus.

Thunder, 101, 300, 310, 313—

ðondə(r) e.Dev.

ðʊndə(r) me.Wil.

tùnðə(r) I.Ma.+*þùnðər*.

þundə(r) em. & se.Lan. n. & s. Stf. Not. Glo.

Thunder (contd.)—
þundər n.Cum.+*þunər*.
þunə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.sw. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin.
þunər sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & w. Wm.
þùndə(r) sw.Lan.+*þùnə(r)*, Flt. Dnb. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr.
þùnðər Ant. I.Ma.
þùnə(r) sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þʊndə(r) s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus.
þʊndər w.Frf. e.Per.
þʊnər ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Thursday, 170, 310—*ðʊzdė* n. Dev.
ðʊzdi nw. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
ðʊ̄zdi sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor.
ðə̄zdi Glo. w.Wil. s.Dev.
fə̄rzdė n.Ayr.+*þʊrzdė*.
fɪ̄rzdi ne.Sc.+*þʊrzdi*.
fǣrzdē w.Frf. e.Per.+*þʊrzdē*.
þāzdi s.Nrf.+*þæzdi*, e.Suf.+*þʊzdi*.
þæzdi s.Nrf.
þɛrzdė Uls., but Ant. *þùrzdė*.
þɛəzdė Rut.+*þəzdė*.
þɔrzdə me. se. & sw.Nhb.
þɔəzdə n.Dur.
þɔzdi n.Lin.
þɔzdə ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.
þǭzdə s.Nhb. nw. & m.Lan., sw. Lan.+*þəzdi*, ms. & s.Lan.+*þʊ̄zdi*.
þʊzdə ms.Yks.
þūzdə nnw.Yks.+*þəzdi*.
þùrzdė Ant.
þʊrzdė sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *þʊrzdi*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. *þʊrzdi*, s.Sc.
þʊrzdē w.Frf. e.Per.
þʊrzdi ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
þʊzdi s.Lin., Lei.+*þʊ̄zdi*, e.War. n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*þʊ̄zdi*, nw. & e.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken.
þʊ̄zdi ms. & s.Lan. Chs. wm. Stf., s.Stf.+*þəzdə*, Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.
þərzdə n.Cum. I.Ma.
þəzdė Rut.
þəzdi nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. s. Oxf.
þəzdə e. m. & w.Cum. m. & s. Wm. snw. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf.
Thwaite, 243.
Thwart, 243.
Thwite, 243.
Thy, 411, 412.
Thyself, 415.
Tickle, 68, 283—*kidl* Ken.+*kitl*, Sus.+*kitl*, *tikl*, *titl*.
kitl Sc., but Or.I. *titl*, Inv. *tikl*, ne. Sc. *tėkl*, Bch. *kətl*, Abd.+*kətl*, w. Frf. e.Per. *tikl*, Ayr. *təkl*, s. Ayr. *tikl*, Lth. Edb. *kətl*, Kcb. *tikl*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kətl*, sw.Nhb. *tikl*, s.Nhb.+*tikl*, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *tikl*, Wm., Yks.+*titl*, but m.Yks. *tikl*, Lan. +*titl*, but em.Lan.+*tikl*, se. Lan. *tiəkl*, sw.Lan. *tikl*, Lin. +*titl*, but nw.Lin. *tikl*, Glo. e. An.+*titl*, Ken. Sus.
kətl Bch., Abd.+*kitl*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
tėkl ne.Sc., but Bch. *kətl*, Abd. *kitl*, *kətl*.
tikl Inv.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*kitl*, m.Cum.m.Yks.,em.Lan.+*kitl*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*titl*, s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.

titl Or.I. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Lon. e.An. Sus.

tiəkl se.Lan.

təkl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tikl*.

Tie, 147—*tai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., n.Lan. +*tī*, s.Stf. n. Der.+*tī*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

tài Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tei*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan., se.Lan.+*toi*, I.Ma. Not.

tei s.Ayr.

tī n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

toi se.Lan. n.Stf.

tvi me. & w.Wil. Dor.

Tiff—*tef* sm.Sc.

tif Sc.+*tift*, but sm.Sc. *tef*, Lan. +*tift*, s.Chs. nw.Der.

tift Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *tif*, Lin. War. Shr.

Tight, 77, 358—*tait* Ant. n. & m. Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+*tīt*, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tīt*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.

tàit m.Lan., em.Lan.+*teit*, m. Cmb.

teit Inv. Nhb. em.Lan. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*toit*.

tiχt Abd.+*təχt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

tīt sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der.

toit se.Lan. n.Stf. Bdf. Sus.

tvit nw. & me.Wil. Dor.

təχt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tiχt*, Lth. Edb.

Till, 258, 439.

Timber, 68—*temər* s.Sc.

tèmər ne.Sc., but Bch. *təmər*, Abd. *timər*, *təmər*.

timbə(r) s.Nhb. es.Yks., n.Lan. +*timə(r)*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *timə(r)*, e.Dev.

timbər I.Ma.

timə(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Sus. w.Som.

timər Abd.+*təmər*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm.

tvmər sn.Sc.

təmər Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.

Time, 154—*taim* Sh. & Or.I.Cai., ne.Sc.+*tèim*, sn.Sc.+*tvim*, Ayr.+*tèim*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Dur., n.Cum.+*teim*, e. & m. Cum., w.Cum.+*teim*, Wm. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tām*, sw. Yks.+*tām*, *toim*, *tǭm*, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*tàim*, sw. Lan.+*tām*, *tàim*, n.Der.+*tàim*, n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.+*tàim*, *tvim*, e.Suf., s.Sur. Sus. +*toim*, w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

tām ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tàim*, *tǭm*, s.Lan.+*tàim*, *toim*, *tǭm*.

tàim nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Flt.+*tvim*, n. & em.Stf.+*toim*, wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*toim*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. m.Lin., Lei. ne. & m. Nhp.+*toim*, sw.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr.+*tvim*, ne.Shr., se.Shr. +*tvim*, m.Bck.+*toim*, n.Cmb., nw.Nrf.+*toim*, s.Nrf. w.Suf.

Time (contd.)—
teim Uls., but Ant. *taim*, Nhb. n. & w.Cum.
tèim Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
toim sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War., n.Bck.+*tvim*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. nw.Nrf., Ess. +*tvim*, s.Sur. Sus.
tǭm sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.
tvim sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *taim*, Flt. sw.Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*təim*, s.Dev.
təim e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp., e.Dor.+*tvim*.

Tiny, 223, 231—*taini* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *teinė*, m.Cum. +*tīni*, e. Yks., se.Yks.+*tāni*, n. & sw. Lan., s.Stf. nw.Lin.+*tīni*, s. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.
tāni m. & se.Yks.
tàini em.Lan. nw.Der. ne.Shr.
teinė n.Ayr.
teini s. & sw.Nhb. snw.Yks.
tèinė Kcb.
tèini Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
tīni m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.
tvini w.Wil.
təini ne.Nrf.

To, 235, 281, 439.

Toad, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ted* ne.Sc.+*tod*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
teəd m.Yks.
tēd wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tōd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
tiad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.
tied n.Cum.
tiəd s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ *tjed*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur., e. Yks.+*tuəd*.
tjed se.Nhb. n.Dur.
tod Inv. ne.Sc. Ant.
toud Ess.
toəd Rut. n.Wor., n.Bck.+*tuəd*, e.Ken. e.Sus., e.Dor.+*tuəd*, Som.+*tuəd*, but e.Som. *tòəd*, w.Som.+*tòəd*.
tǭd ne.Yks.+*tuəd*.
tòəd se.Lan., n.Lin.+*tuəd*, nw. Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *toəd*, w.Sus. *tōd*, me.Wil.+ *twvd*, e.Som., w.Som.+*tuəd*.
tōd em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēd*, s.Ayr., sm.Lan.+*tuəd*, n.Stf., wm. & s.Stf.+*tūd*, ne.Nhp. s. Sur. w.Sus.
tuəd ne. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. m. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w. Chs. n.Der., ne. & nw.Der.+ *tūd*, n. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr., Glo.+*twòəd*, *twud*, nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som.
tūd e. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & s. Der. ne.Nrf.
twòəd Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil., but me.Wil. *tòəd*, *twvd*, w. Wil. *tuəd*, Dor., but e.Dor. *toəd*, *tuəd*, Dev., but sw.Dev. *twuəd*, Cor.
twud Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *tuəd*, e.Oxf. *twvd*.
twuəd sw.Dev.
twvd e.Oxf. me.Wil.

To-day, 372.

Toe, 124, 377, 379—*tā* sn.Sc. +*tē*.

tei Ant.
teə m.Yks.
tē Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
tia nw.Yks.
tie n.Cum.
tiu nw.Lan., sw.Nhp.+*tū*.
tiə s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*tǭ*.
tī me. se. & sw.Nhb.
tou ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
tǭ se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *tū*.
tòu Rut. s.Sur. w.Sus.
tòə n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Sus., but e.Sus. *tou*, w.Sus. *tòu*, e.Dev.
tō s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*tuə*, sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*tū*, s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n. Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor.
tuə sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
tū sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e. Der. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw. Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e. Som.

Together, 372.

Told, 41, 244, 253, 307—*taud* em.Lan.+*tòud*, se.Lan., s. Lan.+*toud*, n.Der.+*tòud*, *tvud*, Ess.+*tōd*.
taul wm.Sc.+*tǭl*, Ant., I.Ma.+*toul*.
tauld Kcb. Glo. w.Cor.
tault ne.Sc.+*tāl*, *tàlt*.
tād Or.I.
tāl ne.Sc.
tāld Sh.I. sn.Sc.
tàld s.Sc.
tàlt ne.Sc.
teuld Uls.+*tōld*, *təuld*, but Ant. *taul*.
toud n. nw. m. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tvud*, s.Lan., n.Stf. +*tvud*, wm.Stf., Not.+*tvud*, nw.Lin.
toul I.Ma.
tould n.Dur. m.Nhp.
tǭl (rare) wm.Sc.
tòd Sus.
tòud n.Der.
tòəld e.War.
tōd s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.
tōl Dor., but e.Dor. *tuəld*, w. Som. n.Dev.+*tōld*.
tōld Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. w. Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.
tuəld w.Wil.+*tvul*(*d*, e.Dor.
tūld se.Hrt.
tvud ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se. Shr. n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*tvuld*, w.Suf.
tvul w.Wil. sw.Dev.
tvuld m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w. Wil.
təud em.Lan.
təuld Uls.
twold n.Ken.
twvld e.Som.

Toll, 85, 255—*tau* se.Lan.
taul Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. w.Der.
teul m.Nhp.
tol Inv.+*tōl*, Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n. Nhb. Dor.
tou n.Lan.+*toul*, sm.Lan., sw. Lan.+*tōl*.
toul m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.
tǭl s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *taul*.
tòl Sus.

Toll (contd.)—
tōl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.
tvu ms.Lan.
tvul me.Wil.
Tone, 371.
Tongs, 32, 249, 383, 384—*tayz* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tāyz*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*teyz*, m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*toyz*, *tuyz*.
tāyz Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tayz*, Lth. Edb.
tàyz s.Sc.+*téyz*, *tiəyz*.
teyz Sh.I. sn.Sc.,se.Nhb.+*tjeyz*, s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks.
téyz s.Sc.
tēyz Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
tiəyz s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.
tjayz ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tēyz*.
tjeyz se.Nhb. n.Dur.
toyz Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
tuygz em.Lan.
tuyz s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.
tùygz sm. & sw.Lan.
tùyz ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr.
tvyz n.Bck. Bdf.
Tongue, 101—*toy* Uls., but Ant. *tùy*,em.Lan.+*toyg*,I.Ma.+*tùy*, Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tvy*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *tvy*, n.Dev.
toyg em.Lan., s.Stf.+*tuy*.
tuy Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. L'n.
tùy Ant. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. Wor. n.Shr.
tùyg sm. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & nw. Der.
tvy Sc., m.Shr.+*tvyg*, Glo. s. Oxf. n. & ne.Cmb. w.Suf. s. Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *toy*, Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
tvyg m.Shr.
To-night, 372.
Too, 164—*tei* Ant. s.Nhb.
tē w.Frf. e.Per.+*tœ̄*, wm.Sc.+*tū*, *tœ̄*, Ayr.
tiu n.Cum., m.Cum.+*tī*, w.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*tiə*, *tī*, snw.Yks.+*tū*, sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf., n.Der.+*tū*, s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr.+*tū*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw. Nrf. w.Suf.
tiü s.Nrf. e.Suf.
tiə ne.Sc.+*tī*, s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.
tì sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tē*, Kcb. *tœ̄*.
tī ne.Sc.nm.Sc.,but w.Frf.e.Per. *tē*, *tœ̄*, se. & sw Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.Yks.
tū Inv. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*, me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.
tvu ne. & w.Der.
tœ̄ sn.Sc.+*tū*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
tū̄ sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.
təü n.Dev.
Took, 169, 249—*tiak* w.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*tiuk*, nw.Lan.
tiuk Sh.I.+*tuk*, me. & s.Nhb., n. Cum.+*tūk*, m.Cum. ne.Wm.

ne. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*tuk*, se.Yks.+*tiək*, sw.Yks., em. Lan.+*tùk*, n.Stf., Lei.+*tūk*.
tiək se.Nhb.+*tjuk*, s.Dur.sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.
tīk sw.Nhb.
tjuk ne.Sc.+*tuk*, se.Nhb. n.Dur.
tjvk (rare) wm.Sc.+*tuk*, *tvk*.
tōk ne.Nrf.+*tuk*.
tuk Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *tūk*, *tük*, Edb. *tūk*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tūk*, Uls., but Ant. *tùk*, snw.Yks. n.Lan., s.Stf. n.Der.+*tūk*, s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*tuək*, n.Dev.
tuək e.Dor.
tūk Inv. s.Ayr., Lth.+*tük*, Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
tùk Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor.
tvk wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus., but e.Sus. *tuk*, Wil., but me. & w.Wil. *tuk*, Dor., but e.Dor. *tuk*, *tuək*.
tvuk ne.Der.
tœk Or.I. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
tœuk s.Chs. e.Stf.
tük Lth.
tūk e.Dev.

Tool, 162, 163, 256—*tiul* Sh.I., n.Cum.+*tuəl*, m.Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*tūl*, em. & se. Lan., n.Stf.+*tvul*, s.Stf. Lei. Sus.
tiül ne.Nrf.
tiəl se.Nhb., s.Dur.+*tvul*, w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
tïl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tīl*.
tīl Bch. Abd.
tuil sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
tul sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
tuö me.Wil.+*tūl*.
tuəl n.Cum. s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.
tūl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tul*, Lth.+*tūl*, Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *tul*, n. & s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *tiəl*, snw. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Ess. me.Wil.
tvul s.Dur. n.Stf.
tœl wm.Sc.+*tūl*, but n.Ayr. *tul*, w.Som.
tül n.Dev.
tūl wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *tūl*, Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Tooth, 162, 163, 381, 384—*tiþ* s.Ayr.+*tūþ*, sw.Nhb.
tiuþ s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., n. Lan.+*tūþ*, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
tiəþ w. & sw.Wm.
tìþ w.Frf. e.Per.+*tœþ*, Kcb.
tīþ Bnff. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *tūþ*, s.Ayr. *tiþ*, *tūþ*, Peb. Ant.
tuiþ n.Nhb. sw.Yks.
tuþ I.Ma. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tūþ*.
tuəþ Dor.
tūþ Inv. s.Ayr. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s. Oxf. me.Wil.
tùþ ne.Shr.
tvþ m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus.
tvuþ w.Der.
tœþ w.Frf. e.Per.
tōþ w.Som.
tŭþ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. e.Dev.

Top, 83—*tap* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tàp*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*tōp*, Kcb. Ant. Dor., w.Som.+*tǭp*.
tāp Lth. Edb.

Top (contd.)—
tàp wm.Sc. Peb.
top Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som., but w.Som. *tap*, *tǭp*.
tǭp w.Som.
tōp n.Ayr.+*tap*.
Topmer, 398.
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tutf Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
tùtf Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
tvtf Sc., but wm.Sc.+*titf*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Tough, 167, 249, 358, 359, 360 —*tau* Lei.+*tùf*.
tif nw.Lin.+*tof*.
tioχ Sh.I.
tiuχ Abd.+*tjiuχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, sn. Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tjvχ*, s. Sc.+*tœuχ*, n.Cum.+*tuf*.
tiuf n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. Wm., snw.Yks.+*tuf*.
tiəf se.Nhb.+*tjuf*, s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. & e.Yks., m. & se.Yks.+*tuf*.
tjiuχ Abd. Lth.
tjuχ ne.Sc., but Bch.+*tuχ*, Abd. +*tiuχ*, *tjiuχ*, *tuχ*, Edb. Peb. Ant.
tjuf se.Nhb.
tjvχ w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tvχ*, Ayr.
tof Uls., but Ant. *tjuχ*, sw.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*tuf*, *tūf*, swYks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*touf*, sm. Lan.+*touf*, *tùf*, sw.Lan.+*tùf*, s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., m.Shr.+ *tvf*, Dor.
touf nw. em. & sm.Lan.
tuχ Bch.+*tjuχ*, Abd.
tuf me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
tūf nnw.Yks.
tùf sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.
tvχ wm.Sc.
tvf nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne. Nrf.+*tvu*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., w.Wil.+*tvu*, Som. e.Dev.
tvu ne.Nrf. (rare), w.Wil.
tvuf ms.Lan.
tœuχ s.Sc.
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Town, 171, 172, 249—*tain* nw. Der.+*taun*, e.Der.+*taun*, *tān*.
taun es.Yks. n.Lan., Dnb.+*toun*, nw. & e.Der., s.Der.+*tān*, *tjaun*, m.Lin., Lei.+*teun*, *tjaun*, *tvun*, ne.Nhp.+*teun*, *tvun*, e.War.+ *tavn*, n.Wor.+*teun*, e.Dev. w.Cor.
tavn s.Stf.+*tvun*, e.War.
taən s.Lan.+*tān*, *tǣn*, n.Stf. n. Der.
tān sw.Yks.+*teən*, sw.Lan.+*tǣn*, s.Lan. ne. e. & s.Der.
tǣn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
teun Uls., but Ant. *tun*, s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. nw. & se. Hrt., nw.Nrf.+*tvun*, Ess. e. Sus.
teən sw.Yks.
tjaun s.Der. Lei.
toun nw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.
tun Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tūn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tūn*, Peb. Ant., me. Nhb.+*tūn*.

tūn Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.

tvun s.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. Shr. w. & s. Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *teun*, me. & w.Wil. Dor.

tvund Oxf., but w. & s.Oxf. *tvun*.

tvuən e.Suf.

təun Glo. ne.Nrf.

təün n. & sw.Dev.

Trade—*træd* s.Sc.

tred ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n. Nhb.

treəd e.Yks., m.Yks.+*triəd*, sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s. Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken., Dor.+*triəd*, w.Som., sw.Dev. +*trēd*.

trēd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. m. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus. sw.Dev.

triəd sw.Nhb. m.Yks. w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

trīd Lei. Glo.

þrēd s.Lan.

þriəd se.Yks.

Train, 205, 433—*train* s.Stf.+*trein*, s.Wor. Lon. se. Ken. me. Wil., w.Wil.+*træin*, Dor. w. Som.

træin w.Wil.

trān n.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Wm. n.Lan.

trein s.Stf., Lei.+*trin*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.

tren Peb.

treən n.Cum. e.Yks., m. & se. Yks.+*triən*, sw.Yks., se.Lan. +*trēn*, n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m. Bck. w.Hrt.

trēn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. m. em. se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*þrēn*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. se.Shr.

trin Lei.

triən m. & se.Yks. se.Hrt.

trīn m. & w.Chs. ne.Der. ne. Shr.

þrēn s.Lan.

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tred ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., n.Cum.+*trīd*, em.Lan.+*triəd*, n.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*trīd*, n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

treid n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sm. & sw. Lan.

trēd Inv. n.Der. m.Shr.

trid Sus.

triəd sw.Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin.

trìd Sh.I.

trīd sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. ne. & w.Wm. s.Chs. ne.Nrf.

tþred I.Ma.

Treasure, 325.

Treat, 428, 429, 433—*trāt* Sh.I.

treit Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei. +*trīt*.

tret se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

treət n.Lin. e.Suf.

trèt ne. & sn.Sc.+*trēt*, w.Frf. e. Per.

Treat (contd.)—
trēt ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *treit*, sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *triət*, Sus. me.Wil. e. & w. Som., nw.Dev.+*trit*.
trit w.Dor. nw.Dev.
triət ne. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*þrēt*, n. & nw. Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w. Wil.
trìt Kcb.
trīt Inv. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.
tþrēt I.Ma.
tþriət sw.Wm.
tþrīt ne.Wm.
þrēt s.Lan.
þriət se.Yks.

Tree, 192, 282, 379—*trē* ne.Der. Dor.
trei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Stf., em.Stf.+*trī*, e. & s.Der., m. Nhp.+*trī*, ne.Shr.+*trē*.
trē ne.Shr.
triə m. & s.Lin.
trī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.
tþri ne.Wm. I.Ma.

Tremble, 209.

Trench, 209, 365—*trænf* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. Som.
trenf Inv., ne.Sc.+*trinf*, s.Ayr. Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. n. ne. nw. e. & sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
trènf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *trinf*.
trinf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. Sus.
trʊnf sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
tþranf I.Ma.
þrenf se.Yks. s.Lan.

Trollop, 323.

Trough, 89, 348—*trauf* em.Lan. +*trof*, Cmb.
trāf Dor.
triu s.Nrf.
troχ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
trof Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*trouf*, se. Lan., sw.Lan.+*trùf*, n.Stf.+*truf*, n.Der. nw.Lin., m.Shr. +*trō*, *trʊf*.
trou sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.
trouχ s.Sc.
trouf sm.Lan.
trǭ n.Hrf. Brks. nw. & e.Dev.
trō m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som.
trōɣ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
trōf s.Nhp.+*trʊf*, s.Wor.
truf n. & s.Stf. Lei. s.Nhp. War., n.Shr.+*trʊu*.
trùf sw.Lan. ne.Shr.
trʊf m.Shr.
trʊu n. & s.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf. *trǭ*, s.Pem. n. & s.Suf. Sur. Hmp. me.Wil. nw.Som. s. Dev.
þruf e.Lan.

True, 193—*triu* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*trȯu*, *trū*, sw.Nhb. n.Dur.+*trū*, s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & nnw. Yks., snw.Yks.+*trʊu*, e.Yks., se.Yks.+*þriu*, sw. es. & s.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan. +*þriu*, se. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e. Der. Not.+*trū*, Lin., but m. Lin. *trū*, Rut. Lei., n.Shr.+ *trū*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

triü ne.Nrf., n.Dev.+*trū*.

triə m.Yks.

trjū Or.I.

trôu n. & me.Nhb.

trū Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma.+*tþrū*, Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., e.Dev.+ *trū*.

trʊu snw.Yks., e.Suf.+*trū*.

trœu s.Chs.

trū e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw. Dev.

tþrū I.Ma.

þriu se.Yks. em.Lan.

Trust, 173—*trāst* sw.Yks.+*trust*.

tris w.Som.+*trʊs*.

trist ne.Yks., nm.Yks. m.Lan. +*trust*, nw. sw. & s.Dev.

trost Uls., but Ant. *trùst*.

trust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. nm. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*þrust*, n. & s.Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.

trùst Ant. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.

trʊs Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

trʊst Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som.

trʊ̄s nw.Wil.

trüst e.Dev.

tþrùs I.Ma.

þrist se.Yks.+*þrust*.

þrust e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

Truth, 193—*trauþ* Bch. Abd.

treəþ m.Yks.+*triəþ*.

triþ s.Ayr.+*truþ*.

triuþ s.Sc.+*trœþ*, *trœuþ*, s.Dur. Cum., n.Wm.+*trūþ*, m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.+*trūþ*, sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*trūþ*, em. se. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*trūþ*, wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*truþ*, *trūþ*, n. & ne.Der. Not.+*trūþ*, Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp. +*trʊuþ*, ne.Shr.+*trūþ*, s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt., s.Nrf. +*triüþ*, *trūþ*, Ess.+*trūþ*, n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

triüþ ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

triəþ m. & nm.Yks.

truþ Inv., sn.Sc.+*trūþ*, n.Ayr.+ *trūþ*, s.Ayr. Ant., me.Nhb.+ *truəþ*, s.Stf. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.+ *trūþ*, nw.Nrf., me.Wil.+*trūþ*.

truəþ me.Nhb., Glo.+*trūþ*, w. Suf.

trūþ sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *truþ*, n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Wm. nm.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor.

trʊuþ Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

trœþ Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.

Truth (contd.)—
+trūþ, but n.Ayr.+*truþ*, sm. Sc., but s.Ayr. *triþ*, *truþ*, Kcb. *trūþ*, Peb. s.Sc.
trœuþ s.Sc. s.Chs.
trœþ s.Dev.
trüþ em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *trūþ*, Peb. *trœþ*, n.Dev.+*trūþ*.
trūþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.
tþruþ I.Ma.
þriuþ, *þrūþ* se.Yks.

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Tuesday, 159—*taizdė* ne.Sc.+*teizdə*, *tezdi*, but Bch. Abd. *taizdi*.
taizdi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.
teizdə, *tezdi* ne.Sc.
tèizdė sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*tjūzdė*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tʃūzdi*, Kcb. *tiuzdė*.
tēzdi (*obsol.*) wm.Sc.+*tiuzdi*, but n.Ayr. *taizdi*.
tiuzdė Ayr., but n.Ayr. *taizdi*, s. Ayr. *tʃūzdi*, Kcb.s.Sc. se.Nhb.
tiuzdi wm.Sc. s.Dur., nnw.Yks. +*tiuzdə*, em.Lan.+*tʃiuzdi*, nw. Der. s.Lin. Som., but w.Som. *tūzdi*, *tʃūzdi*.
tiuzdə me. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not. nw.Lin. Rut.
tiəzdə m.Yks.
tjūzdė w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
tūzdė e.Sus.
tūzdi Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., m. Shr.+*tʃūzdi*, Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Suf.
tūzdi ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*tʃūzdi*, e. Dev.
tʃiuzdi em.Lan.
tʃūzdi s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. s. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. w. Sus. w.Wil.
tʃūzdə I.Ma.
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tʃūzdi w.Som.

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torn s.Ayr.+*tvrn*, sw.Nhb.
toən n.Dur.
tǭn s.Nhb. n. m. sm. & s.Lan.
tuən me.Wil.+*tōn*.
tvn Not. nw.Hrt. w.Som.
tvrn Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +*torn*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
tōn Hrf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil.
tərn I.Ma.
tən m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Tusk, 173, 343—*tus* Yks.+*tusk*, *tuf*, Der.+*tuf*, but n.Der. *tusk*, nw.Der. *tùf*.
tusk Nhb., Cum. Wm.+*tuf*, Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., Rut.+*tuf*.
tuf Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but n. em. & se.Lan. *tusk*, sw. & s. Lan. *tùf*, Chs. Stf., but n.Stf. *tusk*, Der. Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *tusk*, Rut., Lei.+*tùsk*, Nhp. Wor., but n.Wor. *tùsk*, Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt.
tùsk Ant. I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor.
tùf sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
tvsk Sc.+*tvf*, but Sh.I. s.Sc. *tœsk*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil. Som.
tvf Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. Sus. Cor.
tœsk Sh.I. s.Sc.

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twàl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *twelv*, Peb.+*twol*, Kcb. s.Sc.
twælv I.Ma. + *twelv*, s.Nrf. Dor.
twel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *twǭl*, Peb. *twàl*, *twol*.
twelv n.Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An., but s.Nrf. *twælv*, Hmp. I.W. Wil. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
twilv Sus.
twol Peb.
twǭl Lth. Edb.
twvlv w.Som. e.Dev.

Twenty, 54, 55, 231, 242—*twænti* se.Ken. Dor.
twenti Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. e.An. n.Ken., Sus.+*twinti*, Hmp. Wil. s.Som. Dev. Cor.
twintė w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
twinti ne. & em.Sc.+*twvnti*, s. Ayr. Sus.
twùnti Ant.
twvnti ne. & em.Sc.

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tiū ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*tū̃*.
tou snw.Yks.+*tū*, *twia*.
tǫu Rut.+*tō*.
tǫə n.Lin.+*tū*.
tō Rut.
tū Uls., but Ant. *twā*, se.Nhb. +*twī*, Dur., but n.Dur. *twī*, s. Dur. *twiə*, *twī*, m.Cum.+*twiə*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*twia*, snw. Yks., nm. & se.Yks.+*twiə*, sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+*tvu*, *tœu*, Lin., but n. Lin.+*tǫə*, Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Som.
tvu e.Stf., ne.Der.+*tœu*, e. & w. Der.
tœu s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.
tō̃ n. & sw.Dev.+*tū̃*.
tū̃ s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
twā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc. + *twà*, *twē*, *twǭ*, s.Ayr. Ant.
twà wm.Sc., Kcb.+*twē*.
twəə n.Cum. m.Yks.+*twiə*.
twē wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.
twia e.Cum.+*twiə*, w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
twiə s.Sc., s.Dur.+*twī*, n. e. m. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
twī me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
twǭ em.Sc., but Peb. *twē*, wm. Sc.

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ùgli Ant. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
vglė n.Ayr. s.Sc.
vgli Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *vglė*, Kcb. s.Oxf. e.An. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
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oŋkl Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
uŋkl Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Bdf.
ùŋkl Ant. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. Nhp.
vŋkl Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.An. Ken. w.Cy., but me.Wil. *vŋkȯ*, Dor. e.Dev. *oŋkl*, Cor.
vŋkȯ me.Wil.
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undðə(r) n.Lan.
undə(r) s.Nhb.Dur.m.Cum.Wm. Yks., but ne.Yks. *ondə(r)*, se. Yks. *unðə(r)*, nw. em. se. & ms. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
undər me.Nhb. n.Cum.
unðə(r) se.Yks.
ūndir Bch. Abd.
ùndə(r) sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. Shr.
ùnðər I.Ma.
vndə(r) e. & s.Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. n. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
vndər Sh. & Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc., n. Ayr.+*vnər*, s.Sc.
vnər wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*vndər*, s.Ayr.
əndər Uls.
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op m.Nhp. s.Nrf.+*vp*, e.Ken. w. Dor., w.Som.+*ǭp*, nw. & e. Dev. se.Cor.
ǭp w.Som.
up Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., n. & nw.Lan.+*ùp*, em. & se. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem., m.Bck.+*vp*, n. Cmb., Ess.+*vp*.
ùp Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *up*, Not. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp. *op*, *vp*, e. w. & s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.+*vp*, Shr. n. & nw.Oxf., w.Oxf.+*vp*, n.Bck.
vp Sc. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. n. nw. e. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. ne. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. s. Dev. e. & w.Cor.
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hiz ne.Sc.+*vs*, Frf., n.Ayr.+*vs*.
huz n. & se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*us*, n. & w.Wm.
hvz Per., s.Sc.+*vs*, *vz*.
həz Kcd. Lth. Edb.
iz Peb.
oz Uls., but Ant. *ùz*.
us me.Nhb.+*uz*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks.+*uz*, se.Yks., nw.Lin. +*uz*.
uz me.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *huz*, ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*əz*, es. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*əz*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*əz*, n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
ùs ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Nhp.
ùz Ant. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., nw. Der.+*əz*, Lei.
vs Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., wm.Sc.+*vz*, but n.Ayr.+*hiz*, s.Sc. n. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w. Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. & nw. Dev. e.Cor.
vz wm. & s.Sc.
əs e.Hrt. sw.Dev.
əz nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *ùz*, e. Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. w.Cor.
[*-s* (rarely *-z*) is used enclitically in all the dialects.]

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valju I.Ma.
valə w.Wm. Yks.
vàlə Peb.
væli se.Ken.+*væliu*, Sus. e.Dev.
væliu se.Ken.
vælju me.Wil.
velji ne.Sc.
velju Ant.
vèlə s.Sc.
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veô me.Wil.
veəl w.Som.
vèl Abd.+*vīl*, sn.Sc.+*vēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.
vēl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *vīl*, Abd. *vèl*, *vīl*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s. War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som.
viəl Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *vīl*, snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. Der., nw.Der.+*vīl*, Lin., ne. Shr.+*vīl*, Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vīl*.
vìl Kcb.
vīl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nw.Der. Rut. ne.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.
weəl ne.Nrf.+*wīl*, e.Suf.
wīl ne.Nrf.

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vein Bch. Abd. Ant. se.Ken.

Vein (contd.)—
veən sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf.
vẽn s.Sc.
vēn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sus.
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varmən I.Ma.
vāment e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin.
vāmin Wm.+*vāmint*, n. & em. Lan., s.Lan. n.Der.+*vāmint*, Not., se.Ken. Sus.+*vāmint.*
vāmint Dur. s.Cum.Wm. n.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m. & s. Lin. War. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. w.Som. Dev. Cor.
vāmən s.Nhb. nw.Nrf. Dor.
vāmənt n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. Lei.
væmint sw.Lan.
vermin s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
vermən Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
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wāmənt Nrf. Suf.
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varə n. & sw.Nhb. n. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan., ms.Lan.+ *veri.*
værə s.Sc.
vera Bch. Abd. sm.Sc.
verė ne.Sc.+*varə*, but Bch. Abd. *vera*, w.Frf. e.Per.
veri Sh.I. Inv., sn.Sc.+*varə*, nm. Sc.+*varə*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *verė*, em.Sc.+*varə*, Ant. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*vvri*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*weri*, Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf., Ess.+*weri*, se. Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+*vəri*, e. Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev.
varə ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb.
vvri w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf., e.Sus.+ *weri*, nw.Wil.+*vəri*, w.Dor. w.Som.
vəri Uls., but Ant. *veri*, n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.
weri m.Bck. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf. *veri*, Ess. e.Sus.
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vailənt w.Som.
vailət—Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., se.Yks.+ *vālət*, n.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma.+ *voilət*, n. & nw.Der. Not., Lin. +*vaiələt*, Sus.+*voilət*, n. & e. Dev.
vaiəlit n.Ayr. n.Cum.
vaiələt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vaiəlit*, s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.
vālət m. & se.Yks.

veilət sn.Sc. e.Yks.
voilit s.Oxf.
voilət em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor. n.Bck. se.Ken. Sus.
vvilit m.Bck., w.Wil.+*vviələt*.
vvilət Dor., but e.Dor. *vəilət*.
vviəlit me.Wil.
vviələt w.Hrt. w.Wil.
vəilət I.W. e.Dor.
wailət e.Suf.+*woilət*.
woilət e.Suf.
wəilət ne.Nrf.

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vaipər n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. w. Wm. I.Ma.
vāpə(r) m.Yks. s.Lan.
veipə(r) s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.
veipər me. & se.Nhb.
vèipər Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vaipər*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
voipə(r) n.Stf. se.Ken.
vvipə(r) Dor.
waipə(r) e.Suf.
wəipə(r) ne.Nrf.

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Voice, 213—*vais* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der., Lei.+*vois*, w. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s. Oxf. ne.Cmb. Sus. Hmp. me. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
vàis em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*vois*, I.Ma., Chs.+*veis*, n. Stf.+*vois*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.
veis ms.Lan.+*vois*, Chs. nw.Der.
vèis Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*vois*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vais*, Peb.
vois Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*vòis*, m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.
vòis nnw. & snw.Yks.
vvis em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vais*, Peb. *vèis*.
vwois e.Oxf. nw.Wil.
wais e.Suf.
wois s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken.
wəis ne.Nrf.

Vow, 225—*vai* n.Stf.+*vau*.
vau Inv. s.Ayr., Kcb.+*vū*, Ant. s.Nhb. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*vou*, n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus.
vā sw.Yks.
vǣ sw.Lan.
veu Bdf. se.Ken.
vou snw.Yks. I.Ma.
vū Sh. & Or.I. ne.sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *vau*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
vvu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. s. Oxf. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.
wvu Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Wag, 29, 351—*wag* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+*waig*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
waig sm.Lan.
wāg Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.
wæg nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
weg sw.Yks. se.Ken.
wēg em.Lan. s.Stf.

Wages, 204.
Wagon, 233, 269.
Waist—*wais* Dor.
waist se.Ken.
weist Ant.
weəst sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
wêist w.Frf. e.Per.
wēs I.Ma.
wēst Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
wiast w.Wm.
Wait, 205—*wait* m.Shr. me.Wil. e.Dor.
wæit m.Nhp.
weət sw.Yks.
wêt Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.
wēt ne.Sc. sm. & sw.Lan., ne. Der.+*wīt*.
wīt m. & w.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & w. Der.
woit w.Som.
Wake, 425, 426, 430, 432.
Waken, 22, 339—*waikn* se.Ken.
wakn s.Ayr. Cum. Wm.+*wokn*, ne. & nw.Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw. & w.Der. Not. sw. & s.Lin.
wākn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
wȁkn s.Sc.+*wekn*, *wiəkn*.
wekn s.Sc. n.Dur.
weəkn nw.Lin. Dor.
wēkn Inv. n. & s.Nhb. I.Ma. s. Stf. Sus.
wiəkn s.Sc.
wokn s.Ayr. Cum. Wm. e. m. sw. & s.Yks.
wǭkn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Walk, 38, 340—*wak* me.Nhb., sw.Lan.+*wǭk*.
wāk Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Ant., se.Nhb.+*wōk*, s. Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *wǭk*, nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei.+*wǭk*, w. War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. n. & sw.Dev.
wȁk Kcb.
wȁk s.Sc.
wǣk e.Som.
weək m.Bck.
wiək m.Yks.+*woək*.
wok n.Cum.+*woək*, s.Chs. nw. Der.
woək n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se. Yks.+*wǭk*, sw.Yks. em.Lan.
wǭk wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War., but w.War. *wāk*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
wōk se.Nhb.
Wall, 40, 255—*wal* me.Nhb.+*wā*, s.Nhb.
wā Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., sm.Sc.+*wǭ*, Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*woə*, nnw. Yks.+*wāl*, n.Lan.+*wǭ*, *wō*, ms.Lan.+*wō*.
wāl se.Nhb.+*wō*, n.Dur. nnw. Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor., w. Som.+*wǭl*, n. & nw.Dev.
wȁ s.Sc.
wȁl Uls., but Ant. *wā*, w.Wil. sw.Dev.
wol e.Som.
wou ne.Der.
woə n.Cum.
woəl sw.Yks.+*wǭl*, em.Lan. Rut. Sus., but e.Sus. *wǭl*.
wǭ wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.,

snw.Yks.+*wǭl*, n. se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*wō*, s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.
wǭl snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf.m.Bck. ne.Nrf.e.Suf.Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.
wō se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s. Lan.
wuəl m.Yks.

Wander, 28, 31, 300—*wandð(r)* Wm., but w.Wm. *wandər*, n. Lan.
wandð(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & es.Yks. nw. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s. Lan.+*wanðə(r)*, Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
wandər me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm.
wanðə(r) se. & s.Lan.
wanðər Ant.
wanər ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wonər*, s. Ayr.+*wànər*, Lth. Edb.
wāndə(r) Dor.
wāndər Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per.
wànər s.Ayr. Kcb.
wændə(r) s.Som. e.Dev.
wondə(r) sw.Yks. s.Oxf.
wonðər I.Ma.
wonər wm.Sc.

Wane, 42—*wain* se.Ken.
wein Ant.
weən se.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +*wiən*, sw.Yks. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor.
wēn Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s. Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
wiən s.Sc. se.Yks.

Wang, 323.

Want, *v.*, 28—*want* Sh. & Or.I. Cai., sn.Sc.+*wɒnt*, w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *wānt*, wm.Sc.+*wɒnt*, Kcb. s. Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks.+*wont*, es. & ms.Yks., s. Yks.+*wont*, n. & nw.Lan., m. Lan.+*wont*, em. & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wont*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf., but n.Stf. *wont*, Der. Lin., Lei.+*wǭnt*, but n.Lei. *wont*, e.War. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Hrf., Glo.+*wænt*, ne.Cmb. se.Ken. nw.Wil., w. Wil.+*wont*.
waənt n.Bck., m.Bck.+*wǭnt*.
wānt Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Shr. e. Oxf., Sus.+*wǭnt*, Dor., but e. Dor. *wont*, sw.Dev.
wænt Glo. nm.Brks., ne.Nrf.+ *wont*, nw. & e.Dev.
wǣnt s.Dev.
wint ne.Sc.+*wɒnt*.
wont sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., n.Dev.+ *wɒnt*, Cor.
woənt Bdf.+*wǭnt*.
wǭnt Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp.
wɒnt ne. sn. & wm.Sc. n.Dev.

Want = a mole, 236.

Warm, 28, 37, 234—*warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb.
warəm sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.*wārm*, Kcb. *warm*, n.Cum., nnw. Yks.+*wǣm*.
waəm em.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.+ *wām*.

Warm (contd.)—
wām s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. ne.Yks., snw.Yks. + *wārəm*, e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan., s.Lan. + *wəm*, Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m. Nhp. + *wǭm*, ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf., n.Bck. + *wǭm*, m.Bck., ne.Nrf. + *wǭm*, se.Ken., Sus. + *wǭm*, I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
wārm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
wārəm Lth. snw.Yks.
wàrm s.Sc.
wǣm nnw.Yks., sw.Lan. + *wōm*, e.Som.
worm me.Nhb.
worəm I.Ma.
wǭm m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.
wǭrəm Edb.
wōm sw. & ms.Lan.
wəm sm. & s.Lan.

Warn, 28, 37—*warn* Kcb. Ant.
waən em.Lan., n.Der. + *wān*.
wān s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n. Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor.
wārn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
wǣn sw.Lan.
wèrn s.Sc.
wērn Lth. + *wǭrn*.
worn I.Ma.
wǭn n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus.
wǭrn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
wən sm.Lan.

Warrant, 201, 233, 262, 295—
warənd sw.Yks.
wān nw.Wil. + *wānd*.
wānd n.Dur. nw.Wil.
wàran s.Sc.
wǭn w.Som.

Wart, 28, 37, 234, 263—*rat* Per., but e.Per. *wart*, em.Sc. n. Ayr. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *wāt*, Dur., Cum. + *wāt*.
ret e.An. + *rit*.
rit e.An.
wart Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
waət em.Lan. n.Der.
wārt Bch. Abd.
wāt s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se. Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.
wǣt sw.Lan.
wort I.Ma.
wǭt n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.
wərǭt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *rat*.
wōt sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

Wartch, 340.

Wash, 27, 28, 343, 425, 429—
waif w.Yks. + *wef*, sm.Lan. + *weif*, s.Lan. + *weif*, *wef*.
waf Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *wǭf*, wm.Sc. Uls., n.Lan. + *wef*, sw.Lan., nw.Lin. + *wef*, m. Nhp., n. & m.Shr. + *wef*, Glo. + *wæf*, e.Sus.
wāf se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *waf*.
wāəf w.Wil. + *wof*.
wæif me.Wil.
wæf s.Sc. Glo., ne.Nrf. + *wef*, w. Dor. n. nw. & e.Dev.
wǣf e.Dor. + *wof*.
weif snw. & m.Yks. + *wef*, ne. em. sm. & s.Lan., n.Der. + *wef*, nw. Wil.
wef sm.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. w. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan., ms.Lan. + *woif*, s.Lan.

Chs. n. e. & em.Stf., wm.Stf. +*woſ*, s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der., Not.+*woſ*, n. nw. sw. & s.Lin., Rut.+*woſ*, Lei. e.War. se.Wor. n. ne. & m. Shr. Hrf. ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*woſ*, sw. & s.Dev.

wēſ e.Som.

woiſ ms.Lan.

woſ I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf.+*weſ*, Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil. e. Dor.

wǭſ Lth. w.Som.

Wash-house, 229.

Wasn't, 327.

Wasp, 26, 28, 331, 379—*wap* s. Dev.

waps n.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs., Not.+*wasp*, n.Lin. Lei. w. Wor. Glo., Oxf.+*wops*, Brks., e.An.+*wapsi*, Ken.+*wops*, but se.Ken.*wāsp*, *wǭps*, Sur.Sus. Hmp.Wil. Dor. s.Som.+*wops*, Dev.+*wops*, but n.Dev. *wapsi*, s.Dev. *wap*, Cor.+*wops*.

wapsi e.An., w.Som.+*wǭps*, n. Dev.

wasp Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. Not.

wāsp Lth. Edb. se.Ken.+*wǭps*.

wesp w.Yks.+*wops*, sw.Yks.

wops w.Yks., n.Stf.+*wosp*, War. s.Wor. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

wǭps Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som.

wosp n.Stf.

Waste—*waist* se.Ken.

weist Ant.

weəs Dor. w.Som.

weəst sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

wëist w.Frf. e.Per.

wēs I.Ma.

wēst Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & ne. Der. me.Wil.

wiast Wm.

wiəst n.Cum. ne.Yks.

Watch, 28, 341, 376—*watſ* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. se. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf., n.Der.+*wotſ*, Lin. Dor.

wotſ sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

wǭtſ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Water, 47, 284, 287—*watþə(r)* sw.Wm. ne. & e.Yks., n.Lan. +*watə(r)*.

watþər Ant.

watə(r) Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., sw.Yks.+*wotə(r)*, es. & ms.Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan., sm.se. & sw.Lan.+*wētə(r)*, ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *wētə(r)*, *wēþə(r)*, s.Chs.+*wātə(r)*, *wētə(r)*, *wītə(r)*, ne.Der.+*wētə(r)*, e.Der. n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*wotə(r)*, Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

watər Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*wa:ər*, sm.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm.

waþə(r) se.Yks.

wa:ər wm.Sc.

wātə(r) s.Chs. w.War. Glo. n. & m.Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

wātər me.Nhb.+*wētər*.

Water (contd.)—
wàtər s.Sc.+*wètər*.
wàtþər, *wàþər* I.Ma.
wætə(r) nw.Dev.
wetə(r) s.Nhb. Lei.
wetər se.Nhb.
weətə(r) n.Wor. n.Hrf.+*wētə(r)*.
wètər s.Sc.
wētə(r) sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s. Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der., m.Nhp.+*wǭtə(r)*, n.Wor., s.Wor.+*wiətə(r)*, n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*wītə(r)*, m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.
wētər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *wǭ:ə(r)*, me.Nhb.
wēþə(r) s.Lan.
wiətə(r) e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.
wītə(r) m. w. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.
wotə(r) sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf.
wǭdə(r) nw. & e.Som.
wǭtə(r) ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil.
wǭ:ə(r) Lth. Edb.
wətər Uls., but Ant. *watþər*.

Wave, *sb.* and *v.*, 43—*waf* Or.I.
waiv se.Ken.
weiv Ant. Lei.
weəv e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wiəv*, se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w. Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
wēv Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. s.Som.
wiav w.Wm.
wiəv m.Yks.
wīv Glo.

Wax, *v.*, 361.

Way, 64—*wai* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., m.Nhp. +*wei*, *wē*, sw.Nhp.+*wē*, s.Wor. n.Hrf.+*wei*, e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*wei*, *wē*, s.Nrf.+*wā*, *wei*, Ess.+*wei*, e. & se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*wǣ*, e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som.
wā s.Nrf.
wæi nw.Oxf. w.Dor.
wǣ e.Cum., w.Cum.+*wē*, n. & sw.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*wē*, se. Yks.+*weə*, *wē*, n.Lan., e.Suf. +*wei*, w.Wil.
wei s.Dur., em.Stf.+*wē*, *wī*, s.Stf., Rut.+*wē*, Lei.+*wī*, m.Nhp. w. War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.+*weə*, Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*wē*, s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev.
weə me.Nhb.+*wē*, n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wiə*, se. & sw.Yks., n. Stf.+*wī*, Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus.+*wē*.
wèi Or.I. Inv. nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *wai*, wm.Sc.+*wvi*, but n.Ayr. *wai*, sm. & s.Sc. +*wē*.
wē sm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wai*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *wei*, m. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm., ne.Yks.+*wiə*, nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *wǣ*, I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wī*, s. War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor.
wiə ne. m. & nm.Yks.
wī m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr.

woi nm.Brks. se.Hrt.
wvi wm.Sc.

We, 151, 235, 236, 408, 411—*ū* Lth. Edb. Peb.
wei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. & nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*wī*, sm. Yks., s.Lan.+*wī*, s.Chs. n. & em.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*wī*, w.Der. Lei. Nhp.
wē em.Lan.+*wī*, se. & sw.Lan.
wī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *wei*, Wm. n. nnw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e. Der. Lin. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. Som.Cor.
[The unstressed forms are *wi*, *wə*, rarely *we*.]

Weak—*wēk* Sh.I. n.Nhb., n. Cum.+*wēk*, e. & m.Cum. n. Wm. n.Lan. Dor., but e.Dor. *wēk*.
weik Ant., nnw.Yks.+*wēk*, m. Nhp. e.War.
wek sn.Sc.+*wēk*, m.Lan., ms. Lan.+*wēk*, nw.Der., m.Shr.+ *wēk*.
weək e.Yks.+*wēk*, m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*wēk*, *wiək*, sw.Yks.+ *wēk*, n.Stf. n.Lin., e.Suf.+*wīk*, Sus., but e.Sus. *wēk*, w.Sus. *wīk*, nw.Wil.
wèik ne.Sc.+*wēk*.
wèk Peb.
wēk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *wèk*, wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *weik*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*wīk*, Dur., but n.Dur. *wīk*, n. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. nw. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. War. s. Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e. Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. e. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev.
wiək s.Cum. m.Wm. ne. & se. Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.
wīk Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. Lan. s.Stf. Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wean, 59, 60—*wān* Dor., but e.Dor. *wīn*.
wein Ant. sw.Lan. n.Stf.
weən s.Lan.+*wēn*, e.Suf. e.Dev.
wèn w.Frf. e.Per.+*wēn*.
wēn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr., m.Bck. +*wīn*, ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som. n.Dev.
wiən s.Sc. n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wīn*, n. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
wīn Inv. ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. m. Cum. se. & es.Yks. Rut. m. Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.

Weapon, 269.

Wear, 65, 425, 426, 428, 433, 434—*wā(r)* w.Wor.
wā(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.
weə(r) sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wiə(r)*, n. Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf., ne.Nrf.+*wiə(r)*, e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
wēr Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc +*wīr*, sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.
wia(r) nw.Lan.
wier n.Cum.
wiə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wear (contd.)—
Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.
wiər s.Sc.+*wīr*, I.Ma.
wīr ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.
wə̄(r) s.Stf.

Weather, 62, 297—*waðər* wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wàðər Kcb. s.Sc.
wæðə(r) ne.Nrf.+*wɒðə(r)*, Dor. w. Som.
wedðə(r) sw.Wm. n.Lan.
wedðər n.Cum.+*weðər*.
wedə(r) m.Cum. nw.Lan., se.Ken. +*weðə(r)*, Sus.
wedər Bnff. w.Wm.
weðə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. e. Dev.
weðər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum.
widir, *wiðir* Bch. Abd.
wɒðə(r) ne.Nrf.
wəðər Uls., but Ant. *waðər*.

Weave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*waiv* ne.Sc.+*wèiv*.
wāv Lth.
weiəv s.Chs.
weiv Ldd., n.Nhb.+*wīv*, nnw. Yks.+*wiəv*, sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
weəv e.Yks., m.Bck.+*wīv*, e.Suf.
wèiv ne. & sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +*wēv*.
wēv Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Sc.+*wīv*, Uls., but Ant. *wīv*, Ldd. *weiv*, se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m. & se.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me. Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
wiev n.Cum.+*wīv*.
wiəv sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.
wīv Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Rut. m.Bck. e. & se. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Web, 54—*wab* w.Frf. e.Per.+*wob*, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor.
wàb s.Sc.+*wob*.
web s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. e. Som.
wob ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
wɒb w.Som.

Wed, 54, 429.

Wedge, 54—*wadg* ne. & sn.Sc. s. Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev.
wādg Lth. Edb.
wàdg Kcb., s.Sc.+*wɒdg*.
wædg e.Suf. nw.Dev.
wedg w.Frf. e.Per.+*wēdg*, n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *widg*, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n. & s.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se. Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w. Som. *wǭdg*, e.Dev. Cor.
wēdg w.Frf. e.Per.
widg m.Yks. Sus. w.Wil.
wǭdg w.Som.
wɒdg s.Sc.

Wednesday—*wadnzdė* Peb.
wanzdė Kcb.+*wenzdė*.
wanzdi wm.Sc.+*wenzdi*, but n. Ayr. *wenzdė*.
wænzdi e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wənzdi*.
wednzdė Inv. s.Sc. n.Cum.
wednzdi ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

widnzdə, Lth. Edb. em. & se. Lan., sw.Lan.+*wenzdi*, nw. Der. s.Lin.
wednzdə s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., nw. Lin.+*wenzdə*.
wenzdė n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Sus.
wenzdi wm.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. s.Som. sw.Dev.
wenzdə n.Stf. nw.Lin.
wẽnzdi w.Som.
widnzdė w.Frf. e.Per.
widnzdi Bch. Abd.
widnzdə m.Yks.
wədnzdė Uls., but Ant. *wenzdė*.
wənzdi e.Dor.

Weed, 190, 191, 428, 429, 433—
wæ̈d Dor.
weid n.Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
wėd, *wėid* w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wiəd n.Der.+*wīd*.
wìd w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.
wīd Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. Cor.

Week, 80, 236, 340, 382—*uk* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*wik*.
wæ̈k s.Dev.
weik nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wīk*, ne. Der.
wēk Glo.+*wik*, sm.Hmp. I.W. sw.Dev.
wik Irel., but Uls. *wīk*, n.Dur., e. & w.Cum.+*wīk*, m.Wm. e. Yks., m. se. & sw.Yks.+*wīk*, ms.Yks., s.Yks.+*wīk*, nw. m. & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wiək*, sw. Lan.+*wīk*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. n. Der.+*wīk*, w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n. & w. Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. ne.Nrf., Ken. s.Sur. Sus.+*wīk*, Hmp., but sm.Hmp. *wēk*, w.Wil., e. Dor.+*wīk*, e. & w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev. Cor.
wiək se.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
wìk Sh.I.+*wīk*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn. Sc.+*wīk*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wīk Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Uls. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m. Wm. *wik*, nnw. snw. m. nm. se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s. Der. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. s.Nrf. e. w. & s.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Weep, 429.

Weft, 295.

Weigh—*wai* Sh.I. ne.Sc., ne. Nrf.+*wei*, w.Wil.+*wə̄*, e.Som.
wə̄ w.Wil.
wei s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*wī*, n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin., Rut.+*wē*, m.Shr., Bdf.+*wē*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
wē Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s. Lin. Rut. Bdf.
wī wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.
woi w.Som.

Weight, 80, 358—*wait* m.Shr.+*weit*, se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
wæiχt s.Sc.

Weight (contd.)—
wǣt ne.Nrf.
weχt Or.I. Inv. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.
weit Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der., Lei.+*wīt*, m.Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. s.Som.
weɔt n.Stf.
wēt se.Lan. n.Dev.
wīt Lei.
woit w.Som.

Well, *sb.*, 54, 445—*wal* ne.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wàl*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
wàl n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
wæl Dor.+*wel*.
wel Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e. An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.
wǭl Lth. Edb.

Well, *adv.*, 152, 445—*wā* n.Ken. +*wāl*.
wāl n.Ken. Sus.
wæl s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Dor.
wel w.Cum. n.Wm.+*wīl*, w.Wm. n.Lan., m.Lan.+*wīl*, em.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan.+*wīl*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wīl*, ne. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. +*wēl*, *wvl*, s.Pem., Glo.+*wvl*, nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Ken.+*weɔl*, Hmp. I.W., nw. & w.Wil.+*weɔl*, e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. *wvl*, Dev. Cor.
weɔl s.Oxf. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.
wēl e.Hrf.
wìl Or.I.+*wīl*, Cai., ne.Sc.+*wīl*, sn. & nm.Sc., em.Sc.+*wīl*, wm. sm. & s.Sc.
wīl Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but w. Cum. *wel*, Wm., but n.Wm. +*wel*, w.Wm. *wel*, Yks. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Shr.
wvl e.Hrf. Glo. w.Som.
wəl Uls., but Ant. *wīl*.

Wellington, 273.

Wench, 54, 55, 342, 379—*wæntf* e.Suf.
wenf ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*winf*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm., se.Yks.+*wentf*, n. em. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf., n. & e.Der.+*wentf*, Not. nw. & s.Lin., Lei.+*wentf*, m.Nhp., e.War.+*wentf*, s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr., m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf.+*wentf*, Glo. s.Oxf. w. Wil.
wentf me. & se.Nhb. snw. & e. Yks., m.Yks.+*wintf*, se.Yks. s.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Sus. nw. Wil. s.Som.
wènf sm.Sc., but Kcb. *winf*, s.Sc.
winf w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.
wintf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *winf*, m.Yks.
wontf, *wǭnf* w.Som.
wvnf em.Sc.

Went, 55—*wænt* se.Ken. w.Dor.
went Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *wint*, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

wint m.Yks. Sus.

wənt Uls., but Ant. *went*.

West,54—*wast* Sh.&Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *wàst*.

wāst Lth. Edb.

wàst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

wæs Dor.+*west*, w.Som.+*wæst*.

wæst se.Ken. w.Som.

wes I.Ma.

west s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

Wester, 398.

Wet, 135, 428, 429, 433—*wat* ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*wìt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wàt*, sm. Sc. Ant.

wāt Lth. Edb.+*wīt*.

wàt n.Ayr. Peb., s.Sc.+*wìt*.

wæt e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *wet*, w.Som.+*wvt*.

weit m.Nhp.

wet me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*wīt*, Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wiət*, e. Yks., nm.Yks.+*wiət*, se. & sw. Yks.+*wīt*, s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wīt*, ms. Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*wīt*, e. & s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *wīt*, Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e.&s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

weət nw.Wil.

wit m.Yks.+*wiət*, ms.Yks., n. Der.+*wīt*.

wiət snw. m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.

wìt Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

wīt Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

wvt w.Som. e.Dev.

wət Uls., but Ant. *wat*.

Wether, 62, 297, 314—*waðər* wm.Sc. s.Ayr.+*weðər*, Kcb. I.Ma.

wæðə(r) Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

wedðə(r) nnw.Yks.+*wedə(r)*, *weðə(r)*, n.Lan.+*wedə(r)*.

wedə(r) s.Dur.+*weðə(r)*, m.Cum. nnw.&snw.Yks.n.&se.Lan., m.Bck.+*weðə(r)*, se.Ken. Sus.

wedər Lth.+*weðər*, Edb. se.Nhb. w.Wm.

weðə(r) s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. e. se. sw.& es.Yks. em.sw.& s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr. s. Oxf. m.Bck. s.Som.

weðər Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum.

wvðə(r) ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

wvðər s.Sc.

Whack, 243.

Whacker, 323.

Whacking, 323.

What, 28, 240, 292, 294, 422, 423—*āt* w.Som.+*wot*, *wǭt*.

fat Sh.I.+*hwat*, Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

What (contd.)—
hwat Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
hwàt s.Sc.
hwot I.Ma.
hwʊt Lth. Edb.
ot n. & nw.Dev.
wat me.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. snw. m. nm. & se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*wot*, es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Glo. n. & nw.Oxf.+*wot*, Sus., nw.Wil. +*wot*, sw.Dev.
wāt e.Oxf.+*wot*, Brks.
wæt s.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *wot*, s.Som. s.Dev.
wod sm.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n. & e. Der.+*wot*, n. & m.Shr., se.Shr. +*wot*.
wor is common in sw. & s.Yks. and the midl. dialects, when the next word begins with a vowel.
wot w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hrf. se.Shr. Glo. n. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n. Ken. Hmp. I.W. nw. & w. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.
wǭt se.Ken. w.Som.

Wheat, 137, 138, 240—*fait*, *hwait* ne.Sc.+*hwīt*.
hweit Ldd.
hwèit sn. & nm.Sc.
hwēt Uls., but Ant. *hwīt*, Ldd. *hweit*.
hwiət n. & sw.Wm.
hwìt sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.
hwīt Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.
weit nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wiət*, n. Stf.+*wīt*, em.Stf.+*wiət*, *wīt*, m. Nhp.+*wit*, *wiət*, *wīt*, sw.Nhp. +*wiət*, *wīt*, e.Oxf.+*wēt*, n.Bck. +*wiət*, Ess.+*wīt*, Sus., but e. Sus. *weət*, w.Sus. *wīt*.
weət ne.Shr.+*wiət*, *wīt*, m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.
wēt s.Chs.+*wiət*, *wīt*, Flt. Dnb.+ *wiət*, s.Stf. e.Der.+*wiət*, *wīt*, s.War.+*wīt*, n.Wor., n. & m. Shr.+*wiət*, Glo., nw.Oxf.+ *wit*, e. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., nw. Nrf.+*wīt*, me.Wil., e.Dor.+*wit*, Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
wit ne.Nhp.+*wīt*, m.Nhp., se. Shr.+*wiət*, *wīt*, n.Hrf.+*wiət*, *wīt*, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt., Hnt.+*wiət*, s.Nrf.+*wīt*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*wēt*.
wiət ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*wīt*, ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. +*wīt*, e.Der. Lin., Rut. Lei.+ *wīt*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+ *wīt*, n.Hrf. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*wīt*, Hnt.
wīt s.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se. Shr. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wheel, 191, 240—*hwìl* w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*hwīl*, Kcb.
hwīl Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

weil n.Stf.
wil m.Shr. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *wĭl*, w.Som.
wiəl nw.Lin.+*wīl*, s.Oxf. e.Dev.
wīl sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. Dor. s.Som.

Whelk, 52.

Whelp, 54, 240—*folp* ne.Sc.
hwalp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
hwelp Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w. Wm. I.Ma.
hwǭlp Lth. Edb.
wælp se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
welp Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. n.Bck. e.An. me.Wil. s. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *wælp*, Cor.

When, 235, 240—*fan* Cai. ne.sn. & nm.Sc.+unstressed forms *fen*, *fən*.
hwan Sh.I. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *hwān*, Peb. *hwàn*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *hwàn*, sm.Sc.
hwān Lth. Edb.
hwàn n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
hwen Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. I.Ma.
hwin unstressed form Sh. & Or.I. Ayr.
hwvn unstressed form Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
hwən unstressed form Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.
on unstressed form w.Som.
wæn ne.Nrf.+*wen*, Dor., but e. Dor. *wen*, sw.Dev.+*wen*, s. Dev.
wen s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *win*, Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.Shr.Glo.Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken., but n.Ken. *win*, Sus. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. w.Cor.
wēn w.Som.
win m.Yks. n.Ken.

Where, 134, 240, 444—*far* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fār* (interrogative form).
hwar Or.I.+*hwār*, em.Sc.+*hwēr*, but Lth. Edb. *hwǭr*, Peb. *hwir*, sm.Sc.+*hwǭr*, but Kcb. *hwēr*, Ant.
hwā(r) sw. & s.Wm.
hwār Sh. & Or.I., nm.Sc.+*hwǭr*, but w.Frf. e.Per. *far*, *fār*.
hweər Uls., but Ant. *hwar*, me. & sw.Nhb.
hwēr em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hwǭr*, Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
hwir Peb.
hwiər n.Cum. I.Ma.
hwǭr nm.wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
wa:(r) nw.Lan.+*wā(r)*, s.Pem. e. Oxf.
wā(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wiə(r)*, nw.Lan. w.Wor., n. Shr. nw.Oxf.+*wiə(r)*, n.Cmb.
we:(r) n.Dur.+*wiə(r)*, s.Dur., ne. Yks.+*wiə(r)*, n.Stf., em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.+*wiə(r)*, n.Hrf. n. Oxf., Bdf.+*wiə(r)*, nw.Hrt. Cmb., but n.Cmb. *wā(r)*, ne. nw. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*wiə(r)*, w.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W., w.Wil.+*wā(r)*, e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*wiə(r)*.
wiə(r) n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m.

Where (contd.)—
sm. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+ *wɒ̄(r)*, Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*wɒ̄(r)*, nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se. Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *weə(r)*, w.Dor. *wɒ̄(r)*, nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor.
woə(r) w.Cum.
wǭ(r) n.Wm. es.Yks.
wɒ̄(r) s.Lan. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.
wɑ̄(r) em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

Whether, 314.

Whey, 133, 240—*fai* ne.Sc. + *hwai*.
hwai Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*hwèi*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.
hwèi Inv.+*hwē*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc.
hwē Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma.
wǣ nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wī*.
wei e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.
weə n.Stf.
wē s.Dur. snw.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+ *wī*, s.Oxf.
wī s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

Which, 240, 341, 422, 423—*fēlk* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fʊl*, *hwilk*.
fil w.Frf. e.Per.+*fəl*.
fʊl Bch. Abd.
fəl w.Frf. e.Per.
hwilk Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Wm.
hwitʃ Inv. n. & s.Ayr., Kcb.+ *hwʊtʃ*, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm.
hwùtʃ I.Ma.
hwʊlk Lth. Edb.
hwʊtʃ Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
wilk ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*witʃ*.
witʃ nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. es. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. Dev. Cor.
wītʃ w.Som.

Whiff, 240.

Whig, 240.

While, *sb.*, 156—*fail*, *fēil* ne.Sc.
hwail Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Cum.+*weil*, m.Cum. n.Wm.
hweil me. se. & s.Nhb.
hwèil w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
wail e. & w.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wāl*, sw. & es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. n.Der.+*wàil*, Not. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w. Sus. n.Dev.
waiəl w.Som.+*wʊiəl*.
wāl e.Yks.+*wàil*, m. nm. & se. Yks. sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wàil*, s.Lan.
wàil e.Yks. nw. m. em. sw. & ms.Lan., Chs.+*weil*, Dnb.wm. Stf., s.Stf.+*woil*, n. ne. & nw. Der., e.Der.+*woil*, w. & s.Der., m.Nhp.+*woil*, w.War. n.Cmb.
weil s.Dur. n.Cum. Chs., n.Stf.+ *woil*.
woil s.Yks. se.Lan. n. em. & s. Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei. *wail*,

m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wəil*, Ess. se. Ken.
wvil Flt. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n. Ken., e.Dor.+*wəil*, s.Dev.
wvild e.Hrf.+*wəil*.
wviö me.Wil.
wviəl nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e. Dev.
wəil e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e. Dor.

While, *cj.*, 153, 240—*fail* Abd.
fel Cai.
hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum., n. & w.Wm.+*hwal*, *hwel*, sw. & s.Wm., n.Yks.+*wal*.
hwaiəl n.Cum.
hwal n. & w.Wm.
hweil s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwel n. e. & w.Wm.
hwèil Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
hwvl s.Sc.
wail nw.Yks.+*wel*, snw.Yks.+*wal*, *wel*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
wal n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*wāl*, snw. Yks., e. & sm.Yks.+*wāl*, w. Yks.+*woil*, *wol*, sw. & ms.Yks. n.Der.+*wol*.
waəl m. & nm.Yks.+*wāl*.
wāl ne. e. m. nm. & sm.Yks.
wàil em.Lan.+*wàl*, sw.Lan., s. Lan.+*wol*, ne.Chs. e.Der. m. Nhp.
wàl em.Lan.
wel e.Cum. nw. & snw.Yks.
woil w.Yks. s.Stf. m.Bdf.
wol w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s. Lan. n.Der.
wvil Dor.
wviəl e.Dev.

Whims, 240.

Whine, 154, 240—*hwain* Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
hwein s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwèin Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
wain s.Cum., sw.Yks.+*woin*, ms. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. w. Som.
wān m. & nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
wàin m. em. & ms.Lan. s.Der. m.Nhp.
wein s.Dur.
woin sw. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf. s. Lin. n.Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se. Ken.
wvin nw.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor.
wəin e.Hrf. Glo.

Whistle, 69, 233, 240—*fvsl* ne. Sc.+*hwvsl*.
hwisl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb., n. Cum.+*hwusl*, n.Wm. I.Ma.
hwusl n. & m.Cum.
hwùsl Ant.
hwvsl ne. & em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
wisl w. & sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev. Cor.
wizö me.Wil.
wuzl ne.Wm.

White, 154, 240—*fèit* ne.Sc.+*hwèit*.
hwait Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
hweit s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma.
hwèit Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
wait sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Sus. Som.
wāt sm.Lan.
wàit em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woit*, Lei. ne.Shr.

White (contd.)—
woit se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
wvit s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Whither, 444.
Whittle, 242.
Who, 125, 240, 422, 423—*fā* Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fà*, w.Frf. e.Per.
fà sn.Sc.
hū Uls., but Ant. *hwa*, s.Nhb.+*hwei*, n.Cum.+*hwē*, I.Ma.
hwa Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant.
hwà em.Sc.+*hwǭ*, Kcb.
hwei s.Nhb.
hwē wm.Sc.+*hwǭ*, Lth. Peb. n. Nhb. n.Cum.
hwiə s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
hwī me.Nhb.
hwǭ em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *hwē*, wm.Sc.
iu n.Stf.+*ū*, em.Stf. Lei., Bdf.+*ū*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*ū*, w.Suf.
iü ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ǖ*.
uə sw.Yks. em.Lan.+*wuə*, sm. Lan.+*ū*, sw. & s.Lan., Chs.+*ū*, Flt., n.Der.+*ū*, e.Der.+*wō*, n.Lin.
ū sm.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *uə*, War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.
ǣ Brks., n.Dev.+*ǖ*, sw. & s.Dev.
ǖ e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
wā n. & nw.Lan.
weə s.Cum. m.Yks.
wi e.Yks.+*wiə*, *wǭ*.
wia n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
wiə s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.+*wī*, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wǭ*.
wī se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. & w. Cum.
wǭ e. & se.Yks.
wō es.Yks. e.Der.
wuə sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se. Lan. Dnb.
Whole, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aul* se.Ken.
eəl nm.Yks.+*jal*, *wol*.
heil Ant.
hėl ne.Sc.+*hēl*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*hēl*.
hēl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hėl*, em. wm. & sm.Sc.
hial m.Cum. sw.Wm.
hiel n.Cum.
hiəl s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*hjel*, s.Nhb.
hīl Or.I.
hjel se.Nhb.
hōl Uls., but Ant. *heil*, I.Ma.
ial e.Cum.+*jel*, w.Cum., n. & m. Wm.+*iəl*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks. +*jial*, snw.Yks.
iəl s.Dur. n. & m.Wm., n.Yks.+*jal*, ne.Yks.+*wiəl*.
jal w.Wm. n.Yks., e. & m.Yks.+*wol*, nm.Yks., nw.Lan.+*uəl*.
jel e.Cum.
jial nnw.Yks.
oəl Glo.+*wul*, *wvl*, n.Ken.
ǭl ms.Yks.+*uəl*, me.Wil. w.Dor.
òl m.Nhp.+*ul*, e.War. w.Suf. Sus.
òəl n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.
ōl s.Yks.+*uəl*, *wuəl*, n.Stf.+*wol*, *wōl*, Lei.+*vl*, *wul*, se.Hrt.+*uəl*, sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.
ul Rut.+*vl*, *wul*, m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*vl*, e. Suf.
uəl se.Yks.+*wol*, sw.Yks.+*wol*, *wuəl*, ms. & s.Yks., n. & nw. Lan. w.Chs., s.War.+*wōl*, w.

& se.Hrt. nw.Wil., e.Dor. + *wul.*

ūl em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wùl*, n.Shr., m.Bck.+*wul.*

vl s.Lin. Rut. Lei., e.Oxf. Bdf. +*wvl*, s.Nrf.

wiəl ne.Yks.

wol e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.

wôl w.Som.+*wōl.*

wōl sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wùl*, sw. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wul em.Lan.+*wuəl*, s.Lan., s.Stf. +*wùl*, n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. e.Dor. e. Som.

wuəl sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wùl se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs. *uəl*, s.Stf. Der., but n. Der. *wul*, ne.Der.+*ūl.*

wvl w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

Whom, 422, 423.

Whore, 236.

Whose, 422.

Whosen, 422, 423.

Why, 178, 240—*hwai* Sh. & Or. I., s.Ayr. Kcb.+*hwêi*, Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Wm.

hwei Uls.+*wei*, but Ant. *hwai*, me. & se.Nhb.

hwêi Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

wai s.Dur. + *wei*, w.Wm. nm. Yks., sw.Yks. + *wā*, *woi*, es. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+ *wài*, n.Der.+*wāə*, *wài*, Lin. n. Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

wā m. sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan., sm.Lan. + *wāə*, ms.Lan. ne. Der.+*wài.*

wāə sm.Lan. n.Der.

wài m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*woi*, n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

wei Uls. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. e. Yks. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf.

woi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei., but n.Lei. *wai*, m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

wvi e.Hrf.+*wəi*, nw. & e.Oxf. w. Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil., e. Dor.+*wəi*, e. sw. & s.Dev.

wəi e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e Dor.

Wick, 58—*weik* sw.Yks.

wek Dor. nw.Dev.

wik ne.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur. n. & sw.Wm. n. em. se. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.

wìk w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. n. Cum.

wīk Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Der.

wək n.Ayr.

Wide, 154—*waid* Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks., se.Yks.+*wād*, sw.Yks.n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma.+*weid*, n. Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.

wād e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

wàid m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. + *woid*, nw.Der.

weid ne.Sc. + *wêid*, sn.Sc. wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *wêid*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *waid*, me. se. & s.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Chs.

wêid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

woid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp., ne.Nrf. + *wəid*, Ess. se.Ken.

Wide (contd.)—
wvid w.Hrt. s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wəid*, e.Dev.
wəid ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Widow, 69, 229, 245—*widi* Brks. +*widə*, Sus.
widə s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. se.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.
wìdi ne.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *wìdə*, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *wədi*, Peb. *wīdə*.
wìdə w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
wīdə n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som.
wədi Lth. Edb.

Wife, 154, 280, 378—*waif* Sh. & Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc. +*wèif*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum., w. Cum.+*weif*, Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. n. Wor. m.Shr. e.Suf. s.Sur. w. Sus.
waiv w.Som. n.Dev.
wāf ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*weif*, sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wàif*, *wǭf*, s.Lan.+*wàif*.
wàif m. em. ms. & s.Lan. nm. Stf., em.Stf.+*woif*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +*woif*, ne. & nw.Der., Rut. Lei. +*woif*, e.War., w. Wor.+*woif*, ne. em. & s.Shr.
weif sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*wvif*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *wèif*, s.Sc.+*wèif*, Uls., but Ant. *waif*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs., n. Stf.+*woif*, e.Stf.
wèif Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
woif se.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.w.Wor. n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*wəif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.
wǭf ms.Lan.
wvif em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *waif*, wm.Sc. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. w. Hrt. Ess. nw. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wəif*.
wviv e.Som. sw.Dev.
wəif ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wild, 73, 307—*wail* ne.Sc.+*wèild*, Ant., I.Ma.+*weil*.
waild Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wāld*, n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.
wāld e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s. Lan.
wàild em.Lan. nw.Der., Rut.+*woild*, w.War.
wæild n.Cum.
weil wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wèil(d*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *wèild*, Kcb. *wèil*, I.Ma.
weild sn. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wail*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., n.Stf.+*woild*, ne.Shr.
wèil n.Ayr.+*wèild*, Kcb.
wèild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr. n.Nhb.
wīld sw.Yks. e.Som.
woild se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
wvil w.Dor.
wvild w.Hrt. me.Wil.
wviəl w.Wil. w.Som.+*wviəld*.
wviəld s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Som. e. Dev.
wəild ne.Nrf.
wəiəld e.Dor.

Will, *aux. v.*, 69, 235, 236, 440 —*il* n.Dur. Dor.
ul s.Lan. s.War. m.Shr. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. n.Oxf. Ess. Dor. s. Som.

vl Sh.I. Cai. Ayr. s.Dev.

əl s.Nhb. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. Der. e.Lin. e.War. n.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Suf. e. Ken. w.Som.

wil Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wvl*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wəl*, s.Ayr.+*wvl*, s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*wul*, Wm. ne. e. nm. sm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *wùl*, n.Stf.+*wul*, s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.Nhp.+*wul*, *wùl*, s.Oxf. s.Som.

wiȯ, *wǭ* me.Wil.+*wul*.

wul n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. m. Nhp. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som.

wùl Ant. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm. Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

wvl Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wil*, *wəl*, em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wil*, sm. & s.Sc. nw.Dev. e.Cor.

wəl w.Frf. e.Per.

[The unstressed forms are those without *w*. In combination with personal pronouns, the unstressed form is *-l* in all the dialects.]

Win, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432.

Wind, *sb.*, 75, 307—*waind* ne. Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wind*, es. Yks., n.Der.+*wind*, n.Lin., Lei.+*wind*.

wàind ne. & nw.Der.

weind s.Chs.

win ne.Sc.+*wən*, s.Ayr., n.Cum. +*wind*, I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev.

wind Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*wvn*, *wən*, Uls., but Ant. *wùn*, Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Dur. w.Sus. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.

wint se. & ms.Lan.

woind s.Lin. e.Sus.

wùn Ant.

wvin w.Wil.

wvind ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

wvn n.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*wvnd*, Kcb., s.Sc.+*wvnd*.

wvnd sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *win*, Kcb. *wvn*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

wən ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

wənd e.Dor.

Wind, *v.*, 75, 302, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*wain* I.Ma. +*wein*, w.Som. n.Dev.

waind wm.Sc.+*win*, *wvn*, but n. Ayr. *wèind*, me.Nhb., Wm.+ *wind*, n.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Dev.

wānd sm.Lan.

wàind em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woind*, wm.Stf. nw.Der.

wein I.Ma.

weind sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*wind*.

wèind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

win ne. & wm.Sc. n.Cum.

wind—Sh.I. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.

woind se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

wǭnd s.Lan.

wvin e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

wvind s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.

wvn wm.Sc. Kcb.

wvnd em.Sc.

Window, 69, 229—*windi* ne. Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. Brks. Wil. +*wində*.
wində w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Ken. Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.
wùndə Ant.
wɒndi Lth. Edb.
wɒndə̀ n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Wine, 154, 306—*wain* Sh.I. Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wān*, sw. & es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf.
waind m.Shr.
wān se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
wàin em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woin*, I.Ma.+*wein*, nw.Der., Lei.+*woin*, ne.Shr.
wein me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.
wêin Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
woin se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
wɒin w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wəin*, e.Dev.
wɒind s.Oxf.
wəin e.Dor.
wəind ne.Nrf.
Wing, 55—*weŋ* s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *wiŋ*.
wiŋ Inv. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
wiŋg em. & sw.Lan.
wìŋ w.Frf. e.Per.
wīŋ ne.Sc.
wəŋ Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
Wire, 158—*wair* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.
waiə(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der.nw. Lin. e.Suf.
waiər Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wā(r) m.Yks.
wàir n.Ayr.
wàiə(r) m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.
wàiər s.Sc.
weir me. & se.Nhb.
weiə(r) e.&se.Yks., n.Stf.+*woiə(r)*.
wêir Inv. ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wêr*.
wêr w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*wēr*, but n.Ayr. *wàir*.
wēr Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.
woiə(r) se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei., ne.Nrf.+*wəiə(r)*, se.Ken.
wɒiə(r) s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
wəiə(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
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Wish, 180, 343—*wiʃ* Inv., w. Frf. e.Per.+*wəʃ*, s.Ayr.+*wɒʃ*, s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wīʃ em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.
wɯʃ n.Nhb.
wùʃ Ant. I.Ma.
wɒʃ em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.
wəs ne.Sc.+*wəʃ*.
wəʃ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
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Ayr.+*wʊtʃ*, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. s. Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wītʃ w.Som.

wʉtʃ n.Nhb.

wʉ̀tʃ Ant. I.Ma.

wʊtʃ Inv., ne. & sn.Sc.+*wɔtʃ*, em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. +*witʃ*, s.Sc.

wɔtʃ ne. & sn.Sc.

With, 236, 312, 317—*uþ* m.Shr., Hrf.+*wid*.

əð e.Suf.+*wī*.

wei Ant., nw.Yks.+*wi*, *wiv*, sm. Yks.+*wi*, ne. & w.Der.

wê n.Ayr. Kcb.+*wiþ*.

wē w.Som. n.Dev.

wi Sh.I.+*wì*, Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+ *wī*, but Bnff. *wì*, Bch. s.Abd *wü*, Frf., but w. & s.Frf. *wì*, s.Ayr. Edb., Uls.+*wiþ*, but Ant. *wei*, n. & me.Nhb., n. Cum.+*wið*, *wiþ*, n.Wm.+*wid*, w. & s.Wm. n. ne. nw. sm. w. & sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*wī*, nw. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*wī*, se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*wið*, I.Ma.+*wiþ*, Chs.+*wið*, n.Stf.+ *wið*, *wī*, w.Stf., s.Stf.+*wið*, n. & nw.Der.+*wī*, Not.+*wið*, n. Lin., nw.Lin.+*wī*, e.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., Glo.+*wið*, n. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. Suf. Hmp., nw.Wil.+*wī*, w. Wil. Dor., s.Dev.+*wið*, w. Cor.

wid m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm., nnw.Yks. Hrf., se.Ken.+*wiþ*.

wið se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*wiþ*, *wiv*, n.Dur.+*wiv*, n.Cum., e. & nm. Yks.+*wiv*, n.Lan.+*wī*, s.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Not. n. Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. me.Nrf. w. Ess. s.Som. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.

wiþ n.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n. Cum. I.Ma. se.Ken.

wiv s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks.

wì Sh.I. Bnff. w. & s.Frf. e.Per., Lth.+*wī*, Wgt.

wī ne.Sc. Lth. Peb. ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Bdf. nw.Wil.

wv s.Sc.+*wœ*, *wœ̄*.

wvd Sus.

wœ, *wœ̄* s.Sc.

wü Bch. s.Abd. em.Sc., but Lth. *wì*, *wī*, Edb. *wi*, Peb. *wī*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *wê*, *wiþ*.

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wǣ ms.Yks.

weə m.Yks.

wē ne. sn. & em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wō*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wō*, n.Cum., se.Yks.+*wǭ*, *wō*.

wia nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wō*.

wiə s.Sc.+*wō*, s.Dur.+*wī*, w.Wm. ne.Yks.

wī me.Nhb., n.Dur.+*wō*, s.Dur.

wou s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

wǭ m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me. Wil. Dor.

wôu Rut.

wôə n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wō*.

wō w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

Woe (contd.)—
wuə sw.Yks. em.Lan.
wū e.Suf.
Wolf, 236, 378.
Woman, 153, 236, 381—*ōmən* m.Bck.
umən s.War. w. & s.Wor. m. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. w. Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.
ùmən w.War. n.Wor.
vmən ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.+*wvmən*, e. & w.Som., n.Dev.+*wumən*.
wimən Uls., but Ant. *wùmən*.
womən wm. & s.Sc.+*wvmən*.
wumən Sh.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan., s.Lan.+*wùmən*, w.Chs., n. wm. & s.Stf.+*wùmən*, Not. Lin. n.Lei., m.Nhp. e.War.+*wùmən*, se.Hrt., ne.Nrf. +*wvmən*, s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev.
wùmən Ant. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der., Lei.+*wvmən*, but n.Lei. *wumən*, m.Nhp. e. War. ne.Shr.
wvmən Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.+*vmən*, em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Lei. n. Shr. ne.Nrf.
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umən Glo.
wimen e.Suf., w.Wil.+*wimən*.
wimin n.Cum.+*wumen*, sw.Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wumin*, m. se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.
wimən Sh.I. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. w. Wm. e.Yks. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e.Dev.
wìmen Ayr. s.Sc.
wìmən ne.Sc.+*wīmin*, nm.Sc. Kcb.
wīmin ne.Sc. Ant.
wīmən Inv., sn.Sc.+*wvmən*, em. & sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wīmin*.
wumen n.Cum.
wumin s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.
wumən me.Nhb.
wvmin w.Som.
wvmən sn.Sc.
Wonder, 100, 101, 236, 301, 304—*undə(r)* e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
windər w.Frf. e.Per.
winir Bch. Abd.
wondðə(r) n.Lan.
wonðər Ant.
wundðə(r) sw.Wm.
wundə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. nw.Hrt.
wundər n.Cum.+*wunər*, w.Wm.
wunðə(r) ne.Yks.
wunər n.Cum. n.Wm.
wùndə(r) m. sm. & sw.Lan. e. Der.
wùnðər I.Ma.
wvndə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
wvndər Inv. s.Sc.
wvnə(r) Brks.
wvnər Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
wündər nm.Sc.
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ūd Sus. s.Wil.
ùd n.Wor.
œd, *ōd* w.Som.
wed w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid ne.Sc.+*wœd*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
wud s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*wùd*, se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
wùd em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wɒd nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *wed*, *wid*, em.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
wœd ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *wid*.
wūd e.Dev.

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uəl w.Wil.+*wuəl*, e.Som.
ū Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wū*, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum. +*wū*, *wūl*.
ūl s.Oxf. Dor.
ùl n.Wor.
vl me.Wil.
œl w.Som.
wul Uls., but Ant. *wùl*, me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*wū*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wūl*, es. Yks., n.Lan.+*wū*, em.Lan.+ *wùl*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev.
wuəl w.Wil.
wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se. Lan.+*wūl*.
wūl n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *ul*.
wùl Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
wvl ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
wvu s.Dur.

Word, 87, 88, 234—*wad* ne.Nrf. +*wvd*.
wād e.Suf.+*wvd*.
werd ne.Sc.+*wird*, *wvrd*, Uls.+ *wvrd*, but Ant. *wərd*.
wird ne.Sc.
wod ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor., se.Hrt. +*wvd*.
word sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wvrd*, me. & se.Nhb.
worəd nne.Nhb.
woəd n.Dur.
wǭd s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., sw. Lan.+*wəd*.
wuəd s.Dur.
wūd nnw.Yks.+*wūd*, snw.Yks. +*wəd*.
wvd wm.Stf. s.Lin., Lei.+*wv̄d*, n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf., Sus.+*wv̄d*, s.Dev.
wvrd Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls.
wv̄d Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w. Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wūd n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.
wəd s.Yks.
wərd Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wəd m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e. Dor.

Work, *sb.*, 56—*wak* Ess.+*wvk*.
wark Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *wvrk*, wm. Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wvrk*, Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.
waək em.Lan.+*wək*.
wāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m. se. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw. Lin. e.Suf.
wàrk Peb. s.Sc.
weək Rut.+*wuk*.
wvk e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Ess. Sus.
wvrk w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb.
wōk sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
wərk n.Cum. I.Ma.
wək em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Work, *v.*, 115, 340, 428, 433—
wak ne.Nrf.+*wvk*.
waək n.Dur., em.Lan.+*wək*.
wāk se.Lan. nw.Lin.
wātʃ m.Lan.+*wōk*.
wok Lei.+*wvk*.
wǭk s.Nhb.
wuək e.Yks.
wūk nnw. & snw.Yks.
wvk Not. Lei., m.Bck.+*wōk*, nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
wvrk Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *wərk*, me.Nhb.
wōk m.Lan. e.Der. ne.Shr. m. Bck. Dor.
wərk Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wək s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

World, 92, 234, 298, 307—*wald* ne.Nrf.+*wvld*.
wardl ne.Sc.+*warl*, *wordl*.
warl Cai. ne.Sc. Kcb.
warld em.Sc., but Lth. *wǭrl(d*, Edb. *wārl(d*.
warlt wm.Sc.+*wàrlt*, *wòrl*.
warəld sn.Sc.+*wārld*, e.Cum., n. Wm.+*wərəld*.
waəld e.Suf.+*wvld*.
wādl s.Cum., n.Lin.+*wāld*, *wold*.
wāld w.Cum.+*wārəld*, ne.Wm., m. & nm.Yks.+*wold*, se. & s. Lan. n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wold*.
wārl Edb.+*wārld*.
wārld Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.
wārəl n.Cum.+*wərəld*.
wārəld w.Cum.
wàrld s.Sc.+*worəld*, *worəlt*.
wàrlt wm.Sc.
wæəld s.Nrf.+*wōld*.
wold, m. nm. & se.Yks., Chs.+*wald*, n.Stf.+*wōld*, n. & nw. Lin., Ess.+*wvld*.
wordl ne.Sc.
world me. & se.Nhb.
worəld s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
worəlt s.Sc.
woəld n.Dur. e.Yks.
wǭld s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., ms. Lan.+*wǭlt*, *wōld*.
wǭlt ms.Lan.
wǭrl(d Lth.
wòrl wm.Sc.
wōld nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wōld*.
wùrl Ant.
wvld Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der. +*wōld*, ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s. Lin. Lei., se.Hrt.+*wōld*, ne. Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., e. Dor.+*wōl*.
wvlòd me.Wil.+*wōdl*.

wʊrl sm.Sc., but Kcb. *warl.*
wʊrld Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *wùrl.*
wʊrəld w.Sus.
wʊəl m.Bck.
wʊ̄dl sm.Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
wʊ̄dld Glo.+*wə̀ld*, ne.Dev.
wʊ̄l nw.Wil.+*wə̀l*, e.Dor. s.Dev.
wʊ̄ld nw. & ms.Lan. w.Der. m. Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s. Nrf. s.Sur. e.Sus.
wərl I.Ma.
wərəld n.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
wə̄dl w.Wil.
wə̄l nw.Wil.
wə̀ld m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. se. Ken.

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was se.Yks.+*wās*, *wos.*
wās s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e. Yks.+*wos*, m. se. & ms.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan., nw.Lin.+ *wos*, ne.Nrf.+*wʊs.*
wes, *wis* w.Som.
wos e. & se.Yks., sw.Lan.+*wùs*, s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.
woəs n.Dur.
wus s.Lan., s.Stf.+*wʊs*, n.Der. +*wās*, Rut. Glo.
wùs sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Nhp.
ɯrs Uls.
wʊs e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som. nw.Dev.
wʊ̄sə(r) n.Shr.
wās n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Worst, 398.

Worsted, 236.

Worth, 50—*waþ* ne.Nrf.
weþ w.Som.
worþ me. & se.Nhb.
woþ e. m. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+ *wùþ*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+ *wùþ*, s.Chs. n. & nw.Lin.
wʊ̄þ s.Nhb.
wuþ n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wə̄þ*, s. Lin.
wuəþ s.Dur.
wūþ snw.Yks.
wùrþ Ant.
wùþ em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wʊrþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *wùrþ.*
wʊþ Lei. s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor.
wʊ̄þ me.Wil.
wərþ s.Ayr.
wəþ w.Wm.+*wə̄þ.*
wə̄þ m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & sw. Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.

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ud s.Sc.+*wàd*, *wʊd*, w.Wor. m. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ess. Hmp. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
uəd nw.Wil.
ūd e.Som.
ùd n.Wor.
əd sw.Yks. ne.Chs. Stf. Der.

Would (contd.)—
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. Hrt. Wil.
wad Or.I.+*wvd*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*wid*, *wvd*, Edb., se. & s.Nhb. +*wud*, n.Dur., s.Dur.+*wud*, n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n. ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *wud*, e. & m.Yks.
wàd s.Sc.
wed s.Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*, sm.Sc.+*wud*, *wvd*, n.Dev.
wid Sh.I.+*wvd*, ne.Sc.+*wvd*, but s.Abd. *wed*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw. & s.Dev.
wod w. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., nw. Lan.+*wud*, m. & s.Lan. e.War.
wud sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wùd*, me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n.Cum. snw. & es.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. m.Nhp. e. & se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wvd*, s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken.
wùd Ant. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. Lei.
wvd Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wed*, *wid*, nm. Sc., but e.Per. *wed*, *wid*, em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som.
wœd ne.Sc.+*wüd*.
wüd ne.Sc. e.Dev.
wəd Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lei. n.Dev.
[The unstressed forms are *əd*, *wœd*, *wüd*, *wəd*, but *-d* when used enclitically in combination with personal pronouns.]

Wound, 104—*ūnd* sn.Sc., s.Sc. +*wund*, me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
waind nw.Der.+*waund*.
waund Ant. sw.Wm., snw.Yks. +*wūnd*, es.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*wūnd*, w.War. ne.Cmb.
wānd sw.Yks.+*wund*, s.Lan.
wæund s.Nrf.
weun w.Som.
weund s.Lin., Lei.+*wùnd*.
woun I.Ma.
wound ne.Yks. nw.Lan.
wun ne.Sc.+*wūnd*, n.Cum. s. Sur. w.Sus.
wund w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Stf.
wūnd Sh.I. Inv. ne. & wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *waund*, s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
wùnd Lei.
wvun Dor.
wvund ms.Lan. sw.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor. Glo. e.Suf. e.Dev.
wəund ne.Nrf.
wəünd sw.Dev.

Woven, 95.

Wrap, 237.

Wreath, 237.

Wreck, 237—*rak* Bch., Abd.+ *vrak*, wm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Sus.
ræk Sur. Dor., w.Som.+*vræk*, nw.Dev.
rek Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrak*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *ræk*, *vræk*.
vrak Abd.
vræk w.Som.
wrak (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.

Wren, 237—*ran* Bch., Abd.+*vran*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
ràn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ran.*
ræn se.Ken.+*ren*, Dor. nw.Dev.
ren Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Som.
vran Abd.
Wrench, 237.
Wrestle, 140, 237, 263—*rasl* w.Frf. e.Per.+*warsl*, s.Ayr., Kcb.+*warsl*, Ant. sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*resl*, I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.
ræsl se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw. Dev.
ræsȯ me.Wil.
resl Inv. em. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*rosl*, Som., but w.Som. *vrāsl*, *vræsl.*
rosl se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s. Stf. n.Der.
rusl s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., w. Wm.+*rəsl.*
rəsl w.Wm. n.Lan.
vrāsl, *vræsl* w.Som.
warsl w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum.
wārsl Lth. Edb.
wǭrsl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rasl.*
Wretch, 51, 234, 237—*ratʃ* Bch. Abd.+*vratʃ*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wratʃ*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *retʃ*, Ant. n.Nhb., m.Cum. n. Der.+*retʃ*, se.Ken.+*rætʃ.*
rætʃ m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
retʃ Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *vratʃ.*
vratʃ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*ratʃ*, w.Som.
wratʃ w.Frf. e.Per.
wəràtʃ s.Sc.
Wright, 116, 234, 237, 358—*rait* n.Lan. nw.Lin.
ràit em.Lan., se.Lan.+*roit*, s. Lin., m.Nhp.+*roit.*
reχt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *riχt*, *wreχt.*
reit me. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*roit.*
rèχt wm.Sc.
riχt w.Frf. e.Per.+*wreχt*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
rīt Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
roit se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
rvit s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *rəit*, e.Dev.
rəχt Bch. Abd.+*vrəχt*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *riχt*, Lth.+*vrəχt*, Edb.
rəit ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vrait w.Som.+*vrvit.*
vreχt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rəχt*, *vrəχt.*
vrvit w.Som.
vrəχt Bch. Abd. Lth.
wræiχt s.Sc.+*wəreiχt.*
wreχt w.Frf. e.Per.
wəreiχt s.Sc.
wərvχt sn.Sc.
Wring, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Write, 154, 155, 237, 425, 426, 429, 430—*rait* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rèit*, Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e. Suf. Sus. n.Dev.
rāt m.Yks., se.Yks.+*reit*, sm. Lan.

Write (contd.)—
rȁit em.Lan., se.Lan. + *roit*, s. Lan.+*rȁt*, s.Chs. nw.Der. ne. Shr.
rȁt s.Lan.
ræit n.Cum.
reit wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
rêit Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*wrêit*, s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
roit se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken.
rvit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
rəit ne.Nrf.
rət Lth.+*vrət*.
vrait w.Som.+*vrvit*.
vreit ne.Sc.+*vrìt*, but Bch. Abd. *rêit*, sm.Sc.+*wəreit*, but s.Ayr. Kcb. *rêit*.
vrìt ne.Sc.
vrvit w.Som.
vrət Lth.
wreit s.Sc.+*wərêit*.
wrêit w.Frf. e.Per.
wəreit sm.Sc.
wərêit s.Sc.
wərit Sh.I.

Writhe, 425, 429.

Written, 269.

Wrong, 32, 234, 237—*ray* ne. Sc.+*vray*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.+*wray*, em.Sc.+*wəray*, but Peb. *wray*, wm.Sc., sm. Sc.+*wiray*, Uls. Nhb., but w. Nhb. *wray*, Dur., n.Cum.+ *roy*, *wray*, e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.ne.Yks.,nw.Yks.+*wray*, m. & se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*rey*, ms. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*ruy*, nw. Lan., m.Lan.+*roy*, se.Lan.+ *rayk*, s.Lan.+*rayg*, *rùy*(*g*, s. Chs.+*royg*, *rùy*, Dnb.+*ruyg*, n.Der.+*ruy*, *rùyg*, n.Shr.+ *rùy*, Glo. e.Dor.+*roy*, n.Dev. +*rvy*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.+*roy*.
rayg s.Lan., w.Chs. ne.Der.+ *rùyg*.
rayk se.Lan., nw.Der.+*rùy*(*g*.
ræy m.Shr.+*rvy*, e. & s.Dev.
rey sw.Yks.
roy n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan., I.Ma.+*rùy*, Flt.+*rùyg*, s.Stf.+ *ruy*, *rùyg*, Not.+*rùy*, Lin., Rut.+*ruy*, Lei., Nhp. e.War. +*rùy*, s.War., n.Hrf.+*rvy*, e. Hrf.+*rǭy*, *rvy*, s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck., Bdf.+ *rvy*, Hrt. Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf., e.Suf.+*rǭy*, w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. *vræy*, *vroy*, *vrǭy*, sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.
royg s.Chs. em.Stf.+*rùyg*, e. Der.+*rùy*, se.Shr.+*rùyg*.
rǭy e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
ruy n.Lan., n.Stf.+*rùyg*, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.
ruyg Dnb.
rùy sw.Lan.+*rùyg*, s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr. +*rùyg*.
rùyg em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.+*rayg*, s.Chs. *ray*, *royg*, *rùy*, Flt. n. e. em. & s. Stf. n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. ne. & se.Shr.
rvy m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n. Cmb. n.Dev.
vray ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *wvray*, *wəray*.
vræy, *vroy*, *vrǭy* w.Som.
wiray sm.Sc.
wray Cai., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ray*,

Peb. w.Nhb. (*obsol.*) n.Cum. nw.Yks.
wràɣ s.Sc.+*wəraɣ*.
wræɣ Sh.I.+*wəraɣ*, *wəræɣ*.
wvraɣ sn.Sc.
wəraɣ Sh.I. sn. em. & s.Sc.
wəræɣ Sh.I.
Wrote, 120, 425, 426, 429, 430—*rat* Bch. Abd.+*vrat*.
reət m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rēt*, n.Lan.
rēt wm.Sc., Lth.+*rōt*, e. & se. Yks.
riat w.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
riət s.Dur.
rot w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrot*, n.Dev.
rout s.Oxf. Som.
roət e.Dev.
rǭt Wm., but w.Wm. *riat*, Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.
rôət se.Lan. nw.Lin.
rōt Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wrōt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s. Nhb., em.Lan.+*ruət*, sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Lin. Lei. ne. Nrf.
rut n.Der. e.Suf.
ruət em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
rùt s.Lan.
vrat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*rat*.
wriət s.Sc.
wrot w.Frf. e.Per.
wrōt s.Ayr.+*rōt*.
wərot Sh.I. sn.Sc.
Wrought, 90, 237, 358—*raut* n. Cum.+*rout*, Wm., but n.Wm. +*rout*, snw.Yks.+*wraut*, em. Lan. n.Lin.
rāt Brks. Dor.
ràt Uls.+*rōt*, but Ant. *roχt*, I.Ma. +*rǭt*.
roχt Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*vroχt*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
rout Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., n.Wm.+*raut*, ne. nnw. e. se. & sw.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
rǭχt Lth. Edb.
rǭt n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
rōt Uls. e.Suf.
vroχt n.Sc. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*roχt*.
wraut snw.Yks.
wrouχt s.Sc.
wrout m.Yks.
wrōχt Peb.
wəraut Sh.I.
wəroχt sn.Sc.
Yard, 346, 382.
Yarn, 346.
Yarrow, 245, 346.
Yawn, 346.
Ye, 151, 235, 409, 411—*i* ne. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. nnw. Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ī Cai.+*jī*, ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., s. Nhb.+*jī*, Lei. Oxf. Brks. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
jǣ Nhb., but me.Nhb. *jī*, s.Nhb. *ī*, *jī*, e.Wm.
je n.Cum., sm.Yks.+*jei*, *jī*.
jei s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*jī*, nw.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*jī*, snw.Yks., m. Yks.+*jī*, sm.Yks.
jē s.Chs.
ji Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. s.Frf. Fif. wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nw. e. m. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. Hrf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Som.
jī Cai. wm.Sc. Ayr. me. & s. Nhb. Dur., buts.Dur. *jei*, Cum.

Ye (contd.)—
Wm., but e.Wm. *jǣ*, n. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *jē*, nw.Lin. ne.Nrf.
jə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.An. Sus.
ə Bnff. Abd. e.Lin. s.Wor. Wil.
[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ji*, *jə*, *ə*.]

Year, 134, 248—*iə(r)* s.Nhb., n. Dur.+*jiə(r)*, m. & w.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*jiə(r)*, ne. e. w. & s.Der. Lei., War.+*jiə(r)*, s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s. Nrf. Dor. Cor.
iər n.Cum.+*jiər*.
īr ne.Sc.+*jīr*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*jīr*, Kcb. s.Sc.
jeə(r) ne. & nw.Nrf.
jiə(r) n.Dur. e.Cum. n. m. & s. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. War. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me. Wil., w.Som.+*jʊ̄(r)*, s.Som.
jiər Uls., but Ant. *jīr*, n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.
jīr Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant.
jʊ̄(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jə̄(r) em. sm. & se.Lan.

Yearn, 50, 248, 346—*iən* Dor.
jān s.Nhb. se.Yks. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
jen ne.Yks.
jern n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
jiən m. sw. & s.Yks. s.Som.
jʊrn s.Ayr.
jən n.Stf.
jərn ne.Sc. I.Ma.
jə̄n m.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.

Yeast, 50, 248—*iəs* Dor.
iəst snw.Yks.+*jəst*, n. & s.Lin. s. Oxf.
īst Sus.
jast w.Wm.
jest s.Sc. Ant. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*jist*, s.Nhb., s.Dur.+*jīst*, n.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw. & e.Yks.+*jīst*, se.Yks. nw. & s. Lan. m.Nhp. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*jist*, se.Ken.+*jīst*.
jeəst se.Lan. n.Stf.
jēst s.Ayr. Peb.
jēs I.Ma.+*jīst*.
jēst Kcb. s.Stf.
jist se.Nhb. m.Cum. m. & es. Yks. em.Lan. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
jīst s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. s.Som.
jʊst w.Wil.
jəst sw.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.

Yees, 409.

Yellow, 58, 229, 346—*jali* w. Wor.
jalə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.Ant.n.&s.Nhb.Cum.Wm. e.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., em.Lan. +*jolə*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*jolə*, Glo. s.Oxf. n. & e.Ken. w.Som.
jælə Brks. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*jʊlə*, se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
jeli Lth. Edb.

jelə s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n.Stf. me. Wil.
jolə w. & sw.Yks. e. & em.Lan. Lei.
jvlə ne.Nrf.

Yelp, 346.

Yes—*eəs* nw.Wil.
ēs w.Som.+*īs*, *jæs*.
is s.War. n. & s.Wor., Shr.+*īs*, but ne.Shr. *jes*, Hrf., Glo.+*īs*, s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*jes*, Sus., but e.Sus. *jās*, e.Som. n.Dev. Cor.
iəs Brks.+*īs*, e.Suf.
īs Nhp., but m.Nhp. *jis*, Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. Ess., Hmp.+*jās*, I.W. s. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
jas w.Wor., e.Sus.+*jās*.
jās e.Sus. s.Dev.
jæs w.Som.
jes s.Sc. ne.Shr. se.Ken. s.Som.
jis Sh. & Or.I. n.Ir. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e.War. s.Pem. ne.Nrf.
jīs s.Lin.
jəs Wm. w. & sw.Yks. se.Wor. n.Ken.
jəs Hmp.

Yesterday, 50, 229, 231, 248, 284, 346—*istədė* w.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. sw.Dev.
istədi s.Chs.+*jistədi*, n.Shr. e. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.
jæstədė ne.Nrf.+*jistədė*.
jæstədi se.Ken. e.Dev.
jestədi ms.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Som.
jestədə nw.Lan.+*jistədə*.
jestərdė ne.Sc.+*jəstərdė*, *jəstərdi*, n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
jestərdi wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jestərdė*, s.Ayr.
jesþədə ne.Yks.
jistədė ne.Nrf.
jistədē sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. m. Bck. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
jistədi s.Dur. s.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Glo. n.Bck. e.Suf.
jistədə s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*jisþədə*, m. & es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.
jistərdė se.Nhb.
jistərdē w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
jistərdə me.Nhb.
jisþədə e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
jisþərdə I.Ma.
jùstədi em. & se.Lan.
jùstədə m. & sm.Lan.
jəstərdė sn.Sc.
jəstədə sw.Yks.
jəstərdė ne.Sc. Uls.
jəstərdi ne.Sc.

Yet, 50, 248—*it* Nhp., but n. Nhp. *jit*, se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but w.Oxf. *jit*, Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e. & w. Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *jit*, nw.Dev. *īt*, e.Dev. *jet*, sw.Dev. *jit*.
īt Dor. sw.Som. nw.Dev.
jet ne.Sc.+*jət*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n. Cum. nw.Lan.+*jit*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin. se.Ken. +*jit*, Sus. e.Dev.
jit Sh.I. sn.Sc. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Wm. ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*jət*, snw. e. m. se. es. & ms.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s. Stf. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s. Lin. Lei. n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m.Shr. *it*, w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. n. & sw. Dev.

Yet (contd.)—
jɐt s.Chs.
jət ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *jit*, n. Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. sw. & s. Yks. n. & se.Lan.
Yew, 193—*iu* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.
jeu nnw.Yks. n.Lan.
jiu wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken.
jiə m.Yks.
jū Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s. Sc.+*jɐu*, Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
jɐu s.Sc.
Yield, 52, 248, 307, 346, 425, 429—*ild* m.Shr.
iəl Dor. w.Som.
iəld nw.Der.+*īld*, *jild*, *jīld*.
ìl wm.Sc.+*īld*, but n.Ayr. *jìld*.
ìld ne.Sc.+*īld*.
īld ne. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb.+*jìld*, s.Sc., s.Nhb.+*jīld*, n.Dur. nw. Der. s.Oxf.
jeild nnw.Yks.
jeld n.Stf.
jēld Lei.
jild s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
jiəld m.Yks. se.Lan., nw.Lin. + *jīld*, s.Lin. e.Dev.
jìld w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
jīl I.Ma.
jīld Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.Lin. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.
Yoke, 92—*jauk* se.Ken.
jok Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne. Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.
jǭk me.Wil.
jòək n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan. nw. Lin. e.Dev.
jōk Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s. Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*juək*, sw. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., w.Som.+ *juk*.
juk w.Som.
juək sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
Yolk, 52, 346—*jauk* se.Ken.
jāk w.Wil.
jelk s.Lin. Glo. ne.Cmb.
jok w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
jouk se.Nhb.
jǭk I.Ma. me.Wil.
jòk wm.Sc.
jòək e.Yks.+*jōk*, se.Lan., n.Der. +*jōk*, nw.Lin. e.Dev.
jōk Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*juək*, snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. em.Lan.+*juək*, sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*jɐlk*, w. Som.+*juk*.
juk w.Som.
juək nnw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan.
jɐlk ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Yon, 55, 306, 417, 420—*jan* se. Ken.+*jon*.
jen Cai.
jon Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks.+*jond*, n. em. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.

War. s.Oxf. s.Cmb. s.Nrf. se. Ken. e.Dev.

jond sw.Yks.+*jon*, m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.

jɒn w.Som.

Yonder, 55, 248, 300, 417—*endə(r)* se.Brks. + *ində(r)*, m. Bck.+*ində(r)*, *jendə(r)*, *jində(r)*, Bdf.+*jendə(r)*, *jondə(r)*.

ində(r) Rut. se.Brks., m.Bck. + *jendə(r)*, *jində(r)*, *jondə(r)*, se. Hrt.+*jendə(r)*, *jondə(r)*, e.Suf., Ess.+*jondə(r)*.

jandə(r) s.Chs.+*jondə(r)*, Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp., War. s.Wor. +*jondə(r)*, n. ne. & m.Shr., n. Hrf.+*jændə(r)*, Oxf., but e.Oxf. *jendə(r)*, nw.Hrt.Hnt.+*jində(r)*, *jondə(r)*, e.Ken. +*jendə(r)*, se. Ken., e.Sus.+*jendə(r)*,*jondə(r)*, m.Hmp.

jændə(r) n.Hrf. nm.Brks., w.Sus. +*jendə(r)*, w.Wil. +*jondə(r)*, e. Dev.

jæ̃ndə(r) sm.Hmp.

jendə(r) e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.

jində(r) m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt., ne.Nrf.+*jondə(r)*.

jondðə(r) sw.Wm. n.Lan.

jondə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*jonðə(r)*, m.Cum. snw. & e.Yks., se. Yks.+*jonðə(r)*, sw. & ms.Yks. nw. em. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., ne.Nhp. +*jɒndə(r)*, War. s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. w.Wil. e.Dor.

jondər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.

jonðə(r) n.Dur. ne. & se.Yks. s. Lan.

jonər ne. wm. & sm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum.

jɒndə(r) ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw. Nrf.

You, 193, 235, 409, 411—*jau* nne.Nhb.+*jū*, n.Lan., m.Lan. +*jā*, e. & m.Lin. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā m.Lan., s.Lan.+*jǭ*, s.Lin.

jeu se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., e.Suf. +*jɒu*, Ess. e.Ken.

jeü e.Cor.

jiu s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*jō*, e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt., but se.Hrt. *jeu*, e. Sus.

jiü n.Dev., sw. & s.Dev.+*jū*.

jo w.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. w.Stf. nw.Der.

jou s.Sc.+*jɒu*, se.Nhb., snw. Yks.+*jū*, w.Yks.+*jǭ*, *jō*, sw. Lan.+*jō*, se.Cmb.

jǭ w. & sw.Yks.

jö se.Nhb. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Not. Lei. n.Wor. n. m. & w. Shr.

jō Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*jɒu*, n.Der. +*ju*, nw. & e.Der., Not. Rut. +*jū*, Lei.+*jɒu*, e.War., n.Wor. +*jɒu*, m.Shr.

ju Sh.I. s.Frf. Uls., me. & s. Nhb. e.Yks. nnw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. n.Oxf. n.Bck. nw. Hrt. s.Hnt. s.Cmb. n.Nrf. n. Ken. e.Sus. e.Cor.

jū Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. sn.Sc., but Kcd. *jō*, nm. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. n. m. & w.Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.

You (contd.)—
s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.
jʊu s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb. ne. me. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf., w.Som.+*jǣ*.
jæ sw.Dev.
jǣ w.Som.
jü m.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
jǖ Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. n. e. sw. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
[The unstressed forms are *jo*, *jò*, *ju*, *jü*.]

Young, 398—*jeŋ* Glo. nw.Wil.
joŋ Uls., but Ant. *jùŋ*, I.Ma.+*jùŋ*.
joŋg se.Shr.+*jùŋ*.
juŋ ne.Sc.+*jʊŋ*, se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. m. nm. w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw. Lan.+*juŋk*, em.Lan.+*juŋg*, n. Stf.+*jùŋg*, n.Der.+*jùŋk*, n. nw. m. & s.Lin.
juŋg em.Lan., ne.Der.+*juŋk*, *jùŋg*.
juŋk nw.Lan. ne.Der.
jùŋ Ant., se.Lan.+*jùŋk*, ms. & s.Lan.+*jùŋg*, I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. n.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp. +*jʊŋ*, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor., n.Shr.+*jʊŋ*, se.Shr.
jùŋg sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., w. Chs.+*jùŋk*, Flt. n. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der.
jùŋk m. & se.Lan. w.Chs. n. Der.
jʊŋ Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. sm. & s.Sc. m.Nhp. n.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. Wil., but nw. Wil. *jeŋ*, Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

Youngermer, 398.
Your, 411, 412.
Yourn, 413.
Yours, 413.
Yous, 409.
Yule, 248.

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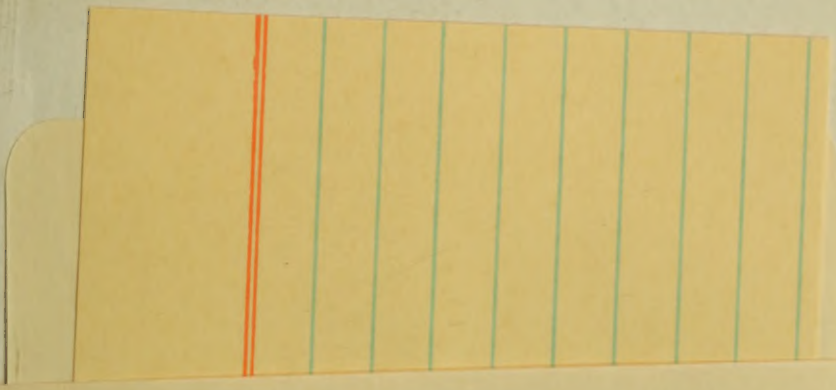

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